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GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE

# CENSUS 1951

ENGLAND AND WALES

## HOUSING REPORT

*(Laid before Parliament pursuant to Section 4 (1),**Census Act, 1920)*

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ENGLAND AND WALES

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## Census 1951

### Programme of Census Reports and other census information

The *Census 1951, England and Wales, Preliminary Report*, published in July, 1951, contains a general note on the taking of the census, some brief preliminary statistical commentary, and provisional populations for all local authority areas (counties, boroughs, urban and rural districts).

The *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*, published in two parts in July and November, 1952, present an advance picture of the pattern of the main results. The tables relate to Great Britain and, with correspondingly less detail, to various smaller areas according to the size of their populations. The subjects covered are Ages and Marital Condition; Occupations; Industries; Housing, Characteristics and Composition of Private Households; Non-Private Households; Education; Birthplace and Nationality; Fertility; Welsh and Gaelic Languages; together with a Conurbation Supplement.

The 1951 series of *County Reports*, already published, comprises most of the statistics of predominantly local interest, namely, populations and acreages of local government, parliamentary and petty sessional areas; private households, the rooms and dwellings in which they live and the household arrangements possessed by them, together with the complementary record of institutions, etc., housing various categories of non-private population; birthplace and nationality; education; social class; distribution of the local populations according to sex, age and marital condition.

The *Report on Welsh Speaking Population* gives the statistics on the speaking of the Welsh language by those enumerated in Wales, including Monmouthshire, with a brief commentary on the census enquiry.

The *Populations of Ecclesiastical Areas (England)* gives populations of ecclesiastical parishes and dioceses in England.

The *Index of Place Names* gives the location and the census population of places with defined boundaries.

The *Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations* gives statistics for the six major conurbations in England and Wales (Greater London, South East Lancashire, West Midlands, West Yorkshire, Merseyside, Tyneside) and for certain main divisions and sub-divisions, as already identified in the Sample Tables, generally on the lines of the County Reports.

The *Report on Usual Residence and Workplace* contains tables showing the population resident in one specified area and working in another, the units of area being boroughs, urban and rural districts; tables comparing the enumerated census population in local areas, using the same units of area already mentioned, with an alternative allocation based on the statement of usual residence returned on the census schedules, together with the numbers enumerated there who were usually resident outside England and Wales, and tables classifying the latter by country and usual residence and by age.

The volume of *Occupation Tables* gives statistics of the occupied population based on their personal occupation (classified according to the unit groups of the *Census 1951, Classification of Occupations*), including statistics of local populations according to the area in which they were enumerated, and with reference to age, marital condition, industrial status in employment (manager, employer, etc.) social classes and socio-economic groups.

A volume of *Industry Tables* will give statistics of the occupied population based on the industrial activity to which their occupations contribute with identification of industrial status categories, age-groups, and married women, the industry units being those of the Standard Industrial Classification. Statistics of local populations will be based on the area (borough, urban and rural district) containing the place of work. The



volume will also contain an analysis of each important industry or group of industries showing the principal occupations contributing to the industry.

The *General Tables* volume mainly comprises summaries of the information given in the County Reports on local populations (with figures for county court districts in addition), the various categories of non-private population, birthplace and nationality, ages and marital condition, and education.

The present *Housing Report* summarises the housing information given in the County Reports relating to private households, with a commentary on the figures.

The *Fertility Report* will give statistics derived from the questions put to married women under the age of 50 on the date of marriage and number of children, with a commentary.

The *General Report* will contain a report on the census operation as a whole, together with a commentary on those fields of census statistics not covered elsewhere, such as the occupation and industry, education, birthplace and population tables.

**Note:**

With regard to census information not presented in the published reports referred to above, Section 4(2) of the Census Act, 1920, empowers the Registrar General, if he so thinks fit, at the request and cost of any local authority or person, to cause abstracts to be prepared containing any such statistical information, being information which is not contained in the census reports made by him, and which in his opinion it is reasonable for that authority or person to require, as can be derived from the census returns.

This provision is available to meet any special demand for census statistics of a greater degree of elaboration, whether in respect of subject matter or area, than those given in the official reports. An estimate of the cost and an assessment of the practicability will be given on receipt of any requests of this nature.



# Census 1951, Housing Report

## General Explanatory Notes

**1. General Note.-** This volume contains the main 1951 Census statistics on housing and households in respect of the population enumerated in England and Wales as at midnight, 8th/9th April, 1951. Detailed figures for Counties and local authority areas have already been published in the County Report series. These are the final figures, replacing the figures based on a sample of the census records which were published in Section IV, Housing of Private Households, and Table V.I, Private Households by Marital Condition, Age and Sex of Head, of the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*; some account of the difference between the sample and the full figures as it arises from sampling itself will be given in the *General Report* (now in preparation), but a difference in definition of private and non-private households (referred to further in paragraph 8) should be noted.

This volume also contains a commentary on two sections of the Sample Tables, namely Section V, Social and Economic Characteristics of Private Households (apart from Table 1) and Section VI, Composition of Private Households, where it was not regarded as necessary to carry out any full scale tabulations. Some additional tables on these subjects have been derived from the sample analysis and are published for the first time in this volume.

**2. 1951 Census Population.-** As on previous occasions, the census population which forms the basis of the statistics relating to each area is the de facto population, whether of British or non-British nationality, actually enumerated within the area on census night, 8th/9th April, 1951. It comprises visitors from abroad (including Armed Forces of Commonwealth or foreign countries except those on board foreign naval vessels) or from other areas in the United Kingdom, as well as those residents who were at home, but not people usually resident in the area who were absent on census night. It includes the crews and passengers of ships, boats and barges, allocated, with as much accuracy as the information in the census record allows, according to the position of their anchorage or mooring at census midnight, or, if they were then on a coastal or fishing voyage or an inland river journey, to their next port or place of call. Persons travelling during the night or otherwise inaccessible were counted as part of the population of the area at which they arrived on the following day, unless they had been previously enumerated.

**3. Basis of Enumeration and Tabulation.-** The enumeration was carried out on household schedules (a copy of which is reproduced facing p.xviii) and these together with the enumeration records compiled by the enumerators constitute the main portion of the census records. The schedules contained a question on usual residence, which enabled a distinction to be drawn between those persons enumerated as being usually resident at the address to which the schedule related and visitors with a usual residence elsewhere.

A distinction has been drawn in the census tabulations between private and non-private households as defined below. The statistics given in this report relate almost exclusively to persons in private households. The treatment adopted throughout except in Appendix A follows the practice of previous censuses in that no adjustments have been made in respect of persons enumerated in households to which they did not belong, and in consequence absent from their own household.

**4. Comparison with 1931 and earlier census figures.-** In Table 13 the comparative figures are based on the areas as constituted in 1951 except where otherwise stated. In other tables 1931 figures for the Standard Regions and Conurbations have been adjusted as nearly as possible to relate to the 1951 areas; 1931 figures for Counties relate to the areas as constituted at the date of the 1931 Census. Particulars of the changes made in County boundaries since that date are contained in the 1931 *Census County*



*Reports, Parts II, and the 1951 Census County Reports;* these also give particulars of changes in local authority boundaries in the intercensal period

N.B. Comparison is also affected by changes in definition (see below).

**5. Abbreviations.-** The abbreviations A.C., C.B., Met.B., M.B., U.D., R.D. and C.P., denote respectively - Administrative County, County Borough, Metropolitan Borough, Municipal Borough, Urban District, Rural District and Civil Parish.

**6. Names.-** The spelling of place names follows generally that adopted by the Ordnance Survey Department.

**7. Areas for which statistics are given.-** Statistics are given for the following in addition to local authority areas; an outline map showing the boundaries of Standard Regions, Conurbations and Counties is included opposite.

**Counties.-** Figures for counties relate either to the Administrative Counties alone or to the Administrative Counties combined with the respective associated County Boroughs as explicitly stated in each case. For this purpose York C.B. is regarded as being associated with the West Riding of Yorkshire.

**New Towns.-** The New Towns identified in Table 13 relate to the areas designated in Orders made under Section 1 of the New Towns Act, 1946, as at census day.

**Standard Regions.-** The geographical regions into which England was divided for purposes of statistical analysis in the 1931 Census Reports (see *Census of England and Wales 1931, General Report*, page 10) have been superseded by the Standard Regions; these were the areas standardised in 1946 for various administrative purposes.

The constitution of the English Standard Regions identified in the 1951 Census Reports is as follows:-

#### Northern

Cumberland  
Durham  
Northumberland  
Westmorland  
Yorkshire, North Riding

Northamptonshire  
Peterborough, Soke of  
Nottinghamshire  
Rutland

#### Midland

Herefordshire  
Shropshire  
Staffordshire  
Warwickshire  
Worcestershire

#### London and South Eastern

Essex, Part of (6)  
Hertfordshire, Part of (7)  
Kent  
London  
Middlesex  
Surrey  
Sussex, East  
Sussex, West

#### East and West Ridings<sup>(1)</sup>

Yorkshire, East Riding  
Yorkshire, West Riding

#### North Western

Cheshire  
Derbyshire, Part of (2)  
Lancashire

#### Eastern

Bedfordshire  
Cambridgeshire  
Ely, Isle of  
Essex, Part of (4)  
Hertfordshire, Part of (5)  
Huntingdonshire  
Norfolk  
Suffolk, East  
Suffolk, West

#### Southern

Berkshire  
Buckinghamshire  
Dorset  
Oxfordshire  
Southampton  
Wight, Isle of

#### North Midland

Derbyshire, Part of (3)  
Leicestershire  
Lincolnshire -  
Parts of Holland  
Parts of Kesteven  
Parts of Lindsey

#### South Western

Cornwall  
Devon  
Gloucestershire  
Somerset  
Wiltshire

(1) Includes York C.B.

(2) Buxton M.B., Glossop M.B., New Mills U.D., Whaley Bridge U.D. and Chapel en le Frith R.D.

(3) All except the areas stated in (2) above.

(4) All except East Ham C.B., West Ham C.B., Barking M.B., Chingford M.B., Dagenham M.B., Ilford M.B., Leyton M.B., Walthamstow M.B., Wanstead and Woodford M.B., Chigwell U.D. and Waltham Holy Cross U.D.

(5) All except Barnet U.D., Bushey U.D., Cheshunt U.D., East Barnet U.D. and Elstree R.D.

(6) All areas stated in (4) above.

(7) All areas stated in (5) above.



ENGLAND AND WALES  
 SHOWING  
 STANDARD REGIONS  
 COUNTY BOUNDARIES  
 AND  
CONURBATIONS





**Conurbations.**- The conurbation areas used in this volume are those which were agreed in 1950, under the aegis of the Interdepartmental Committee on Social and Economic Research and the Central Statistical Office, for the presentation of official statistics generally.\* They each consist of an aggregation of entire local authority areas.

For more detailed statistical analysis the conurbations have been divided into divisions and sub-divisions which are set out in full, illustrated by maps, in the *Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations*.

The constitutions of the conurbations and of their divisions and sub-divisions, and the nature of the latter, are broadly indicated below.

## Greater London

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| I. Metropolitan commercial and administrative centre           | City of London, Chelsea Met.B. (pt.), Finsbury Met.B., Holborn Met.B., Paddington Met.B. (pt.), St. Marylebone Met.B. (pt.), St. Pancras Met.B. (pt.), Shoreditch Met.B. (pt.), Stepney Met.B. (pt.), Westminster Met.B. (pt.).   |
| II High-density old residential, industrial and dockside areas |   |
| A. Eastern   | West Ham C.B. (pt.), Bethnal Green Met.B., Hackney Met.B. (pt.), Islington Met.B. (pt.), Poplar Met.B., St. Pancras Met.B. (pt.), Shoreditch Met.B. (pt.), Stepney Met.B. (pt.).  |
| B. Southern  | Battersea Met.B. (pt.), Bermondsey Met.B., Camberwell Met.B. (pt.), Deptford Met.B. (pt.), Lambeth Met.B. (pt.), Southwark Met.B., Wandsworth Met.B. (pt.).   |
| C. Western   | Chelsea Met.B. (pt.), Kensington Met.B. (pt.), Westminster Met.B. (pt.).  |
| III Dense residential areas: mainly pre-1914                   |   |
| A. Northern  | Hackney Met.B. (pt.), Islington Met.B. (pt.), St. Pancras Met.B. (pt.), Stoke Newington Met.B., Edmonton M.B. (pt.), Hornsey M.B. (pt.), Tottenham M.B. (pt.), Wood Green M.B. (pt.).   |
| B. Eastern   | East Ham C.B., West Ham C.B. (pt.), Barking M.B. (pt.), Ilford M.B. (pt.), Leyton M.B. (pt.), Walthamstow M.B. (pt.).   |
| C. South Eastern   | Battersea Met.B. (pt.), Camberwell Met.B. (pt.), Deptford Met.B. (pt.), Greenwich Met.B. (pt.), Lambeth Met.B. (pt.), Wandsworth Met.B. (pt.).  |
| D. Western   | Fulham Met.B., Hammersmith Met.B., Kensington Met.B. (pt.), Paddington Met.B. (pt.), St. Marylebone Met.B. (pt.), Acton M.B. (pt.), Brentford and Chiswick M.B. (pt.), Ealing M.B. (pt.), Willesden M.B. (pt.).   |
| IV Hampstead type  | Hampstead Met.B., Paddington Met.B. (pt.), St. Marylebone Met.B. (pt.), Hendon M.B. (pt.).  |
| V Newer residential and industrial suburban districts          |   |
| A. Western   | Acton M.B. (pt.), Brentford and Chiswick M.B. (pt.), Ealing M.B. (pt.), Heston and Isleworth M.B., Southall M.B., Twickenham M.B., Wembley M.B., Willesden M.B. (pt.), Feltham U.D. (pt.), Harrow U.D. (pt.), Hayes and Harlington U.D., Ruislip Northwood U.D., Staines U.D. (pt.), Sunbury on Thames U.D. (pt.), Uxbridge U.D. (pt.), Yiewsley and West Drayton U.D. (pt.). |
| B. Northern  | Edmonton M.B. (pt.), Finchley M.B., Hendon M.B. (pt.), Hornsey M.B. (pt.), Southgate M.B., Tottenham M.B. (pt.), Wood Green M.B. (pt.), Barnet U.D. (pt.), East Barnet U.D. (pt.), Enfield U.D. (pt.), Friern Barnet U.D.   |
| C. Eastern   | Barking M.B. (pt.), Chingford M.B. (pt.), Dagenham M.B., Ilford M.B. (pt.), Leyton M.B. (pt.), Walthamstow M.B. (pt.), Wanstead and Woodford M.B.   |
| D. South Eastern   | Greenwich Met.B. (pt.), Lewisham Met.B., Woolwich Met.B., Beckenham M.B. (pt.), Bexley M.B. (pt.), Bromley M.B. (pt.), Erith M.B., Chislehurst and Sidcup U.D. (pt.), Crayford U.D., Penge U.D.   |

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\*See *Census 1951, England and Wales, Preliminary Report* page xxii; also *Census 1951, England and Wales, Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations*, page xv.



E. South Western

Croydon C.B.(pt.). Camberwell Met.B.(pt.),  
Lambeth Met.B.(pt.), Wandsworth Met.B.(pt.),  
Barnes M.B., Beddington and Wallington M.B.,  
Epsom and Ewell M.B.(pt.), Kingston upon Thames  
M.B., Malden and Coombe M.B., Mitcham M.B.,  
Richmond M.B., Surbiton M.B.(pt.), Sutton and  
Cheam M.B., Wimbledon M.B., Carshalton U.D.,  
Coulson and Purley U.D.(pt.), Esher U.D.(pt.),  
Merton and Morden U.D.

**VI Outer rural residential  
fringe**

A. North Western

Barnet U.D.(pt.), Bushey U.D., East Barnet U.D.,  
(pt.), Harrow U.D.(pt.), Potters Bar U.D.,  
Uxbridge U.D.(pt.), Elstree R.D.

B. North Eastern

Chingford M.B.(pt.), Cheshunt U.D., Chigwell U.D.,  
Enfield U.D.(pt.), Waltham Holy Cross U.D.

C. Southern

Croydon C.B.(pt.), Beckenham M.B.(pt.),  
Bexley M.B.(pt.), Bromley M.B.(pt.), Epsom and  
Ewell M.B.(pt.), Surbiton M.B.(pt.), Banstead U.D.,  
Chislehurst and Sidcup U.D.(pt.), Coulsdon and  
Purley U.D.(pt.), Esher U.D.(pt.), Orpington U.D.

D. South Western

Feltham U.D.(pt.), Staines U.D.(pt.),  
Sunbury on Thames U.D.(pt.), Yiewsley and West  
Drayton U.D.(pt.).

**South East Lancashire**

**I Commercial and industrial  
centres; old high-density  
housing**

A. Commercial centre

Manchester C.B.(pt.).

B. Eastern industrial

Manchester C.B.(pt.).

C. Western industrial

Salford C.B.(pt.), Stretford M.B.(pt.),  
Urmston U.D.(pt.).

D. Central commercial  
industrial and older  
residential areas of  
Stockport

Stockport C.B.(pt.).

**II Mainly residential areas:  
pre-1914**

A. Northern

Manchester C.B.(pt.), Salford C.B.(pt.).

B. Southern

Manchester C.B.(pt.), Stretford M.B.(pt.).

**III Residential area: post 1914  
(part not fully developed)**

A. Inner (fully developed)

Manchester C.B.(pt.), Stockport C.B.(pt.),  
Stretford M.B.(pt.), Urmston U.D.(pt.).

B. Outer (not fully developed)

Manchester C.B.(pt.), Stockport C.B.(pt.),  
Altrincham M.B., Sale M.B., Alderley Edge U.D.,  
Bowdon U.D., Bredbury and Romiley U.D., Cheadle  
and Gatley U.D., Hale U.D., Hazel Grove and  
Bramhall U.D., Marple U.D., Wilmslow U.D.,  
Disley R.D.

**IV Mixed area with post 1914  
residential development**

A. Western

Salford C.B.(pt.), Eccles M.B., Swinton and  
Pendlebury M.B., Irlam U.D., Worsley U.D.

B. Northern

Manchester C.B.(pt.), Salford C.B.(pt.),  
Middleton M.B., Prestwich M.B., Whitefield U.D.

C. Eastern

Stockport C.B.(pt.), Audenshaw U.D.,  
Denton U.D., Droylsden U.D., Failsworth U.D.

**V Crescent of industrial towns**

A. Bolton area

Bolton C.B., Farnworth M.B., Horwich U.D.,  
Kearsley U.D., Little Lever U.D., Westhoughton  
U.D.

B. Bury area

Bury C.B., Radcliffe M.B., Tottington U.D.

C. Rochdale area

Rochdale C.B., Heywood M.B., Littleborough U.D.,  
Milnrow U.D., Wardle U.D., Whitworth U.D.

D. Oldham area

Oldham C.B., Chadderton U.D., Crompton U.D.,  
Lees U.D., Royton U.D., Limehurst R.D.(pt.).

E. Ashton-Hyde area

Ashton under Lyne M.B., Dukinfield M.B.,  
Hyde M.B., Mossley M.B., Stalybridge M.B.,  
Limehurst R.D.(pt.).



## West Midlands

### I Main industrial and commercial centres; older residential districts

- A. Central Birmingham C.B. (pt.).
- B. Western Smethwick C.B. (pt.), West Bromwich C.B. (pt.), Oldbury M.B. (pt.).
- C. South Western Dudley C.B. (pt.), Halesowen M.B. (pt.), Rowley Regis M.B., Stourbridge M.B. (pt.), Tipton M.B., Brierley Hill U.D. (pt.).
- D. North Western Wolverhampton C.B. (pt.), Bilston M.B., Coseley U.D. (pt.).
- E. Northern Walsall C.B. (pt.), Wednesbury M.B. (pt.), Darlaston U.D., Willenhall U.D. (pt.).

### II Transitional residential areas of varying age

- A. Northern Birmingham C.B. (pt.).
- B. Eastern Birmingham C.B. (pt.).
- C. Southern Birmingham C.B. (pt.).
- D. Western (inner) Smethwick C.B. (pt.), West Bromwich C.B. (pt.), Oldbury M.B. (pt.).
- E. South Western Halesowen M.B. (pt.), Stourbridge M.B. (pt.).
- F. Western (outer) Dudley C.B. (pt.), Stourbridge M.B. (pt.), Amblecote U.D., Brierley Hill U.D. (pt.), Coseley U.D. (pt.), Sedgley U.D. (pt.).
- G. North Western (outer) Wolverhampton C.B. (pt.), Sedgley U.D. (pt.), Wednesfield U.D.
- H. North Western (inner) Walsall C.B. (pt.), Wednesbury M.B. (pt.), Willenhall U.D. (pt.).

### III New residential fringe

- A. North Eastern and South Eastern Sutton Coldfield M.B., Aldridge U.D. (pt.), Solihull U.D.
- B. Western Stourbridge M.B. (pt.), Sedgley U.D. (pt.), Tettenhall U.D.
- C. Northern Walsall C.B. (pt.), Aldridge U.D. (pt.).

## West Yorkshire

### I Industrial, commercial and older residential districts of larger towns

- A. Aire Valley Bradford C.B. (pt.), Leeds C.B. (pt.), Keighley M.B. (pt.), Shipley U.D. (pt.).
- B. Calder Valley Dewsbury C.B. (pt.), Halifax C.B. (pt.), Huddersfield C.B. (pt.), Wakefield C.B. (pt.), Batley M.B. (pt.).

### II Transitional areas of mixed development; smaller towns

- A. Aire Valley Bradford C.B. (pt.), Leeds C.B. (pt.), Keighley M.B. (pt.), Morley M.B. (pt.), Pudsey M.B. (pt.), Aireborough U.D. (pt.), Baildon U.D. (pt.), Bingley U.D. (pt.), Rothwell U.D. (pt.), Shipley U.D. (pt.).
- B. Calder Valley Dewsbury C.B. (pt.), Halifax C.B. (pt.), Huddersfield C.B. (pt.), Wakefield C.B. (pt.), Batley M.B. (pt.), Brighouse M.B. (pt.), Ossett M.B., Colne Valley U.D. (pt.), Elland U.D. (pt.), Heckmondwike U.D., Holmfirth U.D. (pt.), Horbury U.D., Mirfield U.D. (pt.), Queensbury and Shelf U.D. (pt.), Ripponden U.D. (pt.), Sowerby Bridge U.D. (pt.), Spenborough U.D. (pt.).

### III Suburban fringes of larger towns

- A. Aire Valley Bradford C.B. (pt.), Leeds C.B. (pt.), Pudsey M.B. (pt.), Aireborough U.D. (pt.), Baildon U.D. (pt.), Bingley U.D. (pt.), Horsforth U.D.
- B. Calder Valley Wakefield C.B. (pt.).

### IV Rural-residential districts and small industrial centres

- C. Central area Bradford C.B. (pt.), Brighouse M.B. (pt.), Morley M.B. (pt.), Rothwell U.D. (pt.), Spenborough U.D. (pt.), Stanley U.D.



D. Northern and Western periphery (tributary to Airedale).

E. Southern and Western periphery (tributary to Calder Valley).

Keighley M.B. (pt.), Aireborough U.D. (pt.), Denholme U.D.

Dewsbury C.B. (pt.), Halifax C.B. (pt.), Huddersfield C.B. (pt.), Brighouse M.B. (pt.), Colne Valley U.D. (pt.), Denby Dale U.D., Elland U.D. (pt.), Holmfirth U.D. (pt.), Kirkburton U.D., Meltham U.D., Mirfield U.D. (pt.), Queensbury and Shelf U.D. (pt.), Ripponden U.D. (pt.), Sowerby Bridge U.D. (pt.).

## Merseyside

### I Dockside and commercial centre

A. Eastern

Bootle C.B. (pt.), Liverpool C.B. (pt.).

B. Western

Birkenhead C.B. (pt.), Wallasey C.B. (pt.).

C. Southern

Ellesmere Port U.D.

### II Static residential areas: pre-1914

A. Eastern

Liverpool C.B. (pt.).

B. South Eastern

Liverpool C.B. (pt.).

C. North Eastern

Bootle C.B. (pt.), Liverpool C.B. (pt.), Crosby M.B. (pt.), Litherland U.D. (pt.).

D. Western

Wallasey C.B. (pt.).

E. South Western

Birkenhead C.B. (pt.), Bebington M.B. (pt.).

### III Expanding newer residential and industrial areas

A. North Eastern

Bootle C.B. (pt.), Liverpool C.B. (pt.), Crosby M.B. (pt.), Litherland U.D. (pt.).

B. South Eastern

Liverpool C.B. (pt.), Huyton with Roby U.D.

C. Western

Birkenhead C.B. (pt.), Wallasey C.B. (pt.), Hoylake U.D., Wirral U.D.

D. South Western

Bebington M.B. (pt.), Neston U.D.

## Tyneside

### I Commercial and administrative centre

Newcastle upon Tyne C.B. (pt.).

### II Main industrial and older residential areas

A. Northern

Newcastle upon Tyne C.B. (pt.).

B. North Eastern

Tynemouth C.B. (pt.), Wallsend M.B. (pt.).

C. Southern

Gateshead C.B. (pt.), Felling U.D. (pt.), Whickham U.D. (pt.).

D. South Eastern

South Shields C.B. (pt.), Jarrow M.B. (pt.), Hebburn U.D. (pt.).

### III Newer residential areas; holiday centres and rural mining villages

A. Northern

Newcastle upon Tyne C.B. (pt.), Tynemouth C.B. (pt.), Wallsend M.B. (pt.), Gosforth U.D., Longbenton U.D., Newburn U.D., Whitley Bay U.D.

B. Western

Whickham U.D. (pt.).

C. Southern

Gateshead C.B. (pt.), South Shields C.B. (pt.), Jarrow M.B. (pt.), Felling U.D. (pt.), Hebburn U.D. (pt.).



## 8. Definitions, etc.

**Dwelling** means a structurally separate dwelling and generally comprises any room or suite of rooms intended or used for habitation by persons living in private households having separate access to the street or to a common landing or staircase to which the public has access. Caravans (or a group of two or more caravans when occupied by the same household) and houseboats (or other vessels used as such) were treated as dwellings if occupied on census night but not otherwise.

**Households.** - The groups of persons enumerated together on each census schedule are broadly of two types conventionally designated as private or non-private households.

*Non-private households*, which are excluded from all tabulations in this Report, comprise all persons enumerated in Hotels, Boarding Houses and Institutions or otherwise grouped in establishments of one kind or another for some functional purpose other than the mere provision of food or domestic convenience, and include also defence establishments, ships, and a small miscellaneous element; households were treated as boarding houses, and therefore as non-private, either when the census records indicated this fact, or, if the total number of persons in such a household was 10 or more, when the number of boarders exceeded the number of the householder's family including domestic servants. (N.B. This is slightly different from the definition used in the 1931 Census Reports and in the 1951 Census Sample Tables, where the same convention was used but without regard to the size of the household in question.)

*Private households* form the remainder and can broadly be regarded as comprising single persons living alone or groups of individuals voluntarily living together under a single menage in the sense of sharing the same living room or eating at the same table; boarders and domestic servants were included in the household with which they were enumerated, as also were visitors. But a lodger or group of lodgers having or sharing separate accommodation to themselves should have been enumerated on separate schedules and were thus treated as separate private households, distinct from the main occupying household of the dwelling, whether or not they relied on the latter for incidental service in the matter of room cleaning, food preparation, etc.

**Head of Private Household.** - The census legislation required the head, or person acting as head, of a private household to make the census return in respect of the members of that household. In general therefore the head is the person described as head by the person completing the return. Where two persons were described as head, the first person so described was taken as head. Where no person was so described, the first person on the schedule was taken to be the Head.

**Boarders and Lodgers.** The division of treatment in the so-called boarder and lodger classes of person should be noted. A boarder living with a family in the sense of sharing the same living room or eating at the same table was treated as part of the accommodating household. But a single lodger or group of lodgers having or sharing separate accommodation to themselves should have been enumerated on separate schedules, and was thus treated as a separate private household, distinct from the main occupying household of the dwelling, whether or not they relied on the latter for incidental service in the matter of room cleaning, food preparation, etc.

**Rooms.** - For the purpose of the census, the rooms counted were the usual living rooms, including bedrooms and kitchens, but excluding sculleries, kitchenettes, landings, lobbies, closets, bathrooms or any warehouse, office or shop rooms. Rooms shared by more than one household in multiple household dwellings were included in the count of rooms in the dwelling as a whole, but were excluded from the rooms allocated to the separate households.



Where households occupied less than one room, they were treated as occupying one room, although the dwelling was still classified with its proper number of rooms. A slight difference in the wording of the enumerators' instructions (see footnote\*) may have led to some kitchens being excluded from the 1951 count that would have been included in 1931, but its practical effect is not thought to be sufficient materially to impair intercensal comparison.

Where a household occupied part of a structurally separate dwelling of which the remaining portion was vacant on census day, in the dwellings tabulation (e.g. Table 1) the dwelling was treated as a single household dwelling containing the full number of rooms in the dwelling, but an adjustment was made in the totals of occupied and vacant rooms to give the true figures in each case; this followed 1931 census practice and ensured that the dwelling was classified according to its actual size in rooms, but it is not possible from the information available from the census record to say how many households would occupy the vacant portion. In the household tabulations (e.g. Table 2) the household was treated as a household sharing a dwelling, classified according to the number of rooms actually occupied.

Where one or more private households occupied rooms in a dwelling which was partly private and partly non-private, they were treated as if the private portion were self-contained, i.e., an independent structurally separate dwelling, the remainder being treated as occupied by a non-private household.

**Household Arrangements.** - The 1951 census schedule contained the following instructions:-

*Piped water supply within the house* means water laid on either from the mains or from a storage tank, if the tap can be reached without leaving the shelter of the building or an attached covered structure. It does not include a tap in the open yard or a public standpipe.

*Cooking stove or Range* means any cooking stove, kitchen range, or other fixed grate using gas, electricity or any other fuel, provided there is an oven. One or more gas-rings, hot-plates or portable electric ovens are not by themselves enough to be called a cooking stove or range.

*Kitchen Sink* means a sink inside the building, whether in a kitchen or not, with a drain pipe leading outside the building; and normally used for washing up, etc. It need not have water piped to it. It does not include a wash basin designed for personal toilet.

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\* The actual instructions given to the enumerators in 1931 and 1951 to guide them in making the count of rooms were as follows:-

**1931 Enumeration Book, Instruction 21.** "... The kitchen should be counted as a room; but the enumerator must not count a scullery, landing, lobby, closet or bathroom, or any warehouse, office or shop rooms. It is not easy to furnish a precise definition of a scullery; but it may be taken that a room or annex or recess which adjoins a living-room and which is only used for purposes of washing, cleaning or cooking and not as a place where meals are eaten may be regarded as a scullery and excluded from the count."

**1951 Enumeration Book, Instruction 26.** "... All rooms in which the household live, eat or sleep, including the kitchen if so used, should be counted, but a scullery (or kitchenette), landing, lobby, closet, or bathroom should not normally be included. Any store room, office, warehouse, shop or other room not used for any domestic purposes should also be excluded. But the name given to a room may sometimes be misleading. Thus the name kitchen, kitchenette or scullery may be given to a room, annex or recess used only for purposes of washing, cleaning or cooking, and not as a place where meals are eaten, in which case it should be excluded. But a kitchen or kitchenette where meals are eaten should be included as a living room."



*Watercloset* here means a watercloset flushed by water, either from a cistern or by hand, and emptying into a main sewer, septic tank or cesspool. It does not include a chemical closet or earth closet.

*Fixed Bath* means a bath permanently installed and connected with a waste pipe leading outside the building. It does not matter for this purpose whether there is water piped to it, or whether the room where it is installed is used only as a bathroom or not.

**Social and Socio-Economic Classification.** Since the 1911 Census it has been customary to arrange the very large number of unit groups of the the Occupational Classification into a small number of broad categories (traditionally called Social Classes) as an aid to certain kinds of statistical analysis. Each occupational unit group has been assigned as a whole to the appropriate social class.

For certain investigations it has been felt that the social class grading is not entirely adequate, and accordingly at the 1951 Census, a different arrangement of occupational unit groups taken as a whole into slightly more sharply defined groups was introduced, the groups being called socio-economic groups.

The specific assignments of occupational unit groups to social classes and to socio-economic groups are set out in Table 1 of the *Census 1951, England and Wales, Occupation Tables*, and these should be studied for a proper appreciation of their content. They are more fully described on pp.x and xi of that volume. Their general nature is sufficiently indicated by the following broad descriptions:-

**Social Class.**

- Class I - Professional, etc., Occupations
- Class II - Intermediate Occupations
- Class III - Skilled Occupations
- Class IV - Partly Skilled Occupations
- Class V - Unskilled Occupations

**Socio-Economic Groups**

A. Agricultural		B. Non-Agricultural	
		I. Non-Manual	II. Manual
1. Farmers		3. Higher administrative, professional and managerial	9. Foremen
2. Agricultural workers		4. Other administrative, professional and managerial	10. Skilled workers
		5. Shopkeepers (including proprietors and managers of wholesale businesses)	11. Semi-skilled workers
		6. Clerical workers	12. Unskilled workers
		7. Shop assistants	
		8. Personal service	
C. Special group not included elsewhere			
13. Armed Forces (other ranks)			



INSTRUCTIONS

Fold this page back for guidance while filling up Columns B, C and Panel T.

Relationship. Column B.

1. Visitors. Anyone who has a more usual residence elsewhere should be described as "Visitor" whether related to the Head of the Household or not.

2. Residents. Persons enumerated at a hotel, club, hostel, boarding-house, etc., at which they have a settled residence without a more usual place of residence elsewhere, should be described as "Resident" or "Boarder", not as "Visitor".

Usual Residence. Column C.

3. Visitors from abroad, unless they have a settled residence in this country, should give their full postal address in the country overseas where they normally reside.

4. Hotels, Boarding-Houses, etc. For persons enumerated at a hotel, club, hostel, boarding-house, etc., at which they have a settled residence without a more usual place of residence elsewhere, write "Here".

5. Resident Staff, etc., who "live in". The private house, boarding-house, or other premises where they live in should be regarded as their usual residence. If enumerated at their living-in premises, write "Here". If enumerated elsewhere, their living-in address should be given as their usual residence.

6. Scholars, Students, Undergraduates, etc., of a residential school, college or university, if enumerated at home, should give the address of the boarding school or college at which they usually reside during term. University students who reside during term in lodgings in the university town should regard such lodgings as their usual residence for this purpose.

7. Members of His Majesty's Forces on leave should give the name and address of their barracks, quarters, station or shore establishment.

For instructions on Columns N-R see numbers 13 to 23 on the page behind Columns A, B and C.

Household Arrangements : Panel T.

8. Piped water supply within the house means water laid on either from the mains or from a storage tank, if the tap can be reached without leaving the shelter of the building or an attached covered structure. It does not include a tap in the open yard or a public standpipe.

9. Cooking Stove or Range means any cooking stove, kitchen range, or other fixed grate using gas, electricity or any other fuel, provided there is an oven. One or more gas-rings, hot-plates or portable electric ovens are not by themselves enough to be called a cooking stove or range.

10. Kitchen Sink means a sink inside the building, whether in a kitchen or not, with a drain pipe leading outside the building, and normally used for washing up, etc. It need not have water piped to it. It does not include a wash basin designed for personal toilet.

11. Watercloset here means a watercloset flushed by water, either from a cistern or by hand, and emptying into a main sewer, septic tank or cesspool. It does not include a chemical closet or earth closet.

12. Fixed Bath means a bath permanently installed and connected with a waste pipe leading outside the building. It does not matter for this purpose whether there is water piped to it, or whether the room where it is installed is used only as a bathroom or not.

EXAMPLE

For a household with the exclusive use of a gas cooker, a kitchen sink without a tap, and a watercloset, but drawing water from an inside tap used also by another household, and having no fixed bath, the entries would be :—

Piped water supply within the house	Cooking Stove or Range	Kitchen Sink	Water Closet	Fixed Bath
S	E	E	E	None



E

CENSUS, ENGLAND, 1951

SCHEDULE

Prescribed by Regulations under the Census Act, 1920, as the form to be used in England (excluding Monmouth), for the purpose of returns in respect of (a) Private Households, (b) Hotels, Clubs, Boarding-houses or Common or other Lodging Houses, and (c) Other persons in respect of whom no other form of schedule is prescribed.

This space to be filled up by the Enumerator.

No. of Registration District

No. of Registration Sub-District

No. of Enumeration District

Name of householder or other person responsible for making the return

Postal Address

NOTICE

1. The Head, or person acting as Head, of a private Household is required by law to make a return in this form in respect of all persons (members of the household, including visitors, employees and boarders) who are present at midnight on the night of Sunday, 8th April, 1951, in the dwelling, and all persons who arrive at the dwelling and join the household on Monday, 9th April, 1951, before the collection of the schedule, and who have not been enumerated elsewhere.

Note.—Any one or more persons separately occupying a house or part of a house, flat, apartment, etc., will be regarded as a separate household for Census purposes. Persons who board with a household will be regarded as part of the household with which they board.

2. The manager or other person in charge of a hotel, club, hostel, boarding-house or common or other lodging house is required by law to make a return in this form in respect of all persons who are to be regarded as residents or members of the establishment for Census purposes, namely, all who are present at midnight on the night of Sunday, 8th April, 1951, in the establishment, and all persons who join the establishment on Monday, 9th April, 1951, before the collection of the schedule, and who have not been enumerated elsewhere.

3. Every such person is required by law to give to the person responsible for making the return such information as may be necessary to enable the return to be made. No use may, however, be made of such information by the person to whom it is given except for the purpose of making the return.

4. A person who has applied in the prescribed manner to make a separate confidential return will not be liable to give information to the Head or the Manager ; and in such case the person responsible for making the return will only be liable to include in his return in respect of that person the particulars required in Columns A and B within.

5. The schedule will be called for on MONDAY, 9th APRIL, by the appointed enumerator ; in order that he may not be delayed it must be ready with the answers written in the proper columns early on the morning of that day. If the answers appear to be incomplete or inaccurate, the enumerator must ask any questions necessary to enable him to correct the schedule.

6. The person responsible for making the return may, if unable to deliver the schedule to the enumerator personally, arrange for some other person to do so on his behalf. If desired, the schedule may be handed to the enumerator under cover.

7. If any person whose duty it is to make a return or to give information refuses to do so, or wilfully gives false information, or uses otherwise than for the purpose of making the return any information given him for that purpose, he will be liable to a fine not exceeding Ten Pounds.

8. The contents of the schedule are strictly confidential.

GEORGE NORTH.  
Registrar General.

EXAMPLES OF COMPLETED SCHEDULES

NAME AND SURNAME A	SEX D	AGE E	PARTICULARS AS TO MARRIAGE F	BIRTHPLACE L	NATIONALITY M	EDUCATION N	PERSONAL OCCUPATION P	EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE'S BUSINESS R	PLACE OF WORK S
1. James Watt ...	M	52	Married	Devon Witheridge	—	15	(a) Farmer	(a) Own Account	At home
2. Pamela Watt ...	F	51	Married	Devon Buckfastleigh	—	14	(a) Shop Assistant (Grocery Dept.)	(a) Dominion Stores	104, River Walk, Totnes, Devon.
3. Sarah P. Watt ...	F	20	Single	Devon Witheridge	—	14	(a) Dairy Maid	(a) J. Watt	At home
4. Sarah Watt ...	F	75	Widow	Devon Witheridge	—	—	(a) Unpaid	(a) Dairy Farming	—
5. Jane G. Ellis ...	F	33	Married	Devon Exeter	—	18	(a) Higher Executive Officer (re-engaged)	(a) Ministry of Reconstruction	105, Broad Avenue, Bath, Somerset.
1. John D. Smith ...	M	50	Married	Warwickshire Birmingham	—	23	(a) Managing Director	(a) Hercules Insurance Co. Ltd.	Hercules House, Cheapside, E.C.2.
2. Jeanne M. de L. Smith ...	F	42	Married	France Paris	British through marriage	—	(a) Home Duties	(a) —	—
3. Ann K. Smith ...	F	15	Single	Surrey Surbiton	—	Full-time	(a) At School	(a) —	—
4. Donald Smith ...	M	12	—	Surrey Surbiton	—	Full-time	(a) —	(a) —	—
5. Paul M. Duval ...	M	19	Single	France Paris	French	Part-time	(a) Booking Clerk	(a) Ulysses Agency Ltd.	403, Regent Street, London, W.4.
6. Harold E. Dickton ...	M	23	Single	Brittany U.S.A. Maine	United States	Full-time	(a) Medical Student	(a) Travel Agents	—
7. Mary Blake ...	F	54	Widow	Berkshire Reading	—	14	(a) Cook	(a) Private	"The Lodge," Surbiton, Surrey.
1. Katherine Brown ...	F	49	Married	Lancashire Oldham	—	14	(a) Boarding House Keeper	(a) Own Account	At home.
2. William Brown ...	M	25	Married	Lancashire Oldham	—	16	(a) Loom Fitter	(a) C. Jones & Co.	Broad Works, Oldham, Lancs.
3. Janet Brown ...	F	21	Married	Lancashire Wigan	—	—	(a) Home Duties	(b) Textile Machinery Makers	—
4. Baby Brown ...	M	Under 1 Month	—	Lancashire Manchester	—	—	(a) —	(a) —	—
5. Frederick Brown ...	M	18	Single	Lancashire Oldham	—	16	(a) Fitter	(a) C. Jones & Co.	Broad Works, Oldham, Lancs.
6. John Rees ...	M	30	Single	Lincoln Rhyll	—	14	(a) Foreman Beestler	(a) T. Horlock & Co.	3, Round Street, Oldham, Lancs.
1. Mary Archer ...	F	23	Single	Durham Stockton	—	Part-time	(a) Shorthand Typist	(a) Atlantic Shipping Co. Ltd.	309, Dock Road South, Middlesbrough, Cleveland.
2. Margaret Jones ...	F	22	Single	Dorset Poole	—	15	(a) Calculating Machine Operator	(a) J. Eay & Sons Ltd.	276, Brighton Road, Southampton.

INSTRUCTIONS

Fold this page back for guidance while filling up Columns N-R.

Education. Columns N and O.

13. Column N. Full-time at an educational establishment means such time as leaves no reasonable opportunity for substantial regular employment in term-time.

14. Column O. Give the age at which full-time attendance (see Instruction 13) finally ceased even if still attending part-time. No entry is required for retired persons, for persons not following or seeking to follow an occupation for payment or profit, or for those National Servicemen who intend to resume full-time education on their release.

Occupation and Industry. Columns P and R.

15. Occupation. An entry must be made in Column P for everyone aged 15 or over. For persons following an occupation for payment or profit, state fully and definitely the usual occupation by which the living is mainly earned (see Instruction 22). If the job is known in the trade or industry by a special name, use that name. Managers, foremen, etc., should give the department or branch where applicable (for example, "sales manager", "manager of clothing department", etc.).

16. Out of Work. For a person who is out of work but seeking work, enter the particulars of his usual occupation and industry in Columns P and R, and put "Out of work" at (b) in Column P, but for a young person who is seeking work but has never had a job, or for a person who is incapacitated from following his previous occupation and is seeking another, put "None" at (a) in Column P, and "Out of work" at (b).

17. Retired persons. A retired person who has taken up regular work again should give the present occupation, and should not be described as "Retired".

18. Part-time. The description "Part-time" should not be used where the paid employment or work normally occupies 30 hours a week or more.

19. Unpaid Helpers in a Family Business. For a member of a household who is chiefly occupied in giving unpaid help (i.e. without receiving a definite wage or share of the profits) in a business carried on by the head of the household or other relative state the occupation in Column P, adding "Unpaid", and complete Columns R and S treating the head of the business as employer. Do not include persons whose help is given in private domestic duties only.

20. Home Duties. For anyone chiefly occupied in unpaid domestic duties at home, write "Home Duties" in Column P and leave Columns R and S blank.

21. Other persons without an occupation for payment or profit. For persons permanently incapacitated by illness, etc., who have never followed any paid occupation, write "None" in Column P and leave Columns R and S blank.

22. Inadequate descriptions.

The following are too vague, and must not be used by themselves : Scientist, Technician, Civil Servant, Clerk, Engineer, Inspector, Checker, Foreman, Overlooker, Operative, Factory Hand, Labourer, Mill-Hand, Machinist, Assistant, Contractor, Collector, Polisher, Coal Miner, etc.

Labourers. For an unskilled worker usually employed on one sort of work alone, give also the sort of work done, for example, "Bricklayer's Labourer". If accustomed to work at various jobs, write "General Labourer". (See 1-3 below.)

Machine Operators. Always state the kind of machine, giving its recognized name, if any. (See 5-6 below.)

Shopkeepers, Retail Dealers, Shop Assistants. If wholly or mainly engaged in selling, add "Dealer" (if principal) or "Shop Assistant" or "Salesman" (if assisting), and state whether the business is wholesale or retail (or both). If, however, mainly making, though also selling, add "Maker". For shop assistants and salesmen in Stores with several departments, state the particular department in which engaged. (See 17-22 below.)

Coal, etc., Mine Workers. State occupation precisely and add whether above or below ground. If a hewer or getter, state whether hand or machine. (See 12-14 below.)

Farm Workers. For everyone (including relatives of the Head of the Household) following a definite occupation on a farm (such as bailiff, shepherd, cowman, tractor driver, etc.), state that occupation. But if, for instance, a farmer's son is helping in the general work or management of the farm, write "Assisting Father in general farm work" (See 15-16 below.)

Navy, Army, Air Force. For men and women of His Majesty's Forces on leave, state their rank in Column P and the arm of the Service in Column R. "National Serviceman" should be added at (b) in Column P, if appropriate.

Civil Service. For non-industrial civil servants, state rank, Department and Branch in which serving.

23. Employer and Employer's Business. The particulars about employers are required solely to assist classification of the industry or service.

Describe the business fully ; the following terms are insufficient by themselves :—Manufacturer, Merchant, Agent, Broker, Factor, Dealer, Engineering, Iron Works, etc.

Domestic Servants. If in private service state the occupation in Column P (for example, "Cook") but write only "Private" in Column R. But complete Columns P and R as usual for persons employed in hotels, restaurants, boarding-houses, etc.

EXAMPLES OF ENTRIES IN COLUMNS P AND R

Column P.	Column R.	Column P.	Column R.
1. (a) Dock labourer	(a) Mersey Docks and Harbour Board	12. (a) Getter (machine) (below ground)	(a) N.C.B.
(b) —	(b) —	(b) —	(b) Coal mining
2. (a) General labourer	(a) T. Hodges Ltd.	13. (a) Beltman (above ground)	(a) N.C.B.
(b) Brass Foundry labourer	(a) Alkali Manufacturers	(b) —	(b) Coal mining
(b) —	(a) Stead & Co.	14. (a) Limestone Quarrier	(a) Thomas Moss & Co.
(b) —	(b) General Mechanical Engineers	(b) —	(b) Limestone Quarries
4. (a) Iron Moulder	(a) Hipsons, Ltd.	15. (a) Gardener	(a) E. Stetson
(b) Retired	(a) Iron Pipe Manufacturers	(b) Retired	(b) Nurseryman
5. (a) Press Stamp Operator	(a) Higgs and Billings	16. (a) Cowman	(a) J. Brown
(b) Part-time	(a) Tin Box Makers	(b) —	(b) Farmer
(a) Turret Latch Setter	(a) Pullinger & Co.	17. (a) Solicitor	(a) J. Hardy
(b) —	(b) Locomotive Manufacturers	(b) Articled Clerk	(b) Solicitor
7. (a) Aero Engine Fitter	(a) Devon Aero Co. Ltd.	18. (a) Jeweller (Dealer, Retail)	(a) Employs others
(b) —	(a) Aero Engine Manufacturers	(b) —	(b) —
8. (a) Varnishing Machine Attendant	(a) J. Green & Co. Ltd.	19. (a) Fruit Merchant (Wholesale)	(a) Employs others
(b) —	(b) Electric Cable Works	(b) —	(b) —
9. (a) Fly frame center	(a) Jenks Spinning Co.	20. (a) Chemist (Retail)	(a) Own Account
(b) Out of work	(a) Cotton Spinners	(b) —	(b) General Chemist
10. (a) Dyer's labourer	(a) J. Blake Ltd.	21. (a) Analytical Chemist	(a) British Chemical Ltd.
(b) —	(b) Bleachers and Dyers	(b) —	(b) Fertilizer Manufacturers
(a) Foreman finisher	(a) Green and Strong	22. (a) Confectioner (Cake Maker)	(a) Wm. Smith
(b) —	(b) Worsted Weavers	(b) —	(b) Baker and Confectioner







## Commentary

### CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

The 1951 Census of England and Wales was taken as at midnight on Sunday April 8th, the record relating to all persons present in the country at midnight, April 8th/9th, including temporary visitors but excluding residents of England and Wales who were not in the country at the time. The treatment of persons arriving in or departing from the country, and of persons on coastwise or fishing voyages, on April 8th or 9th, is explained in the Notes on p.ix. The total population enumerated excludes members of the Armed Forces and Mercantile Marine who were outside the country, and in this respect omits a number of persons who belonged to families living in the country.

As on previous occasions the census was also taken on a de facto basis in the sense that visitors in private households were included in the census statistics in the households in which they were enumerated, no details being transferred to the households to which they belonged. The choice of date was made with the object of securing a record in which as many persons as possible were enumerated at their usual places of residence: it was thought that Sunday would be the best day of the week on that account, and that, a fortnight after Easter, comparatively few people would be on holiday or away from home for other reasons at that time of year.

The census record was obtained on household schedules, the head of every household being responsible for completing a schedule in respect of all persons enumerated in his or her household. Private and non-private households were distinguished in the census office on the basis of information on the schedules or in the enumeration books. Among the items of information which the head of every household was required to furnish was the relationship to him (if any) of all other persons enumerated in his household and the identification as 'visitors' of persons not usually resident in it. He was also required to give certain particulars about domestic arrangements obtaining in the dwelling accommodation occupied by his household. As at the 1921 and 1931 censuses responsibility for recording numbers of rooms in each dwelling and, in the case of dwellings occupied by more than one household, in the occupation of each private household, was laid on the census enumerator who also collected particulars of vacant dwellings and of the numbers of rooms they contained.

The two main concepts which are the basis of the part of the census record which relates to housing are that of a private household and that of a dwelling for the occupation of a private household or households. The formulation of definitions of these terms, in a form suitable for use by census enumerators, is difficult and has always been one of the main problems of those responsible for taking censuses which cover housing, both in this country and elsewhere, on account of the very wide variety of housing conditions. In present day Britain the majority of the population live in types of private household comprising family (i.e. related by blood or marriage) groups with each household occupying a whole dwelling. There are, however, many private households which contain persons unrelated to the head and the borderline between a private household and, e.g., a small boarding house is not always easy to define so sharply that two different observers will infallibly treat the same establishment in the same way. Neither is it always easy to decide whether unrelated, and in some cases related, persons should be regarded as part of a household, or as a separate household living in the same dwelling - there may sometimes be doubt as to whether a person is a boarder (and therefore part of the household) or a lodger (and a separate household).

The dwellings in which private households live are also of very varied types, particularly in those older parts of the larger cities and towns



whose buildings were originally designed to house the larger families of the contemporary generations; many of these have since been converted or adapted either to form smaller units of residential accommodation or to provide shops, offices, or accommodation for industrial undertakings. It is easy to construct a definition of a structurally separate dwelling for the usual type of family house or flat originally constructed as such, but it is difficult to devise a form of words to cover every type of converted building in such a way as to provide, in a simple classification, a measure of the different degrees of separation which one dwelling space may have from another; on the justifiable grounds of simplicity the boundaries are inevitably made to appear more sharply defined than they really are.

Housing was expressly included as a characteristic to be observed at the first census of Great Britain in 1801, the relevant instructions to overseers being "How many Inhabited Houses are there in your Parish, Township or Place; and by how many Families are they occupied?" The subject has been included in all succeeding censuses in England and Wales.

The stages in the development of census taking in this country, for the purpose of measuring housing conditions, may be outlined as follows. A house, the definition of which had been left to the discretion of the census enumerator up to and including 1841, was defined at the 1851 Census as "all the space within the external and party walls of a building". Under this definition buildings of all kinds, whether family residences or public institutions such as schools, hospitals, etc., were counted as houses; a block of flats was counted as one house; a block of shops containing one or more residences was one house; a factory containing the living quarters of a caretaker was one house. This definition, which was adopted by the International Statistical Congress (held in London in 1860), was maintained at successive censuses up to 1901. It was not until 1911 that a more specific form of description was used in terms similar to those now used to define a structurally separate dwelling, and a distinction was made, for tabulation purposes, between private and non-private families. Only then did it become meaningful to tabulate separately such dwellings as contained more than one household, although this form of tabulation was not adopted until 1921. Since 1911 the definition of a structurally separate dwelling has remained virtually unchanged and, while there is some doubt as to whether it was fully understood and correctly applied in 1911, the 1921, 1931 and 1951 census tabulations may be regarded as comparable provided that it is borne in mind that in 1921 there was probably some slight overstatement of separate dwellings and a corresponding understatement of shared dwellings.\* This was not regarded as seriously affecting the delineation of broad trends.

The term "family", which was replaced by the term "household" in 1951 without any change in the meaning attached to it, appears to have referred to the same basic concept since the time of the first census in 1801 although there has been some variation as between one census and another in the wording of instructions to the enumerators. Lodgers, who were to be regarded as separate families, were explicitly mentioned in the definitions as far back as 1861, but such qualification as "not boarding with a family" was only introduced in 1911.

The formulation of definitions for the 1951 Census, in the field of housing, is based on the accumulated experience of the previous censuses. The definitions used are fully set out in the Notes on p.xvi. The main elements in the framework of concepts which they represent are as follows:-

- (i) private households are persons living alone and groups of persons living together under a single menage.
- (ii) non-private households consist of persons enumerated in hotels, boarding houses, schools, hospitals and other residential institutions.

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\* See *Census of England and Wales 1931, Housing Report*, pp. x, xi.



- (iii) dwellings are buildings (or parts of buildings) structurally separated from other buildings (or parts) which are used for the housing of private households.
- (iv) an individual dwelling may contain one, or more than one, private household or may be vacant.
- (v) rooms are the usual living rooms, including bedrooms and kitchens but excluding sculleries, bathrooms, etc., and any warehouse, office, shop, etc., rooms.
- (vi) the head of a private household is taken to be the person described as head on the census schedule, or the first person so described, or the first person on the schedule if none was described as head. No definition of the term head of a private household has been made for census purposes.

These definitions form the basic units in the scheme of tabulations designed to demonstrate the housing conditions of 1951. Their use permits comparison with 1931 and 1921 over a wide field and more limited comparison with earlier census dates, because they have been developed and tested at successive census enumerations all of which have been carried out under essentially similar conditions, that is, the collection by enumerators of particulars about families or households and the dwellings which contain them.

Certain limitations are inherent in the nature of classified data in that there are bound to be some descriptions which do not fit precisely into a classification designed to meet the principal conditions encountered in practice while retaining the degree of simplicity essential to the preservation of co-operation by the public. As already remarked, there may sometimes have been difficulty in practice in drawing the line between the two classes of boarders and lodgers - this difficulty arose not only in relation to private households but in relation to boarding houses, in determining whether a house whose rooms were occupied as bed-sitting rooms was to be counted as a boarding house or as a collection of one room occupations inhabited by separate households sharing the same dwelling.

It is important also to bear in mind that the census tables do not distinguish between those structurally separate dwellings which were built as such and whose arrangements remained in use as originally designed, and those which were the result of "conversions," effected with very varying amounts of building work and differing widely in the extent to which separate domestic and sanitary arrangements were provided. Between 1931 and 1951 such conversions were made on a considerable scale, in part to meet local housing shortages arising from population growth and migration, in part to provide smaller units of accommodation and in part to meet popular demands for greater privacy for households already living in shared dwellings. Conversions of this latter kind involved such structural alteration as would qualify the living spaces to be regarded as separate dwellings in the 1951 census, but they did not involve any change in the number and size distribution of individual household occupations and in many cases will have been effected with very little building work. Most other types of conversion will also have involved constructional work on a much smaller scale than that needed to build new dwellings. Changes in numbers of dwellings in the 1931-51 period, as reflected in the census tables, on this account give an inflated idea of the amount of new residential building work that had taken place.

The basic tabulations which cover the last three censuses are those which relate to the numbers of dwellings and the numbers of rooms which they contained and those which analyse households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied. These tabulations are precisely comparable save in three minor respects: (i) there was a slight change in the definition of a boarding house for the 1951 Census, which brought into the



private household category certain households which would not have been classed as private households on the 1921 and 1931 definition (see p.xvi); (ii) there was a change in the treatment of rooms shared by more than one household as between the 1921 and 1931 tables; and (iii) there was a small change in the wording of the definition of rooms (see p.xvii). The number of households affected by the change in the definition of a boarding house is not known but it may have had an appreciable effect on the proportion of larger dwellings recorded in the occupation of private households. It is probable that the other two changes referred to (in the treatment of rooms) are of little significance in any of the tabulations.

In addition to these basic tabulations the 1951 presentation gives the distribution of private households by the age, sex and marital condition of their heads, and information about the availability of certain household domestic arrangements, namely, piped water, kitchen sink, cooking stove, watercloset and fixed bath. Most of the tables given in the present report summarise tables given in more detail for counties and other local authority areas in the 1951 Census series of County Reports which have already been published. The present volume also contains some tables on the composition of private households in Great Britain and some on their social and economic characteristics based on special analyses published in the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables* (Sections V and VI). The tables on these subjects in this volume in part summarise and in part extend those already published.

It is to be noted that the de facto basis of the census enumeration, that is, by place of sojourn at midnight of census day as distinct from usual place of residence, affects both the tabulations of households and dwellings and the tabulations of population, but in different ways. A count of persons distributed according to place of enumeration will differ from one according to place of usual residence only if these two places are in different geographical units of tabulation; counts of households on these two bases, by any of the characteristics shown in the tables, will, however, differ to the extent that persons are enumerated in households other than those in which they usually reside. The household tables for England and Wales as a whole, as well as those for local areas, are affected, probably in some cases appreciably, as discussed elsewhere in this Report; but it is not to be suggested that the picture of housing conditions as given by de facto tabulation misrepresents to any serious extent that which would be portrayed by statistics on a usual residence basis.

## CHAPTER II: DWELLINGS

At the 1951 Census a total of 12,389,448 occupied and vacant dwellings (as defined on p.xvi) were identified in England and Wales. This comprises all the accommodation which was available for the housing of private households, but excludes 69,531 miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households. The present report is concerned almost exclusively with the population living in private households, which comprised 95.6 per cent of the total population enumerated.

Table A provides a broad indication of the changes in the amount of dwelling accommodation that have taken place in England and Wales in the whole period of 150 years covered by the population census records. Exact comparability is necessarily impaired, for the reasons already discussed, by the gradual improvement both in the concepts used and in their definition. The real changes are, however, very large by comparison with the possible differences attributed either to the increasing precision of the record at successive censuses or to the two specific changes of concept which took place for the 1911 Census, namely (1) the introduction of



Table A. - HABITATIONS, HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION 1801 - 1951.  
(Numbers in thousands)

England and Wales

Census year	Buildings used as habitations (houses)	Dwellings for the habitation of private families (or households)	Families (or separate occupiers)	Private families (or house- holds)	Population		Persons per house	Persons in private families (or households) per dwelling	Families or separate occupiers per house	Private families (or households) per dwelling	Persons per family (or separate occupier)	Persons per private family (or household)	Intercensal increases					
					Total	In private families (or households)							Period	Houses or dwellings		Private families or separate occupiers		
														Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r		
1801	1,633		1,897	8,893		5.45		1.162			4.69		1801-1811	216	13.2	245	12.9	
1811	1,849		2,142	10,164		5.50		1.158			4.75		1811-1821	309	16.7	351	16.4	
1821	2,158		2,493	12,000		5.56		1.155			4.81		1821-1831	443	20.5	419	16.8	
1831	2,601		2,912	13,897		5.34		1.120			4.77		1831-1841	516	19.8	800	27.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	
1841	3,117		not available	15,914		5.11		not available		not available			1841-1851	315	10.1			
1851	3,432		3,712	17,928		5.22		1.082			4.83							
1861	3,924		4,492	20,066		5.11		1.145			4.47		1851-1861	492	14.3	780	21.0	
1871	4,520		5,049	22,712		5.02		1.117			4.50		1861-1871	596	15.2	557	12.4	
1881	5,218		5,633	25,974		4.98		1.080			4.61		1871-1881	698	15.4	584	11.6	
1891	5,824		6,131	29,003		4.98		1.053			4.73		1881-1891	606	11.6	498	8.8	
1901	6,710		7,037	32,528		4.85		1.049			4.62		1891-1901	886	15.2	906	14.8	
1911	7,550	7,691 approx.	8,005	36,070	34,606	4.78	4.50	1.060	1.03 approx.		4.51	4.38	1901-1911	840	12.5	968	13.8	
1921	7,798	7,979		37,867	36,180	4.86	4.53		1.095			4.14	1911-1921	286 <sup>(11)</sup>	3.7 <sup>(11)</sup>	796	10.0	
1931		9,400		39,952	38,042		4.05		1.089			3.72	1921-1931	1,421	17.8	1,494	17.1	
1951		12,389		43,758	41,840		3.38		1.059			3.19	1931-1951	2,989	31.8 <sup>(1)</sup>	2,885	28.2 <sup>(1)</sup>	

(1) Change in 20 year period.

(11) On the basis of dwellings.



tabulations of 'dwellings' and (2) the exclusion of non-private households from the tabulations which in previous censuses had included them. With regard to these last two specific changes data on both bases for 1911 are instructive: the difference between 7,550 thousand houses and 7,691 thousand dwellings is largely accounted for by the fact that the former figure includes 88 thousand hotels and public houses and 25 thousand institutions, but only 77 thousand blocks of flats (counting each block as a 'house'), while the figure of 7,691 thousand dwellings excludes 62 thousand dwellings containing non-private households (hotels, institutions and a few other types of establishment but not public houses), but includes 280 thousand individual flats which the 77 thousand blocks contained. The small differences for 1911 between persons per house (column (g) of Table A) and persons in private families per dwelling (column (h)), between families per house (column (j)) and private families per dwelling (column (k)), and also between persons per family (column (l)) and persons per private family (column (m)) give sufficient indication that for each type of measure either of the alternatives may be used in examining secular trends.

Table A indicates, in columns (a) and (b), that the number of dwellings existing a hundred years ago was roughly a third of the number existing in 1951, and the number existing at the turn of the century, in 1901, was not much more than half the number in 1951. These increases are of course net figures which represent the excess of new dwellings built and additional dwellings obtained by the structural sub-division of large dwellings, over those demolished or converted to other uses. Little is known of the numbers falling into these respective categories in so far as intercensal periods before 1921 are concerned and information available about the period 1921-51 is limited to figures of new houses built and of demolition of house property by the local authorities in administering the inter-war slum clearance and overcrowding legislation.

### **Elements of Change in Numbers of Dwellings**

It may be of interest to set out briefly such evidence as exists about the several elements of change in numbers of dwellings. In the Housing Report of the 1931 Census it was estimated from Ministry of Health records that about 1,600 thousand houses were built in England and Wales in the 1921-31 intercensal period. A further 3,400 thousand were built in the following twenty years. In these figures each flat in a block is counted as a house, the figures in this respect being comparable with census figures of structurally separate dwellings. Prior to the Housing Act of 1919, which considerably extended governmental responsibility for ensuring the provision of homes for the people, new house building had been very largely in the hands of private enterprise with little need for such administrative control as would result in regular returns of progress made, and there were no comprehensive records of numbers of houses built. The 1911-21 period was affected by the curtailment of building in consequence of the 1914-18 war and house building was probably on a comparatively small scale.

The only comprehensive figures of demolitions of house property which exist are of about 200,000 houses completely destroyed by bombing in the 1939-45 war, 272,836 houses which were demolished or declared not fit to be used for human habitation in the period up to March, 1939, under the Housing Act, 1930, and the comparatively small numbers demolished under earlier housing legislation. There is no direct information about the possibly much larger amount of demolition which has taken place at the direction of private owners of house property.

There is no direct information on a comprehensive basis about the extent of conversion of residential property to other uses, either for recent or earlier intercensal periods, but, in view of the considerable expansion



of the commercial and industrial centres of many of our older cities in the latter half of the nineteenth century and in the present century, it is likely that the numbers of houses affected will have been considerable. Between 1861 and 1931, for instance, the aggregate population of the City of London and the Metropolitan Boroughs of Finsbury and Westminster fell from 498,033 to 210,466. Although this reduction was probably accompanied by the demolition of houses on a scale above that experienced in the country as a whole, it was certainly accompanied by the conversion of many houses for use as business premises.

The sub-division of large houses into two or more smaller dwellings is probably a twentieth century development due largely to the considerable fall in the size of families. At the 1921 Census there were only 18,177 structurally divided private houses. The census records since 1921 throw light on this development only indirectly.

### **Secular Changes in Numbers of Houses or Dwellings**

The relative increases in numbers of houses or dwellings in intercensal periods are shown in column (o) of Table A. Intercensal rates of increase were higher between 1821 and 1841, during which an average rate of 2 per cent per annum obtained, than in any succeeding period. The period 1911-21 is outstanding with its indication of low building rates due to the 1914-18 war. The relative increases for the periods since 1921 are higher than those obtaining in any previous intercensal period in the last hundred years. The increase of 32 per cent in the 1931-51 period was achieved in spite of the 1939-45 war during which considerable damage to house property by bombing took place in addition to the inevitable and almost complete cessation of house building. The important part played by conversion of existing houses to non-residential uses in this period and by the structural sub-division of large houses is referred to below in the discussion of size of dwellings.

The almost uninterrupted decline since 1851 in the average number of persons per house, shown in column (g) of Table A, must be due to an appreciable extent to the increasing scale of new house building since the average number of persons per separate occupier (column (1)) does not decrease so steadily. It appears that the main factor was an increase in the availability of houses rather than a decrease in family size. The increase in the figures between 1911 and 1921, and in the corresponding figures in column (h), however, suggest that one effect of the low building rates of the 1911-21 period was to limit the extent to which newly formed family groups could occupy separate dwellings.

The remaining columns in Table A, relating to families or households, complete the historical record. They will be referred to specifically in the next chapter.

### **Size Distribution of Dwellings**

Table 1 shows the dwellings for the occupation of private households according to the number of households they contained, analysed by numbers of rooms. In 1951, 91 per cent of the dwellings of England and Wales were each occupied by one private household, 5.3 per cent by two private households and 1.2 per cent by more than two; 2.5 per cent were vacant. Nearly two thirds (63 per cent) of these dwellings were of four or five rooms, 13 per cent were of six rooms and 11 per cent of three rooms. Only 5 per cent had fewer than three rooms.



Changes in the size distribution of dwellings in the 1931-51 period are shown in Table 3, and Table B takes the record back to 1921, the first census which provided reliable figures of dwellings for private households, by numbers of rooms.

Table B.- Distribution of Dwellings by Size  
1921, 1931 and 1951; and  
Intercensal Changes

England and Wales

Rooms occupied	Percentage distribution of dwellings (occupied and vacant)			Percentage increase in numbers of dwellings	
	1921	1931	1951	1921-31	1931-51
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.8	31.8
1 - 3	16.9	15.4	16.0	7.0	37.4
4 - 5	48.8	52.6	63.3	27.1	58.4
6 and over	34.3	32.0	20.7	9.9	- 14.5

The main changes in size distribution which are shown in Table B comprise the increase in the 1931-51 period from 53 to 63 in the percentage of dwellings of four or five rooms, and the corresponding decrease from 32 to 21 in the percentage of dwellings of six or more rooms. These changes are due on the one hand to the emphasis on four and five room dwellings since 1919 in house building programmes, and on the other to the decreasing use of larger older private houses as single dwellings. The latter transformation is in part due to the conversion of residential property to commercial uses, in part to the sub-division of large houses into multiples of smaller dwellings, and in part to demolition on account of obsolescence and bomb damage. The 1921 figures in Table B suggest that some of the factors which attained important proportions in the later period had already begun to operate in the 1921-31 period.

The more detailed comparisons made in Table 3 for the 1931-51 period show that well over half the increase in 4 - 5 room dwellings was in those of 5 rooms whose numbers increased by 71 per cent; dwellings of one room more than doubled in numbers; most of the decrease in numbers of larger dwellings was in those of 8 or more rooms. The figures recording decrease in numbers of dwellings of 8 and 9 rooms underestimate the real change owing to the change in the method of distinguishing between private and non-private households referred to on p.xvi. Dwellings containing more than one household decreased by 40,000 altogether, in the 1931-51 period, although there was an increase of 17,500 in those of five rooms with more than one household.

Size Distribution of Household Occupations

Table 2 enables the dwellings containing more than one household to be analysed according to the numbers of rooms occupied by each, and Table C gives an indication of the changes which have taken place since 1921 in the distribution by size of individual household occupations.

While the majority (59 per cent) of private households were living in 4 or 5 room occupations a quarter had three or fewer rooms. The former proportion increased from 45 to 59 per cent in the whole period 1921-51 while the latter decreased slightly. The proportion of household occupations of six or more rooms decreased from 25 per cent in 1921 to 15 per cent in 1951. The rates of change in the later intercensal period were rather higher than those in 1921-31.



Table C.- Distribution of Household  
Occupations by Size 1921,  
1931 and 1951; and  
Intercensal Changes

England and Wales

Rooms occupied	Percentage distribution of household occupations			Percentage increase in numbers of household occupations	
	1921	1931	1951	1921-31	1931-51
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	28.2
1 - 3	29.7	28.4	25.7	12.1	15.6
4 - 5	45.3	48.3	58.9	24.8	56.5
6 and over	25.0	23.3	15.4	8.9	- 15.3

Regional Variations

The census material shows considerable variations between different parts of the country in the provision of housing accommodation for its inhabitants and in the changes that have been taking place. Table D sets out certain salient features of these variations, in the form of extracts from the national and regional figures in Tables 1 to 4.

The fact that many parts of northern England have on average smaller houses is shown by the exceptionally high proportions of 1 - 2 room and 3 room dwellings for the Northern Region and the East and West Ridings: 32 per cent of the dwellings of the former and 24 per cent of those of the latter contained under four rooms (section 2 of the table) in spite of considerable decreases in numbers of 1 - 2 room dwellings in the 1931-51 period (section 4), as compared with only 16 per cent for the country as a whole. London and South Eastern Region is the only other region showing above average proportions of these small dwellings: in this region, however, the high proportions are associated with large increases in numbers in the 1931-51 period, and are to be accounted for by the conversion of large houses into multiples of smaller ones as well as by new building of flats. The considerable variations in the incidence of households sharing dwellings are discussed in Chapter VII on p.lxxxiii.

In every region more than half the total number of dwellings were of 4 or 5 rooms, the emphasis being on those of 4 rooms in the two northern regions already referred to and in the North Western Region, and on those of five rooms in the midlands and south and in Wales. In every region, however, the relative increase in numbers of 5 room dwellings was considerably higher than that for 4 room dwellings. The proportion of dwellings of 6 or more rooms was considerably higher in Wales than in any of the regions of England, and among the latter was higher in the south than the north, the Midland and Eastern Regions taking intermediate positions. The London and South Eastern Region had the highest proportion of dwellings of 6 or more rooms, among the regions of England, although it also had comparatively high proportions of small dwellings.

Changes in numbers of dwellings in the 1931-51 period (section 4 of Table D) ranged from 20 per cent increase in the case of Wales to 43 per cent increase in the Eastern Region. In the London and South Eastern and the Southern Regions the increases in numbers of 1 - 2 room and of 3 room dwellings were exceptionally high; in the two northern regions the decreases in numbers of 1 - 2 room dwellings are equally striking. The largest relative increases for 4 and 5 room dwellings occurred in central and northern England and in Wales. The considerable decrease in numbers of dwellings of 6 or more rooms is apparent in the figures for all regions.



Table D.- Dwellings and Household Occupations:  
Distributions by Size and Changes  
1931-51

(England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales)

		Regions of England										Wales (including Monmouthshire)
		England and Wales	Northern	East and West Ridings	North Western	North Midland	Midland	Eastern	London and South Eastern	South- ern	South West- ern	
Section 1. Numbers of dwellings and households ( <i>thousands</i> )												
Total Dwellings		12,389	886	1,251	1,890	987	1,221	921	2,937	738	848	711
Occupied Dwellings		12,080	864	1,223	1,854	965	1,199	887	2,865	714	821	689
Total Households		13,118	899	1,258	1,945	1,003	1,268	922	3,426	758	888	751
Percentage of Households in shared dwellings		14	7	5	8	7	10	7	29	11	14	16
Section 2. Percentage distribution of dwellings (occupied and vacant) by size												
All sizes		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 - 2	rooms	4.7	9.3	7.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.7	6.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
3	"	11.3	22.8	17.1	9.6	7.4	9.7	8.3	11.7	8.6	8.7	7.2
4	"	28.1	31.9	32.5	38.8	27.2	30.0	27.3	20.9	24.5	25.2	23.5
5	"	35.2	23.7	31.6	33.6	45.1	39.7	40.3	33.3	38.9	36.5	32.2
6 - 8	"	18.8	11.0	10.7	14.0	16.5	16.3	18.4	24.9	21.5	22.7	31.6
9 and over	"	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.9
Section 3. Percentage distribution of household occupations by size												
All sizes		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	room(s)	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	5.0	2.7	1.9	1.2
2	"	8.1	11.1	8.1	5.7	5.2	7.1	5.1	10.9	6.2	7.4	9.4
3	"	14.9	23.5	17.6	10.9	8.9	11.6	9.9	20.6	11.1	12.3	10.5
4 - 5	"	58.9	52.8	62.3	68.5	68.8	64.5	65.3	48.9	60.0	58.2	52.4
6 and over	"	15.4	10.5	10.3	12.8	15.8	14.9	18.1	14.6	20.0	20.2	28.5
Section 4. Percentage increase in occupied dwellings 1931-51, by size												
All sizes		32	27	23	26	32	36	43	40	42	31	20
1 - 2	rooms	36	-14	-7.1	32	34	51	70	128	144	65	5.4
3	"	37	24	7.2	16	33	-0.4	83	128	78	24	26
4	"	46	42	40	33	58	43	53	66	64	49	35
5	"	71	78	53	46	65	85	100	87	73	73	52
6 - 8	"	-8.7	-2.8	-11	-7.2	-24	-4.8	-15	-9.2	-3.5	-2.9	-2.6
9 and over	"	-43	-43	-47	-43	-46	-41	-43	-44	-42	-44	-40
Section 5. Percentage increase in household occupations 1931-51, by size												
All sizes		28	22	24	24	33	38	44	26	40	28	18
1	room(s)	1.4	-54	25	-1.4	136	99	121	-11	100	16	38
2	"	4.3	-23	-3.0	1.4	33	44	52	0.3	30	16	-2.8
3	"	26	24	8.4	17	35	11	76	35	60	23	10
4 - 5	"	57	61	47	40	63	64	76	62	67	59	42
6 and over	"	-15	-9.4	-19	-13	-28	-13	-21	-16	-11	-13	-5.2

Owing to the considerable amount of sharing of dwellings by two or more households the proportions of households living in the smaller occupations were much higher than the proportions of dwellings in the same size categories. In England and Wales as a whole 10.8 per cent of households were living in one or two rooms and a further 14.9 per cent in three rooms although only 16.0 per cent of dwellings had as few as three rooms. The disparity was particularly great for the London and South Eastern Region, 29 per cent of whose private households were living in shared dwellings: 36.5 per cent of household occupations were of three or fewer rooms although only 17.7 per cent of the dwellings of the region were as small as this.

The last section of Table D shows that there has been a levelling up since 1931, as between regions, in the proportions of households living in the smallest occupations: relative increases in the 1931-51 period were substantially higher for one room occupations than for larger occupations in



the two midland regions, in the Eastern Region and in the Southern Region, all of which had comparatively small proportions of one room occupations in 1931; in the Northern Region and the London and South Eastern Region which, for different reasons, had comparatively large numbers of one room occupations in 1931, numbers of one room occupations decreased substantially between 1931 and 1951.

Variations in the distributions of household occupations, cross-classified by size of household, are further discussed in Chapter III (see Table J and p. xxxiii).

Aggregate Variations

Table E provides a comparison between the five main density divisions of the country (viz. urban areas classed by size of population and rural districts), in the distributions of dwellings and household occupations by size. Changes in the 1931-51 period cannot be shown for them on account of intercensal alterations in administrative boundaries.

Table E.- Dwellings and Household Occupations: } (England and Wales and  
Distribution by Size } Aggregates Summary

		England and Wales	Aggregates Summary (by type of area)				
			Conurba- tions	Areas outside Conurbations			
				Urban areas over 100,000	Urban areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban areas under 50,000	Rural Districts
Section 1. Numbers of dwellings and households ( <i>thousands</i> )							
Total Dwellings	12,389	4,694	1,615	948	2,722	2,411	
Occupied Dwellings	12,080	4,606	1,586	927	2,650	2,310	
Total Households	13,118	5,257	1,746	990	2,769	2,356	
Percentage of Households in shared dwellings	14	22	17	12	8	4	
Section 2. Percentage distribution of dwellings (occupied and vacant) by s							
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1 - 2 rooms	4.7	6.2	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.7	
3 "	11.3	13.6	8.8	8.5	9.5	11.5	
4 "	28.1	26.9	28.7	28.1	29.1	29.0	
5 "	35.2	31.8	39.3	40.2	37.6	33.7	
6 and over "	20.7	21.5	20.2	19.9	19.9	21.1	
Section 3. Percentage distribution of household occupations by size							
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1 room(s)	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	
2 "	8.1	10.5	8.7	6.8	6.3	4.9	
3 "	14.9	19.5	12.9	11.2	11.2	11.9	
4 - 5 "	58.9	53.3	61.6	63.6	63.9	61.9	
6 and over "	15.4	12.6	14.2	16.1	17.2	20.1	

Small dwellings and small household occupations were more common in the conurbation aggregate. The other urban areas had the smallest proportions of 1 - 2 and 3 room dwellings and the largest proportion of 4 - 5 room dwellings. More definite gradients are to be seen in the proportions of household occupations of each size. The proportions of 1 and of 2 room occupations in the rural areas were less than half those for the conurbations. The proportion of 3 room occupations in the rural areas was 11.9 per cent compared with 19.5 per cent in the conurbations. The steep gradient in the incidence of households sharing dwellings and some large differences between individual conurbations are discussed in later sections of this report.



## Vacant Dwellings

Table 1 shows 309,736 dwellings in England and Wales vacant on census night. This represents 2.5 per cent of total dwellings and compares with 2.9 per cent in 1931. The census record distinguishes between furnished and unfurnished vacant dwellings: of the total in 1951 171,457 were furnished and 138,279 unfurnished.

It seems reasonable to assume that the majority of vacant furnished dwellings were tenanted and only temporarily unoccupied, and that it is only the vacant unfurnished dwellings that were available as additional housing accommodation. Unfurnished vacant accommodation comprises new dwellings completed before census date but not by then occupied, and dwellings which were in process of changing hands or were in the market for sale or to let. Family formation and dissolution is a continuous process within the population, and, at any one time, a proportion of established households are moving from one house to another either for economic reasons or in order to secure accommodation of choice. There must, therefore, always be a margin of unoccupied dwellings even at times of severe shortage of housing accommodation. The proportion of vacant unfurnished dwellings was 1.1 per cent in 1951 as compared with 1.7 per cent in 1931. The only previous census year for which broadly comparable information was made available was 1901, when the total number of uninhabited "houses" amounted to 6.7 per cent, 2.8 per cent being identified as "in occupation" leaving 3.9 per cent which were regarded as tenantless.

The following figures show that in 1951 the proportion of vacant unfurnished dwellings was lowest in the conurbations and the largest towns outside the conurbations and highest in the rural districts.

Class of area	Percentage of vacant unfurnished dwellings
Conurbations	0.78
Areas outside Conurbations	
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	0.76
" " " " 50,000 and under 100,000	0.89
" " " " under 50,000	1.09
Rural Districts	2.12

The size distribution of vacant unfurnished dwellings is of interest. Table F compares 1931 with 1951 in this respect.

Table F.- Dwellings of Each Size Vacant and Unfurnished: Comparison between 1931 and 1951 England and Wales

Rooms	All sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over	
1951	Total dwellings (thousands)	12,389	103	484	1,396	3,485	4,348	1,582	499	253	113	127
	Percentage vacant unfurnished	1.1	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.6
1931	Percentage vacant unfurnished	1.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.8

The percentage vacant unfurnished (0.8), for 5 room dwellings, which are more common than those of any other size, was lower than that for any other class. Generally the proportions vacant unfurnished were highest for the size classes which were least common, viz., for the smallest and largest dwellings. The picture was similar in 1931, though the percentages were distributed at a higher level.



### CHAPTER III: PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

At the 1951 Census a total of 13,117,868 private households were recorded in England and Wales; these were contained in 12,079,712 dwellings. There were 11,245,945 households in sole occupation of a dwelling and 1,871,923 (14 per cent) sharing a dwelling with one or more other private households.

#### Secular Changes in Numbers of Private Households

Columns (c) and (d) of Table A (p. xxiii in the previous chapter) indicate that, as in the case of dwellings, there were, in 1951, about three times as many private families or households as a century earlier in 1851, and nearly twice as many as at the turn of the century in 1901. Owing to the reduction in household size these changes have been accompanied by much smaller increases in total population: the population in 1951 was less than two and a half times its size in 1851 and only a third larger in 1951 than in 1901.

Columns (l) and (m) of Table A indicate the extent to which average household size has been reduced during this period. The figures in column (l) relate to all households, including hotels, institutions and others of a non-private nature, while those in column (m) relate to private households only. As has been explained, no distinction was made between private and non-private households until 1911. It seems reasonable, however, in view of the small difference between 4.51 in column (l) and 4.36 in column (m) for 1911, to regard the two sets of figures as a single series for the purpose of indicating broad secular changes in the size of private households. The figures indicate that, apart from the period 1851-61, average household size remained fairly stable throughout the nineteenth century. The steep fall in this index began early in the present century and gained momentum in successive decennia up to 1931.\* Allowing for some inaccuracy in the figures for earlier censuses it is yet possible to say that the period between 1911 and 1951 saw a reduction of nearly 30 per cent in the average size of private households after a period of comparative stability. During a large part of the nineteenth century the average size of private households must have been close to 4.5 persons, as compared with 4.14 persons in 1921, 3.72 in 1931 and 3.19 in 1951.

#### Size Distribution of Private Households

Table 2 analyses the private households of England and Wales by the numbers of persons they contained, and in Table 6 the distribution in 1951 is compared with those of 1921 and 1931. Households of two persons were most frequent in 1951, those with 3 persons being nearly as common and those with 4 persons coming next in order of frequency of occurrence. Nearly three quarters of all private households were of two, three or four persons. Households of one person amounted to 11 per cent of the total.

The decline in average household size, which has already been referred to, is seen to have been associated in the 1921-51 period with large increases, both absolute and relative, in households of one, two and three persons, and decreases in the numbers and proportions of households of six or more persons. 64 per cent of private households were of three or fewer persons in 1951 as compared with only 45 per cent in 1921. The proportions of households of three and four persons have changed relatively little.

#### Regional and Aggregate Variations

The variations between different parts of the country in household sizes are, as might be expected, considerably smaller than the variations in size of dwelling or size of household occupations. The distributions of

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\*It should be borne in mind that evidence from the Sample Family Census taken by the Royal Commission on Population in 1946 suggests that the decline in family size, as measured by the ultimate number of children produced by each marriage, which had also been taking place, did not persist among marriages after 1930 (see Tables 1 and 17 of the Summary, pages 3 and 11, *Papers of the Royal Commission on Population, Volume VI, Part I*, which contains the final report on the Family Census).



dwellings by size depend to some extent on the economic circumstances of the areas at the times when substantial numbers of their houses were built, and houses, unlike people, are not subject to migration movements. Nevertheless the extent to which newly married couples start their married lives by living with their "in-laws" (thus postponing the formation of new households) as an alternative to forming separate household units, must depend to some extent on the size of dwelling inhabited by the "in-laws" as well as the availability of alternative accommodation. Some areal variation in household size on this account is to be expected but this will be superimposed on variation due to the more fundamental differences in fertility and mortality and other factors unconnected with the availability of houses. The distributions reflect the combined effect of both factors, without separating them.

Table G shows the 1951 distributions of private households by size for regions, and Table H provides corresponding figures for the aggregates summary.

Table G.- Private Households: England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales  
 Distribution by Size

	England and Wales	Regions of England									Wales (including Monmouthshire)
		North-ern	East and West Rid-ings	North West-ern	North Mid-land	Midland	Eastern	London and South East-ern	South-ern	South Western	
Total Private House-holds (thousands)	13,118	899	1,258	1,945	1,003	1,268	922	3,426	758	888	751
Percentage distribution:											
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person(s)	10.7	9.6	10.9	10.6	9.1	8.1	9.8	13.1	10.2	10.6	9.0
2 "	27.7	24.7	28.0	27.5	27.3	25.9	28.6	28.6	28.4	29.0	25.6
3 "	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.2	25.8	25.9	25.5	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.3
4 "	19.0	19.8	18.7	18.9	19.5	20.2	19.3	18.3	19.0	18.4	19.7
5 "	9.6	10.7	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.7	9.5	8.7	9.7	9.4	10.9
6 and over "	7.7	10.0	7.6	8.1	8.3	9.2	7.3	6.4	7.8	7.6	9.5

Table H.- Private Households: England and Wales and Aggregates Summary  
 Distribution by Size

	England and Wales	Aggregates Summary (by type of area)				
		Conurba-tions	Areas outside Conurbations			
			Urban areas over 100,000	Urban areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban areas under 50,000	Rural Districts
Total Private Households (thousands)	13,118	5,257	1,746	990	2,769	2,356
Percentage distribution:						
All sizes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 person(s)	10.7	12.1	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.0
2 "	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	27.9	27.1
3 "	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.1
4 "	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.4
5 "	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.4
6 and over "	7.7	7.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	9.0

The most outstanding feature of these two tables is the generally small amount of areal variation. In Table G, however, relatively low proportions of small households and high proportions of large households are shown for



the Northern Region in spite of the abnormally high proportions of small dwellings and small household occupations shown for this region in Table D. This may be attributed largely to the comparatively high birth rates of this region, which increase the proportions (and the size) of those households which contain children, and partly to the comparatively high death rates which reduce proportions of small households containing older married and widowed persons. The high proportion of one person households in the conurbations is largely due to the high proportions of 13.6 and 12.9 per cent respectively for Greater London and West Yorkshire. This feature of the conurbations figures may reflect, to an appreciable extent, exceptionally high proportions of young unmarried persons constituting separate households in these areas. It will be seen from Table O (p.xlvii) that the proportion of heads of households who were unmarried and under 40 fell in a gradient from 25 per 1,000 in the conurbations to 17 and 16 respectively in large and medium sized towns to 13 and 14 respectively in small towns and rural districts; this might account for the slightly higher proportions of small households shown in Table H in the aggregates of urban areas as compared with the rural aggregate.

Regional distributions of households may be further considered by examining simultaneously the variations by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied. The latter were discussed separately in Chapter II. Table J sets out the numbers of households for each region, classified both by persons and rooms occupied, and compares them with "expected" numbers obtained by rating the corresponding England and Wales figures to each regional total. The difference lines in this table show the main regional variations.

The abnormally high proportion of one person households occupying one room in the London and South Eastern Region accounts to a considerable extent for deficiencies in actual as compared with "expected" numbers of such households in all other regions and obscures the fact that the proportion of such households was higher in the Southern and South Western Regions and lower in the North Midland Region and Wales than in the remaining regions other than London and South Eastern. Apart from this, the main regional features are set out in the following paragraphs.

In the Northern Region the combined effect of a large average size of household and a small average size of occupation is most marked in producing relatively high numbers of households of three or more persons occupying three rooms and relatively low numbers occupying five or six rooms: in particular, households of three or more persons in three rooms in the region numbered 133.2 thousand (15 per cent of the total) as compared with an expected figure of 70.5 thousand (8 per cent); and households of four or fewer persons in five or six rooms in the region numbered 184.0 thousand (20 per cent) as compared with an expected figure of 290.0 thousand (32 per cent).

In the East and West Ridings Region the deficiency in numbers of occupations of six or more rooms is seen to have been spread over all sizes of household; excesses were largely confined to the three and four room classes of occupation, but the relative differences between actual and expected numbers for these classes were not very large for individual sizes of household.

In the North Western Region the relative excess of numbers of four room occupations was progressively larger the smaller the household, and more than a third of all one person households were occupying four rooms; the relative deficiencies in numbers of two and three room occupations were also greater in smaller households.

In the North Midland Region 28 per cent of one person households were in five room occupations as compared with 16 per cent in the country as a whole; relative deficiencies in numbers of two and three room occupations were considerable in all sizes of household.



Table J. -.Households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied in each region, as compared with those "expected" on the basis of the distribution for England and Wales as a whole

(Regions of England, Wales)

Number of persons in household	Item	Number of households ( <i>hundreds</i> ) occupying rooms as follows:-							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and over	All
NORTHERN REGION									
1	Actual	79	221	212	192	107	33	21	865
	Expected	140	193	187	218	151	51	22	962
	Difference	- 61	+ 28	+ 25	- 26	- 44	- 18	- 1	- 97
2	Actual	46	331	566	648	421	123	86	2,221
	Expected	59	290	446	701	671	222	97	2,486
	Difference	- 13	+ 41	+ 120	- 53	- 250	- 99	- 11	- 265
3	Actual	38	234	595	693	484	123	92	2,259
	Expected	29	154	361	659	735	227	106	2,271
	Difference	+ 9	+ 80	+ 234	+ 34	- 251	- 104	- 14	- 12
4	Actual	16	132	423	579	445	104	84	1,783
	Expected	10	63	216	478	651	192	98	1,708
	Difference	+ 6	+ 69	+ 207	+ 101	- 206	- 88	- 14	+ 75
5	Actual	4	50	190	328	271	63	59	965
	Expected	3	18	82	227	354	110	69	863
	Difference	+ 1	+ 32	+ 108	+ 101	- 83	- 47	- 10	+ 102
6 and over	Actual	2	30	124	310	276	82	76	900
	Expected	1	9	46	173	284	107	83	703
	Difference	+ 1	+ 21	+ 78	+ 137	- 8	- 25	- 7	+ 197
All	Actual	185	998	2,110	2,750	2,004	528	418	8,993
	Expected	242	727	1,338	2,456	2,846	909	475	8,993
	Difference	- 57	+ 271	+ 772	+ 294	- 842	- 381	- 57	-
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION									
1	Actual	111	291	330	360	208	49	20	1,369
	Expected	196	270	262	305	212	71	30	1,346
	Difference	- 85	+ 21	+ 68	+ 55	- 4	- 22	- 10	+ 23
2	Actual	64	386	716	1,171	899	208	89	3,533
	Expected	81	406	624	981	939	311	136	3,478
	Difference	- 17	- 20	+ 92	+ 190	- 40	- 103	- 47	+ 55
3	Actual	30	203	592	1,102	978	210	98	3,213
	Expected	40	214	505	921	1,029	317	149	3,175
	Difference	- 10	- 11	+ 87	+ 181	- 51	- 107	- 51	+ 38
4	Actual	10	96	352	764	861	176	90	2,349
	Expected	15	89	302	668	909	269	137	2,389
	Difference	- 5	+ 7	+ 50	+ 96	- 48	- 93	- 47	- 40
5	Actual	3	31	139	351	474	103	63	1,164
	Expected	4	25	114	320	496	153	96	1,208
	Difference	- 1	+ 6	+ 25	+ 31	- 22	- 50	- 33	- 44
6 and over	Actual	1	16	80	257	402	120	75	951
	Expected	2	12	64	242	397	150	116	983
	Difference	- 1	+ 4	+ 16	+ 15	+ 5	- 30	- 41	- 32
All	Actual	219	1,023	2,209	4,005	3,822	866	435	12,579
	Expected	338	1,016	1,871	3,437	3,982	1,271	664	12,579
	Difference	- 119	+ 7	+ 338	+ 568	- 160	- 405	- 229	-
NORTH WESTERN REGION									
1	Actual	209	284	314	755	367	97	39	2,065
	Expected	303	417	405	472	327	110	47	2,081
	Difference	- 94	- 133	- 91	+ 283	+ 40	- 13	- 8	- 16
2	Actual	106	440	677	2,126	1,459	398	170	5,376
	Expected	126	628	964	1,517	1,453	480	210	5,378
	Difference	- 20	- 188	- 287	+ 609	+ 6	- 82	- 40	- 2
3	Actual	58	234	551	1,907	1,560	407	190	4,907
	Expected	62	332	781	1,424	1,591	491	230	4,911
	Difference	- 4	- 98	- 230	+ 483	- 31	- 84	- 40	- 4
4	Actual	24	101	338	1,339	1,351	339	178	3,670
	Expected	23	137	467	1,034	1,405	416	212	3,694
	Difference	+ 1	- 36	- 129	+ 305	- 54	- 77	- 34	- 24
5	Actual	6	34	145	631	748	192	123	1,879
	Expected	6	39	177	494	767	237	148	1,868
	Difference	-	- 5	- 32	+ 137	- 19	- 45	- 25	+ 11
6 and over	Actual	3	19	100	479	596	204	153	1,554
	Expected	3	19	99	374	614	231	179	1,519
	Difference	-	-	+ 1	+ 105	- 18	- 27	- 26	+ 35
All	Actual	406	1,112	2,125	7,237	6,081	1,637	853	19,451
	Expected	523	1,572	2,893	5,315	6,157	1,965	1,026	19,451
	Difference	- 117	- 460	- 768	+ 1,922	- 76	- 328	- 173	-



**Table J. - Households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied in each region, as compared with those "expected" on the basis of the distribution for England and Wales as a whole**

- continued

Number of persons in household	Item	Number of households ( <i>hundreds</i> ) occupying rooms as follows:-							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and over	All
NORTH MIDLAND REGION									
1	Actual	56	125	137	245	255	72	23	913
	Expected	156	215	209	243	169	57	24	1,073
	Difference	- 100	- 90	- 72	+ 2	+ 86	+ 15	- 1	- 160
2	Actual	42	217	290	778	1,037	287	105	2,756
	Expected	65	323	497	783	749	248	108	2,773
	Difference	- 23	- 106	- 207	- 5	+ 288	+ 39	- 3	- 17
3	Actual	24	118	242	712	1,108	272	111	2,587
	Expected	32	171	403	734	820	253	119	2,532
	Difference	- 8	- 53	- 161	- 22	+ 288	+ 19	- 8	+ 55
4	Actual	9	44	141	497	941	221	98	1,951
	Expected	12	71	241	533	724	214	109	1,904
	Difference	- 3	- 27	- 100	- 36	+ 217	+ 7	- 11	+ 47
5	Actual	2	11	54	236	508	120	68	999
	Expected	3	20	91	254	396	122	77	963
	Difference	- 1	- 9	- 37	- 18	+ 112	- 2	- 9	+ 36
6 and over	Actual	1	5	32	178	400	123	83	822
	Expected	2	10	51	193	316	119	92	783
	Difference	- 1	- 5	- 19	- 15	+ 84	+ 4	- 9	+ 39
All	Actual	134	520	896	2,646	4,249	1,095	488	10,028
	Expected	270	810	1,492	2,740	3,174	1,013	529	10,028
	Difference	- 136	- 290	- 596	- 94	+1,075	+ 82	- 41	-
MIDLAND REGION									
1	Actual	89	178	190	266	213	74	23	1,033
	Expected	197	272	264	307	213	72	31	1,356
	Difference	- 108	- 94	- 74	- 41	-	+ 2	- 8	- 323
2	Actual	77	380	435	936	1,002	330	109	3,269
	Expected	82	410	628	989	947	313	137	3,506
	Difference	- 5	- 30	- 193	- 53	+ 55	+ 17	- 28	- 237
3	Actual	52	220	398	962	1,176	335	124	3,267
	Expected	41	216	509	928	1,037	320	150	3,201
	Difference	+ 11	+ 4	- 111	+ 34	+ 139	+ 15	- 26	+ 66
4	Actual	20	84	259	738	1,072	279	115	2,567
	Expected	15	89	305	674	916	271	138	2,408
	Difference	+ 5	- 5	- 46	+ 64	+ 156	+ 8	- 23	+ 159
5	Actual	6	23	113	380	597	153	80	1,352
	Expected	4	25	115	322	500	154	97	1,217
	Difference	+ 2	- 2	- 2	+ 58	+ 97	- 1	- 17	+ 135
6 and over	Actual	3	12	80	324	509	158	104	1,190
	Expected	2	12	65	244	400	151	116	990
	Difference	+ 1	-	+ 15	+ 80	+ 109	+ 7	-12	+ 200
All	Actual	247	897	1,475	3,606	4,569	1,329	555	12,678
	Expected	341	1,024	1,886	3,464	4,013	1,281	669	12,678
	Difference	- 94	- 127	- 411	+ 142	+ 556	+ 48	- 114	-
EASTERN REGION									
1	Actual	70	136	151	261	195	67	28	908
	Expected	143	198	192	225	155	52	22	987
	Difference	- 73	- 62	- 41	+ 36	+ 40	+ 15	+ 6	- 79
2	Actual	45	205	326	782	862	277	134	2,631
	Expected	60	298	457	719	689	228	100	2,551
	Difference	- 15	- 93	- 131	+ 63	+ 173	+ 49	+ 34	+ 80
3	Actual	22	93	243	661	927	268	139	2,353
	Expected	30	157	370	675	754	233	109	2,328
	Difference	- 8	- 64	- 127	- 14	+ 173	+ 35	+ 30	+ 25
4	Actual	8	27	129	449	822	222	126	1,783
	Expected	11	65	222	489	666	197	101	1,751
	Difference	- 3	- 38	- 93	- 40	+ 156	+ 25	+ 25	+ 32
5	Actual	2	7	42	193	425	119	86	874
	Expected	3	18	84	234	364	112	70	885
	Difference	- 1	- 11	- 42	- 41	+ 61	+ 7	+ 16	- 11
6 and over	Actual	2	3	20	124	320	106	98	673
	Expected	1	9	47	177	291	110	85	720
	Difference	+ 1	- 6	- 27	- 53	+ 29	- 4	+ 13	- 47
All	Actual	149	471	911	2,470	3,551	1,059	611	9,222
	Expected	248	745	1,372	2,519	2,919	932	487	9,222
	Difference	- 99	- 274	- 461	- 49	+ 632	+ 127	+ 124	-



Table J. - Households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied in each region, as compared with those "expected" on the basis of the distribution for England and Wales as a whole

- continued

Number of persons in household	Item	Number of households ( <i>hundreds</i> ) occupying rooms as follows:-							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and over	All
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION									
1	Actual	1,181	1,127	976	553	430	152	70	4,489
	Expected	532	735	714	831	576	194	83	3,665
	Difference	+ 649	+ 392	+ 262	- 278	- 146	- 42	- 13	+ 824
2	Actual	354	1,533	2,547	2,059	2,261	767	325	9,846
	Expected	223	1,106	1,697	2,672	2,558	846	371	9,473
	Difference	+ 131	+ 427	+ 850	- 613	- 297	- 79	- 46	+ 373
3	Actual	131	717	1,921	2,021	2,526	849	368	8,533
	Expected	110	584	1,376	2,509	2,802	864	405	8,650
	Difference	+ 21	+ 133	+ 545	- 488	- 276	- 15	- 37	- 117
4	Actual	39	279	1,106	1,508	2,221	751	353	6,257
	Expected	40	242	823	1,821	2,475	732	373	6,506
	Difference	- 1	+ 37	+ 283	- 313	- 254	+ 19	- 20	- 249
5	Actual	8	64	361	699	1,155	428	255	2,970
	Expected	10	68	311	869	1,352	418	261	3,289
	Difference	- 2	- 4	+ 50	- 170	- 197	+ 10	- 6	- 319
6 and over	Actual	4	23	151	477	825	381	303	2,164
	Expected	6	33	175	658	1,081	408	315	2,676
	Difference	- 2	- 10	- 24	- 181	- 256	- 27	- 12	- 512
All	Actual	1,717	3,743	7,062	7,317	9,418	3,328	1,674	34,259
	Expected	921	2,768	5,096	9,360	10,844	3,462	1,808	34,259
	Difference	+ 796	+ 975	+1,966	-2,043	-1,426	- 134	- 134	-
SOUTHERN REGION									
1	Actual	103	125	135	175	150	58	27	773
	Expected	118	163	158	184	127	43	18	811
	Difference	- 15	- 38	- 23	- 9	+ 23	+ 15	+9	- 38
2	Actual	58	205	302	563	665	246	117	2,156
	Expected	50	245	376	591	566	187	81	2,096
	Difference	+ 8	- 40	- 74	- 28	+ 99	+ 59	+ 36	+ 60
3	Actual	29	97	224	480	696	239	120	1,885
	Expected	24	129	304	555	620	191	90	1,913
	Difference	+ 5	- 32	- 80	- 75	+ 76	+ 48	+ 30	- 28
4	Actual	11	32	121	342	619	205	108	1,438
	Expected	9	53	182	403	548	162	83	1,440
	Difference	+ 2	- 21	- 61	- 61	+ 71	+ 43	+ 25	- 2
5	Actual	3	7	42	153	338	118	76	737
	Expected	2	15	69	192	299	93	58	728
	Difference	+ 1	- 8	- 27	- 39	+ 39	+ 25	+ 18	+ 9
6 and over	Actual	2	4	20	108	257	108	92	591
	Expected	1	7	39	146	239	90	70	592
	Difference	+ 1	- 3	- 19	- 38	+ 18	+ 18	+ 22	- 1
All	Actual	206	470	844	1,821	2,725	974	540	7,580
	Expected	204	612	1,128	2,071	2,399	766	400	7,580
	Difference	+ 2	- 142	- 284	- 250	+ 326	+ 208	+ 140	-
SOUTH WESTERN REGION									
1	Actual	99	191	182	208	163	68	34	945
	Expected	138	190	185	215	150	51	21	950
	Difference	- 39	+ 1	- 3	- 7	+ 13	+ 17	+ 13	- 5
2	Actual	41	276	399	682	730	284	153	2,565
	Expected	58	287	440	693	663	219	96	2,456
	Difference	- 17	- 11	- 41	- 11	+ 67	+ 65	+ 57	+ 109
3	Actual	20	130	288	597	750	267	165	2,217
	Expected	29	151	357	650	726	224	105	2,242
	Difference	- 9	- 21	- 69	- 53	+ 24	+ 43	+ 60	- 25
4	Actual	8	44	147	408	663	214	149	1,633
	Expected	10	63	213	472	642	190	97	1,687
	Difference	- 2	- 19	- 66	- 64	+ 21	+ 24	+ 52	- 54
5	Actual	2	11	50	184	363	124	102	836
	Expected	3	18	81	225	350	108	68	853
	Difference	- 1	- 7	- 31	- 41	+ 13	+ 16	+ 34	- 17
6 and over	Actual	1	4	26	133	287	115	120	686
	Expected	1	9	44	171	281	106	82	694
	Difference	-	- 5	- 18	- 38	+ 6	+ 9	+ 38	- 8
All	Actual	171	656	1,092	2,212	2,956	1,072	723	8,882
	Expected	239	718	1,320	2,426	2,812	898	469	8,882
	Difference	- 68	- 62	- 228	- 214	+ 144	+ 174	+ 254	-



Table J. - Households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms occupied in each region, as compared with those "expected" on the basis of the distribution for England and Wales as a whole

- continued

Number of persons in household	Item	Number of households ( <i>hundreds</i> ) occupying rooms as follows:-							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and over	All
WALES (including Monmouthshire)									
1	Actual	41	137	106	166	116	77	32	675
	Expected	117	161	156	182	126	43	18	803
	Difference	- 76	- 24	- 50	- 16	- 10	+ 34	+ 14	- 128
2	Actual	22	259	243	487	460	316	129	1,916
	Expected	49	242	372	586	580	185	81	2,075
	Difference	- 27	+ 17	- 129	- 99	- 100	+ 131	+ 48	- 159
3	Actual	17	192	214	472	521	340	143	1,899
	Expected	24	128	301	550	614	189	89	1,895
	Difference	- 7	+ 64	- 87	- 78	- 93	+ 151	+ 54	+ 4
4	Actual	9	87	136	347	482	291	129	1,481
	Expected	9	53	180	399	542	161	82	1,426
	Difference	-	+ 34	- 44	- 52	- 60	+ 130	+ 47	+ 55
5	Actual	2	23	56	174	295	178	90	818
	Expected	2	15	69	190	296	92	57	721
	Difference	-	+ 8	- 13	- 16	- 1	+ 86	+ 33	+ 97
6 and over	Actual	1	11	35	131	273	164	102	717
	Expected	1	7	39	144	237	89	69	586
	Difference	-	+ 4	- 4	- 13	+ 36	+ 75	+ 33	+ 131
All	Actual	92	709	790	1,777	2,147	1,366	625	7,506
	Expected	202	606	1,117	2,051	2,375	759	396	7,506
	Difference	- 110	+ 103	- 327	- 274	- 228	+ 607	+ 229	-

In the Midland Region the most noticeable feature is the deficiency of one and two person households, particularly of one person households occupying one or two rooms which numbered 26.7 thousand as compared with an expected figure of 46.9 and two person households occupying three rooms which numbered 43.5 thousand as compared with an expected figure of 62.8. If the effect of London and South Eastern (referred to above) is removed by calculating the "expected" on the basis of the remaining regions, the expectations are reduced to 33.3 and 51.7 thousand respectively.

In the Eastern Region the feature to be remarked is the deficiency of two and three room occupations, in particular those containing households of three or more persons which numbered 56.4 thousand by comparison with an expected figure of 97.2. There was also an excess of five room occupations spread over all household sizes.

In the London and South Eastern Region the combined effect of exceptionally large numbers of one person households and of small occupations distorts the shape of the table considerably, mostly along the line for one person households: among 448.9 thousand one person households in this Region altogether, over a quarter were occupying one room, and another quarter two rooms. The total for these two classes was almost double the expected number. Numbers of one person households in 4 or more rooms were however less than the expected numbers, the actual number for four room occupations being only two thirds of the expected figure. It is to be noted that the census provides no direct evidence of the extent to which numbers of small occupations are increased as a result of pressure to form one person households or numbers of one person households are increased by the nature of available accommodation. The amount of property of obsolescent size which was available for the formation of one room occupations was, however, probably relatively greater in the London and South Eastern Region than in any other.

In the Southern Region the differences between actual and expected numbers were generally small. There was a small relative excess of occupations of 5 rooms or more spread over all household sizes and the minor divergence already noted in relation to one person households in one room. In the South Western Region the pattern was very similar.



In Wales the relative excess in numbers of households occupying 6. or 7 and over rooms applies to every size of household. The proportions of two room occupations were also comparatively high in Wales, the relative excess of households in them being mainly among those of three or more persons. Compensating deficiencies were to be found among almost every size of household in the remaining occupation size classes, the number of two or three person households in three, four or five rooms being 239.7 thousand in Wales (32 per cent of all households) as compared with an expected figure of 298.3 (40 per cent). The deficiencies measured by the relative difference between actual and expected figures were, however, most marked for households of one, two and three persons in one or in three rooms.

The changes in distribution which took place in the different regions in the 1931-51 period may be seen in Table 6. The main features are common to all these areas. In every region the shift in numbers has been toward the smaller classes of household; in every region the proportions of one, two and three person households increased considerably - in several cases households of one person constituted proportions twice as high in 1951 as in 1931; in every region the proportions of households of four and five persons showed little change while the proportions with over 5 persons were considerably smaller in 1951.

The results of the analysis of household composition and of the analysis of heads of households by sex, age and condition, which are described later in this chapter, may be anticipated here to throw light on these general changes in the size distribution of households. A large proportion of the households of 1 or 2 persons comprise elderly people; more than half of the one person households were people at least 60 years old, and more than 40 per cent of the two person households had heads who were aged 60 or over; more than a quarter of the two person households were married couples at least one of whom was aged 60 years or more. Changes in fertility and the increasing tendency of young persons to marry at younger ages than formerly will have played an important part in altering the distribution of households by size, and social and economic factors may well have led to increased numbers of young persons leaving the parental home under circumstances other than marriage, but the effect of reduced mortality, especially of women, must not be underestimated as an important factor leading to increased numbers of elderly couples and unmarried or widowed persons who have augmented the numbers of households of the smallest sizes.

### **Factors Governing the Number and Size of Private Households**

The *Housing Report* of the 1931 Census contained a discussion of the main elements in the formation, growth and dissolution of families and of the consequential effects upon the number and size distribution of the households into which a population is divided at a given point of time. A family normally begins its life when a man and woman detach themselves from two existing families to marry and form a separate unit. Such a family is initially composed of the married couple only, but in course of time its size is increased by the addition of children of the marriage. After a period of increasing size births of additional children cease, existing children who have grown to maturity leave the parental home to make their own marriages, and deaths of members of the family have a higher incidence. Quite apart from any variations from year to year in the incidence of these natural events there will, at any point of time, be families in existence at all these stages of development, so that all families taken together will be distributed in size over a wide range. The 1931 Report also drew attention to the fact that households, in the census terminology, are not the same as families in the sense described above, pointing out that some families have persons other than their spouses and children in their household, that children may leave home for reasons other than marriage or death, and that some households contain no married couple (for example a widow and her children). While the need for knowledge of the constitution of households to supplement data on their size was recognised, no comprehensive tables on household composition were prepared for the 1931 Census.



The absence of information on household composition in 1931 has been remedied by the inclusion in the series of 1951 Census reports of two new kinds of tabulation. First, an analysis of a one per cent sample of the private households of Great Britain, to show their household composition, has been published in the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*. The tables in Appendix A of the present report summarise and supplement these tables. The main analysis of this material relates to Great Britain as a whole, but the subsidiary tables which separate England and Wales from Scotland give sufficient indication that the results may be taken to represent broadly the patterns of distribution in England and Wales. Secondly, Table 12 of the present volume gives distributions of the private households of each size according to the age and marital condition of the head of household: this tabulation is given for the country as a whole, for regions and for the aggregates summary; it summarises data given in similar form for counties and in abbreviated form for individual local authority areas in the 1951 Census series of *County Reports*. The need for additional information on the lines of these two sets of new tables was more pressing in the circumstances of shortage of dwelling accommodation in 1951 than in 1931, and these new tables have been provided with the object of showing what kind of household groupings were in existence. In particular they show how many married couples were living with their "in-laws" or with another family.

These two new types of tabulation are discussed in the two following sections.

### **Sample Analysis of Household Composition**

In Section VI of the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables* an analysis was given of the composition of the private households of Great Britain in 1951, in terms of the inter-relationships of the individuals forming them. The scheme of analysis constructed for the preparation of these tables had as one of its main objectives the separate identification of those private households which consisted only of a Primary Family Unit\* (in general consisting of a married couple or a single or widowed or divorced person, their children if any, and other close relatives) and those which contained other persons in addition. Within this broad classification further analysis of primary family units indicated the numbers of children still within the families of parents in different age-groups, and the numbers of such units which contained other close relatives, separately identifying those which contained one parent or both parents of the head of the household or of his spouse. Subdivision of the remainder elements of those households which contained other persons besides the primary family unit was also made, in order to identify separately groups, termed Family Nuclei\*, consisting of persons so related to each other that they might be regarded as self-contained families. The tables which presented the results of this analysis were constructed with the object of showing the numbers of different types of household (the type being defined by the age and marital condition of head of household and the number of children of the head) which contained one or more parents of the head or of his spouse, and the numbers of each type which contained family nuclei or other persons. They also show separately those family nuclei which contained a married or widowed son or daughter of the head of the household.

The main elements in this analysis which are of interest from the point of view of housing thus comprise (i) the primary family unit, (ii) such parents of the head of household or of his spouse (ancestors) as were contained in the primary family unit, (iii) family nuclei containing a son or daughter of the head or of his spouse, (iv) other family nuclei, (v) other persons. While recognising that households comprising any combinations of these elements may be formed as a result of the free choice of their members, rather than on account of circumstances preventing them from separating into smaller households, it is clear that a certain amount of compulsion affecting household groupings will exist if there is a housing shortage and that such compulsion will bear more heavily on some of these elements than on others.

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\* For full definitions of all the terms used for this analysis see Appendix A, pp. 121-123.



In fact the division of households into the particular elements used for this analysis was governed largely by the desirability of distinguishing elements which would be less likely to secede from the primary unit under more favourable conditions from those which would be more likely to do so. It is envisaged that use of the material in the formulation of housing policies will be contingent upon ability to translate the census distributions into measures of real needs and desires, and to adjust the distributions to take account of such regroupings as have been effected by post-census building programmes. The census analysis is an objective analysis only of conditions which existed at census date and which reflected not only those groupings enforced by the housing shortage but some which were desired.

The analysis made for publication in the *One per cent Sample Tables* was an experimental one of a type not hitherto made in this country, and the tables were produced, without any accompanying discussion, in a very detailed form in order to allow the user full freedom to summarise the data in any of a large number of possible ways. The analysis was based on a special coding of relationships etc. among the members of each of the 144,815 private households contained in the one per cent sample of private household census schedules. No corresponding analysis of the remaining 99 per cent of the schedules has been made and the tables produced in Appendix A of this volume relate to Great Britain (and not to England and Wales) and should be used in conjunction with the more detailed tables published in the *One per cent Sample Tables*. It is to be noted that visitors enumerated in a private household (i.e. persons who were not normally resident in it) were excluded from both these sets of tables\*.

Table A.1 shows that  $12\frac{1}{2}$  millions of the  $14\frac{1}{2}$  millions of private households enumerated in Great Britain were of the primary family unit type, i.e., they contained only specified close relatives of the head and did not contain subsidiary family units (family nuclei) even when these were immediate descendants of the head or of his spouse. The remaining two million households were of the composite type containing one or more of other elements in addition to the primary family unit.

**Parents of Head present in household**

Table A.1 shows that 580 thousand parents of the head of household or of his spouse were living with such heads, i.e. in the homes of their children. 74 thousand of these "ancestors" were in married couples and it may reasonably be supposed that the remaining 506 thousand were spread over almost as many households. As is to be expected, most of these parents of the head (443 thousand) were to be found in households headed by married persons under 60 years of age. Reference to the more detailed tables published in the *One per cent Sample Tables* shows that 520 thousand "ancestors" were in primary family unit households and 60 thousand in composite households. Primary family unit households more commonly contained ancestors than composite households, the proportions being respectively 3.9 and 2.9 per cent.

**Family Nuclei in household**

Table A.1 also shows that 952 thousand composite households contained one or more family nuclei, the total number of family nuclei being 982

\* The following comparison for Great Britain shows that the net differences, in the distributions by size on the two bases, were small:-

	Number of persons in household						
	All sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over
Percentage of households, including visitors, of each size	100.0	10.7	27.7	24.8	19.1	9.6	8.1
Percentage of households, excluding visitors, of each size	100.0	11.3	28.6	24.9	18.7	9.1	7.4



thousand of which 810 thousand contained direct descendants of the head of household. Table A.3 shows that 93 per cent of all the family nuclei had married heads.

Age and Marital Condition of Heads of Primary Family Unit and Composite Households

Table A.1 also analyses households by the age and marital condition of their heads and shows that, while the majority were headed by a married couple or person (10,974 thousand or 75.8 per cent of the total), 2,420 thousand (16.7 per cent) were headed by widowed or divorced persons and 1,088 thousand (7.5 per cent) by single persons. This distribution is analysed in more detail in the next main section of this chapter dealing with the age and marital condition of heads of household, but it is relevant to examine here to what extent households with these categories of head are primary family unit or composite households and which types of composite household more commonly contain family nuclei. This is shown in Table K derived from the detailed statistics given in the *One per cent Sample Tables*.

Table K.- Primary Family Unit and Composite Households } Great Britain  
and Family Nuclei, by type of Head of Household }

Type of head	Number of households (hundreds)			Households containing F.Ns. (hundreds)	Number of F.Ns. (hundreds)		Percentage of composite households	Percentage of households containing F.Ns.
	Total	P.F.U.	Composite		Total	Closely related to head		
	a	b	c		e	f		
All types	14,481.5	12,501.2	1,980.3	952.1	982.2	810.0	13.7	6.6
Married and aged under 40	3,553.3	3,392.4	160.9	34.7	35.2	3.9	4.5	1.0
Married and aged 40-59	5,222.5	4,619.3	603.2	285.0	294.3	258.0	11.6	5.5
Married and aged 60 and over	2,197.8	1,836.7	361.1	204.3	211.3	197.4	16.4	9.3
Widowed and Divorced - Males	556.7	387.4	169.3	119.2	121.7	103.7	30.4	21.4
- Females	1,863.3	1,386.5	476.8	260.4	269.9	242.5	25.6	14.0
Single - Males	360.9	279.7	81.2	27.2	28.0	1.9	22.5	7.5
- Females	727.0	599.2	127.8	21.3	21.8	2.6	17.6	2.9

This table shows that the households with widowed (or divorced) heads were more commonly composite than those with married heads. Among the latter the proportion of composite households was comparatively low for those with heads under 40 and was highest for the 60 and over class. Family nuclei were most commonly found in the households with widowed heads; among those with married heads the proportion with family nuclei was 1.0 per cent for those with heads under 40, 5.5 per cent for those 40-59 and 9.3 per cent for those 60 and over. Except in the case of heads married under 40 and the categories of single heads, nearly all the family nuclei were closely related to the head, i.e., they contained an adult son or daughter of the head or of his spouse. The low proportion of composite households in the case of married heads under 40 must not be taken to imply that these married couples less commonly live in "three generation" households, for it is this class which more commonly exists in family nuclei in other households with older heads or, when providing the head of a household, more commonly has "ancestors" in the household.

The Simplest types of Household

The more detailed tables in the Sample report also show that 11½ million of the total of 14½ million households were of the simplest types comprising (except for domestic servants in a few cases) only the following groupings -

- (i) married couples with their children (if any)
- (ii) widowed (or divorced) persons with their children (if any)



(iii) single persons living alone.

These simple types of household are analysed in Table L.

Table L.- Simple Households

Great Britain

Type of household*	Number of households ( <i>hundreds</i> ) with head aged:			
	All ages	Under 40	40-59	60 and over
Married heads with no children	3,166,3	724,5	1,274,6	1,167,2
Married heads with non-married children (of all ages)	6,102,1	2,483,4	3,019,6	599,1
Widowed (or divorced) persons living alone	900,5	14,0	886,5	
Widowed (or divorced) heads with non-married children (of all ages)	755,3	39,4	715,9	
Single persons living alone	589,1	87,2	501,9	
All households of these simple types	11,513,3	3,348,5	8,164,8	

\* The presence of domestic servants in a household did not affect its classification for this Table.

Thus there were 9,268 thousand households composed only of a married couple (or person) and their children if any. This number represents 84 per cent of all households with married heads and 78 per cent of the total of all households or family nuclei with married heads. 3,166 thousand households contained a married couple only, the head being 60 years of age or older in more than a third of these cases. More than three quarters of married couples under 40 in these simple types of household had children living with them. There were 900 thousand widowed (or divorced) persons living alone and nearly 600 thousand single persons living alone, only just over one seventh of the latter being under 40 years of age.

### Children in Households

Table A.1 shows the numbers of designated children in each type of household identified. Although a few others are included the designated children are, generally, the children of the head of the household who were living with their parents at census date. The table shows the total number of such children in each type of household in two age-groups (a) under 5 and (b) under 16. The numbers of children aged 16 and over can also be derived. Table A.2 supplements this information by showing distributions of households according to the numbers of children in these three age categories, a form of presentation which is more appropriate in this context than Table A.1 and which shows explicitly the extent to which children over 16 remain in the parental home. Table A.2 shows that among married heads of household under 40 years of age 45 per cent had no children under 5, 39 per cent had one child and only 16 per cent had more than one; 23 per cent had no child under 16; 2.5 per cent had a child aged 16 or over living in the household. Among married heads in the middle age-group 40-59 only 13 per cent had a child under 5 but 48 per cent had a child under 16 and 38 per cent had a child 16 or over in the household. 31 per cent of married heads aged 60 or over had a son or daughter aged 16 or over living with them. Among widowed (or divorced) persons aged 40 or over 9 per cent had a child under 16 and 36 per cent had a child 16 or over. There was not a great deal of difference between primary family unit and composite households in the presence or absence of children but for all ages of married head, the average number of children of the head in primary family unit households was 1.27 as compared with 1.02 in composite households, and in the middle age-group 40-59 of married heads children of school age were more commonly present in the primary family unit than in the composite households; and among the households with widowed (or divorced) heads children 16 or over were more common in the primary family unit households



than in the composite households. These figures demonstrate what common-sense would suggest, namely that apart from the force of individual economic circumstances, two general population factors operate: the older the parents, the older in general will be the children; the more children there are, the less room there will be for persons outside the primary family unit.

### Types of Family Nuclei

Table A.3 analyses the 982 thousand family nuclei and shows that more than three quarters of them consisted of young married couples (or persons) under 40 years old with their children (if any). Altogether 363 thousand nuclei contained no children, many of them probably being couples only recently married, and 437 thousand contained only one child. Over 80 per cent of all heads of family nuclei or their spouses were sons or daughters of the head of the composite household.

Table A.4 shows to what extent the presence of children in the primary family unit affects the likelihood that the household will contain a family nucleus, and whether family nuclei with children were found more often in some types of household than in others. As already indicated family nuclei are more likely to find accommodation where there are fewer children in the primary family unit: the incidence of family nuclei in all households with married heads 40-59 fell from 8 per cent where there were no children still in the primary family unit to 4 per cent in those with 3 or more; for married heads 60 and over the corresponding gradient was from 10 to 8 per cent; and for widowed and divorced heads the decline was steeper - from 27 to 12 per cent for male heads and from 17 to 8 for females. The value of Table A.4 lies in its indication of the family groupings contained in composite households. For example the most frequent of the combinations was that of a widowed head aged 40 or over and a family nucleus with either no children or only one child; the same combination with a married head aged 60 or over came next in frequency. There was a general tendency for the family nucleus to contain more children when the head of the primary family unit was aged 60 or over; this may be accounted for simply by the fact that time must elapse before such children are produced. It is of interest that although the incidence of family nuclei was lower in households with children in the primary family unit, the number of children in such family nuclei was not constrained by the number of children in the primary family unit, i.e., they carried on their family building without apparent regard for the living space available to them.

### Regional Variations

Table M shows some of the regional variations, within England and Wales, in household composition which existed in 1951. It is derived from Table 8 of Section VI of the *One per cent Sample Tables*.

Wales and the Midland Region had the highest relative numbers of family nuclei (9.0 and 8.6 per cent of households respectively) and the four regions in the South had the lowest relative numbers, the figure for the London and South Eastern Region (5.0 per cent) being lowest of all. This low incidence for the London and South Eastern Region is probably due to the prevalence of smaller household occupations in this Region (see Table D); it is not, however, appreciably affected by the relatively large number of very small households in this Region (which comes into the denominator of the index). There were appreciable differences between the regions in the distributions of households by the numbers of children contained in the primary family unit: the Northern and Midland Regions and Wales had comparatively low proportions of households with no designated children in the primary family unit (39, 40 and 42 per cent respectively) and contrast with the London and South Eastern and the South Western Regions which each had 47 per cent. The Northern Region had 15 per cent of households with 3 or more children in the primary family unit but the London and South Eastern Region had only 9 per cent.



Table M.- Proportions of Composite Households,  
Households with Family Nuclei, and  
Households by numbers of Designated  
Children

( England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales

Area	Total number of households (hundreds)	Total number of family nuclei (hundreds)	Family nuclei as percentage of households	Percentage of households with designated children as follows:-			
				0	1	2	3 and over
England and Wales	13,043.5	901.0	6.9	45	27	17	11
<i>Regions of England</i>							
Northern	898.0	69.6	7.8	39	28	18	15
East and West Ridings	1,254.9	98.5	7.8	45	27	17	11
North Western	1,927.1	152.6	7.9	44	27	17	12
North Midland	998.2	75.0	7.5	43	28	17	12
Midland	1,255.0	107.4	8.6	40	28	19	13
Eastern	914.4	58.1	6.1	44	27	18	11
London and South Eastern	3,410.5	170.0	5.0	47	27	17	9
Southern	747.8	47.1	6.3	44	27	18	11
South Western	887.5	58.9	6.4	47	28	18	11
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	750.1	67.8	9.0	42	28	17	13

Household Composition by Size of Household

Table A.7 shows the numbers of each type of primary family unit and composite household, in the classification by the age and marital condition of the heads and the numbers of designated children of the heads of primary family unit households or components, analysed by size. Table N shows these distributions of households by size in percentage form. It shows that the primary family unit households within each class, as defined by age and condition of head and numbers of children, are very uniform in size, the proportions in the modal size category for those with 0, 1 or 2 children being at least 85 per cent for those with married heads and over 80 per cent for those with widowed and divorced heads. Only the households with bachelor or spinster heads appeared to include, in a considerable proportion of instances, parents or other close relatives. This table also shows that among primary family unit households 61 per cent of those with married heads aged 60 or over were two person households, and almost half those with widowed or divorced heads and more than half those with single heads were one person households.

Among types of composite household concentration in the modal size class was much less pronounced, reflecting the fact that, while many of them contained just one person outside the primary family unit, many contained family nuclei.

Table A.7 also provides a convenient representation of each size class of household, according to the types of household contained. Among one person households over 40 per cent were widowed or divorced women aged 40 or over and over 20 per cent were spinsters in this age-group; the corresponding proportions for males were much smaller, viz., 11 and 7 per cent respectively; only 9 per cent were persons under age 40, including some married persons whose spouses were absent from home on census night.

Among two person households over 70 per cent consisted of married couples\* with no children (three quarters of them having heads aged 40 or over), and 11 per cent of widowed persons with one child.

Among three person households nearly three quarters consisted of a married couple\* with one child, and 5 per cent of widowed or divorced persons with two children.

\* In a small number of households with married heads the spouse was absent, but this class was not numerically large enough to invalidate these general conclusions.



Table N. - Distributions of Primary Family Unit and Composite Households by Size } Great Britain  
by type of head and number of designated children

P. F. U. households							Type of Head	Number of designated children of head	Composite households					
Number of households (hundreds)	Percentage with number of persons as follows:-								Number of households (hundreds)	Percentage with number of persons as follows:-				
	1	2	3	4	5	6 or over				2	3	4	5	6 or over
12,501,2	13.1	30.8	25.5	17.7	7.6	5.3	All households	1,980,3	14.4	21.2	25.0	18.8	20.6	
759,5	6.4	89.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	{ Married and aged under 40	30,2	21.9	46.7	22.2	4.6	4.6	
1,141,4		3.5	90.8	4.8	0.8	0.1		52,5		9.7	50.7	24.0	15.6	
950,1			3.9	90.0	5.2	0.9		48,7			9.9	58.3	31.8	
541,4	1.4	21.1	32.5	27.5	59.8	36.9	{ All	29,5	4,1	11.9	23.7	3.1	96.9	
3,392,4					11.3	6.2		160,9				26.9	33.4	
1,383,5	6.6	85.5	6.9	0.9	0.1	-		0	251,2	8.7	31.8	33.0	17.9	8.6
1,406,5		4.0	88.1	7.2	0.7	0.0	{ Married and aged 40-59	169,2		6.7	42.1	27.1	24.1	
1,008,5			3.3	89.4	6.4	0.9		1	91,4			7.2	45.1	47.7
819,8				1.9	49.7	48.4		2	91,4				3.4	96.6
4,619,3	2.0	26.8	29.6	22.4	10.4	8.8	{ All	603,2	3.6	15.1	26.6	22.4	32.3	
1,216,4	5.1	90.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	-		0	250,5	5.3	33.2	29.9	20.2	11.4
409,9		5.2	90.1	4.2	0.5	-		1	73,8		3.7	36.4	32.0	27.9
136,5			5.0	91.6	3.1	0.3	{ Married and aged 60 and over	23,9			5.0	39.7	55.3	
73,9				3.5	55.1	41.4		2	12,9				0.8	99.2
1,836,7	3.4	60.7	23.4	8.2	2.6	1.7		All	361,1	3.7	23.8	28.5	23.2	20.8
17,0	82.3	12.4	4.7	0.6	-	-	{ Widowed or Divorced aged under 40	3,9	76.8	15.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	
20,5		84.9	10.7	3.4	1.0	-		0	5,0		60.0	26.0	6.0	8.0
13,4			85.9	11.9	2.2	-		2	3,6			66.7	22.2	11.1
10,9	22.7	31.5	23.5	49.5	29.4	21.1	{ All	2,5	20,0	24.0	25.3	16.7	14.0	
61,8				12.6	6.0	3.7		0	117,8	21.4	31.4	27.6	14.7	4.9
209,9	82.4	15.6	1.8	0.2	-	0.0		1	30,9		23.3	35.3	25.2	16.2
100,8		92.3	7.0	0.7	-	-	{ Widowed or Divorced Male aged 40 and over	8,8			39.8	30.7	29.5	
41,7			90.1	8.9	1.0	-		2	7,3				20.5	79.5
23,5	46.0	33.5	12.9	57.8	24.3	17.9		All	164,8	15.3	26.8	28.5	17.8	11.6
375,9				4.9	1.6	1.1	{ All	314,7	34.9	26.9	21.5	10.7	6.0	
751,9	90.4	8.7	0.8	0.1	0.0	-		0	97,5		42.9	28.4	18.1	10.6
366,0		94.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	-		1	37,4			42.5	26.2	31.3
140,0			96.3	3.4	0.3	-	{ Widowed or Divorced Female aged 40 and over	16,7				26.9	73.1	
78,3				58.7	23.4	17.9		2	466,3	23.5	27.1	23.9	14.1	11.4
1,336,2	50.9	30.7	12.0	4.0	1.4	1.0		All	35,0	54.0	20.0	12.9	7.4	5.7
123,1	69.4	21.1	7.2	1.8	0.4	0.1	{ All	7,4		21.6	31.1	21.6	25.7	
9,5		43.1	30.5	11.6	11.6	3.2		1 and over	42,4	44.6	20.3	16.0	9.9	9.2
132,6	64.4	22.7	8.9	2.5	1.2	0.3		0	51,0			18.8	9.6	5.1
207,3	54.9	32.1	10.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	{ Bachelor aged 40 and over	4,6	38,3	28.2	18.8	15.2	26.1	
3,0		20.0	33.3	16.7	13.3	16.7		1 and over	4,6		23.9	34.8	15.2	26.1
210,3	53.9	32.0	10.6	2.6	0.6	0.3		All	55,6	35.1	27.9	20.1	10.1	6.8
520,2	70.9	23.0	4.8	1.1	0.2	-	{ All	107,4	61.7	22.8	10.5	3.2	1.8	
15,8		60.7	27.2	7.0	3.2	1.9		0	3,6		38.9	33.3	11.1	16.7
536,0	68.9	24.1	5.4	1.2	0.3	0.1		1 and over	111,0	59.7	23.3	11.3	3.4	2.3



Among four person households about 70 per cent consisted of married couples\* with two children, and among five person households nearly 60 per cent consisted of married couples with three children.

The proportion of households which were of the composite type varied from 7 per cent for two person households to 38 per cent for households of six and over persons.

### **Age and Marital Condition of Heads of Private Households**

Table 12 analyses the private households of England and Wales and of its main geographical aggregates by age and marital condition of their heads, distinguishing households of different sizes; and Table 13 supplements this by identifying the two types of head most variable in their incidence, in order to demonstrate local area differences. These tables are complementary to the household composition analysis discussed in the previous section, but there is no exact comparability of detailed figures between these two sections for three reasons: the household composition data relates to Great Britain, is on a sample basis, and excludes the visitor element in private households which is included here. In spite of these differences in coverage and treatment, however, the broad patterns shown are the same and the two sets of analyses can be considered together in many respects. The material in Table 12, moreover, not being on a sample basis, admits of geographical sub-divisions on a much more extensive scale than the household composition data.

Table 12 shows that in England and Wales as a whole more than a quarter of the 10 million households with married heads contained two persons and a slightly larger number contained three persons. Although a small number of households with married heads were enumerated without the presence of the head's spouse - the One per cent Sample data shows the number to be about 6 per cent of households with married heads in Great Britain - most contained both partners of the marriage. Thus about a quarter of the households with married heads may be assumed to have consisted of the married couple only and another quarter to have consisted of the married couple and one other person. Almost half the households with married heads in the 60 and over age-group were two person households, but in the two younger categories of married heads three person households were the most common. More than a third of the households with non-married heads in the under 40 age-group consisted of persons living alone, and nearly two-thirds consisted of either one or two persons. Among households with widowed and divorced heads in the 40-59 age-groups, appreciable numbers of which included children, the most common size of household was two persons; in the case of single heads in this age-group and both single and widowed and divorced heads in the 60 and over age-group, one person households were most common.

Table O demonstrates the salient features of the age and condition distributions of heads of households for the regions and aggregates of England and Wales. It shows a large measure of similarity between the areas identified. Among the regions the proportion of married heads varied from 742 per thousand for the North Western Region to 784 for the North Midland Region; among the non-married classes there were relatively larger differences between the proportions, the high proportions of single heads in the two younger age-groups in the London and South Eastern Region being outstanding. Among the aggregates the conurbations had the lowest proportion of married heads and the rural areas the highest; this was complementary to the high incidence in the conurbations and large towns of non-married heads in the under 40 age-group, and of widowed and divorced females in both of the older age-groups. Widowed and divorced males in the 60 and over age-group were however relatively more frequent as heads in rural areas than in towns; they were in fact relatively more numerous in the population in the rural areas than in the towns.

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\* In a small number of households with married heads the spouse was absent, but this class was not numerically large enough to invalidate these general conclusions.



Table 0. - Heads of Households by Age and Condition, showing Proportion among Total Population

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales and Aggregates Summary)

	Regions of England										Aggregates Summary (by type of area)					
	England and Wales									Wales (including Monmouthshire)						
		Northern	East and West Ridings	North Western	North Midland	Midland and Eastern	London and South Eastern	Southern	South Western		Conurbations	Urban Areas 100,000 and over	Urban Areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban Areas under 50,000	Rural Districts	
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q
Section 1. Proportions per 1,000 Heads of Households by Sex, Age and Marital Condition																
Married Heads of All Ages	759	758	761	742	784	782	780	746	763	757	747	746	759	755	762	777
" " aged under 40	244	247	247	234	258	264	249	243	241	234	229	247	250	241	238	239
" " aged 40-59	361	361	366	362	369	373	360	354	351	352	357	359	358	357	364	364
" " aged 60 and over	154	150	148	146	157	145	171	149	171	171	161	140	151	157	164	174
Non-married Heads aged under 40	19	15	15	17	13	15	14	28	17	15	15	25	17	16	13	14
Single Male Heads aged 40-59	11	12	10	11	9	10	10	12	10	10	14	12	9	9	9	13
Widowed and Divorced Male Heads aged 40-59	9	11	10	10	9	10	8	9	8	8	11	10	10	9	9	9
Single Male Heads aged 60 and over	7	9	6	7	7	6	8	7	8	8	9	6	6	6	7	11
Widowed and Divorced Male Heads aged 60 and over	28	33	30	30	31	28	29	23	28	29	35	25	27	28	31	34
Single Female Heads aged 40-59	20	16	20	24	15	15	16	26	18	20	17	25	18	20	18	15
Widowed and Divorced Female Heads aged 40-59	35	39	36	40	30	34	28	36	32	32	39	39	39	36	34	27
Single Female Heads aged 60 and over	23	19	20	23	18	16	23	26	27	29	19	22	21	27	25	22
Widowed and Divorced Female Heads aged 60 and over	89	88	92	96	84	84	84	87	89	92	94	90	94	94	92	78
Section 2. Percentages of Heads of Households in the Total Population																
Married Males* of All Ages	90	90	91	90	90	88	91	93	89	89	88	92	90	89	90	98
" " aged under 40	80	79	80	79	79	76	81	85	78	80	77	83	80	78	79	78
" " aged 40-59	96	97	97	96	96	95	96	98	94	94	94	98	96	95	95	94
" " aged 60 and over	97	97	98	97	97	97	97	97	95	95	96	98	97	96	96	96
Non-married aged 16-39	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	6	4	4	3	3
Non-married Males aged 40-59	37	39	40	39	36	36	34	39	32	33	35	41	37	34	35	34
" " aged 60 and over	57	57	59	58	60	58	57	54	53	54	57	58	55	53	55	58
Non-married Females aged 40-59	48	51	52	51	48	49	43	48	43	43	48	52	51	47	46	40
" " aged 60 and over	62	66	68	64	66	64	60	59	57	58	65	64	64	60	62	58

\* The figures relate married heads of either sex to the male population. The justification for this treatment derives from evidence from the One per cent Sample, in which 96 per cent of married heads of household were males, and almost all the female married heads were enumerated without their husbands being present in the household.



Table O also shows the proportions of heads of households in the total population of each of the sex, age and condition classes, except that married heads have been taken as proportions of total males in the corresponding classes of the population, the One per cent Sample data having shown that for almost all households with married heads the husband was recorded as the head, those with a married woman as head being generally households of which the husband of the head was absent. While the ratios given on this basis for married persons do not give strictly accurate measures of the statistic desired\*, they give a basis for valid comparisons between the three age-groups and between the areal divisions shown. In all the areas identified nearly all the married males aged 40 or over were heads (or spouses of heads) of their own households, the lowest proportion being 94 per cent for the 40-59 age-group for the Southern and South Western Regions, for Wales and for the rural areas in the aggregates summary. Only 80 per cent of married males under 40 had their own households, and this proportion varied among the regions, from 76 per cent for Midland to 85 per cent for London and South Eastern. This regional variation is broadly consistent with the variation in the ratio of number of family nuclei to number of households, shown in Table M. Among the non-married classes it is seen that those aged 60 and over were more frequently heads of their own households than those in the 40-59 age-group, and that females more frequently lived in their own households than males. 57 per cent of non-married males and 62 per cent of non-married females aged 60 and over were heads of their own households. In the 16-39 age-group only 4.1 per cent of non-married persons were heads of households. The conurbation aggregate in general gave higher proportions of heads of household in the classes of non-married persons identified than the rural areas; for the 16-39 age-group and some of the older age-groups shown for males and females there was a definite gradient between these two extremes within the aggregates summary.

#### **CHAPTER IV: THE HOUSING OF PARTICULAR SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION**

In the previous chapter private households were analysed according to the classes of population, by sex, age and marital condition, which constituted their heads and by the relationship or non-relationship of other classes of person in the household to the head. Particular reference was made to other married or widowed persons and to the children of the head of household. The analysis sought to answer questions such as "What sort of people are to be found in this type of household?"

To complete the picture presented in Chapter III, the present chapter considers the pattern from the point of view of a given class of population (as distinct from the point of view of a given class of household) and answers questions such as "In what sort of household are persons over 60 years old to be found; how many live alone; how many live as heads of households containing younger persons; how many live as members of households of which they are not the head?" The analysis includes about two million persons housed in non-private households in England and Wales in addition to those in private households. The classes of population considered in this way are (a) married persons (b) children under 5 and children under 16 and (c) persons aged 60 and over. Since the analysis is based largely on the household composition tabulations of Appendix A it is given for Great Britain rather than England and Wales. For the sake of internal consistency One per cent Sample figures have in some cases been used when corresponding non-sample figures were available.

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\* The ratio desired is the ratio of A to B where A is the number of married males each of which is either a head of household or a husband of a head of household, and B is the total number of married males in the population.



## Married persons

The total number of married\* persons in the population of Great Britain was given by the *One per cent Sample Tables* as 24,357.2 thousand, and the number of married couples enumerated together on the same census schedule as 11,330.9 thousand. The following statement sets out the numbers for each sex:-

	Numbers of married persons enumerated in Great Britain ( <i>hundreds</i> )		
	Persons	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,357,2</b>	<b>12,112,3</b>	<b>12,244,9</b>
Enumerated with spouse	22,661,8	11,330,9	11,330,9
Enumerated without spouse	1,695,4	781,4	914,0

The household composition analysis discussed in Chapter III enables these married persons to be analysed as in Table P.

Table P. - Married persons by Status }  
in household } Great Britain

	Couples ( <i>hundreds</i> )	Persons ( <i>hundreds</i> )
Heads of private households with spouse	10,320,1	20,640,2
" " " " without "		653,5
Heads of family nuclei with spouse	782,2	1,564,4
" " " " without "		132,0
Parents of head or spouse, in couples	36,9	73,8
" " " " " not in couples		-(a)
"Remainders" of private households, not within F.Ns.		295,6
Domestic Servants in private households	5,3 <sup>(b)</sup>	25,8
Visitors in private households	186,4 <sup>(c)</sup>	242,7
Persons in non-private households		729,2
<b>Total enumerated</b>	<b>11,330,9</b>	<b>24,357,2</b>

(a) Assuming all parents of head not enumerated in married couples were non-married.

(b) From Table VI.7 of the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*, and assuming that all married male domestic servants were enumerated with their spouses.

(c) The figure of 186.4 thousand for this item has been derived as a remainder, and does no more than indicate the order of magnitude: it is affected by certain reconciliation adjustments which probably inflate it considerably; on the other hand there is an element of understatement in that in special enumeration districts (S.E.Ds.) the sampling unit was a person, not a household, and in consequence the two members of a married couple enumerated together will not both have been selected. The total number of persons enumerated in S.E.Ds. was 1,357 thousand of whom many were in hospitals or Service establishments where the likelihood of married couples having been enumerated together is comparatively small.

## Children under 5 and children under 16

Table Q gives certain information about the distribution by types of household of the 4,189.3 thousand children under 5 enumerated. Table R gives corresponding information for the 11,623 thousand children under 16. (including those under 5) enumerated. Thus 83.9 per cent of all children under 5 were enumerated in primary family units - 78.9 per cent in primary family unit households and 5.0 per cent in composite households. 11.6 per cent were in family nuclei. Taking the primary family units and the family nuclei together, 3,087.5 thousand children under 5 (more than three quarters the total in private households) were the designated children of married persons under 40 years old. Nearly half the children under 5 were in primary family units containing only one such child; and more than a quarter were in units containing two such children. The proportion in composite households did not differ appreciably as between primary family units with one, two or

\* The term "married" is applied only to those whose spouse is still alive and whose marriage is still unbroken i.e. widowed and divorced persons are excluded.



Table Q. - Children under 5

Great Britain

Status of children	Number of children (hundreds)		
	Total	P. F. U. households	Composite households
<b>Total Children under 5 in Primary Family Units</b>	<b>3,516,2</b>	<b>3,306,6</b>	<b>209,6</b>
<i>Children under 5 in P.F.U.s. with 1 such child:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>1,968,9</b>	<b>1,847,5</b>	<b>121,4</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	1,374,2	1,315,5	58,7
Head Married and aged 40-59	533,5	489,6	43,9
Head Married and aged 60 and over	17,1	13,2	3,9
Head Widowed or Divorced	35,8	24,7	11,1
Head Single	8,3	4,5	3,8
<i>Children under 5 in P.F.U.s. with 2 such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>1,191,8</b>	<b>1,121,8</b>	<b>70,0</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	973,2	929,6	43,6
Head Married and aged 40-59	197,0	180,4	16,6
Head Married and aged 60 and over	6,2	4,6	1,6
Head Widowed or Divorced	10,0	5,6	4,4
Head Single	5,4	1,6	3,8
<i>Children under 5 in P.F.U.s. with 3 such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>303,0</b>	<b>285,6</b>	<b>17,4</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	251,4	238,8	12,6
Head Married and aged 40-59	47,7	44,7	3,0
Other Types of Head	3,9	2,1	1,8
<i>Children under 5 in P.F.U.s.     with 4 or more such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>52,5</b>	<b>51,7</b>	<b>8</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	42,8	42,8	-
Other Types of Head	9,7	8,9	8
<b>Children under 5 in Family Nuclei - Total</b>	<b>486,9</b>		<b>486,9</b>
- With Head of F.N. Married and aged under 40	445,9		445,9
- With Head of F.N. Married and aged 40-59	27,3		27,3
- With other Heads of F.N.	13,7		13,7
<b>Total Children under 5 in Private Households     (excluding visitors)</b>	<b>4,003,1</b>	<b>3,306,6</b>	<b>696,5</b>
<b>Total Visitors aged under 5 in Private Households</b>	<b>69,5</b>		
<b>Total Children under 5 in Non-Private Households</b>	<b>116,7</b>		
<b>Total Children under 5 enumerated</b>	<b>4,189,3</b>		

three children under 5, but where the head was elderly or, especially, when unmarried, it was much more common to find that the household had also acquired persons outside the primary family unit. Reference to Table VI.2 in the *One per cent Sample Tables* shows that 3,124 thousand children under 5 (78 per cent of the total in private households) were in primary family unit households with no near relative, i.e. in households consisting (apart from domestic servants in a few cases) only of the head of household, his spouse if present in the case of married heads, and his children (including adopted children and the other occasionally occurring classes included in the definition of designated children).

Turning to the larger age-group under 16 (which includes those under 5), shown in Table R, it is seen that 88.5 per cent of children under 16 were enumerated in primary family units - 81.4 per cent in primary family unit households and 7.1 per cent in composite households. Only 6.8 per cent of children under 16 were in family nuclei. 5,726.2 thousand children under 16 in primary family units or family nuclei (52 per cent of the children under 16 in private households) were the designated children of married persons under 40 years old. 24 per cent of children under 16 were in primary family units containing one child under 16, 31 per cent in primary family units containing two such children and 18 per cent in those with three.



Table R. - Children under 16

Great Britain

Status of children	Number of children (hundreds)		
	Total	P.F.U. households	Composite households
<b>Total Children under 16 in Primary Family Units</b>	<b>10,288,2</b>	<b>9,467,7</b>	<b>820,5</b>
<i>Children under 16 in P.F.U.s. with 1 such child:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>2,775,5</b>	<b>2,526,2</b>	<b>249,3</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	1,198,6	1,145,2	53,4
Head Married and aged 40-59	1,290,6	1,167,9	122,7
Head Married and aged 60 and over	94,9	76,0	18,9
Head Widowed or Divorced	168,6	122,0	46,6
Head Single	22,8	15,1	7,7
<i>Children under 16 in P.F.U.s. with 2 such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>3,650,8</b>	<b>3,395,4</b>	<b>255,4</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	1,995,0	1,899,6	95,4
Head Married and aged 40-59	1,477,8	1,362,0	115,8
Head Married and aged 60 and over	43,6	34,4	9,2
Head Widowed or Divorced	120,8	93,2	27,6
Head Single	13,6	6,2	7,4
<i>Children under 16 in P.F.U.s. with 3 such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>2,047,2</b>	<b>1,882,2</b>	<b>165,0</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	1,104,3	1,044,9	59,4
Head Married and aged 40-59	852,6	774,3	78,3
Other Types of Head	90,3	63,0	27,3
<i>Children under 16 in P.F.U.s.     with 4 or more such children:</i>			
<b>All Types of Head</b>	<b>1,814,7</b>	<b>1,663,9</b>	<b>150,8</b>
Head Married and aged under 40	809,3	772,7	36,6
Head Married and aged 40-59	921,5	831,3	90,2
Other Types of Head	83,9	59,9	24,0
<b>Children under 16 in Family Nuclei - Total</b>	<b>786,4</b>		<b>786,4</b>
- With Head of F.N. Married and aged under 40	619,0		619,0
- With Head of F.N. Married and aged 40-59	100,5		100,5
- With other Heads of F.N.	66,9		66,9
<b>Total Children under 16 in Private Households     (excluding visitors)</b>	<b>11,074,6</b>	<b>9,467,7</b>	<b>1,606,9</b>
<b>Total Visitors aged under 16 in Private Households</b>	<b>230,7</b>		
<b>Total Children under 16 in Non-Private Households</b>	<b>318,1</b>		
<b>Total Children under 16 enumerated</b>	<b>11,623,4</b>		

Some differences between the housing of children under 5 and older children may be seen by comparing Tables Q and R. The proportion of children of school age in composite households was higher than the proportion of children under 5, a reflection of the obvious time factor in the development of composite households; the proportion of children in family nuclei was, on the other hand, lower for children of school age than for those in the younger age-class - again a time factor operates since it is uncommon for a family to wish to remain in the status of family nucleus long enough for children to grow up.

The above discussion makes no reference to children who live in composite households containing children both in the primary family unit and in the family nucleus elements. Although no analysis on these lines is given in respect of the two age-groups of children which have been discussed, Table A.4 shows the relevant distributions in respect of "designated children of all ages" (i.e. including children over 16), the total number of such children in family nuclei being 855 thousand, a number which can be



derived from Table A.3. Reference to the definitions will recall that persons aged 16 or over enumerated with a parent who was head of a primary family unit or family nucleus (with the exception of such as were themselves heads of family nuclei or were married) were among those designated as children of the head of a primary family unit or a family nucleus. Table A.2 indicates to what extent children aged 16 or over were enumerated in their parents' homes, showing that there were 3,607 thousand households containing one or more children aged 16 or over. The total number of such children in these households was 5,080 thousand (Table VI.8 in the *One per cent Sample Tables*). Single persons aged 16 and over enumerated in Great Britain numbered 8,236 thousand. Out of 855 thousand children of all ages in family nuclei Table A.4 shows that about 500 thousand were in households with no children in the primary family unit and at least 165 thousand were in households with one child in the primary family unit. In both these classes of household the family nucleus commonly contained only one child.

### Persons aged 60 and over

Table S analyses persons aged 60 and over in Great Britain according to characteristics of the households in which they were living, with special reference to persons living alone and in two person households. This table is largely derived from Table B.1 and, unlike Tables Q and R, the households which are analysed in it include visitors.

Table S. - Elderly People in status of  
Head of Private Household } Great Britain

	Age-group (numbers in hundreds)				
	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over	Total 60 and over
Married males - total enumerated	861.6	653.9	436.0	330.9	2,282.4
- percentage who were heads of households	93.8	93.0	92.7	88.6	92.6
- percentage who were husbands of female heads (including those not enumerated with their wives) (estimated)*	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.8	4.6
Non-married males - total enumerated: single	88.7	77.3	59.4	56.8	282.2
widowed and divorced	95.5	135.5	152.6	272.4	656.0
- percentage who were heads of households	55.1	56.5	56.2	52.0	54.6
Non-married females - total enumerated: single	210.7	193.6	152.4	174.7	731.4
widowed and divorced	365.0	423.7	439.1	660.2	1,888.0
- percentage who were head of households	64.8	66.0	65.0	56.4	62.4
<i>Households by Class of Head and Size</i>					
Married Heads (either sex) - total number	842.5	632.4	419.9	303.0	2,197.8
- percentage with: 1 person(s)†	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7
2 "	42.3	50.4	56.0	56.0	49.2
3 "	24.9	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.7
4 and over"	30.1	23.6	18.8	18.1	24.4
Non-married Male Heads - total number	101.5	120.3	119.2	171.3	512.2
- percentage with: 1 person(s)	34.5	33.3	37.0	36.9	35.6
2 "	28.1	27.8	27.7	31.4	29.1
3 and over "	37.4	38.9	35.3	31.7	35.3
Non-married Female Heads - total number	372.8	407.2	384.2	471.3	1,635.5
- percentage with: 1 person(s)	39.3	43.8	47.3	45.7	44.1
2 "	29.7	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.1
3 and over"	31.0	27.5	24.0	25.0	26.8

\* On the assumption that the spouse when not enumerated with the head, was only temporarily absent.

† This class was fairly evenly divided between males and females.



Table S indicates that about 97 per cent of all married males in the 60 and over age-group were enumerated in the status of head of household (or spouse of head), the proportion being only slightly lower, about 94 per cent, for the oldest age-class shown, viz., 75 and over. In fact about half these households (1,080.5 thousand or 49.2 per cent) were two person households. Not quite all of them consisted of a married couple since a few will have contained a resident member other than the spouse, or a visitor. That almost all of them consisted of a married couple living alone can, however, be inferred from Table VI.2 of the *One per cent Sample Tables* and Table A.7 in this volume, both of which analyse households exclusive of the visitor element: Table VI.2 gives 1,151.4 thousand households\* with married heads aged 60 or over and no other person apart from spouse (if present) or visitors; Table A.7 shows that in only 62.1 thousand or just over 5 per cent of these was the spouse absent. It may reliably be estimated that one half of married couples of which one was the head of a private household, and of which the husband was aged 60 or over, were in fact living without other persons resident in the household.

Reference to Table K in the previous chapter shows that 16.4 per cent of households with married heads aged 60 or over were composite households, and 9.3 per cent contained family nuclei. It is important to remember that in completing the census schedules it was left largely to the household to decide which member of it should be regarded as the head. In some households, especially those containing family nuclei headed by married son or daughter of the head of household, a member of the older generation may have been deemed the head of household in preference to a younger person in circumstances in which the former was not, in any real sense, the head. Some persons aged 60 or over recorded as heads of larger households, especially composite households, may well have been living in circumstances of economic or physical dependence on younger members of the household.

Table S indicates that rather more than half of the non-married persons aged 60 and over were recorded as having the status of head of household, the proportions being not very much lower in the oldest age-group, 75 and over, than in the 60-64 and other age-groups shown. These proportions were rather higher for females than for males (62 as compared with 55 per cent for the 60 and over age-group as a whole). Reference to the figures for England and Wales in Table 12 shows that widowed and divorced persons were much more commonly heads of their own household than single persons: in the 60 and over age-group only 39 per cent of single males but 64 per cent of widowed or divorced males were heads of household; the corresponding figures for females were 47 and 68 per cent respectively.

The lower part of Table S shows that more than a third of these households with non-married heads aged 60 and over were one person households, the proportion being higher for females (44 per cent) than for males (36 per cent); altogether nearly three quarters of them were of either one or two persons. Reference to Table K shows that considerable proportions of the larger households with widowed and divorced heads contained family nuclei; the percentage with family nuclei among households with widowed or divorced heads was 21.4 for males and 14.0 for females.

It is not possible from the tables available to make a full analysis of the kinds of households, private and non-private, in which there were considerable numbers of persons aged 60 and over other than heads of households. Table T, however, which relates to the whole adult population gives some indication of their distribution.

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\* The figure of 1,151.4 of Table VI.2 differs from that of 1,080.5 in Table B.1 because the former refers to households with a married head aged 60 and over and spouse (if present) but with any number of visitors (who do not appear in the analysis), while the latter is restricted to two person households including visitors, i.e. a married couple enumerated alone apart from visitors will be in the first figure but not in the second.



Table T. - Adults (16 and over) and Elderly persons (60 and over)

Great Britain

	Sex	Persons aged 16 and over (hundreds)			Persons aged 60 and over (hundreds)		
		Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
Enumerated Population	Persons	37,217,3	24,357,2	12,860,1	7,673,7	4,116,1	3,557,6
	Males	17,499,4	12,112,3	5,387,1	3,220,6	2,282,4	938,2
	Females	19,717,9	12,244,9	7,473,0	4,453,1	1,833,7	2,619,4
Heads of Private Households	Persons	14,481,5	10,973,6	3,507,9	4,345,5	2,197,8	2,147,7
	Males	11,458,0	10,540,4	917,6	2,626,1	2,113,9	512,2
	Females	3,023,5	433,2	2,590,3	1,719,4	83,9	1,635,5
Spouses enumerated with Heads	Persons	10,320,1	10,320,1		1,640,0*	1,640,0*	
	Males	30,9	30,9		10,0*	10,0*	
	Females	10,289,2	10,289,2		1,630,0*	1,630,0*	
Designated Children in P.F.U.	Persons	5,079,9		5,079,9			
Ancestors of Head of Households	Persons	580,1	73,8†	506,3†			
Other Near Relatives of Head	Persons	713,0		713,0			
Domestic Servants in Private Households	Persons	204,9	25,8	179,1			
Persons in Family Nuclei:							
Heads	Persons	982,2	914,2	68,0		15,5	
Spouses of Heads	Persons	782,2	782,2				
Designated Children	Persons	68,4		68,4			
Other Persons in Private Households:							
Related to Head	Persons	368,8	295,6	945,8			
Not Related to Head	Persons	872,6					
Visitors in Private Households	Persons	677,4	242,7	434,7			
Non-Private Households	Persons	2,086,2	729,2	1,357,0			

\* Estimated.

† Assuming all ancestors not "in married pairs" were non-married.

Table T shows that there were 729 thousand married persons of all ages enumerated in non-private households and 243 thousand as visitors in private households; 296 thousand were enumerated as lone married persons in the remainder sections of private households. It also shows, that 251.2 (10,540.4 - 10,289.2) thousand married male heads and 402.0 thousand married female heads were enumerated without their spouses. The corresponding numbers of married heads of family nuclei enumerated without spouses were 16.9 thousand males and 115.1 thousand females. Thus the lone married persons living in other people's private households were not numerous enough to partner as many as half of the married heads of primary family units and family nuclei enumerated without their spouses, even in the unlikely event that all were spouses of such heads. The numbers enumerated as visitors and in non-private households (where residence is often only temporary) were much larger though not as numerous as the absent spouses of married heads of households and family nuclei. In addition it is very possible that the spouses of some heads of household appear as heads of other households - many separated couples have possibly been recorded in this way. In view of all these possibilities it is clear that the census tabulations cannot distinguish between married couples temporarily apart on census night and those legally or otherwise "separated".

Among the non-married persons in the age-group 16 and over taken as a whole, over a quarter were enumerated as heads of private households; 40 per cent were in the status of children of head of household (other than those who were married or, if widowed or divorced, had children of their own present); 9 per cent were near relatives of the head of household in the status of ancestors or brothers or sisters in the primary family unit sections of households; 7 per cent were in remainders of composite households, outside the primary family unit or family nucleus; 11 per cent were enumerated in non-private households; and only just over 1 per cent were in family nuclei. Bearing in mind that the majority of family nuclei were "closely related" to the head of household, the proportion of the adult (16 and over) population



enumerated as members (other than domestic servants) of the private households of persons to whom they were unrelated, is seen to be very small: using Table T and Appendix Table A.3 it may be estimated as under 4 per cent of the total persons aged 16 and over enumerated.

In the 60 and over section of the adult population of non-married persons a much larger proportion, 60 per cent, were heads of households and of those who were heads over 40 per cent were in one person households, i.e., about a quarter of all non-married persons over 60 were living alone. Persons aged 60 and over are not very likely to be in the class of designated children, but the majority of those in the class of ancestors of the head of household are undoubtedly over 60 (more than half were ancestors of heads aged 40 or over). From the information in Table A.1. about the other class of near relatives of the head of household, brothers and sisters of head, it is clear that a considerable number must have been elderly since they were in households with heads in the older age-groups. Considerable numbers of elderly persons were also enumerated in certain classes of non-private households. Data to be published in the *Census 1951, England and Wales, General Tables* volume give the following numbers of non-married inmates (or guests) aged 60 or over, for England and Wales: 58,000 in hospitals, nursing homes, etc., 42,000 in mental institutions, 54,000 in homes for the aged or infirm 17,000 resident in the larger hotels and boarding houses (those containing at least 10 rooms).

Looking at the picture as a whole it seems reasonable to postulate that of the 1.4 million non-married persons aged 60 and over who were not enumerated as heads of private households, a quarter or more were enumerated as ancestors of a head of household, and a rather smaller number as other near relatives, viz., brothers and sisters of the head (within the primary family units). About 20 per cent were probably enumerated in non-private households, the majority of them in hospitals and homes or in hotels and boarding houses.

## CHAPTER V: SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

In the foregoing discussion in this report no reference has been made to the differing household compositions of households with different social and economic characteristics although the census record enables a limited examination to be made in terms of the gainfully occupied members of households, and although such discussion is clearly very relevant to housing conditions. The increase in the main census tabulation programme which would have enabled this aspect of housing conditions to be fully analysed was thought to be out of proportion to the value of the tables which could thereby have been produced, since at best the record, being in terms of class of occupation and industrial status, could provide a very imperfect index of the financial strength of households. The availability of a one per cent sample of the census schedules for special analyses on the occasion of the 1951 Census, however, has provided an opportunity for a limited examination of some of the factors at work and certain tabulations of social and economic characteristics of private households were published in Section V of the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*. Appendix C of the present report reproduces the contents of some of these tables and adds some new information not hitherto published.

The tables on this subject analyse private households of Great Britain by the Social Class and Socio-Economic group of heads of households by the number of earners (viz. gainfully occupied persons) each household contains, and by the number of children under 16 each contains. The composition of the Social Classes and Socio-Economic groups is described on p.xviii. The basis of the tables is slightly different from that of the household composition tables of Appendix A, in that persons enumerated as visitors in a



private household (i.e. persons who were not normally resident in that household or establishment) are included in the tables of Appendix C\*. In the classification of households by numbers of children under 16 there is also a difference of concept: all children, whether of the head of household or in a family nucleus or in some other position in a household, are included in the classification for the tables of Appendix C.

Table C.1 shows the general distribution of private households of Great Britain according to combinations of the following characteristics: (i) total number of persons in household, (ii) number of children under 16 in household, (iii) number of gainfully occupied persons (earners) in household. In total 45 per cent of persons enumerated in private households were earners; 47 per cent of households contained one earner, 26 per cent contained two and 13 per cent three or more; 14 per cent contained no earner.

Nearly all the households with no earners were of one or two persons. Most of those of one person among them will either have been retired or will never have been gainfully occupied; most of those of two persons will have been elderly married couples. Only 11 per cent of households with no earners contained children under 16.

Table U shows the distributions by numbers of earners in households of each size.

Table U. - Number of Earners in households  
with different numbers of Persons

}

Great Britain

Persons in household	Percentage of households with numbers of earners as follows:-				Ratio of earners to persons
	0	1	2	3 or more	
All sizes	14.0	46.9	26.3	12.8	0.45
1	59.4	40.6			0.41
2	20.7	54.4	24.9		0.52
3	4.8	51.1	36.9	7.2	0.49
4	2.3	48.0	28.9	20.8	0.43
5	1.7	38.7	29.3	30.3	0.40
6 and over	1.7	23.8	23.7	50.8	0.39

Only for households of one or two persons was the proportion with no earners considerable (59 and 21 per cent respectively). The households with one earner and those with two or more earners were spread more evenly among households of different sizes, the proportion with two or more earners increasing with size of household. The proportion with one earner ranged from 54 per cent for two person households to 24 per cent for those of 6 or more persons. The ratio of earners to persons in households ranged from 0.52 for two person households to 0.39 for those of 6 or more persons.

Very few households with children under 16 were enumerated without an earner (3.6 per cent) but, not unexpectedly, the higher the ratio of earners to persons the smaller the number of children in the household - 0.56 for households with no children, declining to 0.27 for households with three or more children.

The separate lines of Table C.1, within the sections for each size of household, indicate that households containing three or more persons aged 16 or over more often had two or more earners than one earner. The situation most frequently arising in any of the relevant classes of household

\* See footnote on p.x1 which shows that the net differences in the distribution of households by size, due to the exclusion of visitors, are small.



specified in Table C.1 was that in which all except one person aged 16 or over in the household were gainfully occupied: nearly two thirds of all three person households and more than half of all four person households were of this type.

In view of the correlations between numbers of earners, numbers of children under 16 and size of household, Table V is given to show the numbers of households of different sizes by the numbers of children under 16 which they contained.

Table V. - Number of Children under 16 in  
households with different numbers  
of Persons

Great Britain

Persons in household	Number of households (hundreds)	Percentage of households with numbers of children under 16 as follows			
		0	1	2	3 or more
All sizes	14,481,5	56.8	21.3	13.8	8.1
1	1,556,1	100.0	0.0		
2	3,998,5	96.9	3.1	0.0	
3	3,592,8	49.4	48.7	1.9	0.0
4	2,760,5	27.0	24.9	47.0	1.1
5	1,393,5	14.8	24.7	26.1	34.4
6 and over	1,180,1	6.3	14.7	22.5	56.5

Only 43 per cent of private households contained children under 16. Three person households were almost equally divided between those with one child under 16 and those with none and only 1.9 per cent of them contained more than one. Nearly half the four person households contained two children under 16, most of the remainder having either none or one. Nearly all the households with three or more children under 16 were, of course, households of five or more persons. Only 45 per cent of households of five or more persons, however, contained as many as three children under 16.

Differences between the Social Classes and the Socio-Economic groups in the distributions of households of each size by number of earners and number of children under 16 are exhibited in Table C.2 and Table W which is derived from it. It is to be noted that in this presentation households have been assigned to social and economic groups by reference to the occupations of their heads and it is likely that many of them contain gainfully occupied persons in a different class or group from that of the head, by virtue of their differing occupation. It is also to be noted that these tables contain a substantial number of households not classified by Social Class or Socio-Economic group. It can be inferred from the census data that at least two thirds of all widowed and divorced women heads gave no gainful occupation\* - among those aged 60 and over the proportion was at least five sixths. From this it can be deduced that more than half the heads of the unclassified households were widowed or divorced women of whom probably more than two thirds were aged 60 and over. A small proportion also of the unclassified heads will have been married women recorded as head of household on account of the absence from home of their husbands on census night.

Variations by Social Class

The percentage of households with no earner varied little among the Social Classes; it was actually lowest (6.9) for Social Class III and highest (8.4) for Social Classes I and II. These percentages are substantially smaller than that (14.0) for All Households, the latter including the unclassified element with 52 per cent of households with no earner. There was a substantial Social Class gradient in the proportions of households with one,

\* either because they came into the occupation category "home duties" or because they were not and had never been gainfully occupied.



Table W. - Distribution of Households with heads in Social Classes and Socio-Economic groups, by Persons, Earners, and Children under 16

Great Britain

Class or Group of head of household	Households ( <i>hundreds</i> )	Percentage of households with number of persons						Percentage of households with number of earners				Percentage of households with number of children under 16				Ratio of earners to persons for households with number of persons							
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	0	1	2	3 or more	0	1	2	3 or more	All sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w
All Classes	14,481.5	10.7	27.7	24.8	19.1	9.6	8.1	14.0	46.9	26.3	12.8	56.8	21.3	13.8	8.1	0.45	0.41	0.52	0.49	0.43	0.40	0.39	
SOCIAL CLASSES																							
I. Professional etc. occupations	411.4	4.2	30.4	27.6	22.3	9.3	6.2	8.4	61.8	23.4	6.4	55.0	22.1	16.6	6.3	0.40	0.84	0.50	0.43	0.35	0.34	0.33	
II. Intermediate occupations	2,263.1	8.1	29.9	26.9	19.8	9.1	6.2	8.4	52.9	27.7	11.0	59.8	20.9	13.4	5.9	0.46	0.75	0.55	0.49	0.42	0.39	0.38	
III. Skilled occupations	6,111.0	6.0	26.8	27.2	21.6	10.4	8.0	6.9	50.7	29.3	13.1	50.5	24.3	16.3	8.9	0.46	0.75	0.57	0.49	0.42	0.40	0.39	
IV. Partly skilled occupations	2,028.3	8.0	25.1	24.3	20.1	11.4	11.1	7.2	47.5	28.4	16.9	50.9	23.3	15.1	10.7	0.47	0.75	0.57	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.39	
V. Unskilled occupations	1,523.4	7.9	26.6	22.7	18.5	11.2	13.1	7.9	41.9	29.5	20.7	54.7	20.7	13.1	11.5	0.49	0.71	0.57	0.55	0.49	0.45	0.41	
Not classified	2,144.3	33.0	30.0	17.2	10.0	5.3	4.5	52.2	29.7	12.3	5.8	79.0	11.4	5.8	3.8	0.31		0.29	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.37	
SOCIO-ECONOMIC GROUPS																							
A. Agricultural	323.9	4.7	23.3	24.0	21.7	12.5	13.8	8.9	45.4	26.2	19.5	57.5	19.2	14.1	9.2	0.45	0.68	0.44	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.42	
1. Farmers	513.7	5.6	27.3	24.9	20.1	11.0	11.1	8.0	55.4	24.0	12.6	52.0	22.1	14.8	11.1	0.42	0.72	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.36	
2. Agricultural workers																							
B. Non-Agricultural	411.4	4.2	30.4	27.6	22.3	9.3	6.2	8.4	61.8	23.4	6.4	55.0	22.1	16.6	6.3	0.40	0.84	0.50	0.43	0.35	0.34	0.32	
Non-manual	1,377.5	9.7	31.2	26.6	19.3	8.4	4.8	8.8	56.1	26.5	8.6	59.9	21.3	13.5	5.3	0.45	0.74	0.57	0.47	0.40	0.36	0.37	
3. Higher administrative, professional and managerial	605.6	6.3	30.8	28.7	20.0	9.0	5.2	7.1	49.4	31.5	12.0	60.2	21.2	12.9	5.7	0.48	0.83	0.57	0.53	0.44	0.40	0.37	
4. Other administrative, professional and managerial	623.5	12.7	32.9	27.2	17.0	6.6	3.6	8.4	54.5	28.5	8.6	63.6	20.5	12.0	3.9	0.49	0.83	0.59	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.41	
5. Shopkeepers (including proprietors and managers of wholesale businesses)	388.1	9.0	28.3	28.5	20.3	8.8	5.1	5.4	56.8	28.6	9.2	53.7	24.7	15.5	6.1	0.47	0.85	0.60	0.49	0.39	0.40	0.35	
6. Clerical workers	511.7	23.0	29.6	20.5	13.9	7.0	6.0	9.0	45.8	29.1	16.1	66.7	18.7	9.6	5.0	0.58	0.79	0.65	0.61	0.54	0.48	0.44	
7. Shop assistants																							
8. Personal service																							
Manual	490.3	3.1	27.1	28.0	22.8	11.1	7.9	6.0	47.8	30.6	15.6	52.5	24.0	15.6	7.9	0.47	0.77	0.54	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.41	
9. Foremen	4,271.2	4.8	25.6	27.1	22.4	11.1	9.0	6.9	49.5	29.6	14.0	47.9	24.9	17.2	10.0	0.46	0.69	0.57	0.49	0.42	0.40	0.39	
10. Skilled workers	1,387.5	5.9	23.2	25.1	21.4	12.3	12.1	5.9	46.4	29.5	14.2	46.8	24.7	16.7	11.8	0.47	0.76	0.59	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.39	
11. Semi-skilled workers	1,390.8	5.9	26.4	23.2	19.1	11.7	13.7	8.1	41.5	29.7	20.7	53.3	21.1	13.5	12.1	0.48	0.64	0.56	0.54	0.48	0.44	0.41	
12. Unskilled workers																							
C. Special group	42.0	2.6	32.4	28.3	19.5	9.8	7.4	16.0	61.7	18.3	4.0	43.4	27.1	18.3	11.2	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.38	0.28	0.26	0.26	
13. Armed Forces (other ranks)																							
Not classified	2,144.3	33.0	30.0	17.2	10.0	5.3	4.5	52.2	29.7	12.3	5.8	79.0	11.4	5.8	3.8	0.31		0.29	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.37	



two, three or more earners: the proportion with one earner decreased from 61.8 per cent for Social Class I to 41.9 per cent for Social Class V; the proportion with three or more earners increased from 6.4 per cent for Social Class I to 20.7 per cent for Social Class V.

There was also a Social Class gradient in the ratio of earners to persons in households, the ratio increasing from 0.40 for Social Class I to 0.49 for Social Class V. The same gradient was apparent in the figures for each size of household except those of one person, for which it was reversed. It should be borne in mind that households of which the head had never been gainfully occupied or had recorded 'home duties' as personal occupation, cannot be classified by Social Class or Socio-Economic group. Thus for one person households no such persons are included in the calculation of these ratios. For larger households, however, persons, other than the head of household, recording 'home duties' are included. The households which were not classified by Social Class on this account numbered over 2 million, a third of them being one person households and as stated above more than half of them being widowed or divorced women. The ratio of earners to persons for one person households in this unclassified group is, of course, zero, and this accounts for the national figure of 0.41 earners per person for all one person households being much lower than the ratio for any of the Social Classes, which ranged from 0.71 to 0.84. The contrast in Social Class gradient in the ratios of earners to persons, between one person households and larger households, should not, therefore, be taken at its face value. It is, however, noteworthy that among one person households composed of persons occupied in or retired from a gainful occupation a higher proportion were at work in Social Class I than in Social Class V.

The first section of Table W shows some appreciable Social Class differences in the distributions of households by size: there were relatively fewer one person households in Social Class I (4.2 per cent) than in Social Class V (7.9); fewer households of 5 or more persons in Social Class I than in Social Class V - 15.5 per cent as compared with 24.3; but considerably more 2-4 person households - 80.3 per cent as compared with 67.8. Differences of this kind would tend to make the Social Class differences in the ratio of earners to persons shown in Table U smaller than they would otherwise be because the ratio tends to be smaller in larger families; the comparatively low earners per person ratios in Social Class I cannot therefore be explained by variations in household size.

The third section of Table W enables this same feature to be examined in terms of numbers of children in households. The Social Class differences were not large, but the somewhat larger numbers of children in the lower social classes affect economic strength. This means that for any particular size of family there are, on the average, more children and fewer adults in Social Class V than in Social Class I. This would tend to restrict the available number of adults in Social Class V as compared with Social Class I and thus to reduce the ratio of earners to persons in the former, for a fixed family size. It follows that the proportion of earners among the adults themselves rises more steeply from Social Class I to Social Class V than would be suggested by the columns of the fourth section of Table W.

### Variations by Socio-Economic Group

The variations in the numbers of earners in households were, as would be expected, rather larger among the more homogeneous Socio-Economic groups than among the Social Classes, and the proportions of households with no earner differed more widely. Households with heads in group 13 (Armed Forces - other ranks) had the highest proportion with no earners, presumably because occupied members of the Armed Forces are not, in general, in a position to be enumerated as heads of households; group 7, shop assistants, showed the lowest proportion. There was considerable variation in the percentages of households with 3 or more earners, high figures being shown for unskilled and semi-skilled manual workers (20.7 and 18.2 respectively), farmers (19.5), personal



service (16.1), foremen - manual (15.6); low figures being shown for Armed Forces (other ranks) (4.0), higher administrative, professional, etc. (6.4), intermediate administrative, etc., and clerical (each 8.6) and shop assistants (9.2). Generally these percentages were higher for manual workers than for non-manual workers, the personal service group being exceptional; they were high for farmers, but slightly below average for agricultural workers. The exceptionally low figure for Armed Forces should not be taken as representative of conditions for families with heads in the Armed Forces, since these census figures only cover those households with heads retired or on leave, and the small numbers who were living in private households.

The ratio of earners to persons varied among the Socio-Economic Groups, exclusive of group 13 (Armed Forces), from 0.40 for the higher administrative, professional, etc. group to 0.58 for the personal service group. The exceptionally high figure for the latter in part reflects the high proportion of one person households in this group, but the earners per person ratios were exceptionally high in this group for households of every size above one.

The variations discussed above, between Social Class and Socio-Economic groups, are superimposed on a pattern of broad features common to all, viz., an average ratio of earners per person between 0.4 and 0.5, decreasing with increasing size of household, and being in many groups nearly twice as high for one person households as for those of 6 or more persons. A considerable part of the variation within this general pattern is a function of the type of economic activity of the head of household and independent of variation in either size of household or numbers of children under 16 in household.

## CHAPTER VI: HOUSING CONDITIONS AS EXPRESSED BY DENSITY STATISTICS

In Chapter II some account has been given of the number and size (in terms of rooms) of the dwellings which existed in the country in 1951, distinguishing the separate household occupations of dwellings containing more than one household. Chapters III and IV have analysed the households which occupied these dwellings, in terms both of size and of household composition. In the present chapter these two broad aspects of the housing of the population are brought together; the relationships between households of different sizes and types on the one hand, and the dwelling space (in terms of rooms) which they inhabit on the other, provide important and well recognised indications of the adequacy of housing.

Since housing conditions became matters of concern to public authorities and social reformers, questions have arisen as to the extent of overcrowding of persons in dwellings, and standards have been formulated by means of which the incidence of overcrowding could be measured. Many of these standards are primarily concerned with the number of bedrooms needed to give adequate separation of the sexes among persons over the age of, say, 10, while making comparatively small space allowances for sleeping quarters for younger children. Some of these standards make additional allowance for living rooms, while others do not.

### Accommodation Standards and Overcrowding Standards

Among the standards devised by public authorities for use in their housing administration is the bedroom standard which was adopted by the Manchester Public Health Committee about 1920. The general principles on which this standard is based are that in any household (a) the sexes must be separated where aged 10 or over, except in the case of married (or ostensibly married) couples, and (b) counting persons aged 10 or over as 1 and persons under 10 as  $\frac{1}{2}$ , there must not be more than  $2\frac{1}{2}$  persons per bedroom on the average. This standard is thus only concerned with bedrooms and can therefore be applied in different ways according to whether, for example, rooms structurally arranged as living rooms are counted as potential bedrooms. The authors of



the *New Survey of London Life and Labour*, working about 1930, computed the incidence of overcrowding in parts of London on the Manchester standard in three ways assuming overcrowding (a) when bedrooms needed were more than bedrooms provided, (b) when rooms actually used for sleeping were fewer than the number needed, and (c) when bedrooms needed were more than the total rooms occupied by the household less one in the case of occupations of two or more rooms, and when more than one bedroom was needed in the case of one room occupations.

Sections 1 to 12 of the Housing Act, 1935, together with the First Schedule, contain the specific provisions of that Act for the abatement and prevention of overcrowding. Previous to this Act there had been no statutory overcrowding standard in this country although overcrowding had long been recognised as a cause of bad living conditions: among the provisions of the Sanitary Act of 1866, for instance, was the addition, to the list of "Nuisances" defined for the Nuisances Removals Acts, of "Any House or Part of a House so overcrowded as to be dangerous or prejudicial to the Health of the Inmates." The following extracts from the Housing Act, 1936, which consolidated previous legislation, provide the definition of "statutory overcrowding":-

58. - (1) A dwelling-house shall be deemed for the purposes of this Act to be over-crowded at any time when the number of persons sleeping in the house either -
- (a) is such that any two of those persons, being persons ten years old or more of opposite sexes and not being persons living together as husband and wife, must sleep in the same room; or
  - (b) is, in relation to the number and floor area of the rooms of which the house consists, in excess of the permitted number of persons as defined in the Fifth Schedule to this Act.
- (2) In determining for the purposes of this section the number of persons sleeping in a house, no account shall be taken of a child under one year old, and a child who has attained one year and is under ten years old shall be reckoned as one-half of a unit.

FIFTH SCHEDULE

NUMBER OF PERSONS PERMITTED TO USE A HOUSE FOR SLEEPING

For the purposes of Part IV of this Act, the expression "the permitted number of persons" means, in relation to any dwelling-house either -

- (a) The number specified in the second column of Table I in the annex hereto in relation to a house consisting of the number of rooms of which that house consists, or
- (b) the aggregate for all the rooms in the house obtained by reckoning, for each room therein of the floor area specified in the first column of Table II in the annex hereto, the number specified in the second column of that Table in relation to that area,

whichever is the less:

Provided that in computing for the purposes of the said Table I the number of rooms in a house, no regard shall be had to any room having a floor area of less than 50 square feet.

ANNEX

Table I

Where a house consists of -			
(a) One room	-	-	2.
(b) Two rooms	-	-	3.
(c) Three rooms	-	-	5.
(d) Four rooms	-	-	7½.
(e) Five rooms or more	-	-	10, with an additional 2 in respect of each room in excess of five.

Table II

Where the floor area of a room is -			
(a) 110 sq. ft. or more	-	-	2.
(b) 90 sq. ft. or more, but less than 110 sq. ft.	-	-	1½.
(c) 70 sq. ft. or more, but less than 90 sq. ft.	-	-	1.
(d) 50 sq. ft. or more, but less than 70 sq. ft.	-	-	½.
(e) Under 50 sq. ft.	-	-	Nil.

The relevant extracts from the Act relating to the re-housing obligations of local authorities are as follows:

136. For the purposes of the provisions of this Act which relate to the obligations of a local authority with respect to re-housing, or which relate to Government contributions to the expenses of local authorities in providing accommodation available for displaced persons, the Minister, unless he is satisfied that owing to special circumstances



some other standard of size or accommodation should be adopted -

- (a) shall not approve the provision of any house which is not either -
- (1) a two-storied house with a minimum of six hundred and twenty and a maximum of nine hundred and fifty superficial feet; or
  - (11) a structurally separate and self-contained flat or a one-storied house with a minimum of five hundred and fifty and a maximum of eight hundred and eighty superficial feet;
- such measurements being calculated in accordance with rules made by the Minister; and
- (b) shall treat a house containing two bedrooms as providing accommodation for four persons, a house containing three bedrooms as providing accommodation for five persons, and a house containing four bedrooms as providing accommodation for seven persons.

In 1944 the report of the Design of Dwellings Sub-Committee of the Central Housing Advisory Committee appointed by the Minister of Health under the Housing Act, 1935, was published under the title *Design of Dwellings*; in the same year the Ministry of Health published the *Housing Manual 1944*. After four years experience in post-war building, the *Housing Manual 1949* was published. It is in general agreement with the recommendations of a sub-committee of the Central Housing Advisory Committee and a panel of architects appointed by the Associations of Local Authorities who were appointed to assist in its preparation. These three publications contain, inter alia, the Ministry's advice to those concerned with the provision of housing accommodation after the war, on standards in terms of numbers of rooms for different kinds of household.

The *Housing Manual 1944* was particularly concerned with the provision of homes suitable for the younger families who, by reason of war conditions, had been unable to obtain a separate home of their own. It is of less lasting interest than its successor of 1949 which was concerned with long-term problems of providing for the varying needs of the population as a whole.

The *Housing Manual 1949* recommended three basic types of house:-

- (i) *The Kitchen-Living room house* containing a large kitchen-living room, a scullery containing the sink and in rural areas a separate wash house. In houses for a family of five or more persons a separate sitting room was also to be provided.
- (ii) *The Working Kitchen house* containing a good working kitchen for cooking and laundry, and a large living room in which meals can be eaten or a living room with a dining recess or separate dining space.
- (iii) *The Dining Kitchen house* containing a living room and a kitchen large enough and suitably arranged to take a table for meals. A separate wash-house was to be provided containing a wash boiler and a deep sink.

The manual contained no advice about the different numbers of bedrooms required by households with different household compositions, but gave the following recommendations for the number of bedrooms and the superficial area for two-storey houses for households of different sizes:-

Number of persons	Number of bedrooms	Superficial area (floor-space) for two-storey houses
4	2	750- 800 sq.ft.
5	3	900- 950 " "
6	3	980-1,030 " "
6	4	1,000-1,090 " "
7	4	1,100-1,175 " "



It was envisaged that some of the houses for six persons might be provided with two double and two single bedrooms as an alternative to three double bedrooms.

### **The Use of Census Statistics to Indicate Levels of Spaciousness Attained**

The population census of this country provides, both for the country as a whole and for local areas, comprehensive cross-tabulations of numbers of persons in households and numbers of rooms occupied by households. For census purposes, however, rooms are 'habitable rooms'; no distinction is made between bedrooms and living rooms and neither are the dimensions of rooms measured. Moreover the information tabulated for local areas about households is limited to data on numbers of persons and on the sex, age and marital condition of heads of households, the latter data representing a new tabulation which is not available in censuses prior to 1951. The scope of the tabulations for the country as a whole is broadly similar except for the addition of the One per cent Sample household composition analysis for 1951 and some special tabulations constructed for Sheffield and Camberwell from the 1931 Census records, from which some generalisations were made in the *Housing Report* of the 1931 Census. Thus it is not possible to use census data directly to measure the incidence of overcrowding, but it is obvious that areas with comparatively high proportions of overcrowded households will also have comparatively high proportions of households living at high densities in terms of persons per room. Such density statistics will, moreover, be particularly valuable in comparing the incidence of overcrowding as between one census date and another and, with some reservations, between one area and another.

The value of using census data in this way has long been recognised - indeed it appears that Charles Booth, working on his *Survey of London Life and Labour* towards the end of the nineteenth century, was one of the advocates for this purpose of the addition of a rooms question on the census schedule in 1891. (The question was applied only to tenements of four or fewer rooms in 1891 and 1901, but has been generally applied at subsequent censuses.) Sir H. Llewellyn Smith and Professor A.L. Bowley, writing in the *New Survey of London Life and Labour\**, considering the same question some 40 years later, claimed that in crowded areas there was a close correlation between the number of households living in an area in overcrowded conditions (as defined by the (c) version of the Manchester standard described above on p.lxi) and the number living in it at densities of two persons per room or more; the correlation was lower, however, for areas of low average density.

*The Census 1931, England and Wales, Housing Report* draws a similar parallel for three densely populated urban areas (Camberwell Met.B., Sheffield C.B. and a group of 95 Crowded London Wards) between the incidence of overcrowding on a defined standard and the incidence of households living at over two persons per room. In this case the defined standard was in terms of characteristics obtainable from the census schedule, viz., numbers of married couples, children under 10, other males and other females in a household, and the number of habitable rooms it occupied. On the basis of this examination it was suggested that the proportion of households living at more than two persons per room would provide an index of overcrowding valid for making comparisons between areas. It seems wise in view of the evidence of the *New Survey of London Life and Labour* to limit the overcrowding implication of this type of index to urban areas of comparatively high average density. Nevertheless, without any specific implication of overcrowding, such an index also provides a valuable guide, in a simple form, to the incidence of high density housing in local areas generally.

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\*The *New Survey of London Life and Labour*, Director Sir H. Llewellyn Smith, G.C.B., undertaken by the London School of Economics and Political Science in 1928. Volume III published in 1932 by P.S. King and Son, Ltd.



It is perhaps not out of place to call attention to an important distinction between a direct measure of overcrowding and such indirect measures as can be obtained from census statistics. Even if a perfect relationship existed such that the number of households found to be living at a density of more than  $x$  persons per room in an area was the same as the number overcrowded on, say, the statutory overcrowding standard, this would not necessarily mean that the overcrowded households were the same households as those living at more than  $x$  persons per room. For example, the number of households in an area living at 2 persons per room or higher density has been found to be a measure of the number of households overcrowded on the (c) version of the Manchester standard. Yet according to this standard a household consisting of a married couple and one child under 10 would not be overcrowded living in one room at three persons per room; but a household of three non-married adults would be overcrowded living in two rooms at  $1\frac{1}{2}$  persons per room. In other words a simple density standard may be valid when applied as a statistical average to summarise the general conditions of a large group of households, for example those in a particular area, but it cannot be used to determine whether a particular household is overcrowded.

The density statistics which have been produced from the 1951 Census material are of two distinct types. In the first place cross-tabulations of households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms, and derivatives of this material, have been produced on a pattern similar to those tabulations produced in previous censuses: such tabulations form the basis of comparisons over time and between local areas. In the second place the sample Household Composition tables of Appendix A provide evidence with which to compare the housing conditions (in terms of persons per room) of different types of household unit (in terms of the relationships, etc., of other members of the household to its head) in Great Britain as a whole in 1951. These two aspects are discussed in turn in the following sections. A third aspect, the sharing of dwellings by more than one household, is discussed in Chapter VII.

## **Conditions in 1951 and Changes in Intercensal Periods**

### **Persons in Relation to Rooms by Size of Household**

The cross-tabulations of households by numbers of persons therein and by numbers of rooms occupied, given in Table 2, provide the basic material for studies of density on a basis which allows comparisons to be made between areas and between one census date and another. Density conditions reflect, in large part, the sizes of the dwellings available to households of different kinds and sizes but it must again be emphasised that they will not necessarily reflect the needs or desires of the population. The statistics provide an objective picture of conditions existing in 1951. Table 2 specifies households of every size up to 12 persons and occupations of every size, in terms of numbers of rooms, up to 14, for England and Wales, for the Standard Regions, and for the aggregates summary. With considerably less detail by size of household similar information is also given for the conurbations, for London A.C. and for the five County Boroughs with more than 500,000 population. Similar tables for all individual local authority areas are contained in the 1951 Census series of *County Reports*, and indices from them are contained in Table 13 of this report.

Table X provides a summary comparison with previous censuses of the proportions of households living at densities of over 2 persons per room, in so far as the earlier records are available. Households living in 1 - 4 room occupations at a density of more than 2 persons per room represented 7.86 per cent of all households in 1891 but only 1.12 per cent in 1951. The proportion of all private households living at such densities has fallen from 5.69 per cent in 1921 to 1.18 per cent in 1951.



Table X. - Households at Densities of More  
Than Two Persons per Room

England and Wales

	Type of occupation					
	1-4 room occupations		1-9 room occupations		Occupations of all sizes	
	Number with over 2 p.p.r.	Percentage of all occupations	Number with over 2 p.p.r.	Percentage of all occupations	Number with over 2 p.p.r.	Percentage of all occupations
	a	b	c	d	e	f
1891	481,653	7.86	430,910	5.42	497,133	5.69
1901	392,414	5.58				
1911	405,010	5.10				
1921	475,789	5.44				
1931	384,273	3.76	396,843	3.88	396,850	3.88
1951	146,597	1.12	154,956	1.18	154,957	1.18

Table Y. - Persons per Room by  
Size of Household

England and Wales

Persons in household		Persons per room		
		1921	1931	1951
All sizes	- crude ratios	0.91	0.83	0.74
	- standardised ratios*	0.74	0.73	0.74
1		0.34	0.33	0.30
2		0.50	0.48	0.49
3		0.68	0.67	0.69
4		0.85	0.85	0.87
5		1.02	1.03	1.03
6-7		1.26	1.27	1.25
8-9		1.58	1.58	1.57
10 and over		1.73	1.67	1.90

\* Standardised ratios for 1921 and 1931 obtained by weighting persons per room ratios for each size of household by the corresponding proportion of the population in households of that size in 1951.

Table Y gives the average densities of occupation of households of different sizes for the last three census years. Since dwelling size is generally less capable of variation than household size there are naturally very large differences in the density conditions of small and large households. In 1951 densities ranged from 0.30 persons per room for one person households, to 1.90 for households of 10 and over persons. The ratios increase steadily with size of household, all size groups of households with 5 or more persons having persons per room averages exceeding one. To a very great extent the reduction in the average number of persons per room for households of all sizes which has taken place between 1921 and 1951 may be attributed to the reduction in the size of families and the increasing proportions of small households into which the population was, in consequence, divided. The evidence suggests that a considerable part of the reduction in proportions of households living at over 2 persons per room, shown in Table X, will have been due to the same causes. Another, though less important, aspect of the increased proportions of smaller households is the existence of an acute housing shortage after the 1914-18 war which probably impeded the formation of new households: this temporarily depressed the number (and distorted the size-distribution) of the separate households into which the population was divided in 1921 and inflated the increase between 1921 and 1951 in the proportion of smaller households.

The basic data of Table 2 is summarised for Regions, aggregates and other large areas by persons per room categories for households of all sizes in Table 8 and comparison with 1931 is provided for the proportion of



population living at a density of more than two persons per room. In 1951, 84 per cent of the private households of England and Wales, containing nearly three quarters of its population, lived at densities of one person per room, or less. Among the Regions the Northern was exceptional with only 75 per cent of households with a density as low as this. The Eastern Region, with 88 per cent, had the highest proportion. Among the aggregates the conurbations and the group of urban areas outside the conurbations with populations over 100,000 had slightly lower proportions than the other aggregates with densities of 1 person per room or less. The change in density conditions between 1931 and 1951, as indicated by the lower proportions of population living at densities of over two persons per room in 1951, has been general in all parts of the country. The reduction in this index was greatest in the areas in which the figure was highest in 1931, the largest absolute reduction in this percentage being that for the Tyneside Conurbation, from the outstandingly high figure of 24.0 per cent in 1931 to 6.2 per cent in 1951. The figure for Greater London was reduced from 9.4 per cent in 1931 to 2.0 per cent in 1951.

Table 9 summarises the data of Table 2 in a different form for England and Wales, giving more information about the households at the lower end of the density scale, and providing it in such a way as to throw light on the possibilities of augmenting the stock of dwellings existing in 1951 by structural sub-division or adaptation of possibly "under-occupied" dwellings. A corresponding analysis is given for 1931. In this classification of rooms in relation to persons the most commonly found conditions in 1951 were of households with one room in excess of the number of persons in the household - 23.1 per cent of households were living in such conditions. A further 20.8 per cent had 2 rooms in excess of persons, 13.4 per cent had 3 and 8.2 per cent had 4 or more rooms in excess of persons. It thus appears that there were over a million household occupations in England and Wales in 1951 with at least 4 rooms in excess of persons. Moreover 430,000 of them were occupations containing at least 7 rooms. The class of households with one room in excess of persons was also the most commonly occurring class in 1931, but it contained a smaller proportion then, 18.9 per cent, of all households. The main difference between the two dates has nevertheless been a shift towards the left hand side of Table 9: the proportions of households in the 3 classes containing more persons than rooms were all considerably lower in 1951. There has also, however, been some heaping up at the middle of this classification and the proportion of households with 4 or more rooms in excess of persons has fallen from 9.8 per cent in 1931 to 8.2 per cent in 1951. The area analysis given in very similar form in Table 10 shows that these more spacious conditions were more common in rural areas than in the towns. This table is confined to households of 6 or fewer persons and among them the proportion with 4 or more rooms in excess of persons was nearly twice as high (11.2 per cent) in the rural aggregate as in the conurbation aggregate (6.0 per cent). A steady gradient is to be seen in this respect in the classification by type of area. It is perhaps not unreasonable to suppose that many of the larger households do not want more than one habitable room in excess of the number of persons in the household, although it would be unrealistic to assume that the occupants of all the dwellings with 4 or more rooms in excess of persons have sets of 3 or more habitable rooms which they would be prepared to let to another household. Nevertheless the census statistics show that some housing difficulties may be caused by small households living in dwelling accommodation which is too big for them. To the extent only that these conditions arise extra housing accommodation may be potentially available by the rearrangement of households within existing dwellings, whether or not accompanied by structural sub-division.

## Regional Variations

The distribution of households of different sizes up to 6 persons (covering 97 per cent of all private households) according to the number of persons in excess of rooms, is shown in Table 10 for the Regions, aggregates summary and other large areas. In England and Wales as a whole nearly half the one person households and more than half the two person households had 2 or 3 rooms in excess of persons; more than 60 per cent of 3 person



households had 1 or 2 rooms in excess of persons; 38 per cent of 4 person households had 1 room in excess of persons and 28 per cent had rooms equal in number to persons; over 40 per cent of 5 person households had rooms equal in number to persons; and a similar proportion of six person households had one fewer rooms than persons. The above percentages indicate the most commonly found combinations in this distribution for each household size and show that excesses of rooms in relation to persons were larger in the smaller households. They add meaning to the average numbers of persons per room given in Table Y for different sizes of household.

Table Z.- Rooms in Relation to Persons, )  
and Persons per Room )

( England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales and  
Aggregates Summary

Area	Households (per 1,000 total) occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows (households of six persons or less):-								Average number of persons per room		
	Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Rooms equalling persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		One or more rooms in excess of persons	Crude	Standardised for varia- tions in dis- tribution of households by size*
	5 or more	4	3	2	1		1	2 or more			
	a	b	c	d	e		g	h	j	k	l
England and Wales	28	54	138	215	239	193	94	39	674	0.74	0.74
Regions of England											
Northern	24	36	94	174	234	221	137	80	562	0.84	0.80
East and West Ridings	18	41	127	222	255	196	98	43	663	0.76	0.76
North Western	22	50	148	236	237	181	88	38	693	0.73	0.73
North Midland	28	66	169	237	229	164	79	28	729	0.71	0.70
Midland	24	54	140	217	233	188	100	44	668	0.76	0.73
Eastern	38	66	166	240	234	162	72	22	744	0.69	0.69
London and South Eastern	24	46	118	195	252	225	101	39	635	0.74	0.77
Southern	42	68	158	225	226	174	79	28	719	0.69	0.69
South Western	45	69	153	221	233	174	78	27	721	0.69	0.70
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	45	78	149	205	215	173	94	41	692	0.72	0.69
Aggregates Summary (by type of area)											
Conurbations	18	42	116	200	251	220	106	47	627	0.77	0.78
Areas outside Conurbations											
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	21	55	143	215	237	195	95	39	671	0.74	0.74
Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000	28	63	154	221	233	184	85	32	699	0.72	0.72
Urban areas with populations under 50,000	34	65	155	227	231	172	84	32	712	0.71	0.71
Rural Districts	48	64	153	231	227	162	82	33	723	0.70	0.68
Conurbations											
Greater London	17	37	103	184	261	243	111	44	602	0.77	0.80
South East Lancashire	18	45	149	252	246	178	81	31	710	0.72	0.74
West Midlands	20	56	141	213	231	189	103	47	661	0.77	0.73
West Yorkshire	13	32	107	214	271	212	103	48	637	0.77	0.81
Merseyside	32	63	140	192	212	194	106	61	639	0.78	0.73
Tyneside	18	29	77	158	236	233	149	100	518	0.88	0.86

\* Standardised ratios obtained by weighting rooms per person ratios for each size of household by the corresponding proportion of the population in households of that size in England and Wales.

Some important variations between the areal divisions shown in Table 10 are to be noted. The main features of these variations are shown in Table Z. Households with one room in excess of persons occurred with greater frequency than any other of the classes shown, in nearly every area, and comprised in most cases nearly a quarter of all households. Among the regions, North Midland and Eastern were exceptional in that households with 2 rooms in excess of persons were slightly more frequent than those with only 1 room in excess; and in the North Western Region these two levels of excess were almost equally frequent. The Northern Region (containing Tyneside) had 8 per cent of households with 2 or more persons in excess of rooms. Among



the regions, North Midland and Eastern were exceptional in that households with 2 rooms in excess of persons were slightly more frequent than those with only 1 room in excess; and in the North Western Region these two levels of excess were almost equally frequent. The Northern Region (containing Tyneside) had 8 per cent of households with 2 or more persons in excess of rooms. Among the aggregates the rural areas had a larger proportion of households with 2 rooms in excess of persons than in any other class; and among the conurbations South East Lancashire was outstanding with 25.2 per cent of households with 2 rooms in excess of persons, and Merseyside and Tyneside with 6.1 and 10.0 per cent respectively of households with 2 or more persons in excess of rooms. Apart from differences in the shape of these distributions the broad areal differences in housing density are indicated by variation in the total proportion of households with one or more rooms in excess of persons which ranged from 74 per cent in the Eastern Region, 73 per cent in the North Midland, and 72 per cent in the South and South Western Regions down to 64 per cent in London and South Eastern and 56 per cent in the Northern Region; from 72 per cent in the rural aggregate to 63 per cent in the conurbation aggregate; and within the latter from 71 per cent in South East Lancashire to 52 per cent in Tyneside.

There were considerable variations between areas in the proportions of households with 4 or more rooms in excess of persons, the proportions being in general low in the north and high in the south and in Wales; low in the conurbations and high in the small towns and rural areas. Among the conurbations Merseyside was exceptional in that despite its high percentage with more persons than rooms (16.7) it also had 6.3 per cent of households with 4 rooms in excess of persons and 3.2 per cent with an excess of 5 or more rooms.

The last two columns of Table Z show the average number of persons per room in each area standardised for areal differences in the distribution of population in households of different sizes, as well as the unstandardised ratios. Here also the Tyneside conurbation stands out exceptionally, with the high standardised ratio of 0.86 persons per room. All the conurbations except South East Lancashire had high averages and there is also a clear gradient from a standardised ratio of 0.78 persons per room for the conurbations down to 0.68 for the rural areas in the Aggregates Summary Classification. In three regions which do not contain conurbations, viz. Eastern, Southern and Wales, the standardised ratio was as low as 0.69 persons per room.

Comparison between the standardised and unstandardised persons per room ratios given in Table Z indicates that areal variations in household size distributions are large enough in some regions to have an appreciable effect on this density index and, by implication, on the distributions of differences between rooms and persons in individual households. The total number and the size distribution of dwelling units also sets limits to the way in which the total households can be accommodated. The effect on the density indices of areal variations in the numbers of rooms occupied by private households is in some cases appreciable, as the following comparison for Regions indicates:-



Region	Persons per room ratio		
	Crude	Standardised for variations in distribution of households by size (a)	Standardised for variations in distribution of room occupations by size (b)
England and Wales	0.74	0.74	0.74
<i>Regions of England</i>			
Northern	0.84	0.80	0.79
East and West Ridings	0.76	0.76	0.74
North Western	0.73	0.73	0.73
North Midland	0.71	0.70	0.73
Midland	0.76	0.73	0.77
Eastern	0.69	0.69	0.71
London and South Eastern	0.74	0.77	0.73
Southern	0.69	0.69	0.72
South Western	0.69	0.70	0.71
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	0.72	0.69	0.76

(a) From Table Z.

(b) Obtained by weighting persons per room ratios for each size of household occupation by the total number of rooms contained in household occupations of that size in England and Wales.

It is clear from the disparities between these two sets of standardised figures that the balance of influence of variations in household size and variations in room occupations differs from region to region. The high crude ratio of 0.84 for the Northern Region is due to comparatively large numbers of large households in an area which contains comparatively few large household occupations; the three regions with the lowest crude ratio (0.69), viz., Eastern, Southern, South Western, are regions with comparatively large numbers of large household occupations; in Wales, the crude ratio (0.72) was a little below the national figure because the relatively greater number of large household occupations in this region more than offset the excessive share of large households.

Table J in Chapter III enables the separate effects, on density, of regional differences in the size distributions of households (persons) and household occupations (rooms) to be measured. The "expected" numbers in this table are those which would obtain if the total number of households in each region were distributed among the cells of the table in proportion to the households of England and Wales as a whole. The crude persons per room ratio for England and Wales,  $D$ , may be thought of as a weighted average of the ratio for each cell in a table with lines for numbers of rooms and columns for numbers of persons, the weights being proportional to the aggregate number of rooms in the households relating to each cell. The deviation from  $D$  of the density  $\frac{1}{j}$  in the cell relating to households of  $i$  persons occupying  $j$  rooms is  $\frac{1}{j} - D$ , the sum of the contributions from all such cells, when weighted by the proportion of rooms occupied by such households, being zero. Table AA sets out the elements in this weighted average.

The contribution of the  $ij$  cell to the difference between the average density  $d$  for a region and the national density  $D$ , is  $\frac{1}{j} - D$  multiplied by a weighting factor which is the difference between the regional and national proportion of rooms in the  $ij$  cell. In terms of the elements of Table AA

this contribution may be written  $\Delta_{ij} (d - D) = \frac{1}{R} (\frac{1}{j} - D) (n_{ij} - C_r N_{1j}) \times j$

where  $n_{ij}$  is the number of households (hundreds) in cell  $ij$  in the region, given in Table AA,  $N_{1j}$  is the expected number,  $R$  is the total number of rooms (hundreds) in the region and  $C_r$  is a factor approximately equal to unity.  $C_r$  is in fact the ratio of the regional to the national average number of



Table AA. - Households, rooms, persons per room England and Wales

Persons in house- hold	Households Rooms Persons per room Difference*	Number of Rooms per Occupation							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7 and over	All
1	Households	203,891	281,283	273,274	318,190	220,595	74,433	31,683	1,403,349
	Rooms	203,891	562,566	819,822	1,272,760	1,102,975	446,598	246,808	4,655,420
	p.p.r.	1.0000	0.5000	0.3333	0.2500	0.2000	0.1667	0.1284	0.3014
	difference	+ 0.2644	- 0.2356	- 0.4023	- 0.4856	- 0.5356	- 0.5689	- 0.6072	- 0.4342
2	Households	85,288	423,467	649,850	1,023,231	979,474	323,822	141,919	3,627,051
	Rooms	85,288	846,934	1,949,550	4,092,924	4,897,370	1,942,932	1,105,103	14,920,101
	p.p.r.	2.0000	1.0000	0.6667	0.5000	0.4000	0.3333	0.2568	0.4862
	difference	+ 1.2644	+ 0.2644	- 0.0689	- 0.2356	- 0.3356	- 0.4023	- 0.4788	- 0.2494
3	Households	42,093	223,655	526,896	960,650	1,072,768	331,024	155,098	3,312,184
	Rooms	42,093	447,310	1,580,688	3,842,600	5,363,840	1,986,144	1,215,212	14,477,887
	p.p.r.	3.0000	1.5000	1.0000	0.7500	0.6000	0.5000	0.3829	0.6863
	difference	+ 2.2644	+ 0.7644	+ 0.2644	+ 0.0144	- 0.1356	- 0.2356	- 0.3527	- 0.0493
4	Households	15,281	92,522	315,246	697,130	947,747	280,269	142,998	2,491,193
	Rooms	15,281	185,044	945,738	2,788,520	4,738,735	1,681,614	1,126,688	11,481,620
	p.p.r.	4.0000	2.0000	1.3333	1.0000	0.8000	0.6667	0.5077	0.8679
	difference	+ 3.2644	+ 1.2644	+ 0.5977	+ 0.2644	+ 0.0644	- 0.0689	- 0.2279	- 0.1323
5	Households	3,937	26,206	119,082	332,825	517,381	159,881	100,039	1,259,351
	Rooms	3,937	52,412	357,246	1,331,300	2,586,905	959,286	800,047	6,091,133
	p.p.r.	5.0000	2.5000	1.6667	1.2500	1.0000	0.8333	0.6252	1.0338
	difference	+ 4.2644	+ 1.7644	+ 0.9311	+ 0.5144	+ 0.2644	+ 0.9777	- 0.1104	+ 0.2982
6 and over	Households	2,109	12,704	66,853	252,119	414,308	156,128	120,519	1,024,740
	Rooms	2,109	25,408	200,559	1,008,478	2,071,540	936,768	1,008,067	5,252,927
	p.p.r.	6.7221	3.2801	2.1987	1.6856	1.3559	1.1617	0.8423	1.3296
	difference	+ 6.9865	+ 2.5445	+ 1.4631	+ 0.9500	+ 0.6203	+ 0.4261	+ 0.1067	+ 0.5940
All	Households	352,599	1,059,837	1,951,201	3,584,145	4,152,273	1,325,557	692,256	13,117,868
	Rooms	352,599	2,119,674	5,853,603	14,336,580	20,761,365	7,953,342	5,501,925	56,879,088
	p.p.r.	1.6895	1.1245	0.9312	0.7951	0.7025	0.5939	0.4911	0.7356
	difference	+ 0.9539	+ 0.3889	+ 0.1956	+ 0.0595	- 0.0331	- 0.1417	- 0.2445	-

\* i.e. difference between persons per room for each cell and average persons per room for all households (p.p.r. - 0.7356).

rooms per household occupation and varies among the regions from 0.924 for the Northern Region to 1.069 for the Eastern Region.\*

It can be seen from Table J that the crude persons per room ratio for the Northern Region was high largely on account of comparatively large numbers of occupations of 4 or fewer rooms inhabited by households of 3 or more persons and the comparatively small numbers of larger occupations. The excessive proportions of three, four and five person households in three room occupations and of four person households occupying five rooms, and the comparatively small proportions of two person households occupying five and six rooms, made the more important contributions to the overall difference in density of this region as compared with the country as a whole.

As has been said, the three regions with the lowest overall p.p.r. ratio (0.69) all contained comparatively large numbers of large household occupations. In the Eastern Region the excessive numbers of five room

\* The factor  $n_{ij} - C_r N_{ij}$  is approximately equal to  $n_{ij} - N_{ij}$  (values of which are given in the difference lines in Table J) for most of the cells which make the important contributions to d - D. The following schedule gives the values of  $(\frac{1}{j} - D) \times j$  for values of i up to 5 and of j up to 6 as an aid to the evaluation of the  $\Delta_{ij}$  (d - D) components of d - D for any region.

Schedule of values of  $(\frac{1}{j} - 0.7356) \times j$

1 (persons)	j (rooms)					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0.264	-0.471	-1.207	-1.942	-2.678	-3.414
2	1.264	0.529	-0.207	-0.942	-1.678	-2.414
3	2.264	1.529	0.793	0.058	-0.678	-1.414
4	3.264	2.529	1.793	1.058	0.322	-0.414
5	4.264	3.529	2.793	2.058	1.322	0.586



occupations containing small households and the comparatively small proportions of three room occupations had appreciable effects on overall density; in the Southern and South Western Regions the differences in pattern were less concentrated in occupations of particular sizes, most classes of household with 4 or fewer rooms being slightly under-represented and all those with 5 or more rooms being over-represented as compared with the national pattern.

In Wales the comparatively small difference from the country as a whole in overall density conceals the effects of comparatively large numbers of small households in six and seven room occupations and comparatively small numbers of 2 person households.

The distributions for the London and South Eastern Region show exceptionally large proportions both of small households and small occupations. To a large extent, however, the small households were in the small occupations, with comparatively little effect on overall density: in the London and South Eastern Region 31 per cent of households were of 1, 2 or 3 persons occupying 1, 2 or 3 rooms, as compared with only 21 per cent in England and Wales as a whole.

In the North Western Region the excess of four room occupations was outstanding. They contained comparatively high proportions both of one and two person households and of larger households, and the net effect on overall density was small.

In the North Midland Region there were comparatively high proportions of households of up to three persons in five room occupations, and comparatively few households occupying three rooms, both these distribution differences contributing to a lower overall density than in England and Wales.

#### **Persons in Relation to Rooms for Different Household Compositions**

Table A.1 shows the number of persons in, and the number of rooms occupied by, the households in each main household composition class, and enables the average number of persons per room to be calculated for each such class. This information is summarised, for primary family unit\* households and for composite households, in Table AB. Reference to Table N on p.xlv indicates the extent to which the households in each composition class were of the same size.

In columns (d) to (g) and (p) to (s) of Table AB purely hypothetical figures are given, of persons per room, estimated on the basis of four different hypotheses about numbers of rooms in which households of different types might be accommodated. These hypotheses have been formulated for illustrative purposes only and must not be taken to imply in any way an approach to official housing standards. Comparison between the hypothetical persons per room ratios on each of these four assumptions, and the ratios which were found in each class of household in 1951, indicates which kinds of families in 1951 enjoyed more living space so far as is indicated by numbers of rooms. The four hypothetical schemes have been constructed to conform as closely as possible, within the limits of the data analysed in the household composition tables, to generally accepted principles. As has been seen, these principles are concerned primarily with the provision of sufficient sleeping accommodation to allow the separation of the sexes for persons over, say, ten years of age; and with the smaller extent to which rooms are needed for young children. This approach was used by the authors of the *New Survey of London Life and Labour*, and applied to selected areas in the 1931 Census Housing Report. On this occasion, however, it has been possible to apply the hypotheses to a representative sample of the households of Great Britain.

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\* See notes on pp. 121-123 for definitions of terms in the household composition analysis.



Table AB. - Persons per room by Composition of Household and Comparison with Hypothetical Density Ratios

Great Britain

Type of Head	Number of designated children	Primary Family Unit Households										Composite Households										Average size of household occupation (rooms) for composite households										
		Number of house-holds (hundreds)	Persons per house-hold	Persons per room	Hypothetical numbers of persons per room on four hypotheses:-				Ratio of actual to hypothetical* numbers of rooms				Number of house-holds (hundreds)	Persons per house-hold	Persons per room	Hypothetical numbers of persons per room on four hypotheses:-				Ratio of actual to hypothetical* numbers of rooms						Actual	On hypothesis D* and relating to:-					
					A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D				A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	t	u					v	w	x
Married and aged under 40	0	759.5	1.99	0.61	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.65	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.07	30.2	0.77	1.01	0.99	0.92	0.75	1.30	1.28	1.19	0.97	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.1						
	1	1,414.4	3.03	0.81	1.25	1.25	0.99	0.75	1.54	1.54	1.21	0.92	52.5	1.01	1.23	1.19	0.97	0.84	1.20	1.19	0.96	0.83	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.1						
	2	950.1	4.03	0.98	1.26	1.26	0.98	0.66	1.29	1.29	1.29	0.98	48.7	1.12	1.23	1.21	1.15	0.88	1.09	1.08	1.02	0.87	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.3						
	3 and over	541.4	5.56	1.29	1.48	1.48	1.31	1.06	1.15	1.15	1.02	0.82	160.9	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.22	1.06	0.99	0.98	0.87	0.76	5.0	6.6	6.4	5.3						
Married and aged 40-59	Total	3,392.4	3.48	0.91	1.26	1.26	1.14	0.86	1.38	1.38	1.25	0.94	29.5	1.08	1.23	1.21	0.95	0.92	1.14	1.12	0.88	0.85	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.2						
	0	1,383.5	2.02	0.48	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.65	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.36	251.2	0.83	1.16	1.15	0.96	0.86	1.39	1.38	1.15	1.03	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.1						
	1	1,408.5	3.05	0.68	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.75	1.49	1.49	1.45	1.09	189.2	0.98	1.13	1.11	0.97	0.87	1.15	1.14	0.99	0.89	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.1						
	2	1,008.5	4.05	0.88	1.16	1.16	1.16	0.90	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.03	91.4	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.08	0.97	1.05	1.04	0.94	0.84	5.0	5.9	5.2	4.5						
Married and aged 60 and over	3 and over	819.8	5.93	1.27	1.38	1.38	1.33	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.05	0.86	91.4	1.53	1.38	1.37	1.23	1.13	0.91	0.90	0.81	0.74	5.1	6.9	6.2	5.5						
	Total	4,619.3	3.47	0.78	1.13	1.13	1.11	0.84	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.08	603.2	1.04	1.21	1.19	1.04	0.94	1.16	1.15	1.00	0.90	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.9						
	0	1,216.4	2.00	0.47	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.66	2.09	2.09	2.09	1.41	250.5	0.83	1.20	1.19	0.97	0.88	1.45	1.44	1.18	1.07	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.0						
	1	409.9	3.00	0.64	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.74	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.15	73.8	1.00	1.15	1.14	0.98	0.90	1.16	1.15	0.98	0.90	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.0						
Widowed and Divorced aged 40 and over	2	136.5	3.99	0.84	1.13	1.13	1.13	0.88	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.05	23.9	1.16	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.00	1.07	1.08	0.94	0.86	5.1	6.0	5.1	4.5						
	3 and over	73.9	5.66	1.17	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.11	0.91	12.9	1.48	1.38	1.37	1.21	1.13	0.94	0.92	0.82	0.76	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.4						
	Total	1,836.7	2.52	0.57	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.72	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.28	361.1	0.91	1.21	1.19	1.00	0.91	1.32	1.31	1.09	1.00	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.4						
	0	17.0	1.24	0.37	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.38	1.06	1.06	0.97	0.79	3.9	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.70	0.57	1.06	1.06	0.97	0.79	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.1						
Widowed and Divorced Male aged 40 and over	1	20.5	2.20	0.82	0.73	0.72	0.69	0.53	1.03	1.02	0.89	0.77	5.0	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.78	0.67	1.03	1.02	0.89	0.77	4.2	5.4	5.0	4.1						
	2	41.7	3.11	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.70	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.74	3.6	1.09	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.81	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.74	4.1	5.6	5.3	4.4							
	3 and over	10.9	4.81	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.10	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.84	0.72	2.5	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.09	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.84	0.72	4.5	6.3	6.2	5.3						
	Total	61.8	2.61	0.73	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.62	0.98	0.97	0.89	0.76	15.0	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.87	0.74	0.98	0.97	0.89	0.76	4.0	5.3	5.0	4.1						
Widowed and Divorced Female aged 40 and over	0	209.9	1.20	0.32	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.38	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.18	117.8	0.77	1.02	1.01	0.78	0.74	1.33	1.32	1.02	0.96	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.0						
	1	100.8	2.08	0.50	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.51	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.03	30.9	0.92	1.01	1.00	0.82	0.77	1.10	1.09	0.89	0.84	4.8	5.7	4.4	4.1						
	2	41.7	3.11	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.68	0.61	1.26	1.26	1.26	0.99	8.8	1.06	1.06	1.05	0.92	0.85	1.00	0.99	0.87	0.80	4.8	6.0	5.1	4.5						
	3 and over	23.5	4.74	1.03	1.09	1.09	1.08	0.88	1.06	1.06	1.04	0.85	7.3	1.47	1.25	1.24	1.03	1.01	0.85	0.85	0.74	0.69	4.7	6.9	5.8	5.3						
Single aged under 40	Total	375.9	1.87	0.46	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.50	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.08	164.8	0.85	1.03	1.03	0.82	0.77	1.22	1.22	0.97	0.91	4.7	5.1	3.8	3.4						
	0	751.9	1.11	0.31	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.36	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.17	314.7	0.72	0.96	0.95	0.77	0.70	1.33	1.32	1.07	0.98	4.6	4.7	3.6	3.1						
	1	366.0	2.07	0.49	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.51	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.05	97.5	0.85	0.93	0.92	0.80	0.73	1.09	1.08	0.94	0.85	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.0						
	2	140.0	3.04	0.69	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.98	37.4	1.07	1.05	1.04	0.82	0.84	0.98	0.97	0.85	0.78	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.5						
Bachelor aged 40 and over	3 and over	76.3	4.74	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.08	0.88	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.84	16.7	1.38	1.19	1.18	1.06	0.97	0.86	0.85	0.77	0.70	4.8	6.8	6.0	5.3						
	Total	1,336.2	1.78	0.45	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.49	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.08	466.3	0.80	0.97	0.96	0.81	0.73	1.22	1.20	1.01	0.92	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.5						
	0	123.1	1.43	0.47	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.42	1.27	1.26	1.26	0.89	35.0	0.79	0.84	0.83	0.75	0.63	1.07	1.05	0.95	0.80	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.3						
	1 and over	9.5	3.02	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.82	0.64	1.00	0.99	0.93	0.73	7.4	1.28	1.07	1.05	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.63	3.6	5.8	5.4	4.5						
Bachelor aged 40 and over	Total	132.6	1.54	0.50	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.44	1.25	1.23	1.23	0.88	42.4	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.79	0.67	1.02	1.00	0.90	0.77	3.7	4.8	4.4	3.5						
	0	207.3	1.62	0.43	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.45	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.04	51.0	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.77	0.66	1.33	1.30	1.16	1.00	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.4						
	1	3.0	3.97	0.88	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.71	1.03	1.00	0.99	0.81	4.6	1.15	1.04	1.01	0.91	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.79	0.75	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.0						
	Total	210.3	1.65	0.44	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.45	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.03	55.6	0.70	0.90	0.88	0.78	0.68	1.28	1.25	1.12	0.97	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.4						
Spinster aged 40 and over	0	520.2	1.37	0.37	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.41	1.58	1.56	1.56	1.10	107.4	0.55	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.59	1.42	1.40	1.32	1.07	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.3						
	1	15.8	2.58	0.66	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.58	1.16	1.16	1.14	0.88	3.6	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.84	0.73	0.96	0.93	0.85	0.75	4.4	5.9	5.5	4.4						
	2 and over	536.0	1.40	0.38	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.41	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.09	111.0	0.56	0.79	0.77	0.73	0.59	1.40	1.38	1.30	1.06	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.3						
	Total	1,071.8	1.43	0.37	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.41	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.09	111.0	0.56	0.79	0.77	0.73	0.59	1.40	1.38	1.30	1.06	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.3						
All Types	0	12,501.2	2.96	0.71	1.06	1.06	1.02	0.76	1.48	1.48	1.43	1.06	1,980.3	0.91	1.10	1.09	0.93	0.84	1.22	1.20	1.03	0.92	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.7						
	1	409.9	3.00	0.64	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.74	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.15	73.8	1.00	1.15	1.14	0.98	0.90	1.07	1.06	0.94	0.86	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.0						
	2	136.5	3.99	0.84	1.13	1.13	1.13	0.88	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.05	23.9	1.16	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.00	1.07	1.08	0.94	0.86	5.1	6.0	5.1	4.5						
	3 and over	73.9	5.66	1.17	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.11	0.91	12.9	1.48	1.38	1.37	1.21	1.13	0.94	0.92	0.82	0.76	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.4						

\* For statements of these hypotheses, see p. lxxiii.



The hypotheses assume the need for separation of the sexes in respect of persons 5 years or over (since the household composition tables give a choice of division at age 5 or age 16 but not at any intermediate age); that at least one habitable room in every household occupation can be a living room and that all other rooms can be bedrooms; and that in some cases a second room can make a second living room. With these general assumptions the four schemes, which are outlined below, represent four different levels of spaciousness of accommodation, in terms of numbers of rooms, in relation to households of particular compositions.

**Hypothesis A** envisages one living room per household and a bedroom for each of its members, except that

- (a) married couples identified should share a bedroom
- (b) one but not more than one child under 5 should share the bedroom of its parents or of the head of household
- (c) In primary family unit and family nucleus sections of households taken separately
  - (i) up to 3 children under 5 should share a bedroom
  - (ii) one child under 5 and one 5 or over, of the same or opposite sex, should share a bedroom
  - (iii) two children aged 5 or over of the same sex should share a bedroom
- (d) Two or more domestic servants should share one bedroom
- (e) Two brothers or two sisters of head of household or of his spouse, contained in the primary family unit, should share a bedroom
- (f) Two adults of the same sex, not closely related to the head and not in a family nucleus should share a bedroom.

**Hypothesis B** envisages the same allocations as hypothesis A with the deletion of the sharing of bedrooms allowed for in (e) and (f), i.e. it envisages sharing of bedrooms limited to married couples, children and domestic servants.

**Hypothesis C** envisages a second living room for every household which contains a family nucleus, more bedrooms for parents and their children than in hypotheses A or B, but the same allocations as for hypothesis B for brothers and sisters of head in primary family units and for adults not closely related to head and not in family nuclei, i.e. it envisages the bedroom allowance of (a), (c) (ii), (c) (iii) and (d) of hypothesis A but with (c) (i) replaced by "(c) (iv) up to two children under 5 should share a bedroom".

**Hypothesis D** envisages two living rooms per household for all types of household and bedroom allocations as in hypothesis C.

The persons per room ratios in column (c) of Table AB demonstrate more directly than Table Y the extent to which density of occupation of dwellings increases with the number of children in household, besides showing the different densities of households with heads in the various age and marital condition classes.

Comparison between the persons per household figures of column (b) and the density ratios in column (c) also shows clearly the correlation between density and size of household, the more so because, as has been seen in Table N, the very great majority of primary family unit households represented on most lines of Table AB, were of one size. Table AC also illustrates this.



Table AC. - Variations in Density (persons per room)  
for Households with given numbers of  
Children in different classes, by Age  
and Marital Condition of Head

Great Britain

P.F.U. households				Type of head	Number of designated children	Composite households			
Average number of Persons per house-hold	Average number of Persons per room	Modal size of house-hold	Per-centage of house-holds of modal size			Average number of Persons per house-hold	Average number of Persons per room	Modal size of house-hold	Per-centage of house-holds of modal size
a	b	c	d			e	f	g	h
1.99	0.61	2	89.2	Married and aged under 40	{ 0	3.27	0.77	3	46.7
3.03	0.81	3	90.8		{ 1	4.52	1.01	4	50.7
4.03	0.98	4	90.0		{ 2	5.40	1.12	5	58.3
2.02	0.48	2	85.5	Married and aged 40-59	{ 0	3.90	0.83	4	33.0
3.05	0.68	3	88.1		{ 1	4.78	0.98	4	42.1
4.05	0.88	4	89.4		{ 2	5.74	1.16	6	47.7
2.00	0.47	2	90.0	Married and aged 60 and over	{ 0	4.05	0.83	3	33.2
3.00	0.64	3	90.1		{ 1	4.98	1.00	4	36.4
3.99	0.84	4	91.6		{ 2	5.97	1.16	6	55.3
1.24	0.37	1	82.3	Widowed and Divorced aged under 40	{ 0	2.38	0.72	2	76.8
2.20	0.62	2	84.9		{ 1	3.64	0.88	3	60.0
3.16	0.85	3	85.9		{ 2	4.50	1.09	4	66.7
1.20	0.32	1	82.4	Widowed and Divorced Male aged 40 and over	{ 0	3.54	0.77	3	31.4
2.08	0.50	2	92.3		{ 1	4.41	0.92	4	35.3
3.11	0.69	3	90.1		{ 2	5.09	1.06	4	39.8
1.11	0.31	1	90.4	Widowed and Divorced Female aged 40 and over	{ 0	3.28	0.72	2	34.9
2.07	0.49	2	94.1		{ 1	4.02	0.85	3	42.9
3.04	0.69	3	96.7		{ 2	5.16	1.07	4	42.5
1.43	0.47	1	69.4	Single aged under 40	0	2.94	0.79	2	54.0
1.62	0.43	1	54.9	Bachelor aged 40 and over	0	3.18	0.66	2	38.3
1.37	0.37	1	70.9	Spinster aged 40 and over	0	2.61	0.55	2	61.7

Among primary family unit households with married heads and no children the persons per room ratio was higher (0.61) for heads under 40 than for either of the two older age groups (0.48 and 0.47 respectively); the corresponding figures for households with 2 children were 0.98, 0.88 and 0.84 respectively in these three age-groups. Among primary family unit households with widowed or divorced heads, the average density conditions of those with one child, in each of the two age sections, correspond closely with those of households with married heads and no children. The modal size of household was two for all these classes. Primary family unit households with single heads and no children were living at higher persons per room densities than those with widowed and divorced with no children but such households more frequently contained a second adult in addition to the head (the proportion of households of the modal size of 1 being much less than 100%).

The density ratios for composite households were higher than those for the same class (as specified by age and condition of head and numbers of children of head) for primary family unit households, but there is similarity about the pattern of their variation. As with the primary family unit households there was not very much variation in density between classes with similar average numbers of persons per household.

It seems evident that much of the variation in density between households in different classes by type of head and numbers of designated children is reflected in the density figures for different sizes of household.

The variations in density according to numbers of children of head of household, shown in column (c) of Table AB, indicate relative density conditions on the assumption that every member of a household, however young or old in whatever relationship to other members of household, makes an equal



claim on the rooms occupied in the dwelling. The figures make no allowance for the fact that married couples in general share a bedroom and that it is reasonable to suppose that children, particularly small children, in many cases do not require a bedroom each. As has been explained, the hypothetical figures in columns (d) to (g) and (p) to (s) represent attempts to make some allowance for such variations in requirements.

The very small differences between the hypothetical persons per room ratios, on the A and B hypotheses, reflect the comparatively small numbers of households containing two or more brothers or sisters of the head of household and, in the case of composite households, the comparatively small numbers containing two or more persons not closely related to the head and not in family nuclei.

Differences between the B and C hypotheses in the primary family unit household section result from the smaller amount of sharing of bedrooms by children envisaged on hypothesis C: the biggest difference is for households with married heads under 40 with one child, such child being under 5 years of age in nearly two thirds of these households and envisaged as sharing its parent's bedroom on hypothesis B but as having a bedroom to itself on hypothesis C. In primary family unit households with married heads in the older age-groups and one child most of the children were at least 5 years old, and the differences in the persons per room ratios were comparatively small. Hypotheses B and C give the same results for primary family unit households with two children whatever their combination by sex and age but there was appreciable difference for households with 3 or more children, again affecting most the households with married heads under 40. A somewhat similar pattern of differences applied to primary family unit households with non-married heads. Differences in persons per room ratios between hypotheses B and C for composite households were considerably larger on account of the extra bedrooms and extra living room postulated for households containing family nuclei.

Differences in persons per room ratios between hypotheses C and D reflect merely the extra living room postulated, for primary family unit households: for example 1.14 persons per room on hypothesis C for households with married heads under 40 implies 3.06 rooms per household as compared with 4.06 on hypothesis D. The comparatively small difference (between 5.29 and 5.45) for composite households reflects the fact that households containing family nuclei were "allowed" a second living room on hypothesis C, and it is only on account of households without family nuclei that results on hypotheses C and D differ.

In spite of differences in the persons per room ratios on the four hypotheses, and the different ways in which the constitution of households in the different classes affects them, there is a substantial measure of similarity in the patterns of variation between the different classes of household on any given hypothesis. Such agreement lends considerable support to the view that a comparison between actual and hypothetical persons per room ratios, by type of household, may provide useful indices of relative density conditions in different types of household - indices which in many respects are more closely related to real conditions than crude persons per room ratios. Columns (h) to (l) and (t) to (w) in Table AB give such indices.

The persons per room ratios of hypothesis D accord more closely with conditions which existed in 1951, than do those of hypotheses A, B or C. The actual numbers of rooms contained in the dwellings occupied by private households in Great Britain were for primary family unit households 7 per cent higher than the hypothesis D numbers and for composite households 8 per cent lower. The figures in columns (l) and (w) give some indication of the classes of household which were most spaciouly housed, in terms of rooms, in the sense implied in hypothesis D. Both in the primary family unit and in the composite section the highest ratio, representing the most spacious conditions, related to households with married heads aged 60 or over with no children: a ratio of 1.41 for primary family unit households



of this class as compared with 1.07 for all primary family unit households indicates the greater spaciousness of the accommodation of these older married persons; among composite households the ratio was 1.07 for this class as compared with 0.92 for all composite households. Both in primary family unit and composite households the ratios (in columns (l) and (w)) were lowest for the two classes of households with non-married heads aged under 40, viz., among primary family unit households, 0.88 for those with single heads and 0.76 for those with widowed and divorced heads, and among composite households 0.77 and 0.76 respectively.

Households with married heads both under and over 40 were also more spaciouly housed (in the sense of hypothesis D) than households with non-married heads of corresponding ages, this being also true of households within each class with the same number of children of the head. The figures also show that, as would be expected, households in each class by type of head were, with one exception (see next paragraph), more spaciouly housed the fewer the number of children of the head they contained, ratios in column (l) for primary family unit households with married heads in the 40-59 age-group for instance being 1.36 for those with no children as compared with 0.86 for those with three or more children. Lastly, it is noteworthy that a large part of the overall difference between the ratios for primary family unit households and those for composite households is common to almost every class by type of head and number of children of head.

The differences between classes of household in the ratios of actual to hypothetical numbers of rooms followed patterns which were broadly similar on each of the four hypotheses. The only exception which seems worthy of note relates to households with married heads in the under 40 age-group with one child. For this class, the figures for hypotheses A and B fit into the pattern of ratios decreasing with increasing numbers of children, but those for hypotheses C and D do not. These differences are due to the fact that a very considerable proportion of these children were under 5 years old, thus qualifying for an additional room on hypotheses C and D but not on hypothesis A or B.

Broadly speaking this comparison between rooms actually occupied, and those derived from the application of any of the four hypotheses to the distribution of households of different compositions in Great Britain, indicates some substantial differences between the levels of living space attained by different types of household.

One other aspect of these hypothetical figures is noteworthy. Even on the extremely restricted room allocations of hypothesis A many of the related persons per room ratios for the classes of household shown in Table AB are considerably below unity - the lowest figure is 0.53 for widowed or divorced female heads aged 40 or over with no children, in primary family unit households. Moreover the range of variation in these ratios is very great, the highest figure for hypothesis A being 1.48 for married heads under 40 with 3 or more children in primary family unit households. These figures are only averages but it is clear that the mere ratio of persons to rooms, which takes account only of size of household, does not measure the extent to which accommodation may fail to reach a particular standard which takes specific account of household structure and of the varying needs of different members of the household. However the homogeneity in composition of households of a given size, which has been demonstrated, allows much of the variation in room requirements consequent on variation in household structure to be taken into indirect account if the persons per room ratios of households of different sizes are considered separately. In this context the average persons per room ratios for all households, on each hypothesis, are of interest: the households of Great Britain could be housed at the hypothesis A level at an average of 1.07 persons per room, and at hypothesis D level at an average of 0.78 persons per room. The figure of 1 person per room, which has been extensively used in considering the adequacy of housing conditions, would seem to be a useful index to apply to areas which have fairly normal household distributions.



Column (x) of Table AB expresses the density conditions of composite households in 1951, in terms of average numbers of rooms per household occupation, and column (y) expresses the corresponding hypothesis D figures in the same form. Column (z) applies the hypothesis to those parts of composite households exclusive of their family nuclei and column (aa) applies it merely to their primary family unit components. These figures illustrate the extent to which the presence of family nuclei or other persons not in the primary family unit is responsible for differences between actual and hypothetical conditions. It appears that the relatively high density of occupation of dwellings (in relation to hypothesis D) for composite households with heads under 40 was due largely to the presence of lodgers or other persons not closely related to the head and not in family nuclei. Among households with older married or widowed or divorced heads, however, family nuclei were relatively more important in their claims on the available rooms in the occupations; on the whole the members of these households other than the family nuclei they contained would have enjoyed a level of spaciousness not far from the average for all types of household if the family nuclei had been removed. In households containing three or more children neither the presence of family nuclei nor the presence of other remainder elements accounted entirely for the comparatively dense conditions of their occupation of dwellings.

The indices given in Table AB, being averages, provide very little information about particular sizes of household occupation that were in excess or deficiency in the 1951 stock of dwellings. Table AD provides distributions of occupations by size in the classification of households by type of head, and compares them with corresponding distributions estimated by the application of hypothesis D to members of households. In this demonstration no account is taken of the family nuclei elements of composite households in calculating the hypothetical figures by types of household, but they are included as separate household units on the bottom lines of the table to illustrate the effect of assuming that each such nucleus was provided with a separate dwelling unit. The effect of varying the allowances for rooms other than bedrooms is shown for households of all types in the two sections at the bottom of the table.

Table AD shows a substantial shift towards the larger room occupations in the actual as compared with the distributions of occupations of hypothesis D: as compared with an average number of rooms per household of 4.24, the hypothetical distribution gave an average of 3.95 if the family nuclei were left out of account altogether or 3.93 if they were accommodated in separate dwellings. The hypothetical figure was higher than the actual figure for those classes of household with heads under age 40 and lower for those with heads over 40.

The table shows that 5.1 million private households in 1951 could have been housed at the standards implied by hypothesis D if each had had a three room dwelling. About a third of these were one person households and about two thirds were married couples\*. In fact there were only 2.4 million room occupations of three rooms, 1.4 million of two rooms and under half a million of one room. Even if the requirements of hypothesis D were reduced by regarding the households of one person as adequately housed, at a higher density, in one or two room occupations, the number of three room occupations available for married couples forming two person household units would have been substantially below the number of three room occupations still required. On the general presumption that for each line of the table the larger households on the whole inhabited the larger occupations, the figures suggest that most of this deficiency related to married couples at ages over 40 in two person households, many of which were housed in larger occupations. However, many married couples with heads under 40 and no other person in the household were evidently living in one or two room occupations.

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\* or units of one person or one married couple in households whose other members consisted of family nuclei.



Table AD. - Households by Age and Marital Condition of Head and Rooms Occupied.  
Comparison with room allocations according to various hypotheses for members of household exclusive of family nuclei

Great Britain

	Number of households (hundreds)	Type of room allocation*	Households with room allocations as follows:- (without allowance in the hypothetical figures for family nuclei)								Average number of rooms per household
			Households with room allocations as follows:- (hundreds)								
			1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	7 rooms	8 or more rooms	
Households (excluding allowance for family nuclei in the hypothetical figures) with heads:-											
Married - aged under 40	3,553,3	Actual	155,5	540,4	675,2	925,9	937,7	225,9	53,6	39,1	3.87
	3,553,3	Hypothesis D			727,9	1,913,4	738,1	142,9	25,6	5,4	4.11
- aged 40-59	5,222,5	Actual	56,6	287,2	753,5	1,470,6	1,815,3	550,7	156,9	131,7	4.49
	5,222,5	Hypothesis D			1,386,7	2,143,4	1,249,2	345,8	72,9	24,5	4.17
- aged 60 and over	2,197,8	Actual	26,0	158,2	319,8	591,7	676,4	270,0	82,2	73,5	4.52
	2,197,8	Hypothesis D			1,286,0	658,1	202,2	43,7	6,6	1,2	3.47
Widowed or Divorced - aged under 40 (both sexes)	76,8	Actual	4,4	12,5	18,3	20,6	15,6	3,8	1,0	6	3.65
	76,8	Hypothesis D			14,8	31,4	21,9	7,4	1,1	2	4.35
- aged 40 and over (male)	540,7	Actual	21,9	60,7	85,3	141,2	140,6	58,9	16,4	15,7	4.21
	540,7	Hypothesis D			257,1	195,4	67,8	16,5	3,1	8	3.74
- aged 40 and over (female)	1,802,5	Actual	63,8	219,3	325,9	475,1	457,4	168,9	51,0	41,1	4.12
	1,802,5	Hypothesis D			847,3	651,9	237,6	53,6	9,9	2,2	3.74
Single - aged under 40 (both sexes)	175,0	Actual	44,3	29,6	27,4	29,3	26,7	9,7	3,4	4,6	3.23
	175,0	Hypothesis D			91,8	54,8	18,7	8,3	1,3	1	3.70
- aged 40 and over (male)	265,9	Actual	32,5	35,5	40,5	58,2	49,0	26,3	11,2	12,7	3.98
	265,9	Hypothesis D			125,5	93,1	33,0	12,8	1,0	5	3.77
- aged 40 and over (female)	647,0	Actual	65,1	104,3	109,8	136,6	123,6	61,1	23,3	23,2	3.88
	647,0	Hypothesis D			377,1	209,8	46,1	13,7	3	-	3.53
Households of all types (excluding allowance for family nuclei in the hypothetical figures)	14,481,5	Actual	470,1	1,447,7	2,355,7	3,849,2	4,242,3	1,375,3	399,0	342,2	4.23
	14,481,5	Hypothesis D			5,114,2	5,951,3	2,614,6	644,7	121,8	34,9	3.95
	14,481,5	Hypothesis D(1)			1,916,2	5,951,3	2,604,6	644,7	121,8	34,9	3.82
	14,481,5	" D(11)			3,510,2	4,283,0	1,629,6	383,3	75,1	20,7	3.45
	14,481,5	" C			5,114,2	2,614,6	644,7	121,8	28,5	6,4	2.95
Households of all types and family nuclei (postulating that each F.N. has a separate dwelling satisfying the conditions of the hypotheses)	15,463,7	Hypothesis D			5,476,9	6,509,5	2,672,1	648,4	121,9	34,9	3.93
	15,463,7	Hypothesis D(1)			1,906,2	6,509,5	2,672,1	648,4	121,9	34,9	3.81
	15,463,7	" D(11)			3,691,5	5,040,1	1,660,3	385,1	75,2	20,7	3.44
	15,463,7	" C			5,476,9	6,509,5	2,672,1	648,4	121,9	34,9	2.93

\*Basis of hypotheses

Bedrooms:

one for a married couple  
one for each two children of head except where both are aged 5 or over and of opposite sexes  
one per household for domestic servants for each household containing one or more  
one for each other member of household

Living rooms (other than bedrooms)  
Hypothesis D two per household  
D(1) one per household of one person: two for each larger household  
D(11) one per household of one person and for 50 per cent of larger households: two for the remainder  
C one per household



The number of four room occupations was substantially below, and the number of five or more room occupations substantially above, the numbers suggested by hypothesis D. About half the deficiency of four room occupations related to households with married heads under 40, the presumption being that many households with one child in this class were living in three or fewer rooms. The corresponding deficiency for married heads aged 40-59 in occupations of four rooms (and also of three rooms) is more than balanced by surpluses in larger occupations. Most of the excess of actual over hypothetical numbers of five room occupations related to households with married heads aged over 40.

The last section of the table shows that the deficiencies, in actual as compared with hypothesis D numbers, of three and four room occupations are appreciably increased if family nuclei are included as separate units in the hypothetical figures.

In considering the census figures of household occupations of different sizes it needs to be borne in mind that the census figures relate to habitable rooms defined in terms of the use to which they were put. The enumerators' instructions relating to the types of room to be included contain the following:- *".....All rooms in which the household live, eat or sleep, including the kitchen if so used, should be counted, but a scullery (or kitchenette), landing, lobby, closet or bathroom should not normally be included"*. It is thus possible that a good many household occupations, the smaller ones in particular, contained kitchenettes which did not count as habitable rooms and that, for example, many two room occupations contained in addition both a kitchenette and a bathroom. In such circumstances it is perhaps unrealistic to make hypothesis D require every household to have two habitable rooms in addition to bedrooms. One person households in particular will in many cases be adequately housed with only one habitable room in addition to a bedroom. In the two sections at the bottom of Table AD, therefore, the effect is shown of varying the hypothesis D allowance of two living rooms per household.

The application of these various hypotheses, with due emphasis upon the fact that they are not put forward as standards but are only for illustrative purposes, does indicate the extent to which the stock of dwellings existing in 1951 failed to match in shape the general distribution of households with regard to size and composition. On hypothesis D there were both too many small occupations and too many larger occupations and insufficient concentration at the middle of the range. On the modified hypotheses D(i), D(ii), and C the excesses of large occupations were even greater. At the other end of the scale, however, they suggest deficiency in numbers of two and three room occupations. With regard to the excess of large occupations it has to be borne in mind that the hypotheses are related only to adequacy, not to personal desires.

## CHAPTER VII: HOUSEHOLDS SHARING DWELLINGS

A feature of the housing situation which has been given more attention in the 1951 Census than in previous censuses is the extent to which private households share with other households in the occupation of structurally separate dwellings. The importance of this aspect arises from the fact that many residential buildings still in use today were designed for larger households of former generations living in very different social conditions. In some cases large houses have been sub-divided to form several structurally separate units each occupied by a single household: the census data do not measure the extent of such sub-division but increases during the present century in numbers of dwellings, and a shift towards smaller dwellings in their size distribution, are in part a reflection of such changes. In other cases large houses previously occupied by a single household have been



adapted for use by more than one household without complete structural separation: the census figures show an increase in numbers of dwellings occupied by two or more households between 1921 and 1931 representing the excess of increases due to such changes in the mode of occupation of dwellings over decreases which are probably due mainly to the demolition or change to industrial or commercial use of houses in multiple occupation; in the 1931-51 period the small decrease in numbers of dwellings in multiple occupation indicates that the balance was reversed. As has been seen in Chapter II there was a decrease between 1931 and 1951 (see Table B on p.xxvi) in the proportion of dwellings of six or more rooms, from 32 to 21 per cent, associated with a decrease of 14 per cent in their numbers.

The sharing of a dwelling by two or more households is one of the more difficult concepts to translate into precise terms for record on a census schedule, and the tabulations of this aspect of the census record must be treated with some reserve, particularly in making comparisons between one census date and another. The *Census 1931, England and Wales, Housing Report* called attention to defects in the 1921 record of sharing households which probably led to some of them being counted as occupying a whole dwelling. This was the first occasion on which dwellings containing more than one household were separately tabulated. The editing and checking of the 1931 returns included comparison with the 1921 record in cases of doubt, and the 1931 figures are probably much more reliable than those of 1921. The instructions given to enumerators in 1951 were prepared in the light of experience of two previous censuses, and the records have been given close scrutiny. No comparison with 1931 records has been possible, however, on account of their total loss in 1941. On the whole it seems justifiable to accept the 1931 and 1951 figures as giving a reasonable indication of the extent of sharing at these two dates and of the broad changes that have taken place in the 1931-51 period; and to accept the 1921 figures as somewhat under-estimating the extent of sharing at that time.

In 1951, 14 per cent of private households were recorded as sharing a dwelling with one or more other private households. Subject to the reservation made above, Tables AE and AF and Table B provide comparison between 1921, 1931 and 1951 for England and Wales as a whole.

Table AE. - Dwellings in Multiple Occupation England and Wales

	Number of dwellings ( <i>thousands</i> )		
	1921	1931	1951
Dwellings occupied by 1 household(s)	7,007	8,284	11,281
2 "	598	660	656
3 "	155	122	98
4 or more "		57	45
Total Dwellings occupied	7,760	9,123	12,080

Table AF. - Households in Multiple Occupations England and Wales

	1921		1931		1951	
	Number ( <i>thousands</i> )	Per cent	Number ( <i>thousands</i> )	Per cent	Number ( <i>thousands</i> )	Per cent
Households in separate dwellings	7,007	80.2	8,284	80.9	11,281*	86.0
" 2 in a dwelling	1,196	13.7	1,320	12.9	1,311	10.0
" 3 " " "	536	6.1	365	3.6	293	2.2
" 4 or more "			264	2.6	233	1.8
Total households	8,739	100.0	10,233	100.0	13,118	100.0

\* This number includes a few households which were enumerated in dwellings which had a part vacant on census night, and for this reason differs from the figure of 11,246 obtained as the difference between all households and Households sharing dwellings in Table 2.



The extent of sharing of dwellings by private households, both absolutely and relatively, decreased appreciably in the 1931-51 intercensal period. It is probable that the extent of sharing in 1921 was inflated on account of the abnormal shortage of dwellings which accrued during and immediately after the first world war, and this may account for the fact that the proportion of households sharing was higher in 1921 than in 1931. Nevertheless, despite the inflation, the absolute number increased appreciably. The increases in numbers of households sharing dwellings between 1921 and 1931 took place concurrently with the decrease in family size which had begun to take place about the turn of the century.

The following statements show the extent to which the incidence of sharing was concentrated in the smaller households and the smaller household occupations.

	Number of persons in household						
	All sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over
Households sharing dwellings - number ( <i>thousands</i> )	1,872	430	643	433	223	84	59
- percentage of all sharing households	100.0	23.0	34.3	23.2	11.9	4.5	3.1
- percentage sharing among all households of each size	14.3	30.7	17.7	13.1	9.0	6.6	5.7

	Number of rooms in household occupation						
	All sizes	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over
Households sharing dwellings - number ( <i>thousands</i> )	1,872	258	605	615	267	82	45
- percentage of all sharing households	100.0	13.8	32.3	32.8	14.3	4.4	2.4
- percentage sharing among all occupations of each size	14.3	73.2	57.1	31.5	7.4	2.0	2.2

Compared with the average figure of 14.3 per cent of sharing households, the proportion sharing was 30.7 per cent among one person households, 73.2 per cent among households occupying one room and 57.1 per cent among those occupying two rooms. 80 per cent of households sharing dwellings were of 1, 2 or 3 persons as compared with 64 per cent of all households.

The following statement compares dwellings occupied by one household with those occupied by more than one and indicates that much of the sharing must have been by households in small room occupations in combination with other households also in small occupations: two thirds of the dwellings occupied by more than one household contained no more than 6 rooms.

Rooms per dwelling	Percentage of occupied dwellings containing	
	one household	2 or more households
1-4	46	11
5-6	48	54
7 or more	6	35
All	100	100

Table AG shows how households of different sizes were accommodated in dwelling occupations of different sizes, and indicates the extent to which households of the same size living in shared dwellings have fewer rooms than those in sole occupation of dwellings. As has been seen, 80 per cent of such households were of 1, 2 or 3 persons.

Among one person households those in shared dwellings, constituting 31 per cent of all one person households, were living at an average density of 0.48 persons per room, more than two thirds of them living in either one



Table AG. - HOUSEHOLDS of six persons or less, by SIZE, by ROOMS  
in relation to PERSONS, distinguishing  
(a) Households in single occupations  
(b) Households in shared dwellings

England and Wales

Size of household and whether in single occupation or sharing a dwelling	Number (thousands) and percentage of households of each size, with rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									Average number of persons per room
	All Classes	Number of rooms in excess of persons being -				Rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being -			
		4 and over	3	2	1		1	2	3 or more	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	
1 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	973.2	317.4	291.6	175.2	138.6	52.4				0.26
per cent	100.0	32.6	30.0	18.0	14.0	5.4				
(b) in shared dwellings - number	430.2	9.4	26.6	98.1	144.7	151.4				0.48
per cent	100.0	2.2	6.2	22.8	33.6	35.2				
2 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	2,983.6	457.5	961.4	946.2	422.4	172.9	23.2			0.45
per cent	100.0	15.3	32.2	31.7	14.2	5.8	0.8			
(b) in shared dwellings - number	643.4	8.2	17.9	77.1	227.5	250.6	62.1			0.76
per cent	100.0	1.3	2.8	12.0	35.4	38.9	9.6			
3 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	2,878.8	151.9	325.1	1,052.4	886.8	365.8	85.9	10.9		0.65
per cent	100.0	5.3	11.3	36.5	30.8	12.7	3.0	0.4		
(b) in shared dwellings - number	433.4	3.2	5.9	20.3	73.9	161.1	137.8	31.2		1.04
per cent	100.0	0.7	1.4	4.7	17.0	37.2	31.8	7.2		
4 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	2,267.8	60.7	79.2	274.6	930.0	647.5	231.0	39.8	5.0	0.84
per cent	100.0	2.7	3.5	12.1	40.9	28.6	10.2	1.8	0.2	
(b) in shared dwellings - number	223.4	1.4	1.7	5.7	17.6	49.6	84.4	52.7	10.3	1.25
per cent	100.0	0.6	0.8	2.6	7.9	22.2	37.7	23.6	4.6	
5 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	1,175.7	22.0	23.9	51.8	155.9	506.9	310.4	90.3	14.5	1.02
per cent	100.0	1.9	2.0	4.4	13.3	43.1	26.4	7.7	1.2	
(b) in shared dwellings - number	83.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.0	10.4	22.4	28.8	15.7	1.39
per cent	100.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	4.8	12.4	26.8	34.4	18.7	
6 person households										
(a) in single occupations - number	534.0	8.0	6.8	14.6	27.6	77.6	228.0	134.2	37.2	1.18
per cent	100.0	1.5	1.3	2.7	5.2	14.5	42.7	25.1	7.0	
(b) in shared dwellings - number	33.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.4	5.1	9.8	14.5	1.54
per cent	100.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.4	7.2	15.4	29.3	43.4	

or two rooms. This contrasts with an average density of 0.26 persons per room for one person households in undivided occupations, nearly two thirds of which were living in at least 4 rooms. Of the total of 1.4 million persons living alone, there were in fact 600,000 living in separate dwellings of at least 4 rooms on the one hand, while, on the other hand, nearly 300,000 lived in one or two room occupations in shared dwellings; 364,000 were living in undivided dwellings of 3 or fewer rooms, presumably in most cases in flats or converted houses, and the remaining 134,000 were in occupations of 3 or more rooms in shared dwellings.

Among two person households those in shared dwellings were living at an average density of 0.76 persons per room, 84 per cent of them in occupations of 3 or fewer rooms. Those in undivided occupations had a much lower average density (0.45 persons per room) and only 21 per cent were in occupations with as few as 3 rooms. Of the total of 3.6 million households of two persons, more than half were living in undivided occupation of dwellings of 4 or 5 rooms, and nearly half a million were living in larger undivided dwellings; more than half of the remainder were living in smaller undivided dwellings, but 640 thousand were living in shared dwellings, more than 500 thousand of them in occupations of three or fewer rooms.

Average density for three person households was 0.65 persons per room among those in undivided dwellings as compared with 1.04 among those in



shared dwellings. Three quarters of the three person households in shared dwellings, as compared with only 16 per cent of those in undivided dwellings, were occupying 3 or fewer rooms. Only 13 per cent of the total of 3.3 million households of 3 persons were, however, living in shared dwellings. Nearly two million three person households were living in undivided dwellings of 4 or 5 rooms, and nearly half a million in larger undivided dwellings; over 300,000 were living in shared dwellings in 3 or fewer rooms, but this was smaller than the number (460,000) in undivided dwellings of 3 or fewer rooms.

For occupations of the same size, density for sharing households was little different from density for all households, standardisation of the persons per room ratio by reference to the distribution of all occupations by size in fact reducing the average figure for sharing households from 0.93 persons per room to the figure for all households (0.74). For households with the same number of persons, however, density was considerably higher for sharing households (see Table AG), and standardisation by numbers of persons in households increases the persons per room ratio for sharing households to 1.18.

On the assumption that households of a given size in shared dwellings were distributed by type of head and numbers of designated children in a manner similar to the corresponding distribution for households in undivided dwellings, Appendix Table A.7 enables broad estimates to be made of the numbers of occupations of different sizes which would be needed in order to house them according to given hypotheses about requirements. The tables do not show whether for households of a specific size those which, by virtue of their composition, needed the larger allocations of rooms actually occupied the larger dwelling units. If this was the case there will have been about half a million households in shared dwellings occupying smaller units of accommodation than would have allowed for a living room for each household, a bedroom for each married couple and for each pair of children and a bedroom each for other persons. If, on the other hand, the households were so arranged that the number having fewer rooms than their hypothetical requirements was as great as possible (a most unlikely contingency) the number would have been about 850,000. The former of these two cases is probably not very wide of the mark. Looking at the census evidence as a whole it does not seem unreasonable to suppose that about half a million households in shared dwellings provided their occupants with fewer rooms than the above criteria require. This includes 150,000 one person households living in one room occupations.

### Region and other areal variations

Table AH shows the proportion of sharing households (of all sizes) for the regions, aggregates, conurbations and conurbation divisions. The latter areas are included because they illustrate well the comparatively high incidence of sharing in some of the older urban centres.

The most striking feature of Table AH is the high incidence of sharing in many areas whose houses were built for former generations and which are too large for single occupation under present day conditions, and the low incidence in the more recently developed areas. For example the highest figure of all in Table AH, 53.7 per cent for Division III of the Greater London conurbation, relates to an area containing many solid and substantial properties which have been extensively sub-divided or adapted for occupation by several households - notably in parts of Kensington, Paddington, Islington and Hammersmith. The Metropolitan area has an exceptionally high incidence of sharing of dwellings. The high incidence of sharing indicated by the figure of 21.7 per cent for the conurbation aggregate is seen to be due entirely to the exceptional proportion of 34.2 per cent for Greater London; the incidence in each of the other conurbations was below that for the aggregate of the largest urban areas outside conurbations. The density aggregate section of Table AH shows a steep gradient, however, in the incidence of sharing outside the conurbations, from 16.9 per cent for urban areas with more than 100,000 population, to 3.9 per cent for rural areas.



Table AH. - Percentage of Households  
Sharing Dwellings

(England and Wales,  
Regions of England, Wales,  
Aggregates Summary and  
Conurbations with their  
Divisions (a)

Area	Percentage of sharing households	Area	Percentage of sharing households
<b>England and Wales</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<i>South East Lancashire</i>	
<i>Regions of England</i>		<b>Total</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Northern	7.2	Division I	6.5
East and West Ridings	4.9	II	17.4
North Western	8.4	III	7.1
North Midland	7.2	IV	5.3
Midland	10.3	V	3.0
Eastern	7.4	<i>West Midlands</i>	
London and South Eastern	28.7	<b>Total</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Southern	11.1	Division I	12.8
South Western	14.0	II	12.3
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	15.9	III	6.6
<i>Aggregates Summary (by type of area)</i>		<i>West Yorkshire</i>	
Conurbations	21.7	<b>Total</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Areas outside conurbations		Division I	8.4
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	16.9	II	2.1
Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000	11.7	III	3.8
Urban areas with populations under 50,000	8.2	IV	1.0
Rural Districts	3.9	<i>Merseyside</i>	
<i>Greater London</i>		<b>Total</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.2</b>	Division I	17.6
Division I	36.1	II	21.8
II	48.2	III	7.5
III	53.7	<i>Tyneside</i>	
IV	46.4	<b>Total</b>	<b>7.9</b>
V	23.4	Division I	36.0
VI	7.9	II	10.7
		III	4.3

(a) See notes on p.xii.

The regional differences show the higher incidence of sharing in the south of England and in Wales as compared with the north. Some of this difference will be due to the generally larger dwellings in the south than in the north, but regional variations in size of household probably account for part of it. The smaller incidence of sharing in the most central divisions of three of the conurbations as compared with the divisions adjacent to them is probably due largely to the fact that the expansion of the commercial and industrial centres of large urban areas involves the replacement of residential by non-residential building and the transfer to non-residential uses of buildings designed as residences. Both these processes are likely to reduce the volume and proportion of dwellings of obsolete size.

**Further characteristics of sharing of dwellings**

**Special study of selected areas**

The discussion in this chapter has demonstrated the difference between the accommodation of households sharing dwellings, and that of households in undivided occupations. It still remains to answer such questions as the following: Are the one person households in shared dwellings sharing with other small households or are they living as lodgers in dwellings containing larger family households? Are the sets of rooms occupied by two households sharing the same dwelling reasonably equal in size or does one household occupy most of the rooms, the other being in a subsidiary position and occupying only one or two rooms? To what extent are elderly persons, living alone, living in shared dwellings? To what extent do



different types of combination of sharing households provide for each to have exclusive use of domestic arrangements? A special study of the 1951 census records, covering six areas in four of which the incidence of sharing was high, has been made to throw light on these questions and is described below. It is based on the fact that the arrangements made to analyse the census record so as to provide the tabulations of dwellings by numbers of households contained in them, and of households according to whether they occupied the whole or a part of a dwelling, enabled the census schedules of households occupying the same dwelling to be grouped together. The tabulations in Appendix D give the main results of this study.

### The areas covered in this special study

The enquiry was limited to six areas chosen arbitrarily with the object of illustrating different types of sharing. No attempt has been made to obtain inferences applicable to the country as a whole, nor was any preliminary examination made to test directly whether the incidence of sharing which has been found in these areas is in any sense representative. The six areas chosen are wards or groups of wards which each contained about 500 dwellings shared by more than one household. They are identified in the following notes which also set out briefly the reasons for their choice:-

1. **Burton upon Trent C.B., Staffordshire - entire.**

Chosen to illustrate conditions in a medium sized fairly self-contained industrial town. The incidence of shared dwellings was not very high and was spread fairly evenly over its eight wards. Conditions contrast with those of Slough.

2. **Ruislip Northwood U.D., Middlesex - entire.**

Chosen to illustrate sharing in a modern suburban area. Ruislip Northwood is the local authority area wholly in Division V of the Greater London conurbation with the lowest average number of households per occupied dwelling.

3. **Paddington Met. B. - part of Westbourne Ward**

Chosen to illustrate conditions in an old densely populated area with a high average number of households per dwelling, and with a high proportion of one person households. The area selected was part of the ward with the highest ratio of households to occupied dwellings (2.67) in the Metropolitan Borough with the highest such ratio (1.91). Paddington is also the only Metropolitan Borough (apart from Westminster) with more than twice as many dwellings with three or more households as with two households.

4. **Poplar Met. B. - group of wards with average number of households per occupied dwelling less than 1.1.**

Chosen to illustrate conditions in central London contrasting with those in Westbourne Ward, Paddington. Poplar is the Metropolitan Borough with the lowest proportion of dwellings with three or more households, among dwellings with two or more. It had a comparatively low average number of households per occupied dwelling in 1951. The proportion of one person households in Poplar was close to the national figure.

5. **Richmond M.B., Surrey - Wards No. 2 St. Lukes, No. 5 Town and No. 8 Park.**

Chosen to illustrate sharing in a residential area which contains a high proportion of retired persons. Richmond is the local authority area in Division V of the Greater London conurbation with the highest proportion of one person households. It also had a high average number of households per dwelling as compared with most areas wholly within Division V.



6. **Slough M.B.**, Buckinghamshire - every second ward chosen from an alphabetical list.

Chosen to illustrate conditions in an expanding industrial area.

In this study of sharing households in combination, rooms shared by more than one household are shown specifically in Table D.1 by the device of attributing equal proportions of any shared room to each of the households recorded as sharing it; and in Tables D.2 - D.5 such rooms have been attributed, by a convention, to one of the sharing households. This treatment is not in accordance with the treatment of shared rooms in the main census tabulations (see explanatory note on p.xvi), which are concerned with the aggregates of households sharing dwellings irrespective of the combinations sharing the same dwelling. For the purpose of the main tabulations the general view was taken that such rooms, though qualifying to be counted as habitable rooms on the census definition, were probably used less fully by each household than the rooms they occupied exclusively (except in the comparatively small numbers of cases of two or more households with only one room among them). No attempt was made to measure the effect of using the conventions adopted since an overall measure of a characteristic affecting certain types of area only would be of little value.

Table D.1 shows that, except in Paddington and Richmond, almost all the shared dwellings in the specified areas contained 2 households. In the Richmond wards, however, the number with 3 or more households constituted over 40 per cent of the shared dwellings, and in the Paddington ward it constituted over 80 per cent.

In the selected areas of Burton upon Trent, Slough and Ruislip Northwood the most common combination was of a two room occupation and a three room occupation in a five room dwelling: the dwellings divided in this way constituted 35, 29 and 24 per cent of all shared dwellings in these three areas respectively. In the Poplar area the most common combinations were found in six room dwellings, 36 per cent of shared dwellings containing two three room occupations and a further 22 per cent containing one four room occupation and one two room occupation. In the Richmond area there was less concentration of sharing in dwellings of 5 and 6 rooms although the most common types in a wide range of combinations were in fact of a three and a two room occupation in a five room dwelling and two three room occupations in a six room dwelling. These types of combination constituted only 8 and 9 per cent respectively of all shared dwellings in the Richmond area. The dominant feature in this area is that the dwellings shared were large; 45 per cent were of 8 or more rooms; about a quarter of the latter each contained 3 households occupying 2, 3 or 4 rooms apiece. Among dwellings containing two households, in three of the areas, considerable numbers contained households sharing a room: at least 156 (29 per cent) in the Slough area, at least 103 (19 per cent) in Ruislip Northwood and at least 89 (20 per cent) in Burton. Such sharing of rooms (possibly in most cases the kitchen) is evidently a not inconsiderable feature of the sharing of dwellings in some areas.

Among dwellings containing two households the rooms available were divided fairly equally between the constituent households in the majority of cases: in each of the five areas differences of more than one room were found in fewer than half of these combinations.

Table D.1 illustrates the very different conditions of sharing in the selected area of Paddington, where the most commonly occurring combination of households was of three three room occupations in a nine room dwelling. 13 per cent of all the shared dwellings in this area were of this type. Also in this area there were considerable numbers of one and two room occupations in dwellings containing three or more households. A high degree of multiplicity of occupation is illustrated by the fact that 13 per cent of all shared dwellings each contained at least five one room occupations.



For ease of presentation of the material Tables D.2 and D.3 cover the five areas other than the Paddington area and treat only the dwellings containing two households. The Paddington area was specially chosen to provide information about dwellings containing 3 or more households and Tables D.4 and D.5 illustrate the conditions found in these dwellings.

### Households in Dwellings containing Two Households

Table D.2 shows the number of pairs of sharing households in combination according to five characteristics, viz. (1) number of rooms occupied, (2) age and marital condition of head of household, (3) size of household, (4) social class of head of household, (5) number of children in household. The first relates only to the dwelling space occupied while the others are concerned with the persons contained in the household. The factors affecting the distributions by the first relating to dwelling space (rooms) are different in some respects from those determining the distributions by the remaining four household characteristics. The total of the dwelling spaces available for individual sharing households within a given dwelling must equal the number of rooms in the dwelling and only the relative numbers of rooms in each part can vary. Constraints of this sort do not operate so rigidly on the occupying households, since households of a given type may occupy varying types of habitation, and a given household may not remain in a particular habitation for a long period, especially if this is part of a shared dwelling. Moreover a household occupying accommodation in a shared dwelling may have chosen it by consideration of its other occupants as well as of its structural and other attributes, and a landlord considering a prospective tenant for accommodation in a shared dwelling may take into account the nature of his household in relation to households already living there. It may also be remarked that the general amenities and character of localities containing shared dwellings will indirectly influence the pairing of households of different types, since particular districts attract certain types of household more than others. The method of analysis of the material, however, has been designed in such a way as to separate the effects of factors which determine these characteristics of sharing as distinct from non-sharing households, from factors (with which this examination is primarily concerned) which determine their combinations in pairs of sharing households. It should be stressed that the five characteristics which are discussed in the following sections are not independent, but it has nevertheless been thought useful to show the actual patterns of combination without attempting to demonstrate the separate influences of each.

**The distribution of rooms.** In the first section of Table D.2 the pairs of sharing households in combination are analysed by the numbers of rooms each occupied. This section of the table represents a re-statement in a different form of those parts of Table D.1 which show dwellings containing two households. Table AJ analyses these classes to exhibit the differences between the areas in this respect.

The figures in column (a) of Table AJ represent for each area the total numbers of paired households, and these are expressed as percentage distributions along the "All sizes" lines. The percentage in columns (c) and (d) of the "All sizes" lines show that the majority of households sharing dwellings in pairs were living in either 2 or 3 rooms: 79 per cent for Burton upon Trent, 75 per cent both for the Poplar and the Slough area, 74 per cent for Ruislip Northwood and 57 per cent for the Richmond area. Looking along the lines of the table which relate to two room and three room occupations as one part of the combination, relatively high figures are seen in columns (c) and (d), i.e., for two or three rooms in the other occupation. Thus a large proportion of sharing households in each of these areas were in dwellings of 4, 5 or 6 rooms, the available rooms being fairly evenly divided between the constituent households; the proportion of four room occupations combined with three room occupations, however, was small, this being probably due to the relatively small numbers of seven room dwellings in the areas. Many of the exceptional figures in these distributions, for example 48 per cent of two room occupations combined



Table AJ. - Households in combination by  
 numbers of ROOMS OCCUPIED  
 (Households sharing dwellings  
 in pairs only)

Five Selected Areas

Number of rooms occupied by household	Number of households	Percentage of households in col. (a) sharing with households occupying rooms as follows:-				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over
	a	b	c	d	e	f
<b>Burton upon Trent</b>						
1	35	-	3	17	49	31
2	396	0	21	53	14	12
3	333	2	62	30	4	2
4	90	19	61	13	5	2
5 and over	66	16	70	11	3	-
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Ruislip Northwood</b>						
1	93	-	11	28	40	21
2	377	3	36	44	12	5
3	437	6	39	48	5	2
4	129	29	34	19	14	4
5 and over	56	36	30	14	9	11
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Poplar - selected wards</b>						
1	88	9	18	38	10	25
2	311	5	22	24	48	1
3	608	5	12	80	3	0
4	189	5	78	10	6	1
5 and over	32	70	12	9	3	6
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Richmond - selected wards</b>						
1	42	19	14	29	14	24
2	112	5	23	35	21	16
3	180	7	22	43	16	12
4	105	6	22	28	28	16
5 and over	69	14	26	32	25	3
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Slough - selected wards</b>						
1	109	6	8	19	54	13
2	433	2	27	56	13	2
3	389	5	62	29	3	1
4	132	44	43	9	2	2
5 and over	31	46	29	13	6	6
<b>All sizes</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>

with four room occupations in the Poplar area, and the relative size of the figures for columns (c) and (d), are probably due to differences between the areas in the size distribution of the stock of dwellings in which sharing is likely to occur. The higher figures for the Richmond area for combinations of 2 - 4 rooms with 4 or more rooms reflect the higher incidence of larger houses in such a residential area and the fact that a significant number were split between only two households.

**Age and Marital Condition of Heads of Sharing Households.** The second section of Table D.2 analyses pairs of sharing households in combination according to the age and marital condition of their heads. In all except the Richmond area between a third and a half of all the households sharing dwellings in pairs had a married head under 40 years old. Such households were most commonly found sharing with a household with a married head in the under 40 or 40-59 age-group. About half of them were in these types of combination in each of the areas, as Table AK shows. This table also shows that comparatively few of these households with young married heads were sharing with households with single heads, the proportions being no higher than 5 per cent in Burton upon Trent and in the Poplar and Slough areas. The corresponding percentage for the Richmond area, however, is 19, and is doubtless associated with the high proportion of one person households in Richmond M.B. taken as a whole. The proportion of households



Table AK. - Sharing households with head married  
under 40 by type of household  
sharing the same dwelling

(Five  
Selected  
Areas)

	Total number of households	Percentage of households with head married and under 40 sharing with households with head:					
		Married			Widowed and divorced		Single
		under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 60	60 and over	
	a	b	c	d	e	f	
Burton upon Trent	457	31	26	15	8	15	5
Ruislip Northwood	403	24	28	15	9	15	11
Poplar - selected wards	436	22	25	20	8	21	4
Richmond - " "	124	19	28	15	7	12	19
Slough - " "	494	35	27	12	9	12	5

with married or widowed and divorced heads aged 60 and over sharing with households with young (under 40) married heads was comparatively high in the Poplar area, and the proportion of households with a young married head sharing with another in the same class was high in Burton upon Trent and in the Slough area.

In spite of these differences between the 5 areas, and the very different levels of sharing, the pattern of sharing shows many common features, especially for the four areas other than Richmond. Further aspects in this pattern are illustrated by Table AL in which the figures for these four areas are aggregated.

Table AL. - Households in combination by Ages  
and Marital Conditions of Heads

(Aggregate of  
four Selected Areas)

	Percentage distributions of households with heads as in col. (a) according to households sharing the same dwelling with heads as follows:-							
	Total	Married			Widowed and divorced		Single	
		under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 60	60 and over	under 60	60 and over
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j
Total	100	41	22	10	6	13	5	3
Married and aged under 40	100	29	26	15	8	16	4	2
40-59	100	50	17	7	5	13	6	2
60 and over	100	61	14	6	5	8	3	3
Widowed and divorced and aged under 60	100	54	16	8	7	5	8	2
60 and over	100	50	23	6	3	9	6	3
Single and aged under 60	100	33	27	6	10	14	6	4
60 and over	100	33	15	12	5	18	8	9

In this group of areas two fifths of all sharing households were households with married heads under 40 years of age. Among them, 29 per cent were sharing with another household with a married head under 40, 26 per cent with a household with a married head in the 40-59 age-group, and 15 per cent with a household with a married head in the 60 and over age-group; 16 per cent were sharing with a household with a widowed or divorced head aged 60 or over. It is noteworthy that among households with married heads in each of the two older age-groups and among those with widowed and divorced heads, both in the under 60 and in the 60 and over group, at least half were sharing with households with young married heads (the percentages were 50, 61, 54 and 50 respectively). The distributions call to mind the analysis of primary family unit and family nucleus sections of the same household discussed in Chapter III, where it was shown that a high proportion of family nuclei contained a married son or daughter of the head of household. Table AL is consistent with the hypothesis that an appreciable amount of sharing of dwellings is by pairs of



households of which one contains a married son or daughter of the head of the other. A perusal of a number of enumeration books supports this hypothesis in that the same surname sometimes occurs in each of two households occupying the same dwelling.

**The Size of Sharing Households.** The third section of Table D.2 analyses pairs of sharing households in combination according to size of household. Among households of each size in each area Table AM gives percentage distributions by the size of the other household in the combination. This arrangement of the data demonstrates that in all five areas the general pattern was naturally governed largely by the size distribution of the whole group of households choosing or compelled to share dwellings in pairs in each area, and correlation between size of household and number of rooms sought; though, correlation being less than complete, there is less rigidity than in the room allocations of the first section of the table. In all five areas more of the sharing households were of two persons than of any other size, the proportion being lowest for the Poplar area (32 per cent) and highest for Ruislip Northwood (42 per cent). In all the areas about six out of every ten of the two person households were sharing with a household of either two or three persons. The high proportion of 29 per cent of one person households in Richmond, nearly half of which (47 per cent) were sharing with another one person household, is outstanding. In Ruislip Northwood there was a tendency for three person households to share with another household of the same size or of two persons rather than with a small household of one person or a large household of 4 or more persons. In the Slough area there was a tendency for two person and three person households to be associated. In both these latter cases, however, the variations from the general pattern were comparatively small.

**Social Class of Heads of Sharing Households.** The fourth section of Table D.2 analyses pairs of sharing households in combination according to the Social Class of their heads and Table AN sets out this data in the form of distributions of each Social Class group according to the Social Class of the head of the household with which each was sharing. It might be expected that households in shared dwellings would include lower than average proportions of persons in the higher Social Classes. Richmond, however, contains many dwellings which attract retired people and Ruislip Northwood is a modern residential area in the outer part of Greater London. In the local authority areas which contain the sharing households of this present examination the percentages of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II were: Burton upon Trent 12.5, Ruislip Northwood 32.6, Poplar 7.5, Richmond 30.7, Slough 16.5. These figures compare with 17.8 for England and Wales. Although the shared dwellings in the selected parts of these areas comprise only a proportion of their total dwelling accommodation these figures provide a background for the more limited data for the selected parts which provides comparisons in terms of the Social Class of the head of household. Among the paired households sharing dwellings in the selected areas the percentages with heads in Social Class I or II were Burton upon Trent 9, Ruislip Northwood 18, Poplar area 5, Richmond area 25, Slough area 11, and they compare with 19 per cent for all private households of England and Wales. In each of the areas the pattern of distribution in columns (b) to (f) of Table AN for each line of the table, suggests that social class is not by any means the sole determinant of combinations of households sharing the same dwelling although among households with heads in Social Class I or II the proportions sharing with another household of the same type were considerably higher than those sharing with households having heads in Social Class V (except in Poplar). Conversely among households with heads in Social Class V the proportions sharing with a household with a head also in Social Class V were considerably greater than those sharing with heads in Social Class I (except in Richmond). It is to be noted that no casual relationships are to be inferred from these associations since there will be some tendency for households living near together to be in similar social classes whether or not they share the same dwelling\*.

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\* A test carried out by a rearrangement of the households sharing dwellings in the Poplar area suggests that the strength of the association for pairs of households living near together but not in the same dwelling is very similar to that for the pairs sharing the same dwelling.



Table AM. - Households sharing dwellings in pairs by numbers of PERSONS { Five Selected Areas

Number of Persons in household	Number of households	Percentage of households in col. (a) sharing with households containing persons as follows:-				
		1	2	3	4 and over	
	a	b	c	d	e	
Burton upon Trent						
1	131	17	40	27	16	
2	340	15	38	24	23	
3	239	15	34	25	26	
4 and over	210	10	37	30	23	
All	920	14	37	26	23	
Ruislip Northwood						
1	246	27	39	18	16	
2	459	21	40	26	13	
3	250	18	48	25	9	
4 and over	137	28	43	17	12	
All	1,092	22	42	23	13	
Poplar - selected wards						
1	249	22	31	22	25	
2	384	20	29	30	21	
3	325	17	36	24	23	
4 and over	270	23	29	27	21	
All	1,228	20	32	26	22	
Richmond - selected wards						
1	146	47	25	15	13	
2	176	21	40	25	14	
3	101	22	43	14	21	
4 and over	85	22	29	25	24	
All	508	29	34	20	17	
Slough - selected wards						
1	184	15	46	23	16	
2	417	20	35	24	21	
3	280	15	37	24	24	
4 and over	213	14	41	31	14	
All	1,094	17	38	26	19	

Table AN. - Households in pairs sharing the same dwelling by Social Class of Head { Five Selected Areas

Social Class	Number of households	Percentage of households in column (a) sharing with households with head in Social Class					
		I or II	III	IV	V	Other*	
	a	b	c	d	e	f	
Burton upon Trent							
I or II	79	25	45	5	11	14	
III	425	8	47	15	17	13	
IV	132	3	47	15	24	11	
V	173	5	41	18	27	9	
Other *	111						
All	920	9	46	14	19	12	
Ruislip Northwood							
I or II	200	21	44	9	4	22	
III	529	17	50	7	7	19	
IV	88	19	42	11	14	14	
V	75	9	52	16	11	12	
Other *	200						
All	1,092	18	49	8	7	18	
Poplar - selected wards							
I or II	65	12	39	17	17	15	
III	442	6	38	12	25	19	
IV	167	7	29	16	28	20	
V	336	3	33	14	31	19	
Other *	218						
All	1,228	5	36	14	27	18	
Richmond - selected wards							
I or II	127	33	37	6	5	19	
III	200	24	43	8	7	18	
IV	49	14	35	29	6	16	
V	35	17	43	9	-	31	
Other *	97						
All	508	25	39	10	7	19	
Slough - selected wards							
I or II	115	19	49	4	7	21	
III	570	10	55	11	12	12	
IV	134	4	47	18	20	11	
V	141	6	50	19	16	9	
Other *	134						
All	1,094	11	52	12	13	12	

\* The majority showing occupation "Home Duties".



The data in this section of Table D.2 can be rearranged to show the relative numbers of pairs of sharing households with heads in the same Social Class, in adjacent classes, or differing by 2, 3 or 4 classes. Since the relative frequencies with which the possible combinations occur are limited by the relative numbers of households in total in the different Social Class groups, Table A0 compares the actual distribution for each area with a hypothetical distribution obtained by assuming that for the households in each Social Class (irrespective of that class), the households with which they share are distributed by Social Class in the same manner as the total households in the area selected - i.e. by assuming that for each area the percentage distributions in Table AN for each line are the same as that for the total line. Only to the extent that these actual and hypothetical distributions differ does the data indicate correlation between the social classes of the heads of sharing households.

Table A0. - Differences in Social Class of heads of  
paired sharing households

(Five  
Selected  
Areas

Type of combination of heads of sharing households	Percentage of pairs of households sharing the same dwelling with heads in Social Classes as specified in column (a) - (i) actual, (ii) hypothetical (see text)									
	Burton upon Trent		Ruislip Northwood		Poplar area		Richmond area		Slough area	
	1	ii	1	ii	1	ii	1	ii	1	ii
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l
All	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the same Social Class	39	35	43	40	38	33	40	33	45	41
Differing by 1 Social Class	36	33	36	36	29	31	39	41	33	33
" " 2 " Classes	22	27	18	19	30	32	16	19	20	23
" " 3 " "	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	6	2	3
" " 4 " "	0	1	-	1	-	0	1	1	0	0

The proportion of pairs of households with heads in the same Social Class or in social classes differing only by one was slightly above expectation (as represented by the hypothetical figures) in all areas. In the Richmond area there was a rather greater tendency for sharing households to be of identical Social Classes. None of the differences is large however and this presentation confirms the impression that social class discrimination is only one of several factors including the availability of suitable accommodation and family relationships. With regard to the latter, mere differences in age and length of career would operate to promote differences in occupational grading between the older head of one household and a son or son-in-law head of another sharing the same dwelling.

It is necessary to emphasise again that some degree of association between the social classes of sharing households will arise from their living in the same locality quite apart from their occupying the same dwelling.

**Numbers of children in Sharing Households.** The last section of Table D.2 analyses pairs of sharing households in combination according to the numbers of children (of all ages) of the head of household. Table AP analyses this data in a manner similar to that of the previous sections. In Burton upon Trent, the Poplar area and the Slough area about 50 per cent of all the sharing households were households containing no children of the head; in the Richmond area and Ruislip Northwood the corresponding proportions were 67 and 63 per cent respectively. The proportions with two or more children were comparatively small, the highest being 23 per cent for Burton upon Trent. The figures do not suggest much tendency for households with children (of head) to share with other households with children, or for childless households to pair, except as may be determined by the relative availability of households of the two types as indicated by the last line



Table AP. - Households sharing dwellings in  
pairs by number of children  
(of all ages) of head of household

Five  
Selected  
Areas

Number of children of head of household	Number of Households	Percentage of households in column (a) sharing with households with numbers of children as follows		
		0	1	2 or more
	a	b	c	d
Burton upon Trent				
0	464	54	28	20
1	242	49	24	27
2 or more	214	44	30	26
All	920	51	26	23
Ruislip Northwood				
0	688	63	24	13
1	265	63	25	12
2 or more	139	63	24	13
All	1,092	63	24	13
Poplar - selected wards				
0	610	51	28	21
1	357	48	29	23
2 or more	261	49	31	20
All	1,228	50	29	21
Richmond - selected wards				
0	341	66	21	13
1	98	72	14	14
2 or more	69	63	20	17
All	508	67	19	14
Slough - selected wards				
0	594	57	25	18
1	298	51	28	21
2 or more	202	54	31	15
All	1,094	55	27	18

of each area section in the table. In Burton upon Trent the proportion of 54 per cent of households with no children sharing with another similar household was appreciably higher than that of 44 per cent of households with 2 or more children sharing with households with no children; but the differences in the other areas were much smaller.

**Density of Occupation and Household Arrangements.** In Table D.3 households in the five areas are analysed according to household size, density of occupation and availability of household arrangements, separate figures being given for combinations by size of occupation (rooms) and for combinations by age and marital condition of heads. Tables AQ and AR, derived from Table D.3, show indices relating to these characteristics. The object of Table AQ is to test whether in a specified area the indices for a given sized occupation varied according to the size of the other occupation in the same dwelling. The figures show such variations to have been small. They provide no evidence that the number of persons in, or the density of occupation (persons per room) of, households occupying a given number of rooms is higher (or lower) according to the number of rooms occupied in the rest of the shared dwelling by the other household. Some differences in the indices relating to the availability of the household arrangements were, however, appreciable. Households living in three rooms were more commonly found without exclusive use of the arrangements when the other household was living in one or two rooms than when the other household was in a larger occupation. These differences indicate the greater extent to which large dwellings will have been built with or have been modified to provide sufficient taps and waterclosets for two households to have exclusive use of such facilities. Such differences were particularly large in respect of cooking stoves. In Richmond and Poplar the proportions without exclusive use of a cooking stove among households in three or more rooms sharing with households in equally large occupations, were comparatively small.



Table AQ. - Housing Indices of households in dwellings  
containing two households by number of rooms  
occupied by each household

Five  
Selected  
Areas

Indices for (i) persons per household  
(ii) persons per room  
(iii) piped water - percentage of households without exclusive use  
(iv) watercloset - " " " " " "  
(v) cooking stove - " " " " " "

Note:- Indices based on households numbering 20 but under 50 are printed in italics.  
Indices based on fewer than 20 households are omitted.

Rooms in Occupation	Type of Index	Indices for households occupying rooms in col. (a) sharing with households occupying rooms as follows:-														
		Burton upon Trent C.B.			Ruislip Northwood U.D.			Selected wards of								
								Poplar Met. B.			Richmond M.B.			Slough M.B.		
		1-2	3	4 and over	1-2	3	4 and over	1-2	3	4 and over	1-2	3	4 and over	1-2	3	4 and over
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r
1 - 2	1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.1
	11	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4
	111	81	90	83	79	85	87	79	79	60	63	59	63	85	87	86
	1v	79	85	78	92	88	92	79	85	87	81	73	75	79	85	87
	v	74	83	73	49	70	72	45	41	14	58	35	37	76	80	73
3	1	2.8	2.8		2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	
	11	0.9	0.9		0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	
	111	83	82		84	75	59	72	49	36	49	45	33	86	70	
	1v	80	77		83	61	56	80	81	64	61	62	45	83	64	
	v	80	68		64	36	22	36	4	9	20	3	6	77	53	
4 and over	1	4.0			3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.1		3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5		
	11	0.9			0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8		0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8		
	111	69			76	56	64	57	32		44	37	41	75		
	1v	66			79	44	31	77	41		51	29	34	73		
	v	57			54	19	0	11	5		14	6	13	61		

Table AR provides an analysis comparable with that of Table AQ in a classification of households by the age and marital condition of their heads. There is some suggestion in Burton upon Trent and the Richmond and Slough areas that households with married heads (especially younger ones) tended to be slightly larger when sharing with a household with a married head in the under 40 age-group than when in combination with other classes of household. Among households with heads in a given marital condition class there were no appreciable differences between persons per room ratios according to the class of household in the remainder of the shared dwelling. As in the classification of Table AQ the most noticeable variations were in the indices representing availability of household arrangements. Households with married heads under 40 evidently claimed a less than equal share of the arrangements available in the dwelling when sharing with a household with an older married head. The differences in this respect were appreciable for Burton upon Trent, Ruislip Northwood and the Slough area. The figures for the other two areas were not reliable enough to show whether the same differentials also pertained there. Since the distribution of households in this classification gives comparatively small numbers in many of the classes in individual areas, Table AS provides indices based on the amalgamated figures for the four areas exclusive of the Richmond area to show relative differences, between the different classes of combination of household, in the availability of piped water and waterclosets. (The Richmond area has been omitted from this aggregation on account of its



Table AR. - Housing Indices of households in dwellings containing two households }  
by age and marital condition of head of each household }  
Five Selected Areas

Indices for (i) persons per household  
(ii) persons per room  
(iii) piped water - percentage of households without exclusive use  
(iv) watercloset - " " " " " "  
(v) cooking stove - " " " " " "

Note:- Indices based on households numbering 20 but under 50 are printed in italics. Indices based on fewer than 20 households are omitted.

Class of Head		Indices for households with class of head in col. (a) sharing with households with following classes of head																					
		Selected wards of																					
		Burton upon Trent C.B.				Ruislip Northwood U.D.				Poplar Met. B.				Richmond M.B.				Slough M.B.					
		Married		Non-married		Married		Non-married		Married		Non-married		Married		Non-married		Married		Non-married			
under 40		40 and over		under 60		60 and over		Under 40		40 and over		under 60		60 and over		under 40		40 and over		under 60		60 and over	
Type of Index	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w			
a	b																						
	1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9			
	11	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1			
	111	77	88	88	72	84	77	79	56	59	74	61	38	50	59	54	79	91	84	85			
	1v	77	81	88	74	84	84	83	87	86	89	87	29	67	68	65	77	90	83	82			
Married under 40 and over	v	72	77	83	50	58	55	50	13	19	39	16	8	17	27	38	66	81	72	82			
	1	3.5	3.0		2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8			
	11	1.0	1.2		0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8			
	111	82	62		77	68	78	79	60	57	59	46	42	35	38	38	86	75	70	74			
	1v	74	50		80	62	75	69	72	72	68	74	48	36	61	55	87	67	64	61			
Non-married under 60	v	70	38		53	40	45	44	15	7	11	7	12	14	19	17	78	58	52	52			
	1	2.1			1.8	1.9		1.2	2.3	1.6	2.0		2.1	1.6	1.4		2.1	1.5	1.5				
	11	0.7			0.7	0.7		0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9		0.7	0.6	0.5		0.8	0.7	0.7				
	111	90			84	84		78	74	65	64		64	52	65		91	79	68				
	1v	92			84	76		65	85	76	64		64	65	85		80	73	61				
Non-married 60 and over	v	85			56	57		65	41	22	27		23	19	45		72	64	54				
	1	1.5			1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4		1.3	1.9	1.6		1.4	1.5	1.3					
	11	0.5			0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6		0.5	0.5	0.6		0.6	0.5	0.5					
	111	81			77	85		87	59	47	64		50	48		41	85	84					
	1v	78			76	73	74	80	80	80		83	50	69		55	76	71					
v	74				55	50	57	70	14	15		11	23	24		32	79	58					



considerably higher absolute level of provision of these arrangements.) It also shows some appreciable differences in the size of dwelling occupied by different combinations of household types.

Table AS. - Indices of relative non-availability of  
pipd water and waterclosets, in different  
classes of sharing household, and  
comparison with size of dwelling

(Aggregate  
of four  
selected  
areas

Notes:- (1) The figures are derived from those for Burton upon Trent, Ruislip Northwood, and the selected areas of Poplar and Slough.  
(2) The indices were constructed as follows: (1) for each of the four areas the percentage "without exclusive use" for each group of households specified in col. (b) was expressed as a ratio of the corresponding percentage for all sharing households, (2) the ratios obtained in (1) for each were weighted by the number of households in the specified group in that area to give an average ratio for that group for all four areas combined.

Number of pairs of households in combinations shown in col. (c)	Average number of rooms per dwelling	Type of head of households in each pair sharing the same dwelling	Index of relative non-availability	
			Piped Water	Water-closet
a	b	c	d	e
2,167	5.46	All types	1.00	1.00
256	5.46	{ Married aged under 40 Married aged under 40 }	0.95	1.00
737	5.45	{ Married aged under 40 Married aged 40 and over }	1.06 1.01	1.09 0.99
158	5.73	{ Married aged 40 and over Married aged 40 and over }	0.86	0.83
224	5.23	{ Married aged under 40 Non-married aged under 60 }	1.07 1.09	1.09 1.08
317	5.42	{ Married aged under 40 Non-married aged 60 and over }	1.04 1.00	1.08 0.99
140	5.76	{ Married aged 40 and over Non-married aged under 60 }	0.96 1.04	0.89 0.96
191	5 70	{ Married aged 40 and over Non-married aged 60 and over }	0.86 0.91	0.89 0.96
36	4.97	{ Non-married aged under 60 Non-married aged under 60 }	0.98	0.86
60	5.05	{ Non-married aged under 60 Non-married aged 60 and over }	1.09 0.99	1.08 1.04
48	5.21	{ Non-married aged 60 and over Non-married aged 60 and over }	1.04	0.91

Table AS does not show any appreciable differences on the average, in availability of piped water or waterclosets, between the two component households in any given combination by class of head; but by differences in levels of availability more or less common to both component households indicates that there must be some appreciable differences in the amount of equipment in the types of dwelling shared by different types of combination: for instance the dwellings shared by a household with a married head aged 40 or over and one with a non-married head aged 60 or over evidently had more taps and waterclosets than dwellings shared by a household with a younger married head and one with a non-married head aged under 60; and the dwellings containing one household with a married head aged 40 or over and one with a non-married head aged 60 or over evidently had more taps and waterclosets than those shared by a household with a married head aged 40 and over and one with a married head in the under 40 age-group. Comparison between the figures for piped water and waterclosets in this table on the one hand, and the column which indicates size of dwelling, indicates that, as might be expected, the dwellings which had more taps and waterclosets were in general the larger dwellings.



Households in Dwellings containing Three or more Households

Table D.4 contains a rearrangement of the data of Table D.1 for dwellings containing three or more households in part of Westbourne Ward of Paddington. It also shows the numbers of non-married persons living alone, distinguishing persons under age 60 from those aged 60 or over, in the classes of dwelling by size and numbers of households contained.

There were 548 dwellings in this area containing at least three households. They contained altogether 2,567 households, more than a third of which were each occupying one room. Most of the remainder were each occupying 2 or 3 rooms. Nearly 900 non-married persons living alone were included among these households, nearly two thirds of them being aged under 60 and nearly a third males. 28 per cent of all these dwellings contained more households than could be given 2 rooms apiece if the accommodation were divided among them as equally as possible in terms of numbers of rooms; 42 per cent of the 2,567 households were contained in these dwellings; 78 per cent of the households comprising one person aged under 60 and 53 per cent of those comprising one aged 60 or over were contained in them.

Table AT. - Housing indices for households  
in dwellings containing three  
or more households

(Part of Westbourne Ward  
of Paddington Met. B.)

Note:- Indices based on households numbering 20 but under 50 are printed in italics.  
Indices based on fewer than 20 households are omitted.

Rooms in dwelling	Households in dwelling	Number of households	Persons per Room among households occupying rooms as follows:-					Piped water - percentage of households without exclusive use, among households occupying rooms as follows:-					Watercloset - percentage of households without exclusive use, among households occupying rooms as follows:-				
			All	1	2	3	4 or more	All	1	2	3	4 or more	All	1	2	3	4 or more
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q
Total		2,567	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	50	76	44	25	39	62	90	58	34	43
3 - 5		51	1.1	1.1				59	68				73	81			
6 - 7	3	153	1.1		1.1	1.1		62		58	57		71		68	75	
	4 or more	111	1.2	1.3				76	84				84	93			
8 - 9	3 - 4	513	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	21	61	34	11	35	30	82	61	14	33
	5 or more	309	1.1	1.2	1.2			67	74	48			86	93	72		
10 - 11	3 - 5	358	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	40	69	38	37	36	52	81	47	59	40
	6 or more	245	1.2	1.4	1.1			71	73	64			80	88	58		
12 - 13	3 - 6	245	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	36	70	33	30	37	51	91	50	46	43
	7 or more	210	1.2	1.3	1.2			70	77	53			88	92	80		
14 and over	3 - 7	201	0.9		1.2	0.9	0.8	39		38	33	43	49		40	47	55
	8 or more	171	1.0	1.2	0.9			77	80	70			81	91	75		

Table D.5 analyses the households in dwellings containing three or more households to show five of the six items of information given in Table D.3 for households in dwellings containing two households. Table AT gives indices relating to these characteristics similar to those given in Table AQ. For occupations of a given number of rooms there were no differences of consequence in the persons per room ratios as between the various types of clusters of households in different sizes of dwelling. In regard to the two household arrangements specified in this table the proportions "without exclusive use" were considerably higher for households in those dwellings shared so as to give, on average, 2 or fewer rooms per household, than in dwellings less densely occupied. In so far as the figures for households occupying each specified number of rooms have significance they indicate the same tendency. Generally speaking the households which most commonly had exclusive use of piped water and watercloset were households occupying 3 or more rooms in dwellings of 8 or more rooms. These constituted about one third of the total of 2,567 households in dwellings containing three or more households.



CHAPTER VIII: HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

The 1951 census schedule contained questions about certain domestic arrangements of the dwelling accommodation of private households. The following extracts from the schedule show the form in which the questions were put to the head of household.

T	Household Arrangements for Water Supply, Cooking, etc. In each space below (see Instructions 8 to 12) write "E" if in the exclusive use of this household; write "S" if shared with another household; or write "None", as the case may be.			
Piped water supply within the house	Cooking Stove or Range	Kitchen Sink	Water Closet	Fixed Bath

Extract from Instructions to heads of households:

Household Arrangements: Panel T

8. Piped water supply within the house means water laid on either from the mains or from a storage tank, if the tap can be reached without leaving the shelter of the building or an attached covered structure. It does not include a tap in the open yard or a public standpipe.

9. Cooking Stove or Range means any cooking stove, kitchen range, or other fixed grate using gas, electricity or any other fuel, provided there is an oven. One or more gas-rings, hotplates or portable electric ovens are not by themselves enough to be called a cooking stove or range.

10. Kitchen Sink means a sink inside the building, whether in a kitchen or not, with a drain pipe leading outside the building, and normally used for washing up, etc. It need not have water piped to it. It does not include a wash basin designed for personal toilet.

11. Watercloset here means a watercloset flushed by water, either from a cistern or by hand, and emptying into a main sewer, septic tank or cesspool. It does not include a chemical closet or earth closet.

12. Fixed Bath means a bath permanently installed and connected with a waste pipe leading outside the building. It does not matter for this purpose whether there is water piped to it, or whether the room where it is installed is used only as a bathroom or not.

EXAMPLE

For a household with the exclusive use of a gas cooker, a kitchen sink without a tap, and a watercloset, but drawing water from an inside tap used also by another household, and having no fixed bath, the entries would be:-

Piped water supply within the house	Cooking Stove or Range	Kitchen Sink	Water Closet	Fixed Bath
S	E	E	E	None

This is the first occasion on which a question of this kind has been asked in this country in a census and in framing it two alternative types of enquiry were considered, viz., (i) to examine the extent to which dwellings were fitted with the specified arrangements and (ii) to examine the availability of these arrangements to households. The data for the first type of examination would have been obtained and entered in the enumeration book by the census enumerator as a result of questions put by him to the household, and would have yielded tabulations in the form "Dwellings containing fixed bath(s)". Data for the second type of examination, on the other hand, could be derived from answers given on the schedules by the head of household (without necessarily requiring assistance from the enumerator) and would yield tabulations in the form "Households having exclusive use of, or sharing, or entirely without access to, a fixed bath".



It will be readily appreciated that these two forms of enquiry yield quite different results in respect of households sharing dwellings.

The decision to use the second form of enquiry was made mainly on the ground that in a population census the household, rather than the dwelling or household occupation, is the more fundamental unit to which housing conditions must be related. On grounds of economy the head of the household rather than the enumerator was required to supply the information: the inclusion of extra questions to be dealt with by the enumerator would have been a costly increase in the load of work which he was required to do in addition to his main job of delivering schedules to households and collecting them when completed. In the event the question asked has proved a difficult one for heads of households to answer and there is evidence to suggest that on occasion genuine misunderstanding gave rise to misstatement.

The difficulties encountered in completing this part of the census schedule appear to fall under two heads: on the one hand, the evidence suggests that there was a not unexpected element of uncertainty as to the precise application to individual circumstances of the necessarily rigid definitions of the arrangements; on the other hand, there was some inconsistency among the heads of households sharing the same dwelling as to the extent to which they claimed to share a household arrangement. Since much of the evidence is indirect, i.e., of internal inconsistency in related census schedules, it is not possible to identify all the types of errors of interpretation which may have occurred, nor to measure their incidence. Some discussion of this question will be included in the *Census 1951. England and Wales, General Report*. The general view is taken that the tabulations of the availability of household arrangements give a broadly accurate picture of the conditions in different types of household living in different types of household occupation, and of areal variations. Where arrangements were entirely lacking the census records are probably comparatively free from misinterpretation. Figures for areas with little sharing of dwellings by more than one household are probably more reliable than those for areas in which shared dwellings were more common. Figures relating to infrequently occurring combinations of the availability of one arrangement and the lack of another should perhaps be treated as having an additional element of unreliability apart from their being subject to the chance fluctuations of small numbers.

It is perhaps worth emphasizing that the question about piped water relates to the existence of a tap (connected to the mains or to a storage tank) which could be reached by the household without leaving the shelter of the building containing the rooms occupied by it or of an attached covered structure. If such a tap was for the exclusive use of a household, then that household should have reported "exclusive use of piped water"; if such a tap was in the building (or in an attached covered structure) and was shared by more than one household, each of the households so sharing it (and not having access to another tap which was for their exclusive use) should have reported "sharing piped water" whether or not the tap was in their part of the building. The sharing of piped water in this sense may thus occur not only where several households share the same dwelling but where several structurally separate dwellings are contained in the same building. The definitions of cooking stove, kitchen sink, water-closet and fixed bath likewise do not specify that these items of equipment must be within the structurally separate dwelling (though the kitchen sink must be in the building). This lack of restriction to the dwelling as distinct from the building may account for a certain number of households recorded as occupying a whole dwelling but sharing these arrangements - conditions which can be envisaged in certain types of "converted" dwellings and in certain modern blocks containing small flats.

It should be noted also that the definition of a cooking stove required an oven to be comprised within it. It was intended to exclude mere gas rings and similar devices.



The distribution of private households in 1951, according to the availability to them of the specified household arrangements, is affected by the varying standards of house building which have existed at different periods since the early part of the nineteenth century, and by the social and economic circumstances in which standards have not only been rising but in which also many houses have been converted and adapted for uses other than those for which they were originally built. Many of the dwellings built in the early days of industrial expansion are still inhabited, being concentrated in the older centres of industrial towns. Such houses were built before modern ideas of sanitation had been accepted. Although numerous non-legislative arrangements were in force during the first half of the century, it was not until the Public Health Act of 1848 and the Metropolitan Commission of Sewers Act of the same year were passed that it became unlawful throughout England and Wales to erect a house without drains, or without either a water closet or a privy or an ashpit conforming to specific requirements as to doors, etc. The Sanitary Acts passed during the following twenty five years enabled local authorities to construct sewers and make provision for water supplies and much progress was made in implementing this legislation before the end of the century. Development of new water supplies to meet the needs of the expanding populations of many urban areas also took place during this period. The provision of bathrooms in newly built houses became customary during the early part of the present century, and most of the houses which have been built by local authorities since the end of the first world war contain bathrooms. The very wide areal variations in the availability to households of the domestic arrangements specified in the questions on the 1951 census schedule reflect in part the standards current at the times when different areas were developed, in part the effects of later modernisation of dwellings, and in part the effects of conversion or adaptation of dwellings built for a single household to use by two or more households.

Table 11 summarises the answers to this part of the 1951 Census enquiry. The table distinguishes households of different sizes and households occupying different numbers of rooms and shows separate figures for households in undivided occupations and for households in shared dwellings. The latter distinction is clearly very relevant to this subject but introduces an extra element of uncertainty into the meaning of the figures for certain classes of household owing to the difficulties, referred to in a previous chapter, of determining in marginal cases whether or not the dwelling accommodation inhabited by a household constituted the whole or only a part of a structurally separate dwelling. The figures for one room occupations in single household dwellings are most vulnerable since these households are a relatively small group and comprise only a small proportion of all one room occupations. Those for households in 6 or more rooms in shared dwellings may likewise be unreliable. Nevertheless hazards of this kind which are inevitably incurred by all census innovations do not prevent the statistics from demonstrating very large differences between the different classes of household both in the incidence of sharing and in the incidence of being entirely without the specified arrangements.

In England and Wales as a whole 52 per cent of households were recorded as having exclusive use of all five arrangements and a further 19 per cent had all except a fixed bath. 86 per cent of households had exclusive use of both a cooking stove and a kitchen sink, i.e. of the main items of equipment of a kitchen or scullery. The combination "sink S or N and watercloset S or N", which was made a unit of tabulation to provide an index of serious deficiency in domestic arrangements concerned with hygiene, was found in as many as 11 per cent of households. Considering the arrangements separately the percentages of households "without exclusive use" were: piped water 20, cooking stove 7, kitchen sink 12, watercloset 21, fixed bath 45. Comparatively few of those without exclusive use of a bath shared one with another household. The high figures for households entirely without baths reflect the fact that a large number of the present stock of houses in the country were built before it was customary to instal this amenity.



The larger the number of rooms in the unit of accommodation the more complete was the provision of all the arrangements: among households in undivided occupations 61 per cent of those occupying 4-5 rooms as compared with 16 per cent of those occupying one room had exclusive use of all five arrangements; among households in shared dwellings 18 per cent of those occupying 4-5 rooms as compared with 3 per cent of those occupying one room had exclusive use of all five arrangements. Since the larger units of accommodation are in general occupied by the larger households this implies that lack of availability of arrangements, for both sharing and non-sharing households, was more concentrated among the smaller households and therefore affected a slightly smaller proportion of population than of households. For sharing and non-sharing households combined the tables show the availability of arrangements to households containing different numbers of persons: 60 per cent of households of 4 or more persons as compared with only 30 per cent of those of one person had exclusive use of all the specified arrangements; about 55 per cent of population, as compared with 52 per cent of households, were in households with exclusive use of all the arrangements.

Table AU shows the very large differences between the provision of domestic arrangements in households in single occupations and those in shared dwellings. As is to be expected the incidence of sharing of arrangements was concentrated among households sharing dwellings. 59 per cent of households in undivided dwellings as compared with only 10 per cent of those in shared dwellings had exclusive use of all five arrangements; for the four arrangements other than bath these percentages were 80 and 21 respectively. Nearly all the households in undivided dwellings (97 per cent) had their own cooking stoves as compared with less than two thirds (63 per cent) of those in shared dwellings. Very few households in undivided occupations were without exclusive use both of a sink and of a water-closet, as compared with nearly half (45 per cent) of the households in shared dwellings.

Table AU. - Household Arrangements

England and Wales

	Percentage of households with arrangements as specified among:						
	Households in single household dwellings	Households in shared dwellings	Households in single household dwellings with rooms as follows				
			1	2	3	4-5	6 or more
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
All five arrangements E	59	10	16	25	41	61	73
Piped water, stove, sink, watercloset all E	80	21	22	45	65	84	87
Stove E, Sink E	92	51	48	71	86	94	96
Sink S or N; Watercloset S or N	5	45	45	21	9	4	3
Piped Water S	6	61	29	17	9	5	4
N	6	2	31	15	10	5	4
Cooking Stove S	1	33	10	5	1	0	1
N	2	4	20	6	3	2	1
Kitchen Sink S	1	39	17	7	2	0	1
N	6	9	31	19	11	5	3
Watercloset S	5	65	41	29	13	2	1
N	9	2	29	15	13	8	7
Fixed Bath S	1	46	23	7	3	1	1
N	37	40	56	64	53	35	23

The proportion entirely without piped water was lower for households in shared dwellings (2 per cent) than for households in undivided occupations (6 per cent). This is largely because of the lower incidence of households in shared dwellings in the rural areas, where piped water supplies are relatively more deficient. The proportion entirely without waterclosets was also relatively lower among shared dwellings, for a similar reason.



Table AU also shows the steep gradients by size of household occupation, among households in undivided occupations. As has been explained, the figures for one room occupations in undivided dwellings are less reliable than those for the numerically larger classes of occupation and it may be that the figures in column (c) over-estimate the lack of household arrangements. The very small proportions without separate provision of arrangements among 4-5 room occupations, except in the case of baths, indicate that in the majority of normal family-type dwellings occupied each by a single household, the specified domestic arrangements were available. The comparatively high figure of 8 per cent of 4-5 room undivided occupations which were entirely without waterclosets is due largely to the relative lack of this type of sanitary equipment in rural areas.

The gradients by size of occupation among households in shared dwellings were smaller than among those in single occupation.

An important aspect of the census tabulations of household domestic arrangements is their demonstration of areal variations. The following paragraphs deal with each of the five arrangements in turn and discuss variations between the regions on the one hand and the aggregates summary on the other.

### **Piped Water**

Table AV relates to the availability of a piped water supply to private households.

Among households in undivided dwellings the proportion of households without exclusive use of piped water (S and N) varied among the regions from 6 per cent in the East and West Ridings and in the North Western Region to 21 per cent in Wales and 22 per cent in the Eastern Region; the aggregates summary figures show the relatively inferior position of the rural aggregate as compared with the conurbations and the towns. These areal variations are almost entirely due to differences in proportions of households entirely without piped water, the proportions of households in undivided dwellings recorded as sharing piped water being small and varying only from 4 per cent to 8 per cent. In the London and South Eastern Region, in the two northern regions referred to, in the conurbation aggregate and the towns of 50,000 to 100,000 population, the proportion of households entirely without piped water, whether in undivided or shared occupations, was trivial (0 to 2 per cent). Among undivided occupations the highest incidence of households entirely without piped water was 22 per cent for the rural aggregate; the Eastern Region, Wales and the South Western Region had the highest figures among the regions.

Among households in undivided occupations the incidence of sharing piped water, though low in all the areas shown in Table AV for households in dwellings of 4 or more rooms, was appreciable in the smaller dwellings. The figures for one room occupations in undivided dwellings may overestimate the condition but proportions sharing piped water of 38, 43 and 37 per cent for the conurbations, other urban areas of over 100,000 population, and other urban areas of over 50,000 population respectively, are characteristic of households living in one room dwellings.

Among households in shared dwellings the proportion sharing piped water varied among the regions from 52 per cent for London and South Eastern to 78 per cent for North Western. Very small proportions of such households entirely without piped water were shown for regions except in the Northern Region where the figure was 19 per cent. As with households in undivided occupations, the proportion entirely without piped water among households in shared dwellings was high for the rural aggregate (13 per cent).







## **Cooking Stove**

Table AW relates to the availability of cooking stoves to private households.

Among households in undivided occupations there was hardly any sharing of cooking stoves, except in the smallest sized occupations: for occupations of 4 or more rooms the proportion sharing was trivial in all the areas shown in Table AW but the very much reduced availability of cooking stoves in one room occupations is indicated by proportions sharing varying among the regions from 20 per cent for the North Western down to 5 per cent for the North Midland; in the aggregates summary classification the proportion sharing was only 2 per cent for the rural areas as compared with 19 per cent for the largest towns outside the conurbations. A third of all households sharing dwellings were recorded as sharing a cooking stove, the proportion being 40 per cent or over in all the areas in the table except London and South Eastern Region (16 per cent), South Western Region (29 per cent) and the conurbation aggregate (24 per cent).

The proportions of households entirely without cooking stoves were small in all the areas shown, both for households in separate dwellings and for those sharing dwellings. The absence of cooking stoves was more common in the rural areas than in the towns, and more common in Wales than in any of the regions of England. The proportions were considerable, however, in the smallest room occupations, and among households in undivided occupations of 1 room varied among the regions from 13 per cent for the East and West Ridings to 29 per cent for Wales.

The proportions of households without exclusive use of a cooking stove were smaller than the corresponding proportions for any of the four other specified arrangements; and the areal variations were smaller. This is probably due largely to the fact that cooking arrangements which meet the census definition were in common use before any of the other arrangements were invented and, in the case of houses converted or adapted for use by more than one household, to the relative ease with which new stoves can be installed. Moreover a gas or electric stove can be installed in a living room without making an appreciable change in the way in which the room is lived in - the installation is not dependent on there being a spare room for its accommodation in the same way as in the case of a fixed bath, and not dependent on plumbing and such interference with bricks and mortar as is involved in the case of all the specified arrangements except the cooking stove. Thus it is probable that more household occupations in converted buildings have access to cooking stoves than to the other arrangements, although probably the cooking arrangements on which an appreciable number of such households depend do not contain an oven and will not have been counted as cooking stoves.

## **Kitchen Sink**

Table AX relates to the availability of kitchen sinks to private households.

Among households in undivided dwellings the sharing of kitchen sinks was insignificant in occupations of 4 or more rooms but considerable among one and two room occupations - for one room occupations the proportions sharing varied among the regions from 7 per cent for North Midland to 22 per cent for London and South Eastern and 27 per cent for North Western. Although less reliable than the figures for larger occupations they indicate the substantially smaller scale of provision of sinks in small occupations. Very few one room occupations in undivided dwellings in rural areas were sharing a sink - but in a high proportion of such cases a sink was entirely lacking. It is likely that the sharing of sinks in small undivided occupations is more characteristic of urban areas which contain housing accommodation in small flats in blocks built with communal kitchen facilities. The sharing of sinks among households in shared dwellings was very common, the proportion being over 50 per cent in all except three regions, viz., 23 per cent for



Table AW. - Cooking Stove

{ England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales and  
Aggregates Summary

	Regions of England										Wales (including Monmouth- shire)	Aggregates Summary (by type of area)				
	England and Wales	North- ern	East and West Ridings	North Western	North Midland	Midland	Eastern	London and South Eastern	South- ern	South Western		Conurb- ations	Areas outside Conurbations			
													Urban areas over 100,000	Urban areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban areas under 50,000	Rural Districts
Households in single household dwellings																
Total households (thousands)	11,245	835	1,196	1,781	931	1,137	854	2,441	674	764	632	4,115	1,451	874	2,540	2,264
Percentage S or N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	30	26	22	40	25	28	28	31	31	30	41	30	36	32	29	28
2 "	11	6	6	15	11	17	14	6	12	15	33	8	13	11	11	15
3 "	4	2	2	5	4	6	7	1	4	7	16	3	3	3	4	8
4 - 5 "	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	8	1	1	1	1	4
6 or more "	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	6	1	2	0	2	3
All sizes	3	1	1	3	1	3	4	2	2	3	8	2	2	2	3	4
Percentage S among households occupying																
1 room(s)	10	10	9	20	5	8	7	11	8	8	12	13	19	13	8	2
2 "	5	2	2	7	6	8	5	4	6	7	13	4	10	7	5	3
3 "	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	1
4 - 5 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6 or more "	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
All sizes	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Percentage N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	20	16	13	20	20	20	21	20	23	22	29	17	17	19	21	26
2 "	6	4	4	8	5	9	9	2	8	8	20	4	3	4	6	12
3 "	3	2	2	4	3	5	6	0	3	5	12	2	1	2	3	7
4 - 5 "	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	0	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	4
6 or more "	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	5	0	1	0	1	3
All sizes	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	7	1	1	1	2	4
Households in shared dwellings																
Total households (thousands)	1,872	64	62	164	72	130	68	984	84	124	119	1,142	295	116	228	91
Percentage S or N																
S	37	45	61	65	67	68	49	20	52	32	59	24	48	51	55	51
"	33	40	56	61	64	65	46	16	48	29	52	24	45	46	51	45
N	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	7	0	3	5	4	6







London and South Eastern, 35 per cent for South Western and 42 per cent for Northern. In the Northern Region, however, the low proportion sharing was counterbalanced by the exceptionally high proportion of 28 per cent (among households in shared dwellings) entirely without a kitchen sink.

### **Watercloset**

Table AY relates to the availability of waterclosets to private households.

The proportion of households without exclusive use of a watercloset varied widely among the regions from 6 per cent for London and South Eastern and 7 per cent for North Western to 25 per cent for Eastern; among the aggregates from 4 per cent for the largest towns outside the conurbations to 37 per cent for the rural areas. Among households in undivided dwellings the majority of households without exclusive use of a watercloset were entirely without access to this kind of sanitation and the areal variation in the proportion entirely without a watercloset was substantial: among the regions the low proportion of 2 per cent was recorded for the London and South Eastern and 4 and 5 per cent for the North Western and the East and West Ridings respectively: the highest regional figure was 23 per cent for the Eastern. Among the aggregates there was a high proportion of 35 per cent in the rural areas, and low proportions in all classes of urban areas.

The East and West Ridings Region was exceptional with 12 per cent of households in undivided dwellings sharing a watercloset - in no other region was this proportion higher than 6 per cent: the proportion was 8 per cent for the conurbations, the aggregates summary figures indicating this to be a characteristic of dense urban areas rather than of rural areas, lack of provision in the latter being due to the use of alternative forms of sanitation (e.g. earth or chemical), rather than to sharing of waterclosets.

The figures for the smallest household occupations - those of one and two rooms - indicate the high proportions without separate waterclosets; for one room occupations the proportions varied among the regions from 60 per cent for London and South Eastern Region to 86 per cent for the Southern Region and among the aggregates from 60 per cent for the conurbations to 89 per cent for the rural areas.

Among households in shared dwellings the proportion sharing waterclosets was at least 60 per cent in every region, the highest proportion being 78 per cent for North Western. Among the aggregates such sharing had its lowest incidence in the rural areas (54 per cent). The exceptionally high proportion entirely without waterclosets in the rural areas (22 per cent), however, gave them the highest proportion without exclusive use of waterclosets. The proportions of households in shared dwellings entirely without waterclosets were trivial for the conurbations and larger urban areas and the proportion was only 3 per cent for the aggregate of towns outside the conurbations and with under 50,000 population.

### **Fixed Bath**

Table AZ relates to the availability of fixed baths to private households.

The proportions of households without exclusive use of fixed baths were much higher than for any of the other specified arrangements, the lack of provision evidently being very largely due to the existence of many houses or converted dwellings which did not contain a fixed bath at all. Among households in undivided occupations the lowest regional proportion of households entirely without a fixed bath was 24 per cent for the London and South Eastern Region and the highest was 49 per cent for Wales. The proportion for rural areas was considerably higher (48 per cent) than for



Table AY. - Watercloset

England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales and  
Aggregates Summary

	Regions of England										Wales (including Monmouth- shire)	Aggregates Summary (by type of area)				
												Conurb- ations	Areas outside Conurbations			
	England and Wales	North- ern	East and West Ridings	North Western	North Midland	Midland	Eastern	London and South Eastern	South- ern	South Western			Urban areas over 100,000	Urban areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban areas under 50,000	Rural Districts
Households in single household dwellings																
Total households (thousands)	11,245	835	1,196	1,781	931	1,137	854	2,441	674	764	632	4,115	1,451	874	2,540	2,264
Percentage S or N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	70	74	69	71	82	79	80	60	86	79	78	60	72	68	76	89
2 "	44	45	56	38	49	52	52	28	47	51	64	40	33	28	42	67
3 "	26	17	38	16	34	45	40	11	30	38	41	21	11	12	20	53
4 - 5 "	10	9	10	5	13	11	24	3	14	16	18	4	3	4	6	34
6 or more "	8	11	7	4	14	8	18	2	8	11	14	1	2	2	4	28
All sizes	14	14	17	7	17	15	25	6	16	18	20	9	4	5	9	37
Percentage S among households occupying																
1 room(s)	41	49	53	50	20	28	20	49	29	29	27	53	57	48	31	11
2 "	29	28	47	29	17	29	15	26	18	23	25	37	30	24	26	10
3 "	13	7	30	9	7	26	5	9	5	10	10	19	10	9	11	4
4 - 5 "	2	2	6	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1
6 or more "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All sizes	5	5	12	3	3	6	2	4	2	3	3	8	3	3	4	2
Percentage N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	29	25	16	21	62	51	60	11	57	50	51	7	15	20	45	78
2 "	15	17	9	9	32	23	37	2	29	28	39	3	3	4	16	57
3 "	13	10	8	7	27	19	35	2	25	28	31	2	1	3	9	49
4 - 5 "	8	7	4	3	11	7	23	2	13	14	16	1	1	2	4	33
6 or more "	7	10	6	3	13	7	17	1	7	10	13	0	1	1	3	27
All sizes	9	9	5	4	14	9	23	2	14	15	17	1	1	2	5	35
Households in shared dwellings																
Total households (thousands)	1,872	64	62	164	72	130	68	984	84	124	119	1,142	295	116	228	91
Percentage S or N																
S	67	78	79	79	80	78	70	60	69	63	77	64	72	70	72	78
"	65	75	77	78	75	75	65	60	66	60	71	64	71	69	69	54
N	2	3	2	1	5	3	5	0	3	3	6	0	1	1	3	22



Table AZ. - Fixed Bath

England and Wales,  
Regions of England,  
Wales and  
Aggregates Summary

	Regions of England										Wales (including Monmouth- shire)	Aggregates Summary (by type of area)				
	England and Wales									Conurb- ations		Areas outside Conurbations				
		North- ern	East and West Ridings	North Western	North Midland	Midland	Eastern	London and South Eastern	South- ern			South Western	Urban areas over 100,000	Urban areas 50,000 and under 100,000	Urban areas under 50,000	Rural Districts
Total households (thousands)	11,245	835	1,196	1,781	931	1,137	854	2,441	674	764	632	4,115	1,451	874	2,540	2,264
Percentage S or N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	79	91	84	83	83	88	88	68	91	89	91	70	83	81	89	94
2 "	71	84	82	68	70	74	70	54	66	79	89	68	61	60	75	86
3 "	56	57	69	62	61	68	54	34	49	65	68	50	46	46	57	72
4 - 5 "	36	33	32	39	42	38	42	25	36	40	50	29	37	35	38	46
6 or more "	24	17	14	13	29	26	31	18	23	27	44	16	25	21	25	31
All sizes	38	41	41	39	42	41	42	27	35	40	50	32	37	34	39	49
Percentage S among households occupying																
1 room(s)	23	8	18	34	9	12	11	32	19	15	13	31	40	35	12	5
2 "	7	1	3	9	6	7	8	13	12	10	9	8	12	11	7	4
3 "	3	0	1	2	1	1	2	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
4 - 5 "	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
6 or more "	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
All sizes	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Percentage N among households occupying																
1 room(s)	56	83	66	49	84	76	77	36	72	74	78	39	43	46	77	89
2 "	64	83	79	59	64	67	62	41	54	69	80	60	49	49	68	82
3 "	53	57	68	60	60	67	52	28	45	61	64	47	43	43	55	71
4 - 5 "	35	33	32	39	42	38	42	24	35	39	49	28	37	35	38	46
6 or more "	23	17	14	12	29	25	30	17	22	26	43	15	24	20	24	31
All sizes	37	41	40	38	42	40	41	24	34	39	49	30	36	33	38	48
Total households (thousands)	1,872	64	62	164	72	130	58	984	84	124	119	1,142	295	116	228	91
Percentage S or N																
" S	86	88	85	86	89	87	85	86	82	81	88	86	87	83	84	83
" N	46	38	57	61	51	52	58	42	53	43	38	45	47	52	47	44
" N	40	50	28	25	38	35	27	44	29	38	50	41	40	31	37	39



the conurbations (30 per cent). In contrast to the other specified arrangements this proportion was substantial even for the largest room occupations, although the descending gradient as size of occupation increased still persisted. Among the numerically large class of 4-5 room occupations in undivided dwellings the proportions entirely without fixed baths varied among the regions from 24 per cent for London and South Eastern to 49 per cent for Wales and among the aggregates from 28 per cent for the conurbations to 46 per cent for the rural areas. As is to be expected comparatively few one room occupations had exclusive use of a fixed bath (21 per cent). A higher proportion, 32 per cent, was, however, recorded for the London and South Eastern Region, and the corresponding figure for the conurbations aggregate was 30 per cent.

Among households in undivided occupations only those in one and two rooms had considerable proportions sharing fixed baths, the regional variation being substantial, from 8 per cent in Northern Region to 34 per cent for North Western for one room occupations, and from 1 per cent for Northern to 13 per cent for London and South Eastern for two room occupations. The aggregates summary figures show that such sharing was largely concentrated in the conurbations and larger urban areas.

Among households in shared dwellings there was comparatively little regional variation from the national figure of 86 per cent without exclusive use of a fixed bath. In most areas the proportion sharing a bath was considerably higher than the proportion entirely without a bath but in the Northern Region, Wales and the London and South Eastern Region the reverse was the case, the excess numbers of households entirely without fixed baths for the first two of these regions being indicated by a proportion of 50 per cent entirely without as compared with 38 per cent sharing. The high percentages of households in shared dwellings and entirely without fixed baths are a feature of the provision of baths as distinct from the other specified arrangements.

### Variations within Conurbations

The discussion above relating to the five household arrangements specified on the census schedule has demonstrated some major differences between urban and rural areas in the extent of the availability of the arrangements to private households. Attention has been called to the different standards of building and equipment of dwellings which have prevailed at different periods during the lifetime of existing dwellings, and the consequential areal variations in the census figures. Since the conurbations which have been defined for statistical purposes have also been divided into areal divisions according to criteria which include the periods of their main development, it is natural to find important variations between these divisions in the provision of the specified domestic arrangements. These have been discussed in more detail in the *Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations*, but Table BA sets out their main features to add meaning to the aggregates summary variations already discussed.

The basis of this areal division of the conurbations is described in outline in the General Explanatory Notes on p.xii and in detail in the *Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations* (p.xviii). Broadly speaking Divisions I represent the commercial and industrial centres of the conurbations; Divisions II contain many habitations and other buildings dating from before the first world war and not used now for their original purposes; and the other divisions represent areas developed later and containing relatively more modern dwellings. The highest numbered division in each conurbation represents its most recently developed parts except in South East Lancashire and West Yorkshire in which Division III covers the areas developed most recently. These different circumstances of development and redevelopment are reflected in the figures for the domestic arrangements specified in the census enquiry.



Table BA. - Household Arrangements

(England and Wales,  
Aggregates Summary and  
Conurbations with their  
Divisions (a))

	Percentage of households in undivided occupations						
	without exclusive use of					with all five arrange- ments E	with bath S or N and other four arrange- ments E
	Piped Water	Cooking Stove	Kitchen Sink	Water- closet	Fixed Bath		
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
ENGLAND AND WALES	12	3	7	14	38	59	21
Aggregates Summary (by type of area):							
Conurbations	8	2	2	9	32	65	20
Areas outside conurbations							
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	8	2	4	4	37	61	28
Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000	7	2	4	5	34	63	25
Urban areas with populations under 50,000	10	3	7	9	39	59	25
Rural Districts	27	4	18	37	49	46	11
Conurbations:							
Greater London	9	2	3	6	25	73	16
Division I	23	8	16	20	40	52	18
" II	18	3	9	13	53	43	33
" III	12	2	3	8	42	55	29
" IV	13	3	4	11	17	76	6
" V	6	1	1	3	15	83	10
" VI	5	1	1	3	13	85	9
West Midlands	10	3	5	11	37	61	22
Division I	15	4	8	21	62	36	34
" II	7	2	3	4	21	77	14
" III	6	1	2	5	17	81	10
West Yorkshire	5	2	1	25	41	55	16
Division I	8	4	1	35	59	34	24
" II	4	2	1	25	41	55	16
" III	4	2	1	11	17	77	8
" IV	6	2	1	32	49	47	17
South East Lancashire	4	3	1	6	40	58	31
Division I	5	4	1	5	63	35	52
" II	7	3	1	2	39	58	33
" III	3	1	1	3	12	86	9
" IV	2	2	0	3	24	74	20
" V	5	3	0	11	52	45	38
Merseyside	7	4	3	3	31	66	24
Division I	11	6	6	4	59	39	45
" II	9	4	3	4	38	59	29
" III	4	1	1	2	8	90	6
Tyneside	12	1	8	10	38	60	22
Division I	28	2	19	19	61	36	29
" II	19	2	12	17	58	40	32
" III	6	1	3	4	19	79	13

(a) See notes on p.x11.

Table BA shows the generally less complete provision of arrangements in the central parts of the conurbations, as compared with their peripheral areas where very few households were incompletely provided for. Within each conurbation the differences are very great and much larger for some than for other conurbations. It is of interest to note that the variations between the most recently developed divisions of each conurbation are comparatively small. The areas with substantial proportions without exclusive use of arrangements among households in undivided dwellings are



those central areas which contain much obsolete property and many properties which have been converted and adapted for uses other than those for which they were originally designed. An important difference between the rural areas in the aggregates summary classification and the inner conurbation divisions lies in the fact that lack of domestic arrangements in the former is largely due to the age of residential buildings whereas in the latter it is due to conversions and changes of use as well.

## CHAPTER IX: LOCAL VARIATIONS

Some consideration has been given in previous chapters to broad differences in housing conditions between different parts of the country and different classes of area, as reflected in tabulations given for the regions, for the national aggregates and for the conurbations. Some aspects of housing conditions have, in addition, been treated in terms of the conurbation divisions, to emphasise differences between the patterns of house building of the nineteenth century and those of today.

The present chapter is designed further to illustrate geographical variations, by reference to Tables 5 and 7 for Counties (A.Cs. with associated C.Bs.), and Table 13 for local authority areas. The discussion is in two parts: in the first place Tables 5 and 7 enable certain comparisons between 1931 and 1951 to be made which cannot be made either for the larger areas already considered or for individual local authority areas, because of boundary changes; in the second place Table 13 enables more detailed examination to be made of local variations existing in 1951.

### County Changes 1931-1951

Table BB, derived from Tables 5 and 7, illustrates the changes that have taken place between 1931 and 1951 in the size distribution of dwellings, household occupations and households, and in the numbers of households sharing dwellings in the counties of England and Wales\*, by comparing and contrasting the counties which increased most in numbers of occupied dwellings with those which increased least in this period. The former group contains counties which have been affected by industrial expansion in the Greater London and Birmingham areas during the present century; the latter group contains older industrial areas in the north of England, Wales, London A.C., and some counties with relatively large numbers of persons living in rural areas.

The change in numbers of occupied dwellings in 1931-51, for counties (or groups), varied from an increase of 74 per cent for Hertfordshire to one of 7 per cent for the Merionethshire, Montgomeryshire and Radnorshire group. Without exception, every area shown in Table BB, whether in the first or the second group, experienced a considerable increase in the proportion of dwellings of 4 or 5 rooms. More than half the occupied dwellings, in all except two of the areas shown in this Table, were of 4 or 5 rooms in 1951; only in London was the proportion considerably smaller. The high proportion of 73.8 per cent obtained for Lancashire but on the whole the areas in the first group (those with over 40 per cent increase in dwellings 1931-51) had slightly higher proportions with 4 - 5 rooms than those in the second group. The proportions of dwellings of 4 - 5 rooms in 1931 also were on the whole a little larger in the first group than in the second. In most of the first group of areas the proportions of dwellings of 1 - 3 rooms increased between 1931 and 1951. Corresponding to the increases in numbers of dwellings of smaller size the proportions of dwellings of 6 or more rooms in most areas in the first group decreased

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\*Some of the smaller counties have been grouped on the same basis as that used in the presentation of census data in the County Reports.



Table BB.- Distributions of DWELLINGS and HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS by numbers of ROOMS, and HOUSEHOLDS by numbers of PERSONS, in 1931 and 1951

(England and Wales and selected Counties (A.Cs. with associated C.Bs.)

Area	Occupied dwellings				Occupied dwellings per thousand consisting of the following numbers of rooms				Household occupations per thousand consisting of the following numbers of rooms				Households per thousand consisting of the following numbers of persons								Households in shared dwellings						
	Increase 1931-51		1931		1951				1931				1951				1931				1951						
	Number (thousands)	Per cent	1-3 rooms	4-5 rooms	6 or more rooms	1-3 rooms	4-5 rooms	6 or more rooms	1 persons	2-3 persons	4 or more persons	1 persons	2-3 persons	4 or more persons	1 persons	2-3 persons	4 or more persons	Number (thousands)	Per cent	Number (thousands)	Per cent						
	(thousands)	(thousands)																									
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	
England and Wales	12,079.7	2,956.4	32	152	529	319	157	635	208		284	483	233	256	590	154	67	460	473	107	530	363	1,948.6	19.0	1,871.9	14.3	
Counties with over 40 per cent increase in occupied dwellings 1931-1951																											
Hertfordshire	170.8	72.4	74	72	621	307	108	708	184		138	585	277	174	668	158	58	475	467				8.6	8.4	18.0	8.9	
Middlesex	595.1	246.5	71	54	429	517	117	596	287		306	401	293	321	524	155	60	476	484				152.2	35.3	200.8	28.5	
Surrey	442.2	170.2	63	62	532	406	114	833	253		190	487	323	219	585	196	57	478	485				52.9	14.7	70.5	14.7	
Buckinghamshire	109.2	40.2	58	92	585	323	122	685	193		134	563	303	171	653	176	62	478	451				3.9	5.5	7.4	6.6	
Kent	445.3	159.3	56	67	572	361	98	686	216		169	535	296	164	655	181	64	481	455				45.0	14.5	45.4	9.7	
Bedfordshire	87.2	30.5	54	64	602	334	90	734	176		109	585	306	159	690	151	63	488	449				3.6	6.1	8.4	9.1	
Sussex	273.2	94.7	53	87	489	424	149	574	277		216	460	324	229	548	225	87	494	419				39.0	19.5	35.3	12.0	
Essex	557.5	171.1	44	82	544	374	132	655	213		232	478	230	280	587	133	61	459	480				123.8	27.4	121.9	19.7	
Berkshire	108.5	32.8	43	102	568	330	124	660	216		176	534	290	201	617	182	67	480	453				8.0	10.0	12.5	10.8	
Oxfordshire	72.4	21.8	43	148	499	353	143	645	212		204	478	318	212	607	181	78	470	452				4.2	7.9	7.7	10.0	
Worcestershire	145.9	42.5	41	180	589	231	134	720	146		225	561	214	202	669	129	56	458	486				6.3	5.9	13.4	8.7	
Counties with under 25 per cent increase in occupied dwellings 1931-1951																											
Lancashire	1,466.8	274.7	23	133	670	197	126	738	136		219	613	188	192	693	115	54	456	490				140.7	11.1	132.8	8.6	
Yorkshire, West Riding	1,075.6	199.6	23	301	541	158	250	642	108		333	518	149	285	618	97	56	471	473				40.5	4.5	54.0	4.9	
Cumberland and Westmorland	96.6	17.5	22	227	488	285	190	613	197		251	476	273	220	596	184	62	422	516				3.0	3.7	4.5	4.5	
Glamorganshire	306.8	52.2	21	54	449	497	69	539	392		253	414	333	224	498	278	40	420	540				83.2	28.0	77.0	22.2	
Cornwall	101.1	17.1	20	125	476	399	118	564	318		147	473	380	141	561	298	82	493	425				3.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	
Norfolk	158.8	26.5	20	107	500	393	103	663	224		129	494	377	126	652	222	74	487	439				4.2	3.1	5.9	3.8	
Monmouthshire	110.9	17.3	18	79	532	389	97	608	295		252	471	377	235	543	222	41	421	538				24.8	23.3	22.7	18.5	
Anglesey and Caernarvonshire	51.2	7.3	17	180	425	395	134	529	337		199	419	382	157	524	319	87	471	442				1.4	3.1	2.1	4.0	
Cardiganshire and Pembrokeshire	41.1	5.2	14	179	428	393	140	533	327		205	421	374	175	524	301	97	433	470				1.5	4.2	2.6	6.2	
Brecknockshire	62.3	8.0	15	117	437	446	103	525	372		196	422	382	178	506	316	55	406	539				6.8	11.8	7.4	11.2	
London	796.8	68.2	9	175	286	539	313	335	352		587	278	135	566	322	92	130	458	414				752.7	63.3	536.0	47.8	
Merionethshire, Montgomeryshire and Radnorshire	30.3	2.1	7	190	418	392	177	495	328		204	416	380	195	493	312	87	424	489				1.0	2.5	1.2	3.8	



substantially. In most areas in the second group, however, the proportions of 1 - 3 room dwellings decreased, and the reductions in the proportions of dwellings of 6 or more rooms were in general smaller than for the first group. London was quite exceptional with 31.3 per cent of 1 - 3 room dwellings in 1951 (a proportion nearly twice as high as in 1931) and with only 33.5 per cent of 4 - 5 room dwellings. London, Middlesex and Glamorganshire, all of which had comparatively high proportions of dwellings of 6 or more rooms in 1931, also had comparatively high, though considerably reduced, proportions in 1951.

Nationally the changes in the 1931-51 period in the size distribution of household occupations were somewhat similar to those of occupied dwellings, in the sense that proportions of those comprising 1 - 3 rooms changed little, proportions comprising 4 - 5 rooms increased considerably while those comprising 6 or more rooms decreased, but this similarity did not extend to every county. London and Middlesex were outstanding in that their proportions of dwellings of 6 or more rooms decreased very much more than the corresponding proportions of household occupations. To a lesser extent this was also true of Sussex, Essex, Glamorganshire and Monmouthshire. London was also outstanding in that the proportion of dwellings of 1 - 3 rooms increased from 17.5 per cent in 1931 to 31.3 per cent in 1951 while the proportion of household occupations of this size remained virtually unchanged.

The distributions of household occupations are affected by changes in the extent to which dwellings are occupied by one or more households, as well as by the factors of new building, conversion, etc., which affect both dwellings and household occupations. An appreciable part of the change in the London figures, for example, will have been due to the demolition or transfer to non-residential use of large houses containing more than one household, to increased sharing by more than one household of the remaining large houses without any structural alteration, and to the structural sub-division of houses which previously contained more than one household. No close associations are to be expected in figures representing net changes in numbers of dwellings and household occupations respectively, in areas which contain considerable amounts of residential property of obsolete size.

Although Table BB shows some considerable differences between counties in the distributions of households by size, the only feature which calls for mention in the context of 1931-51 changes is the high proportion (13 per cent) of one person households in London in 1931, which had risen to 20 per cent in 1951. National changes in household size are reflected in the figures of every county.

The proportions of households in shared dwellings, which nationally fell from 19 per cent in 1931 to 14 per cent in 1951, fell considerably in all the areas shown with high incidence of sharing in 1931, but some counties with comparatively low incidence showed small increases. Most of the areas shown, whether in the group with increases of over 40 per cent in numbers of dwellings or in that with increases under 25 per cent experienced increases in actual numbers of households in shared dwellings, London again being the outstanding exception.

### **Local Authority Area Variations 1951**

Table BC has been derived from the local authority area Table 13 and provides some indication of the very much larger variations than are indicated in figures for the larger areal aggregates which exist between individual local authority areas. It also demonstrates some differences not hitherto noted. The ten groups of local authority areas shown in Table BC represent the areas with the highest and those with the lowest values of each of five statistics (named in column (a)) chosen from those given in Table 13. Columns (c) and (e) to (o) of Table BC include these five main statistics in a larger list selected from among the columns of Table 13; column (d) provides an additional population characteristic, not given in Table 13, to supplement column (c).



Table BC. - Variations between areas in POPULATION }  
and HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS }

Area characteristic	Selected groups of about 30 local authority areas	Population characteristics		Dwellings			Households			Density of occupation	Household Arrangements		
		Percentage of occupied males in Social Classes I and II	Percentage of persons aged 65 or over	Occupied and vacant	Percentage increase 1931-51	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage occupying 1-3 rooms	Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings		Piped Water- S or N	Water- closet S or N	All five arrangements E
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o
1. Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Class I or II	(i) 32 Areas with the highest percentages in col. (c) ranging from 51.9 to 40.4	42.9	12.8	113,595	46	10	14	3.16	7.0	79.3	21	25	66
	(ii) 33 Areas with the lowest percentages in col. (c) ranging from 5.1 to 7.3	6.5	8.9	223,204	13	32	42	3.38	16.4	47.2	12	10	48
2. Percentage increase in numbers of dwellings 1931-51	(iii) 30 Areas with the highest percentages in col. (f) ranging from 1,028.7 to 126.5	24.8	8.7	468,178	188	11	19	3.33	9.7	67.9	5	3	88
	(iv) 30 Areas with the lowest percentages in col. (f) ranging from -34.8 to 2.3	11.8	10.6	316,553	- 9	26	50	3.05	36.5	52.6	16	14	40
3. Percentage of household occupations of 1-3 rooms	(v) 30 Areas with the highest percentages in col. (h) ranging from 81 to 54	15.8	10.6	678,057	10	37	63	2.83	47.7	45.2	18	13	53
	(vi) 29 Areas with the lowest percentages in col. (h) ranging from 2 to 8	21.7	12.7	67,735	45	5	7	3.08	3.0	79.9	13	12	61
4. Average number of persons per household	(vii) 31 Areas with the highest averages in col. (j) ranging from 3.84 to 3.64	8.8	7.2	261,313	38	12	19	3.74	9.3	55.1	8	6	66
	(viii) 32 Areas with the lowest averages in col. (j) ranging from 2.30 to 2.80	23.2	13.0	399,373	24	34	61	2.61	46.2	50.5	15	15	61
5. Percentage of households at density less than 1 person per room	(xi) 30 Areas with the highest percentages in col. (l) ranging from 92 to 83	33.9	15.6	77,392	53	6	10	2.96	6.8	84.1	6	3	79
	(x) 31 Areas with the lowest percentages in col. (l) ranging from 34 to 44	11.8	9.7	535,424	11	41	61	3.02	37.6	41.4	17	12	52
England and Wales		17.8	11.0	12,389,448	32	16	26	3.19	14.3	65	12	14	59



It is convenient to consider each of the five sections of Table BC in turn.

### Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II

Half of the areas in the group with the highest proportions of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II (group (i)) were rural districts in Wales in which farming was a predominant occupation. A comparatively small number of larger areas, however, which accounted for about half the total population of the group, were residential areas containing comparatively large numbers of modern dwellings, for example Coulsdon and Purley, Banstead, Beckenham in the Greater London area, and Cheadle and Gatley and Hazel Grove and Bramhall adjacent to Stockport C.B.

With the important exceptions of the Metropolitan Boroughs of Bethnal Green, Shoreditch and Southwark almost all the areas in the group with the lowest proportions of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II (group (ii)) are mining areas.

This section of Table BC shows, in column (d), a comparatively high proportion of elderly persons for group (i) - 12.8 per cent, as compared with 8.9 per cent for group (ii). Small differences in household size are reflected in the figures of 3.16 persons per household for group (i) and 3.38 for group (ii). This difference is, however, very much smaller than the corresponding difference shown in section 4 of the table, suggesting that there are other important factors which affect size of household.

The main differences between group (i) and group (ii) relate to the dwellings which contain these households: those in group (i) include much higher proportions of modern dwellings than those in group (ii). This is implied by the fact that the percentage increase in the 1931-51 period in numbers of dwellings was 46 for group (i) as compared with only 13 for group (ii). Most of the recent expansion in group (i) has been concentrated in a few areas on the outskirts of expanding built-up areas. The difference in the percentages of occupied dwellings with 1 - 3 rooms, viz. 10 for group (i) and 32 for group (ii), and the corresponding differences in occupation size distributions, reflect the generally larger room occupations of the households of persons in the higher social classes, especially in suburban areas, and the comparatively small room occupations which characterise many mining areas and areas with relatively large numbers of households in shared dwellings - the high figure of 16.4 per cent of households sharing dwellings in group (ii) conceals exceptionally high proportions for the three Metropolitan Boroughs: 46.7 per cent for Southwark, 44.1 per cent for Shoreditch and 38.9 per cent for Bethnal Green. The mining areas in this group had comparatively few households in shared dwellings. The proportion of 7 per cent of households in shared dwellings for group (i) is less than half the figure for the country as a whole. Nearly 80 per cent of households in group (i) were housed at a density below one person per room as compared with below 50 per cent for group (ii). The proportion of households with exclusive use of all the specified household domestic arrangements was higher for group (i) than group (ii), though the proportion sharing or without piped water, and the proportion sharing or without watercloset, were higher for group (i).

### Percentage increase in numbers of dwellings in the period 1931-1951

20 of the 30 areas in group (iii), which covers the areas with the highest increases in numbers of dwellings, are areas in the outer parts of one of the six conurbations, most of them in the Greater London area. The remainder include the expanding industrial towns of Slough and Corby (the latter being in 1951 broadly co-extensive with the new town of that name), Worthing R.D., adjacent to Worthing M.B., and some areas just outside the boundaries of a conurbation. The increase in numbers of dwellings in group (iii) in the 1931-51 period amounted to 188 per cent, and indicates that most of the dwellings in this group were less than 20 years old in



1951. The contrast in this respect with group (iv), which suffered a decrease in dwellings of 9 per cent is very great.

The group of areas with the lowest percentage increases in numbers of dwellings (group (iv)) includes the City of London and nine of the Metropolitan Boroughs, West Ham C.B. in Essex, Salford C.B. in Lancashire and Jarrow M.B. in Durham. These are all areas which in the early part of the nineteenth century had already been substantially developed; except for Jarrow all suffered severe damage to house property during the 1939-45 war. A number of small rural districts, mostly in Wales, are also included in this group, but they contain less than 10 per cent of the total population of the group.

The attraction of the newer residential areas to persons in the higher Social Classes is indicated by the fact that the proportion of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II was more than twice as high in group (iii) as in group (iv). The larger average size of household and slightly smaller proportion of elderly persons in group (iii) as compared with group (iv) probably reflects mainly the attraction of the more spacious housing conditions available in the newer suburban areas to families with young children. The proportion of small dwellings was much lower in group (iii) than group (iv) - 11 as compared with 26 per cent respectively with 3 or less rooms; the corresponding percentages of household occupations with 1 - 3 rooms were 19 and 50 respectively; only 10 per cent of households in the former group lived in shared dwellings as compared with nearly 40 per cent in the latter; the very marked contrast that is to be expected in the availability of household arrangements in these two groups is indicated by a figure of 88 per cent of households in group (iii) having exclusive use of all the specified arrangements as compared with only 40 per cent of those in group (iv).

#### Proportion of household occupations of 1 - 3 rooms

The group of areas with the highest proportions of household occupations with 1 - 3 rooms (group (v)) includes the City of London and 22 of the Metropolitan Boroughs. It also includes Willesden M.B. in Middlesex and the County Boroughs of Gateshead and Sunderland in Durham. Eight of the areas in this group (the City and seven Metropolitan Boroughs) are areas which are also in group (iv). Most of them suffered serious damage to property in the 1939-45 war.

The areas in the group with large household occupations, i.e. with the lowest proportions containing only 1 - 3 rooms (group (vi)) are nearly all small urban areas with populations under 15,000, eleven of them each containing under 5,000 persons. Norfolk and Suffolk and surrounding counties contained a number of the areas in this list, a few were in Lancashire and Cheshire, but, except for Scalby U.D. in the North Riding, none were in the East or West Ridings of Yorkshire or counties further to the north.

The two groups in this section of the table show bigger differences than in any of the other four sections, not only in the proportions of small occupations but also in the proportions of households sharing dwellings. These two groups illustrate the very large differences in the housing characteristics, on the one hand of large densely built up areas containing property which has been adapted to form multiple household occupations, and on the other hand areas in which relatively more of the older house property is still in single occupation by households. Nearly two thirds of the households in group (v) were living in occupations of 1, 2 or 3 rooms only, 45 per cent were living at density less than one person per room, and almost half of them were in shared dwellings. The corresponding figures for group (vi) were 7 per cent of 1, 2 or 3 room occupations, 80 per cent of households at density less than 1 person per room, and only 3 per cent in shared dwellings. The contrast between these two groups in the availability of household arrangements was, however, not very marked.



## **Average number of persons per household**

Most of the areas in the group with the highest numbers of persons per household are mining areas, the list overlapping considerably with that of the group with the lowest proportions of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II. The list also includes Huyton with Roby and Corby U.D. both of which have largely grown up within the last 20 years.

The group of areas with the lowest numbers of persons per household includes the City of London and eleven of the Metropolitan Boroughs. It also includes a number of holiday towns, e.g., Hove, Herne Bay, Paignton and Worthing.

The average number of persons per household for group (vii) was 3.74 as compared with 2.61 for group (viii). Large households are typical of mining communities while small households typify both the central districts of large built-up areas, and many holiday towns which are often also residential areas attractive to retired people. As in all the other sections of Table BC there is a striking contrast between groups (vii) and (viii) both in size of dwelling and size of household occupation, as reflected in the proportions with 1 - 3 rooms, and a marked contrast between them in the incidence of sharing of dwellings. There was little difference between them, however, in the proportion of households with density under one person per room, and not much difference between them in the availability to households of the domestic arrangements specified in the census enquiry.

## **Percentage of households at a density below one person per room**

Most of the areas in group (ix), which contains those with the highest proportions of households at less than one person per room, had small populations, Cheadle with Gatley and Hoylake, both in Cheshire, having the largest populations, viz., 31,511 and 30,936 respectively. A number of small seaside holiday areas are included in this group, and a number of areas containing a high proportion of modern residential development.

The areas in group (x), which contains those with the lowest proportions of households at less than one person per room, are mostly old established and thickly populated urban areas in the older industrial centres and with relatively large amounts of residential property of obsolescent size. Many of them have been seriously affected by damage to property during the 1939-45 war. The list overlaps considerably with that for areas with the lowest proportions of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II. It contains 13 Metropolitan Boroughs and 17 local authority areas in Durham or Northumberland. Among the latter are the County Boroughs of Sunderland and Gateshead and a number of coal mining areas.

As would be expected, comparatively large numbers of persons in Social Classes I and II were living in the more spacious dwellings of group (ix), and the proportion of persons aged 65 and over was exceptionally high for this group, indicating the attraction of these areas to retired people. The contrast between the two groups in the size of their dwellings and household occupations and in the incidence of sharing of dwellings is very marked; the high figure of 37.6 per cent of sharing households for group (x) was, however, almost entirely due to the exceptionally high incidence of sharing in the metropolitan boroughs contained in this group. 79 per cent of the households in group (ix) had exclusive use of all the household arrangements as compared with only 52 per cent of those of group (x). There was no appreciable difference between these groups in the average size of household.

## **Ward Variations in Birmingham C.B.**

Most urban local authority areas represent the aggregation of a number of districts differing in their predominant characteristics - for



example some districts are predominantly residential, some are predominantly industrial or commercial. Superimposed on such a classification by function is a distinction between areas of modern building development at the one extreme, and at the other the oldest parts of a town which in many cases contain houses built as family residences which have been adapted or converted into flats or into shops, offices, or premises in which industrial activities now take place. In some towns the process of development has gone further than this and obsolete houses have been demolished and replaced by more modern buildings, changing the character of whole districts.

The process of development of the larger urban concentrations in England and Wales, as reflected in population census statistics has been discussed in the *Census 1951, Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations* in terms of the areal sub-divisions which were constructed to show differences due to this type of factor. Appendix Table E.1 in the present report analyses the 38 wards of Birmingham C.B. to illustrate the extent of differences in housing conditions between much smaller units of area than were, in general, discussed for the conurbations. Although Birmingham is part of the West Midlands conurbation and although it is the County Borough in England and Wales with the largest population, these ward figures supplement the conurbation analyses, particularly in demonstrating how large can be the differences between areas which are very close together. They suggest the sort of variations which may well exist within very much smaller cities and towns, and serve as a corrective to any tendency to assume an undue degree of homogeneity within local authority areas.

The oldest part of Birmingham is fairly centrally situated within the whole area of the County Borough, but stretches as far as the western boundary where this adjoins Smethwick.

The census figures relating to the availability of household arrangements show very extreme differences between the wards containing the earliest building and those in the outer suburbs: fewer than 10 per cent of households had exclusive use of a fixed bath in All Saints, Aston, Deritend, Ladywood and St. Paul's wards; but the proportion was over 90 per cent in Brandwood, Hall Green, Kingstanding, Northfield, Perry Barr, Sheldon, Springfield, Stechford, Stockland Green and Weoley wards. The latter group comprises wards on the periphery of the City in areas where much of the most recent development has taken place. Differences in the availability of waterclosets show a somewhat similar pattern.

The incidence of sharing of dwellings was highest in a number of the more central wards but there was appreciable variation which could not be fitted into any clear-cut gradients. For example, of the three wards with the highest proportion of sharing households (28 per cent), Handsworth is geographically quite separate from Edgbaston and Market Hall, and none of these three wards is as centrally situated as the areas with the highest proportions of households without (or sharing) the specified household arrangements.

On the whole the wards with the oldest types of house property were those which housed relatively small proportions of persons in the higher social classes. The wards with the highest proportions of occupied males in Social Classes I and II were Edgbaston (39.8 per cent), Sandwell (29.5), Moseley and Kings Heath (26.6), Harborne (24.6), Hall Green (23.5) and Springfield (21.3). Except for Sandwell these areas represent a band to the south of the old central areas separating the latter from the more recently developed peripheral areas on the south side of the city. The incidence of sharing of dwellings in two of these areas, viz. Edgbaston and Moseley and Kings Heath, was comparatively high.

The higher incidence of small households in the central districts and the generally much lower incidence in the peripheral areas is noteworthy. The highest percentage of one person households was, however, that for Edgbaston (19.2). In a number of peripheral areas the percentage was below 5.



Another useful index of variation in the characteristics of housing is provided by the distribution of dwellings and household occupations by size. The proportion of dwellings of 1 - 3 rooms varied from 61 per cent for St. Paul's ward and 59 per cent for Ladywood ward, these being wards in the older industrial and commercial centre of Birmingham, to less than 5 per cent in many of the peripheral areas. There were differences on a similar scale in the incidence of small household occupations.

## CHAPTER X: SUMMARY

The housing information which the population census record provides derives from the requirement that the census enumerator should list each household which each dwelling in his area contained on the night of the census, giving particulars to enable dwellings occupied by private households to be distinguished from hotels, institutions, etc.; that he should obtain a completed census schedule from the head of each household or his representative; and that he should record the number of rooms occupied by each household, whether any were shared, and how many in the dwelling were vacant. The particulars to be furnished by the head of each private household at the 1951 Census included the following items of information about each person enumerated in his household:

- (1) Sex, age, marital condition
- (2) Relationship to head of household
- (3) Whether usually resident at the address to which the schedule related
- (4) Particulars of gainful occupation.

He also gave information about five specified domestic arrangements available to his household, viz., piped water, cooking stove, kitchen sink, watercloset, fixed bath.

The duties of enumerators in the above respects were the same in 1951 as at the two previous censuses in 1931 and 1921, and the information provided by the head of household about the members of his household under the four heads listed above was also the same. The particulars about domestic arrangements, however, were obtained in 1951 for the first time.

The tabulation of this material for 1921 and 1931, on a comprehensive basis, was limited to the production, for the country as a whole and for the usual geographical sub-divisions down to local authority areas, of two main tables: (1) dwellings analysed by number of rooms and by the number of households each contained, and (2) households analysed by number of persons and by number of rooms each occupied. Tables in this form have also been constructed for 1951. They provide basic data from which to derive indices of density in terms of persons per room as well as distributions by size of dwellings, household occupations, and households, on a comparable basis for these three census dates.

New comprehensive tabulations for 1951 for which there is no counterpart in 1921 or 1931 supplement the customary tabulations to show

- (i) households in shared dwellings analysed by size and by numbers of rooms occupied;
- (ii) households analysed by the sex, age and marital condition of their heads;



- (iii) households analysed by the number of earners and the number of children they contained (One per cent Sample basis);
- (iv) household composition in terms of relationships to head of household (One per cent Sample basis);
- (v) social and economic characteristics of private households in terms of the gainful occupation of the head of household (One per cent Sample basis);
- (vi) the availability to households of the specified domestic arrangements.

In addition, some tabulations have been prepared illustrating types of household sharing the same dwelling in a small number of selected areas.

The statistics published in this report enable some answer to be given to the following questions: How many dwellings of different kinds for private households were there in England and Wales in 1951? How many households of different types were living in them and under what density conditions (persons in relation to rooms)? To what extent were households living in crowded conditions, and to what extent, if any, was accommodation for additional households potentially available by the rearrangement of households within existing dwellings? How many and what kind of households were living in shared dwellings and how many of them had to share domestic household arrangements? How many households were composite in the sense that they contained within them family nuclei, other relatives, or boarders, some of which might have formed separate households in different social and economic circumstances? What differences were there between the conditions under which different sections of the population were housed? To what extent did variations in household composition affect density (persons per room) and to what extent, if any, might such variations in density have been a reflection of the differing claims on rooms of the several members of differently constituted households (for example the smaller claim per person on bedrooms of married couples and small children as compared with other persons)? To what extent were there variations in the types of households living in different social and economic circumstances? To what extent do the national figures conceal a high incidence of certain housing characteristics in some areas offset by a low incidence elsewhere (for example the wide range of persons per room ratios that is concealed in the national figure)? To what extent have housing conditions changed in recent years, in particular in the 1931-51 period? Can any future trends be inferred from census figures?

The foregoing chapters of this report have set out some of the facts which a population census can contribute towards answering these questions. It must be remembered, however, that between April, 1951, and March, 1956, about a million and a quarter new permanent houses and flats were built, and improvements in the supply of piped water to dwellings and in other household arrangements, together with other changes in the supply and quality of dwellings, have been made. Changes in population and household composition have also occurred. The following paragraphs recapitulate the salient points which have been made about the situation as it existed at the date of the 1951 Census.

### **The Stock of Dwellings**

There were 12,389,448 dwellings for the occupation of private households in England and Wales in 1951. This was more than three times the number which existed in 1851 and nearly twice as large as the number at the turn of the century, as recorded in the 1901 Census.

The secular changes in numbers of dwellings existing at specific points of time provide very limited evidence on which to judge the age of the dwellings which formed the stock in 1951, on account of the considerable amounts of demolition or conversion to non-residential use of house



- property located in areas, once residential, which had become commercial or industrial districts; on account also of the conversion of large houses into several smaller dwellings; and on account of demolition (including destruction by bombing) of houses which had been replaced before 1951 by new residential accommodation. On the assumption that almost all of this demolition and change of use related to houses built before the first world war, however, about five million or 40 per cent of the 1951 stock of dwellings were at that date less than 30 years old.

The changes in numbers of dwellings in the 1921-51 period, from 7,979 thousand in 1921 to 9,400 thousand in 1931 and 12,389 thousand in 1951, have considerably affected their size distribution, and have brought them more into line with the smaller families of recent generations. In 1951 15 per cent of dwellings were of one to three rooms, 63 per cent of 4 or 5 rooms and 21 per cent of over 5 rooms. Most of the changes took place after 1931, the proportion of 4 - 5 room dwellings having increased in the 1931-51 period from 53 to 63 per cent while that of larger dwellings decreased from 32 to 21 per cent.

### Household occupations

Some 86 per cent of private households were occupying a dwelling to themselves in 1951, the remainder sharing a dwelling with one or more other households. 7 per cent of dwellings contained more than one household. The distributions by size of the room occupations of individual households were therefore different from those of dwellings. In 1951 26 per cent of households were living in 3 or fewer rooms, 59 per cent in 4 or 5 rooms, and 15 per cent in more than 5 rooms. Although the proportion of households sharing dwellings fell from 20 per cent in 1921 to 14 per cent in 1951 the pattern of change between 1931 and 1951 in the distribution of household occupations by size was similar to that of dwellings, viz., considerable increase in the proportion of 4 - 5 room occupations and compensating decrease in larger occupations.

### Households

In 1951 11 per cent of households contained 1 person, 28 per cent contained 2 persons, 25 per cent 3 persons, 19 per cent 4 persons and 17 per cent 5 or more persons. Comparison with earlier figures illustrates the secular changes that have been taking place, the proportion of households of 1 - 3 persons having increased from 45 per cent in 1921 to 64 per cent in 1951. The cross-classification of households exclusive of visitors for Great Britain\* for 1951, by size and by household composition, shows a very considerable amount of homogeneity within the size classes. Disregarding the absence of the spouse of head of household the main features are as follows: among 1.6 million one person households in Great Britain 1 million were single, widowed or divorced women aged 40 or over (representing about a quarter of all such persons enumerated) and 0.3 million were males in the same category; among 4.1 million two person households more than two thirds consisted of married couples with no children (representing about 60 per cent of all married couples without children) - moreover more than half of all households with married heads in the 60 and over age-group were in this size class, representing nearly a third of all households of two persons; among 3.6 million households of three persons about three quarters were married couples with one child who represented nearly three quarters of all married couples with one child; among 2.7 million households of four persons about two thirds were married couples with two children, and among 2.4 million larger households nearly two thirds were married couples with three or more children. To a considerable extent the classification of households by size effects a grouping of households of similar compositions.

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\* Corresponding figures for England and Wales are not available.



The household composition tables for Great Britain also show that out of a total of 14 $\frac{1}{2}$  million households 11 $\frac{1}{2}$  million consisted solely of married couples or widowed or divorced persons, with their children if any, or single persons living alone; and 2 million were of a composite type containing one or more of the following: a family nucleus; a married brother or child of the head (without spouse or children); a remainder element consisting of a person or persons unrelated or only distantly related to the head of household.

More than 900 thousand composite households contained a married couple or person in a family nucleus, including about 500 thousand in which both the head of the household and the head of the family nucleus were married. Over 80 per cent of the heads of all family nuclei consisted of sons or daughters of the head of the composite household or of his spouse. 37 thousand households contained a married couple in the status of parents of the head of household, 28 thousand of them being primary family unit households with married heads. The number of households containing two married couples, apart from those included among the above categories, cannot have exceeded 20 thousand, but it needs to be borne in mind that nearly 300 thousand married persons, not being heads of household or ancestors of heads, were enumerated in private households without either spouse or children and therefore came outside the family nucleus class, into which some of them would have been classified but for the temporary absence from home of spouse or children on census night. The enumeration of married persons without their spouses is a factor to be taken into account in assessing all these figures but it seems clear that the total number of households in Great Britain whose usual residents included two married couples was at least half a million and probably appreciably more.

#### Density and persons in relation to rooms

Density statistics in the form of persons per room ratios, and other indices derived from the customary distributions of households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms, are of necessity limited in their value as indicators of housing conditions by the fact that the several members of most households do not lay equal claim to the rooms in the dwelling occupation - married couples often share a bedroom and young children often do not have a bedroom each, and such sharing of rooms is not indicative of crowding in any important sense of the term. The density analysis made possible for 1951 by the household composition tables therefore adds considerably to the contribution of the population census to this aspect of housing conditions. It enables the size distributions of the dwelling occupations inhabited by households of given compositions to be compared with those based on a series of hypothetical room allocations. The latter have been constructed with the primary object of showing whether some types of household were more heavily pressed for rooms than others, irrespective of any absolute standard which might be thought desirable.

The 1951 Census household composition data indicates that the private households of Great Britain were much more heavily pressed for rooms in their dwellings the larger the number of children they contained. The figures on hypothesis D for households with married heads in the 40-59 age-group and containing only close relatives indicate the size of this gradient in an important group of households; among those with no children, rooms actually occupied exceeded those calculated on the hypothesis by 36 per cent, but among those with 3 or more children there was a 14 per cent deficiency. A similar gradient occurred in the corresponding class with heads aged 60 or over, but among households with younger married heads (under 40), and those with non-married heads this gradient was not so steep. For households with the same number of children (of head) those with heads in the older age-groups appeared to be more spaciouly housed (in the sense of these hypotheses) than those with heads under age 40; and those with married heads were more spaciouly housed than those with single, widowed or divorced heads.

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\* There were 524 thousand households with married heads which contained one or more family nuclei and only 68 thousand family nuclei with non-married heads.



As would be expected composite households were found to be less spaciouly housed than primary family unit households. The figures indicate, however, that among composite households with heads in the older age-groups the presence of family nuclei within the household was largely responsible for the lower than average ratios of actual to hypothetical numbers of rooms; among those with heads aged under 40, comparatively few of which contained family nuclei, the presence of boarders or other persons not closely related to the head accounted for much of the corresponding difference.

The census household composition analysis provides no direct evidence of the extent to which composite households contain persons who would form separate household groups if circumstances permitted. Neither is any claim made that any of the hypotheses about room allocations used in this report relate to desirable or attainable standards of accommodation. It is, however, of interest to note how many dwellings of different sizes would be required if all the family nuclei were taken out of the composite households which contained them and were housed as separate households, and if the resulting households were each provided with a dwelling containing either one or two living rooms, a bedroom for each married couple, a bedroom for each two children of the head (except that two aged 5 or over of opposite sexes should not be required to share), and a bedroom each for other persons.

Table BD sets out the results of applying such hypotheses, and compares them with the actual 1951 distribution of household occupations.

Table BD. - SIZE of HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS  
compared with hypothetical room  
allocations to allow for family  
nuclei to be housed separately

Great Britain

Rooms	Hypothetical household occupations ( <i>hundreds</i> ) allowing habitable rooms per household in addition to bedrooms as follows:-				Actual Household Occupations ( <i>hundreds</i> )
	TWO for each household*	ONE for each household of one person; TWO for each larger household*	ONE for each household of one person and for 50 per cent of larger households* TWO for remainder	ONE for each household*	
	Hypothesis D	Hypothesis D(i)	Hypothesis D(ii)	Hypothesis C	
	a	b	c	d	e
1					470,1
2		1,906,2	3,691,5	5,476,9	1,447,7
3	5,476,9	3,570,7	5,040,1	6,509,5	2,355,7
4	6,509,5	6,509,5	4,590,8	2,672,1	3,849,2
5	2,672,1	2,672,1	1,660,3	648,4	4,242,3
6	648,4	648,4	385,1	121,9	1,375,3
7 or more	156,8	156,8	95,9	34,9	741,2
Total	15,463,7	15,463,7	15,463,7	15,463,7	14,481,5

\* Or family nucleus

The deficiency of three room occupations, as compared with the hypothetical numbers shown in Table BD on any of the bases postulated, is very great; and the excess of occupations of 5 or more rooms is likewise considerable. The hypothetical numbers of two room occupations on the basis represented in column (b) are, however, broadly comparable with the numbers existing in the country, and the hypothetical numbers of four room



occupations on the basis represented in column (c) are broadly comparable with actuality. If it is justifiable to think that most opinions about housing adequacy lie somewhere between the extremes represented in columns (a) and (d) of Table BD, it would appear that in 1951 there were too few two and three room units of accommodation for one and two person households, particularly when it is remembered that the very great majority of these small households are composed of middle-aged and elderly persons and few comprise married couples whose family building is in front of them (only 13 per cent of all one and two person households had married heads aged under 40).

The extent of the excess in numbers of occupations of 5 or more rooms, as compared with the hypothetical figures mainly relates to households with heads aged 40 or over and is not therefore to be discounted to any great extent to allow for households in the family building stages of their lives to have extra rooms in anticipation of larger subsequent requirements.

The comparison between actuality and hypotheses in terms such as those of Table BD cannot, of course, be applied to any assessment of housing conditions without considering the extent to which, and the reasons why, people fail to move house as their requirements of house-room change. While some of the reasons are doubtless related to conditions which could be affected by changes in policy, there is little doubt that many families build up associations with dwellings in which they have lived for a long time. Some of these may take in boarders or subtenants when their own children have grown up and left home rather than move into a smaller dwelling but some will doubtless keep the house to themselves and leave room for their grown-up children to visit them. It is possible, however, that a considerable amount of movement by particular households, from one dwelling to another in the same district, is desired or desirable, when households contract in size because the children grow up and leave the home, or when the head of household retires and his financial circumstances change. If this is, in fact, the case to any considerable extent, the demonstration of Table BD suggests that there were too few small occupations in the country in 1951, particularly such as are suitable for older people. In view of the concentration of small household occupations in areas in which redevelopment has taken place and where the incidence of sharing of dwellings is high, the deficiencies in numbers of small occupations will have been relatively smaller in many older urban areas than the overall figures indicate and relatively greater in many small towns and rural districts and perhaps also in some modern suburban areas where comparatively little redevelopment has taken place. To the extent that many of the smaller units of accommodation which existed in 1951 were in shared dwellings which did not provide domestic arrangements for the exclusive use of each household, the deficiency in numbers of adequately equipped small occupations will have been even higher.

It is no part of the purpose of this report to suggest whether any major redistribution of existing and potentially existing households within the existing stock of dwellings is either practicable or desirable. In fact, however, present house building activities are directed only in part towards the provision of dwellings for new families being currently formed. They are also directed towards the alleviation of crowding which the present generation has inherited from the past, towards the conversion or adaptation of structurally sound residential properties of obsolete design into units of accommodation more in line with modern standards, and towards the demolition of worn out residential buildings and the conversion of others to non-residential uses. The relative importance of these factors is different in different parts of the country and in different types of area, but the existence of such a variety of factors makes possible a certain amount of gradual redistribution of some types of household at present living in dwellings which are either too small or too large for them. The extent to which such redistribution takes place affects the size and type of new houses and flats to be built, which will be more satisfactorily assessed if some account is taken of the housing conditions of the whole population, as well as of the contemporary demands of those seeking to acquire or change a dwelling. It is therefore relevant to know



that the households with heads in the younger age range and those with the largest numbers of children were in 1951 the classes most seriously below average in the size (in relation to household composition) of the occupations they inhabited, that the households composed of elderly persons with no children were the most spaciouly housed, and that but for the presence of family nuclei many composite households would have had as much accommodation in their dwellings, in relation to their size and compositions, as other classes of household.

The census analysis of housing density in terms of household composition provides no direct estimates of numbers of households inhabiting dwellings at space levels below any of the hypothetical standards considered. The cross-tabulations of households by numbers of persons and numbers of rooms, however, enable some maximum figures to be worked out. On the hypothesis that, apart from one person households, the accommodation in a dwelling is inadequate for its inmates unless it contains one habitable room in addition to a bedroom for each married couple, for each pair of children of the head, and for each other person, it is possible to say that in England and Wales at least 650 thousand households had inadequate numbers of rooms in their dwellings in 1951. If the one person households enumerated in one room are included the number is increased to 850 thousand.

### Households sharing dwellings

Nearly two million (1,871,923) private households of England and Wales were enumerated in shared dwellings. As is to be expected, the proportion of small households was larger among sharing than among non-sharing households; 80 per cent of sharing households were of 1, 2 or 3 persons. It is also not surprising to find that the majority of them were living in small occupations; nearly 80 per cent were found inhabiting 1, 2 or 3 rooms; over half the dwellings occupied by more than one household were of 5 or 6 rooms and only a third were larger than this. A special analysis, made in a few selected areas of very different types, indicates a wide range of types of combination of households sharing dwellings in pairs as regards size of household and number of rooms occupied and some other characteristics. Although this evidence is of very limited scope it disposes fairly conclusively of the idea that a relatively large proportion of sharing household combinations included one household in a position subsidiary to that of a "main" household, the former being considerably smaller in numbers of persons and occupying only a small proportion of the rooms contained in the dwelling (e.g. a lodger with a 'family' household). In most cases of sharing the rooms available were divided fairly evenly between the constituent households.

Among households in shared dwellings were 150 thousand of one person living in one room and probably about 350 thousand larger households living in occupations smaller (in terms of numbers of rooms) than would allow for a living room for each household in addition to a bedroom for each married couple and each pair of children and each other person. Thus it would appear that, on a modest standard of accommodation, the remainder (about three quarters) of all sharing households, that is nearly one and a half million, were not seriously deficient in numbers of rooms in relation to the households contained in them. This number includes 280 thousand one person households living in occupations of at least two rooms.

Among households in shared dwellings high proportions were found to be without exclusive use of the household domestic arrangements covered in the census enquiry. As is also the case for unshared dwellings the proportions were considerably higher the smaller the number of rooms in the occupation. In the majority of such cases these arrangements were, of course, shared between two or more households in the dwelling. Among households sharing dwellings taken as a whole the proportions with exclusive use of all the specified arrangements were 6, 10, 18 and 34 per cent for occupations of 2, 3, 4 - 5, and 6 or more rooms respectively. If



these proportions are assumed applicable irrespective of the numbers of persons living in these occupations, it may be estimated that only about 150 thousand of the one and a half million sharing households which were not deficient in numbers of rooms were fully equipped with domestic arrangements (in the sense of having exclusive use of those specified for the census enquiry); about 800 thousand of them would, on the same assumption, have had exclusive use of both a kitchen sink and a cooking stove, rather over 500 thousand would have had exclusive use of piped water, and about 500 thousand would have had exclusive use of a water-closet. Under 200 thousand would have had exclusive use of all the arrangements except a fixed bath.

### **Composite households**

Apart from any deficiencies in the housing accommodation of households in shared dwellings there were family units which did not possess separate accommodation at all. The census household composition analysis of households throws indirect light on this question by identifying family units and boarders within the 'main' household. How many such sub-units should be provided with separate housing accommodation is not a question to be answered from population census data, but it is relevant to its consideration to know how many such units existed.

In Great Britain in 1951 nearly 2 million (1,980,000) private households were of a composite type containing persons other than those in the primary family unit. Almost half of them (952,000) contained, apart from the head of household, a family nucleus composed either of a married couple and their children, if any, or of one parent with one or more children; among the main class of households which were not composite in this sense, nearly a million (968,000) contained a close relative (parent or brother or sister of head or spouse not being part of a family nucleus) in addition to the head, his spouse and children. Among these were 37 thousand households which contained both parents of the head of household or his spouse. Only 130,000 composite households contained close relatives of these types.

### **Household Arrangements**

The tabulations covering the availability to private households of a piped water supply, a cooking stove, a kitchen sink, a watercloset, and a fixed bath show that just over half the households of England and Wales were recorded in 1951 as having exclusive use of all these arrangements. This proportion was much higher for households in undivided dwellings (59 per cent) than for households sharing dwellings (10 per cent). In addition the numbers of households with exclusive use of the four specified arrangements other than fixed bath were considerable - 21 per cent of households in undivided occupations and 11 per cent of households in shared dwellings.

In 1951 altogether 6.8 million households had exclusive use of all five arrangements, 11.3 million had exclusive use of both sink and stove, 10.6 million had exclusive use of a piped water supply and 10.3 million had exclusive use of a watercloset. There were 1.4 million households without exclusive use of both a kitchen sink and a watercloset. As has been shown in the previous section, disproportionately large numbers of households in shared dwellings were without separate provision of the domestic arrangements.

### **Local Variations**

Reference has been made throughout this report, but particularly in Chapter IX, to some considerable differences in the housing conditions of different parts of the country and different kinds of town, which render deficiencies more acute in some areas, and less acute in others, than the figures for the country as a whole imply. The main patterns of difference derive from the historical factors responsible for the growth of the population during the last two centuries and the changes that have taken



place in its distribution. Certain parts of the country, and certain parts of many towns which exist today, were already urbanised during the eighteenth century, and many houses which were built in those days and in the early part of the nineteenth century still exist. They were built for larger families than those of today, and most of them are obsolete in size even if not also obsolete in interior arrangements.

The large volume of internal migration which has been taking place in recent years is also a factor to be noted in relation to areal differences in housing conditions. The restricted volume of accommodation available discourages families from moving house as their requirements change, unless they are moving for other reasons into new districts. Thus the households living in districts whose populations are growing as a result of migration movements may be housed in dwellings more suited to their composition than households whose population consists primarily of families which have grown up in the same district.

### **Pointers to the future**

It may be profitable to consider the prospect of changes in numbers of households and in the pattern of their distribution which may occur as a result of future changes in the numbers of persons of different ages and marital condition in the population. In Table BE estimated numbers in England and Wales in the classes of the population which form the heads of different kinds of private households are given to provide on the one hand a comparison between 1931 and 1951, and on the other hand a comparison between 1951, 1955, and two future dates. The proportions of the population of these classes which formed heads of private households in 1951 have been applied to the population figures for 1931 to give hypothetical numbers of private households in 1931. These proportions have also been applied to 1955 and subsequent years except that there has been some progressive writing up of the proportion of heads of households among married men aged under 40 to allow for greater separation of family nuclei as a result of the post-censal expansion of building programme. This presentation provides a basis on which to compare the extent to which similar types of family groups formed separate households in 1931 and 1951, and to derive broad inferences about the growth in numbers of private households which may take place in the next twenty years on the assumption of no external migration.

No comprehensive analysis of the heads of private households by age and marital condition has been made in England and Wales in a population census prior to that of 1951. The proportions of married persons in the 1931 population were much lower than in 1951, and the proportion of single persons in the 15-39 age-group was considerably higher. Direct comparison with 1931 in numbers of households can only be made in terms of overall total numbers. The hypothetical figure of 10,265 thousand in Table BE compares with an actual figure of 10,233,139 private households in England and Wales in 1931. A slight difference between 1931 and 1951 in the dividing line drawn between private and non-private households affects this comparison, but it is clear that the proportions of heads of private households, in the classes of population identified in the 1951 classification of households by composition, may well have been very similar in 1931 and 1951. It is, of course, possible that larger proportions for some classes counterbalanced smaller proportions for others, but the comparison, supported by general knowledge of housing conditions, suggests no very large changes in this respect in this period.

The comparison between 1951 and subsequent dates shown in Table BE suggests that the number of elderly married couples (with husband aged 60 or over) is likely to have increased by more than a million by 1975 and the number of widowed or divorced persons aged 60 or over is likely to have increased by nearly 700 thousand. By contrast numbers of non-married persons in the 40-59 age-group are likely to have declined, especially so for single women who numbered 922 thousand in 1951 as compared with the projected figure of 406 thousand in 1975.



Table BE. - POPULATION and HOUSEHOLDS in 1951, and comparison with 1931, 1955, and projected figures for 1965 and 1975, on the hypothetical assumption of constant (1951) proportions of heads of households in sex, age, marital condition classes of the population

England and Wales

Class of population	Estimated total population (thousands) (including Armed Forces stationed abroad)					Percentage in status of head of private household 1951	Heads of private households (thousands) (hypothetical except for 1951)				
	1931	1951	1955	1965++	1975++		1931	1951	1955	1965	1975
	a	b	c	d	e		g	h	j	k	l
Married males aged 15-39	3,307	4,043	3,992	3,774	4,082	78.8*	2,606	3,187	3,194	3,208	3,674
40-59	3,818	4,907	5,195	5,414	5,152	96.3 *	3,677	4,726	5,003	5,214	4,962
60 and over	1,387	2,090	2,194	2,624	3,211	97.3 *	1,350	2,034	2,135	2,553	3,124
Married females	8,605	11,087	11,420	11,848	12,466	0.0 *					
Single, widowed and divorced (both sexes) aged 15-39	9,104	6,696	6,287	6,993	6,799	3.64	332	244	229	255	248
Widowed and divorced											
- males aged 40-59	212	180	187	183	153	67.8	144	122	127	124	104
60 and over	475	585	570	608	648	63.7	302	372	363	387	413
- females aged 40-59	607	596	600	572	493	77.6	471	463	466	444	383
60 and over	1,091	1,720	1,857	2,090	2,328	67.9	741	1,169	1,261	1,419	1,581
Single											
- males aged 40-59	492	529	542	487	417	26.9	133	142	146	131	112
60 and over	188	237	235	251	285	36.8	73	92	91	97	111
- females aged 40-59	861	922	845	626	406	29.1	250	268	246	182	118
60 and over	397	640	673	733	705	46.7	186	299	314	343	329
Population											
Aged 15 and over	30,544	34,232	34,597	36,203	37,145						
under 15	9,520	9,714	10,026	9,377	9,219						
All ages	40,064	43,946	44,623	45,580	46,364						
Private households							10,265	13,118	13,575	14,357	15,159

\* For the purpose of this table the husband of a married couple was conventionally counted as the head in the small number of cases (mostly where the spouse was absent) in which the wife was reported as head: married heads who were enumerated without their spouses were treated as if the spouse were present: and the ages of spouses of female heads, whether present or absent, were estimated.

+ This proportion has been increased arbitrarily to 80 in 1955, 85 in 1965 and 90 in 1975.

++ Projections of the estimated June, 1955, population by sex and age were published in the Registrar General's Quarterly Return No.428 for the December Quarter, 1955. In the above table these projections have been distributed by marital condition in proportions consistent with those given in the Government Actuary's Report on the First Quinquennial Review of the National Insurance Scheme.

The net result of these postulated changes in the size and composition of the population is that, if proportions of heads of private households to total persons remain the same as in 1951 for the classes of population shown in Table BE (except for the assumed rise in the proportion for married men under 40), there would be about 15.2 million private households in England and Wales in 1975 as compared with 13.1 million in 1951, about three quarters of the difference being accounted for by increases in numbers of elderly married couples and elderly widowed or divorced persons and about one quarter by the assumed increase in young married heads. If by 1975 all married couples have separate accommodation but the 1951 proportions of heads are applied to the non-married classes the number of private households in 1975 might be nearly 16 million.







Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS

England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates  
Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and County  
Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more

Notes: - (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc. see p.xvi.  
(2) Dwellings partly occupied by one household and partly vacant are treated in this Table as occupied by one household (see note on p.xvii).

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																NUMBER OF ROOMS									
1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total					
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u						
ENGLAND AND WALES																									
Dwellings occupied																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	94,576	454,945	1,338,485	3,321,485	4,079,016	1,307,818	378,545	165,180	69,344	34,007	89,344	34,007	14,501	10,053	3,973	3,589	7,583	11,281	018	51,907,240					
" 2 "	54	1,634	8,693	74,930	182,198	219,113	86,295	50,613	17,486	7,547	17,486	7,547	3,057	1,744	729	441	786	655,500	8,668	3,881,490					
" 3 "	"	"	"	"	"	17,765	16,968	21,604	16,439	6,993	3,583	2,068	799	455	554	97,767	747,024	5,679	2,693	755,396					
" 4 "	"	"	"	"	"	2,437	3,102	5,311	4,135	3,123	2,060	1,628	778	478	717	25,241	220,864	3,294	1,137	225,295					
" 5 "	"	"	"	"	"	819	1,148	1,456	1,405	1,165	810	583	413	332	699	9,211	86,611	1,486	436	88,533					
" 6 "	"	"	"	"	"	367	584	790	741	591	418	277	196	138	409	4,526	44,145	722	149	45,016					
" 7 or more "	"	"	"	"	"	29	265	717	845	869	722	645	516	404	1,427	78,212	1,868	348	80,428						
Total Dwellings occupied	94,634	456,595	1,345,971	3,399,436	4,269,959	1,548,346	486,907	245,651	110,395	54,295	25,151	16,996	7,404	5,837	12,135	12,079,712	94,269	45,353	57,080,913						
Dwellings wholly vacant																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	5,815	16,628	27,738	44,307	44,132	19,067	6,697	3,527	1,459	922	282	277	104	130	374	171,457	749,103			749,103					
" 2 "	3,036	11,186	22,213	40,873	33,466	14,357	5,063	3,344	1,420	1,214	286	600	139	221	881	138,279		658,752		629,752					
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	103,485	484,407	1,395,922	3,484,616	4,347,557	1,581,770	498,667	252,522	113,274	56,431	25,699	17,873	7,647	6,188	13,390	12,389,448	843,372	675,105	58,459,768						
Number of Private Households therein																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	94,696	458,263	1,356,101	3,480,946	4,471,476	1,815,603	625,570	369,756	188,094	98,880	52,177	36,484	19,006	14,193	36,623	13,117,868									
Miscellaneous habitations and Institutions housing non-private households																									
																69,531									
N.B. The above section includes (a) 1,348 households comprising 2,236 rooms occupied by 1,346 households (b) 30,189 caravans comprising 38,548 rooms occupied by 30,081 households																									
NORTHERN REGION																									
Dwellings occupied																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	4,580	73,915	194,825	270,091	198,835	52,258	22,357	10,037	4,754	2,130	786	545	226	175	502	836,016	3,453,254	2,057	1,176	3,456,487					
" 2 "	1	267	1,880	5,900	6,482	4,101	2,125	939	425	216	93	43	20	18	33	22,543	117,078	494	329	117,899					
" 3 "	"	"	"	"	"	624	768	428	277	121	63	28	15	10	17	3,334	22,335	245	135	22,715					
" 4 "	"	"	"	"	"	180	199	210	155	90	22	22	13	4	20	1,024	7,911	72	49	8,032					
" 5 "	"	"	"	"	"	40	53	63	55	40	24	16	11	8	12	339	2,931	71	23	3,025					
" 6 "	"	"	"	"	"	18	24	37	24	25	13	13	4	6	10	174	1,612	23	7	1,642					
" 7 or more "	"	"	"	"	"	-	14	30	33	19	17	14	8	3	29	167	1,936	32	11	1,979					
Total Dwellings occupied	4,581	74,184	196,746	276,247	205,927	57,421	25,540	11,744	5,723	2,641	1,018	681	297	224	623	863,597	3,607,055	2,994	1,730	3,611,779					
Dwellings wholly vacant																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	217	2,019	2,909	3,311	2,604	887	392	191	121	59	15	21	3	12	47	12,808	52,068			52,066					
" 2 "	256	1,562	2,441	2,655	1,776	675	265	171	100	51	14	36	11	12	52	10,077	41,222			41,222					
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	5,054	77,765	202,096	282,213	210,307	58,983	26,197	12,106	5,944	2,751	1,047	738	311	248	722	886,482	3,607,055	55,060	42,952	3,705,067					
Number of Private Households therein																									
by 1 Private Household(s)	4,582	74,455	198,710	282,691	213,738	63,960	30,214	14,796	7,722	3,781	1,590	1,077	521	356	1,090	899,283									
Miscellaneous habitations and Institutions housing non-private households																									
																4,401									



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																	NUMBER OF ROOMS									
1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total						
																	Furnished	Others	u							
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u							
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION																										
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household(s)																										
7,315	77,039	208,106	395,412	380,489	85,894	24,426	10,503	4,482	1,920	759	466	166	167	273	1,197,397	5,120,304	1,798	1,236	5,123,338							
2	93	609	4,280	8,243	3,984	1,823	1,044	433	189	105	52	22	15	20	20,894	113,008	482	217	113,687							
3	2	53	195	396	545	416	338	227	112	58	33	18	7	17	2,416	16,352	181	100	16,613							
4	-	-	63	99	188	156	178	104	52	40	31	10	11	13	925	6,838	142	58	7,038							
5	-	-	-	48	90	113	95	68	39	24	13	8	7	11	516	4,047	74	19	4,140							
6	-	-	-	1	62	71	72	44	31	20	8	8	6	12	335	2,809	52	11	2,872							
7 or more	-	-	-	4	9	29	64	69	53	44	27	16	10	53	378	4,089	56	13	4,158							
Total Dwellings occupied																										
7,318	77,134	208,768	399,930	389,260	90,752	27,034	12,294	5,427	2,396	1,048	630	248	223	399	1,222,861	5,267,427	2,765	1,654	5,271,846							
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others																										
439	2,188	3,162	4,242	3,668	1,200	407	207	80	45	17	15	3	2	8	15,663		63,016		63,016							
365	1,510	2,528	3,327	2,670	847	310	183	84	59	11	25	7	15	33	11,982		49,259		49,259							
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant																										
8,122	80,812	214,456	407,499	395,598	92,799	27,751	12,694	5,591	2,500	1,076	670	258	240	440	1,250,506	5,267,427	65,781	50,913	5,384,121							
Number of Private Households therein																										
7,322	77,231	209,483	404,769	398,817	97,057	31,139	15,696	7,582	3,650	1,893	1,151	547	425	1,095	1,257,867											
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																										
															4,286											
N.B. The above section includes (a) 13 houseboats comprising 15 rooms occupied by 13 households (b) 1,400 caravans comprising 2,159 rooms occupied by 1,397 households																										
NORTH WESTERN REGION																										
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household(s)																										
8,227	44,529	174,716	708,654	602,757	161,522	51,352	19,011	7,584	3,199	1,349	824	329	242	414	1,784,709	8,083,428	4,791	2,689	8,090,908							
2	154	1,366	10,787	21,997	11,364	5,841	3,199	1,216	578	215	123	48	24	35	56,949	312,709	996	647	314,352							
3	1	113	478	1,070	1,530	1,422	1,064	653	315	169	101	52	37	28	7,033	48,386	352	240	48,978							
4	-	-	101	182	329	427	438	282	173	115	70	35	23	29	2,205	16,911	334	173	17,418							
5	-	-	-	91	180	207	209	168	115	86	45	17	25	29	1,173	9,633	144	72	9,849							
6	-	-	-	4	93	132	149	97	57	56	32	21	14	35	690	6,146	47	18	6,211							
7 or more	-	-	1	2	5	74	157	125	115	78	73	42	27	101	800	8,719	42	23	8,784							
Total Dwellings occupied																										
8,229	44,684	176,196	720,022	626,103	175,023	59,455	24,227	10,125	4,552	2,068	1,268	544	392	671	1,853,559	8,485,932	6,706	3,862	8,496,500							
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others																										
380	1,230	2,041	6,366	5,371	1,903	824	378	135	49	33	19	12	12	24	18,777		84,577		84,577							
211	969	2,381	6,922	4,405	1,779	680	375	128	113	25	49	6	14	40	18,097		81,558		81,558							
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant																										
8,820	46,883	180,618	733,310	635,879	178,705	60,959	24,980	10,388	4,714	2,126	1,336	562	418	735	1,890,433	8,485,932	91,283	85,420	8,662,635							
Number of Private Households therein																										
8,231	44,840	177,791	732,078	651,185	191,655	71,356	33,452	15,477	7,819	4,140	2,716	1,294	942	2,128	1,945,104											
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																										
															10,234											
N.B. The above section includes (a) 11 houseboats comprising 17 rooms occupied by 11 households (b) 1,900 caravans comprising 2,440 rooms occupied by 1,893 households																										







Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																NUMBER OF ROOMS				
1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total
																	Furnished		Others	
																	s	t		
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	
EASTERN REGION																				
Dwellings occupied																				
by 1 Private Household(s)	6,947	23,248	70,108	238,050	352,141	105,040	31,228	15,082	6,512	3,445	1,508	1,036	452	401	904	856,070	4,091,136	4,144	1,668	4,096,948
" 2 "	4	46	314	3,323	10,644	7,181	3,107	1,804	849	483	229	150	61	43	81	28,319	165,690	635	297	166,622
" 3 "	-	-	14	73	290	403	337	221	149	76	65	38	25	41	81	2,086	15,824	194	43	16,061
" 4 "	-	-	-	8	21	49	61	67	63	46	25	32	16	18	22	428	3,855	64	13	3,932
" 5 "	-	-	-	-	5	10	20	10	22	20	5	6	6	3	17	124	1,234	16	7	1,257
" 6 "	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	11	10	4	5	2	4	3	10	58	622	17	-	639
" 7 or more "	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	5	6	3	6	3	27	66	970	16	12	998
Total Dwellings occupied	6,951	23,264	70,436	241,454	363,101	112,689	34,776	17,317	7,684	4,152	1,852	1,294	583	496	1,102	887,151	4,279,331	5,086	2,040	4,286,457
Dwellings wholly vacant { others	548	1,569	3,503	5,492	4,475	1,843	649	373	158	125	31	36	13	16	48	18,879	82,110	82,110	65,878	82,110
	396	971	2,091	4,787	3,746	1,305	459	305	124	115	34	60	12	23	88	14,516				65,878
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	7,895	25,804	76,030	251,733	371,322	115,837	35,884	17,995	7,966	4,392	1,917	1,390	608	535	1,238	920,546	4,279,331	87,196	67,918	4,434,445
Number of Private Households therein	6,955	23,310	70,778	244,947	374,408	120,893	38,887	20,129	9,351	5,203	2,391	1,728	856	691	1,673	922,200				
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																5,370				
N.B. The above section includes (a) 264 houseboats comprising 551 rooms occupied by 264 households (b) 4,243 caravans comprising 5,345 rooms occupied by 4,227 households																				
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION																				
Dwellings occupied																				
by 1 Private Household(s)	40,109	123,203	328,123	573,317	900,914	325,213	91,416	39,973	16,648	8,756	3,847	2,779	1,066	1,000	1,798	2,458,162	11,306,816	31,408	15,624	11,353,848
" 2 "	25	624	2,520	23,383	58,409	131,082	50,743	31,924	9,720	3,532	1,255	658	224	154	205	314,468	1,929,694	9,541	5,396	1,944,631
" 3 "	1	6	290	954	3,000	10,282	10,337	16,327	12,871	5,085	2,503	1,375	457	248	214	63,950	502,964	3,487	1,620	508,071
" 4 "	-	1	3	198	387	1,237	1,626	3,580	2,898	2,291	1,501	1,199	515	307	416	16,159	145,159	2,118	651	147,928
" 5 "	-	-	-	2	136	356	541	854	884	756	526	387	290	222	459	5,413	52,703	972	263	53,938
" 6 "	-	-	-	1	3	137	255	404	455	383	269	174	121	81	250	2,533	25,426	457	82	25,965
" 7 or more "	-	-	-	1	1	9	103	359	512	597	501	454	393	322	1,019	4,271	52,719	1,467	224	54,410
Total Dwellings occupied	40,135	123,834	330,936	597,856	962,850	468,326	155,021	93,421	43,988	21,400	10,402	7,026	3,066	2,334	4,361	2,864,956	14,015,481	49,450	23,860	14,088,791
Dwellings wholly vacant { others	3,149	4,979	7,604	9,113	10,403	5,028	1,743	945	379	253	61	73	23	30	79	43,862	184,035	184,035	135,033	184,035
	769	2,367	4,399	6,742	6,448	3,436	1,339	943	450	412	81	227	47	77	318	28,055				135,033
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	44,053	131,180	342,939	613,711	979,701	476,790	158,103	95,309	44,817	22,065	10,544	7,326	3,136	2,441	4,758	2,936,873	14,015,481	233,485	158,893	14,407,859
Number of Private Households therein	40,162	124,473	334,045	623,762	1,028,985	625,859	235,385	176,467	97,347	51,107	28,342	19,978	10,861	8,113	20,987	3,425,873				
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																16,117				
N.B. The above section includes (a) 543 houseboats comprising 700 rooms occupied by 543 households (b) 5,068 caravans comprising 6,022 rooms occupied by 5,046 households																				



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																	NUMBER OF ROOMS					
1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total		
																	Furnished	Others	u			
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u			
SOUTHERN REGION																						
Dwellings occupied																						
by 1	18,236	59,506	170,488	269,513	96,479	26,125	13,384	5,810	3,320	1,560	1,091	486	461	1,090	676,123	3,264,091	4,958	1,854		3,270,703		
" 2	68	294	3,417	11,648	10,263	3,439	2,084	846	462	208	153	92	51	85	33,115	194,198	688	252		195,138		
" 3	-	1	15	427	656	517	416	320	163	128	94	53	31	49	2,969	22,148	275	67		22,490		
" 4	-	-	15	49	98	106	113	84	68	49	43	30	14	41	708	6,221	122	22		6,365		
" 5	-	-	-	14	25	44	37	34	26	30	17	13	8	27	275	2,643	55	6		2,704		
" 6	-	-	-	-	4	11	16	28	15	11	9	6	1	24	125	1,356	29	15		1,400		
" 7 or more	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	22	12	23	19	16	13	62	187	2,507	104	21		2,632		
Total Dwellings occupied	8,779	18,305	59,815	174,019	281,451	107,525	30,248	16,064	4,064	2,009	1,426	696	579	1,378	713,502	3,493,164	6,231	2,037		3,501,432		
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others	313 289	832 645	1,872 1,678	3,314 3,384	3,660 2,970	1,669 1,369	558 437	323 334	129 117	104 119	34 24	30 56	14 16	19 20	53 107	12,924 11,565	60,059 54,833					
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	9,381	19,782	63,365	180,717	288,081	110,563	31,243	16,721	4,287	2,067	1,512	726	618	1,538	737,991	3,493,164	66,290	56,870		3,616,324		
Number of Private Households therein	8,784	18,375	60,139	177,679	294,156	119,514	35,306	19,636	5,312	2,960	2,163	1,198	882	2,629	758,032							
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																						
N.B. The above section includes (a) 319 houseboats comprising 702 rooms occupied by 319 households (b) 5,415 caravans comprising 6,409 rooms occupied by 5,392 households																	7,171					
SOUTH WESTERN REGION																						
Dwellings occupied																						
by 1	5,886	24,153	69,210	201,351	289,484	105,402	35,568	19,094	4,061	1,603	1,206	447	436	962	767,061	3,716,192	6,227	3,251		3,725,670		
" 2	3	88	278	4,271	12,445	13,056	6,154	4,108	996	430	269	112	57	107	44,170	270,650	1,411	839		272,900		
" 3	-	-	25	108	367	959	1,245	1,069	600	345	246	99	50	107	6,601	53,194	528	289		53,989		
" 4	-	-	-	13	34	102	170	308	255	200	155	112	78	90	1,830	17,675	214	105		17,994		
" 5	-	-	-	-	15	23	34	77	90	69	61	49	46	108	620	6,939	62	28		7,029		
" 6	-	-	-	-	4	4	12	24	19	16	21	22	12	36	189	2,236	37	1		2,274		
" 7 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	17	14	22	14	13	63	173	2,477	44	10		2,531		
Total Dwellings occupied	5,889	24,241	69,513	205,743	302,325	119,546	43,188	24,975	6,038	2,677	1,980	855	692	1,473	820,644	4,069,363	8,521	4,503		4,082,387		
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others	270 126	1,091 787	1,910 1,982	3,787 4,039	4,048 3,422	1,841 1,346	655 479	386 346	136 140	35 28	36 54	15 15	13 16	46 78	14,428 13,006		67,150 60,779					
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	6,285	26,119	73,405	213,569	309,795	122,733	44,322	25,707	6,314	2,740	2,070	885	721	1,597	848,078	4,069,363	75,671	65,282		4,210,316		
Number of Private Households therein	5,892	24,329	69,841	210,269	315,666	134,938	52,568	33,157	9,566	4,851	3,714	1,904	1,423	3,238	888,243							
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																						
N.B. The above section includes (a) 91 houseboats comprising 101 rooms occupied by 91 households (b) 3,543 caravans comprising 4,527 rooms occupied by 3,528 households																	8,640					



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																	NUMBER OF ROOMS			
																	Occupied	Vacant		Total
																		Furnished	Others	
1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	r	s	t	u	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q					
WALES (including Monmouthshire)																				
Dwellings occupied																				
by 1 Private Household(s)	2,138	21,242	47,252	156,865	208,551	135,359	38,204	13,621	5,362	2,299	923	662	241	224	472	633,415	3,144,439	3,862	1,698	3,149,999
" 2 "	1	28	321	4,377	14,664	20,518	7,267	2,464	960	440	184	112	55	16	58	51,485	303,209	578	286	304,073
" 3 "	1	-	17	71	361	1,196	857	494	322	170	106	61	35	23	36	3,750	27,023	97	40	27,160
" 4 "	-	-	-	5	30	44	68	97	62	49	28	23	21	7	39	473	4,512	47	10	4,369
" 5 "	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	16	17	14	6	13	2	4	18	103	1,113	15	5	1,133
" 6 "	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	3	6	3	4	4	-	5	46	561	8	4	573
" 7 or more "	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	6	3	4	4	1	13	39	540	12	6	558
Total Dwellings occupied	2,140	21,270	47,590	161,318	223,609	157,123	46,407	16,721	6,730	2,984	1,253	879	358	280	649	689,311	3,481,197	4,619	2,049	3,487,865
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others }	193 109	1,145 1,036	1,923 1,417	3,076 2,811	2,512 2,420	1,819 1,307	567 450	303 252	126 91	62 82	24 17	14 37	14 10	13 18	22 61	11,813 9,817	53,410 45,198	53,410 45,198	45,198	53,410 45,198
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	2,442	23,450	50,930	167,205	228,241	160,249	47,424	17,276	6,947	3,128	1,294	930	382	311	732	710,941	3,481,197	58,029	47,247	3,586,473
Number of Private Households therein	2,143	21,298	47,945	165,852	239,097	180,192	55,641	20,597	8,630	4,034	1,793	1,285	580	410	1,142	750,639				
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																				
N.B. The above section includes (a) 12 houseboats comprising 12 rooms occupied by 12 households (b) 1,127 caravans comprising 1,576 rooms occupied by 1,120 households																	4,926			
CONCUBATIONS																				
Dwellings occupied																				
by 1 Private Household(s)	47,182	228,027	617,615	1,204,711	1,384,805	448,902	122,745	46,243	17,458	8,150	3,118	2,150	735	634	916	4,133,391	16,306,171	31,948	16,942	18,355,061
" 2 "	27	898	4,900	36,143	81,352	140,851	55,003	33,559	9,953	3,578	1,192	628	190	128	124	368,326	2,203,305	9,728	5,683	2,218,714
" 3 "	2	9	428	1,576	4,216	12,030	11,726	17,130	13,162	5,128	2,486	1,365	433	221	181	70,091	539,625	3,663	1,804	545,092
" 4 "	-	2	4	338	630	1,704	2,179	4,091	3,183	2,434	1,547	1,204	508	301	393	18,518	161,229	2,421	792	164,442
" 5 "	-	-	-	5	265	621	840	1,125	1,065	889	594	419	294	227	421	6,765	62,510	1,121	336	63,967
" 6 "	-	-	1	1	12	281	458	615	590	477	326	195	133	89	257	3,425	32,601	517	101	33,219
" 7 or more "	-	-	-	1	6	26	203	604	712	740	583	535	428	332	1,079	5,251	62,317	1,481	246	64,044
Total Dwellings occupied	47,211	228,936	622,948	1,242,775	1,471,288	604,415	193,154	103,367	46,113	21,394	9,846	6,496	2,721	1,932	3,371	4,605,967	21,367,758	50,877	25,904	21,444,539
Dwellings wholly vacant { furnished others }	3,269 890	6,607 3,757	8,948 6,472	11,385 9,601	11,961 7,799	5,446 4,022	2,095 1,575	918 1,013	360 467	201 374	48 71	43 194	17 28	14 56	29 225	51,261 36,534	210,409	210,409	164,801	210,409
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	51,360	239,200	638,368	1,263,761	1,491,068	613,883	196,824	105,298	46,940	21,969	9,965	6,733	2,766	2,002	3,625	4,693,762	21,367,758	261,286	190,705	21,819,749
Number of Private Households therein	47,242	229,858	628,721	1,283,117	1,564,147	778,501	285,036	194,892	103,817	53,666	28,960	20,281	10,782	7,739	20,324	5,257,083				
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																				
N.B. The above section includes (a) 286 houseboats comprising 365 rooms occupied by 286 households (b) 3,422 caravans comprising 4,138 rooms occupied by 3,404 households																	14,751			



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																	NUMBER OF ROOMS														
																	Occupied	Vacant			Total										
																		Furnished	Others												
																	r	s	t	u											
																	q	p													
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
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																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
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																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms	5 Rooms	4 Rooms	3 Rooms	2 Rooms	1 Room
																	15 or more Rooms	14 Rooms	13 Rooms	12 Rooms	11 Rooms	10 Rooms	9 Rooms	8 Rooms	7 Rooms	6 Rooms					



Table 1.- DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS																NUMBER OF ROOMS																		
1 Room		2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant		Total														
a		b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u														
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS UNDER 50,000																																		
Dwellings occupied																																		
by 1 Private Household(s)		13,691	84,529	245,580	758,290	973,437	315,146	85,773	37,733	16,708	7,576	3,286	2,201	819	701	1,075	2,546,595	11,926,598	11,157	4,175	11,941,930													
" 2 "		4	303	1,344	12,232	33,876	24,496	5,580	2,597	1,435	850	386	148	78	121	121	93,117	535,523	1,948	800	538,271													
" 3 "		-	2	53	282	856	1,480	1,168	965	608	367	254	150	99	112	99	7,623	58,658	612	216	59,466													
" 4 "		-	-	-	23	86	116	238	220	183	141	149	87	73	128	128	1,620	15,519	245	56	15,820													
" 5 "		-	-	-	-	16	26	41	68	74	58	49	38	29	89	89	544	5,872	96	28	5,996													
" 6 "		-	-	-	-	13	13	27	33	27	24	25	13	18	67	67	260	3,190	61	9	3,260													
" 7 or more "		-	-	-	1	-	-	7	13	14	23	18	15	23	114	114	251	3,935	89	35	4,059													
Total Dwellings occupied		13,695	84,834	246,977	770,828	1,008,321	341,257	97,143	44,796	20,605	9,926	4,549	3,082	1,270	1,021	1,706	2,650,010	12,549,275	14,208	5,319	12,568,802													
Dwellings wholly vacant {others		574	3,212	6,533	11,378	12,116	5,226	1,689	943	389	235	84	25	29	84	84	42,599	193,574	193,574	138,142	138,142													
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant		14,722	90,109	257,670	791,129	1,028,265	350,009	99,980	46,485	21,284	10,446	4,684	3,284	1,327	1,087	1,930	2,722,411	12,549,275	207,782	143,461	12,900,518													
Number of Private Households therein		13,699	85,141	248,427	783,699	1,044,231	369,190	110,321	53,852	26,319	13,703	6,869	4,880	2,299	1,901	4,075	2,768,606																	
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.B. The above section includes (a) 533 houseboats comprising 958 rooms occupied by 533 households (b) 7,271 caravans comprising 9,298 rooms occupied by 7,271 households																																		
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS																																		
Dwellings occupied																																		
by 1 Private Household(s)		20,830	79,848	257,858	662,929	777,251	253,220	100,882	55,020	25,520	14,055	6,506	4,699	2,063	1,965	5,155	2,267,601	10,801,055	6,380	4,165	10,811,600													
" 2 "		13	161	600	5,210	13,595	8,424	4,191	2,990	1,739	1,165	697	471	293	182	451	40,182	249,628	466	448	250,543													
" 3 "		1	2	21	97	232	272	255	215	164	152	122	108	69	42	155	1,905	16,540	166	65	16,771													
" 4 "		-	-	-	13	13	16	14	38	34	28	17	16	18	8	79	294	3,413	59	59	3,531													
" 5 "		-	-	-	-	3	6	3	5	5	8	11	6	4	7	43	101	1,386	52	10	1,448													
" 6 "		-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	4	24	42	657	11	12	680													
" 7 or more "		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	4	7	7	8	28	161	982	4	18	1,004													
Total Dwellings occupied		20,844	80,011	258,479	668,249	791,094	261,939	105,146	58,272	27,464	15,415	7,358	5,308	2,456	2,216	5,935	2,310,186	11,073,662	7,138	4,777	11,085,577													
Dwellings wholly vacant {others		1,353	5,051	8,993	14,737	10,676	4,375	1,666	1,071	472	348	113	113	51	72	241	49,332	214,277	214,277	228,691	214,277													
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant		23,628	89,350	276,503	669,642	813,268	270,279	108,280	60,378	28,398	16,161	7,575	5,634	2,570	2,395	6,646	2,410,707	11,073,662	221,415	233,468	11,528,545													
Number of Private Households therein		20,859	80,176	259,121	673,692	805,204	270,984	109,906	61,851	29,663	17,039	8,424	6,130	3,014	2,618	7,458	2,356,139																	
Miscellaneous habitations and institutions housing non-private households																..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.B. The above section includes (a) 533 houseboats comprising 958 rooms occupied by 533 households (b) 7,271 caravans comprising 9,298 rooms occupied by 7,271 households																																		



Table 1.- DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

	STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS											NUMBER OF ROOMS			
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total
												Furnished	Others		
													s	t	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	k	q	r	s	t	u	
GREATER LONDON CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 " Private Household " more than 1 "	32,823 23	104,806 561	267,354 2,477	398,377 21,907	627,309 53,834	227,331 134,764	62,998 59,581	33,928 75,712	9,483 26,443	1,762,407 375,302	7,920,042 2,503,121	26,193 16,253	13,735 7,474	7,959,970 2,526,848	
	32,846	105,367	269,831	418,284	681,143	362,095	122,579	109,638	35,926	2,137,709	10,423,163	42,446	21,209	10,486,818	
Dwellings wholly vacant	3,244	5,691	7,703	7,884	8,996	4,819	1,906	1,567	923	42,733		104,609	76,603	181,211	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	36,090	111,058	277,534	426,168	690,139	366,914	124,485	111,205	36,849	2,180,442	10,423,163	147,055	97,812	10,668,030	
SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 " Private Household " more than 1 "	2,449 1	16,512 52	75,834 495	320,543 3,769	215,940 5,533	61,269 4,264	16,599 2,393	8,193 2,220	1,588 742	718,927 19,469	3,191,821 112,700	1,275 608	764 454	3,193,960 113,762	
	2,450	16,564	76,329	324,312	221,473	65,533	18,992	10,413	2,330	738,396	3,304,621	1,883	1,218	3,307,722	
Dwellings wholly vacant	131	746	1,765	5,802	3,219	1,341	515	344	98	13,961		31,477	30,369	61,846	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	2,581	17,310	78,094	330,114	224,692	66,874	19,507	10,757	2,428	752,357	3,304,621	33,360	31,587	3,369,568	
WEST MIDLANDS CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 " Private Household " more than 1 "	2,071 1	12,309 42	59,299 718	161,595 6,033	237,798 14,433	76,073 8,085	13,824 2,857	6,864 2,386	1,266 730	571,099 35,285	2,660,880 194,263	1,979 610	904 224	2,663,763 195,097	
	2,072	12,351	60,017	167,628	252,231	84,158	16,681	9,250	1,996	606,384	2,855,143	2,589	1,128	2,858,860	
Dwellings wholly vacant	81	404	1,160	1,875	2,634	1,369	373	241	56	8,193		22,132	16,347	38,479	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	2,153	12,755	61,177	169,503	254,865	85,527	17,054	9,491	2,052	614,577	2,855,143	24,721	17,475	2,897,339	
WEST YORKSHIRE CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 " Private Household " more than 1 "	5,231 3	56,855 62	124,988 298	184,315 1,146	134,566 1,999	28,370 1,550	7,988 937	4,697 997	1,022 464	528,012 7,456	2,099,534 44,703	421 440	371 209	2,100,326 45,352	
	5,234	56,917	125,266	165,461	136,565	29,920	8,925	5,694	1,486	535,468	2,144,237	861	580	2,145,678	
Dwellings wholly vacant	422	2,167	3,013	3,035	2,234	715	231	194	70	12,081		24,357	21,071	45,428	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	5,656	59,084	128,279	168,496	138,799	30,635	9,156	5,888	1,556	547,549	2,144,237	25,218	21,651	2,191,106	



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS												NUMBER OF ROOMS			
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant			Total
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k	q	r	s	t	u	
MERSEYSIDE CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	2,796	9,591	23,234	90,163	127,032	45,194	16,017	7,284	1,689	323,000	1,547,293	1,521	944	1,549,758	
" more than 1 "	1	51	474	3,138	8,901	5,678	3,820	3,653	1,326	27,042	163,569	695	438	164,702	
Total Dwellings occupied	2,797	9,642	23,708	93,301	135,933	50,872	19,837	10,937	3,015	350,042	1,710,862	2,216	1,382	1,714,460	
Dwellings wholly vacant	170	320	550	1,327	1,885	952	471	296	102	6,073		16,270	13,578	29,848	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	2,967	9,962	24,258	94,628	137,818	51,824	20,308	11,233	3,117	356,115	1,710,862	18,486	14,960	1,744,308	
TYNESIDE CONURBATION															
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	1,812	27,954	66,926	71,718	42,160	10,665	5,319	2,737	655	229,946	886,501	559	224	887,284	
" more than 1 "	-	141	871	2,071	1,783	1,172	821	811	352	8,022	43,231	323	163	43,717	
Total Dwellings occupied	1,812	28,095	67,797	73,789	43,943	11,837	6,140	3,548	1,007	237,968	929,732	882	387	931,001	
Dwellings wholly vacant	101	936	1,229	1,063	812	272	174	116	51	4,754		11,564	6,833	18,397	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	1,913	29,031	69,026	74,852	44,755	12,109	6,314	3,664	1,058	242,722	929,732	12,446	7,220	949,398	
LONDON A.C.															
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	26,285	79,109	142,887	141,918	102,508	62,365	19,555	13,154	4,192	591,951	2,340,814	12,876	8,318	2,362,006	
" more than 1 "	18	440	1,444	7,940	15,370	69,691	36,959	55,235	19,792	206,889	1,462,694	12,419	6,085	1,481,178	
Total Dwellings occupied	26,283	79,549	144,331	149,856	117,878	132,056	56,514	68,389	23,984	798,840	3,803,508	25,295	14,381	3,843,184	
Dwellings wholly vacant	2,950	4,658	4,837	3,678	2,157	1,603	767	768	660	22,078		43,435	38,846	82,281	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	29,233	84,207	149,168	153,534	120,035	133,659	57,281	69,157	24,644	820,918	3,803,508	68,730	53,227	3,925,465	
BIRMINGHAM C.B.															
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	1,267	5,210	36,556	67,847	112,092	43,471	7,327	3,943	681	278,394	1,303,677	1,132	511	1,305,320	
" more than 1 "	-	28	465	2,494	7,191	5,187	2,059	1,787	545	19,754	113,306	470	187	113,963	
Total Dwellings occupied	1,267	5,236	37,021	70,341	119,283	48,658	9,386	5,730	1,226	298,148	1,416,983	1,602	698	1,419,283	
Dwellings wholly vacant	51	186	747	755	1,326	771	199	152	35	4,222		11,806	8,368	19,974	
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	1,318	5,422	37,768	71,096	120,609	49,429	9,585	5,882	1,261	302,370	1,416,983	13,208	9,066	1,439,257	



Table 1. - DWELLINGS, ROOMS and HOUSEHOLDS - continued

	STRUCTURALLY SEPARATE DWELLINGS											NUMBER OF ROOMS		
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms	All sizes	Occupied	Vacant		Total
												Furnished	Others	
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k	q	r	s	t	u
LIVERPOOL C. B.														
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	2,483	7,234	14,878	52,485	87,513	25,822	8,531	2,998	604	180,528	839,803	687	552	841,042
" more than 1 "	1	38	349	1,929	5,212	3,393	1,969	1,929	633	15,453	91,591	382	254	92,227
Total Dwellings occupied	2,484	7,272	15,227	54,394	72,725	29,215	8,500	4,927	1,237	195,981	931,394	1,069	806	933,269
Dwellings wholly vacant	127	228	300	722	946	521	182	105	43	3,184		7,685	7,270	14,955
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	2,611	7,500	15,527	55,116	73,671	29,736	8,692	5,032	1,280	199,165	931,394	8,754	8,076	948,224
MANCHESTER C. B.														
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	1,047	3,971	16,053	82,153	83,819	17,930	4,834	2,703	372	192,882	871,772	579	309	872,660
" more than 1 "	1	16	131	1,304	1,955	2,014	1,176	1,180	366	8,145	49,147	379	280	49,806
Total Dwellings occupied	1,048	3,989	16,184	83,457	65,774	19,944	6,010	3,883	738	201,027	920,919	958	589	922,466
Dwellings wholly vacant	59	173	355	1,318	831	382	125	118	28	3,387		7,828	7,728	15,354
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	1,107	4,162	16,539	84,775	66,605	20,326	6,135	3,999	766	204,414	920,919	8,586	8,315	937,820
SHEFFIELD C. B.														
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	372	3,881	22,353	51,935	52,923	10,144	3,112	1,730	298	146,746	647,300	257	119	647,676
" more than 1 "	-	6	127	1,165	1,833	968	492	355	118	5,164	28,152	88	47	28,287
Total Dwellings occupied	372	3,887	22,480	53,100	54,856	11,112	3,604	2,085	414	151,910	675,452	345	166	675,963
Dwellings wholly vacant	30	157	341	605	703	183	93	54	13	2,179		5,932	3,706	9,638
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	402	4,044	22,821	53,705	55,559	11,295	3,697	2,139	427	154,089	675,452	6,277	3,872	685,601
LEEDS C. B.														
Dwellings occupied by 1 Private Household	1,252	12,146	31,444	47,665	41,403	12,249	3,309	1,700	328	151,494	631,602	178	91	631,871
" more than 1 "	-	22	118	487	851	749	468	493	209	3,397	20,702	213	92	21,007
Total Dwellings occupied	1,252	12,168	31,562	48,152	42,254	12,998	3,777	2,193	535	154,891	652,304	391	183	652,878
Dwellings wholly vacant	92	422	657	789	706	284	94	59	17	3,120		7,397	5,244	12,641
Total Dwellings occupied and vacant	1,344	12,590	32,219	48,941	42,960	13,282	3,871	2,252	552	158,011	652,304	7,788	5,427	665,519



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates  
Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and County  
Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more

Notes:- (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc., see p. xvi.  
(2) In this Table households sharing dwellings are classified according to the number of rooms occupied by each, regardless of whether the remainder of the dwelling is occupied or vacant (see note on p. xvi).  
(3) Households occupying part of a dwelling, the remainder being vacant, are treated in this Table as households sharing dwellings (see note on p. xvii).

Number of Persons in Household		Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
		Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS																	
		1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms			
a		b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
ENGLAND AND WALES																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	203,891	281,283	273,274	318,190	220,595	74,433	18,829	7,462	2,757	1,256	512	370	135	118	244	1,403,349	1,403,349	4,655,420	0.30
2	85,286	423,467	649,850	1,023,231	979,474	323,822	84,092	33,365	12,732	5,862	2,215	1,583	558	557	955	3,627,051	7,254,102	14,920,101	0.49
3	42,093	223,655	526,896	960,650	1,072,768	331,024	89,696	36,495	14,761	6,955	2,825	1,817	699	648	1,202	3,312,184	9,936,552	14,477,887	0.69
4	15,281	92,522	315,246	697,130	947,747	280,289	80,956	34,090	13,930	6,715	2,852	1,919	703	635	1,198	2,491,193	9,964,772	11,481,620	0.87
5	3,937	26,206	119,082	332,825	517,381	159,881	53,105	24,459	11,060	5,361	2,293	1,538	624	495	1,104	1,259,351	6,296,755	6,091,133	1.03
6	1,241	8,163	42,265	143,955	233,220	79,959	28,443	14,984	6,966	3,652	1,692	1,109	480	424	814	567,367	3,404,202	2,843,778	1.20
7	521	2,938	15,439	63,017	102,991	38,885	14,365	7,838	3,976	2,158	1,054	852	352	313	694	255,393	1,787,751	1,317,754	1.36
8	179	983	5,423	25,468	42,471	18,006	6,459	3,651	1,665	997	503	372	202	163	446	106,988	855,904	563,713	1.52
9	88	393	2,263	11,253	19,598	9,585	3,426	1,834	947	494	264	215	109	112	329	50,910	458,190	275,373	1.66
10	43	143	875	4,904	8,892	4,935	1,674	864	417	251	129	107	48	51	202	23,535	235,350	129,903	1.81
11	23	55	381	2,120	4,086	2,396	873	541	224	115	46	43	18	31	132	11,084	121,924	62,942	1.94
12	7	22	125	839	1,844	1,277	500	303	121	68	26	32	16	13	74	5,267	63,204	31,164	2.03
13 or more	7	7	82	563	1,206	1,085	495	317	109	87	25	31	12	13	157	4,196	57,945	28,300	2.05
Total Households	352,599	1,059,837	1,951,201	3,584,145	4,152,273	1,325,557	382,913	166,203	69,665	33,971	14,436	9,988	3,956	3,573	7,551	13,117,868	41,840,000	56,879,088	0.74
Total Persons	595,732	2,383,640	5,451,030	11,399,174	14,584,552	4,723,829	1,438,403	655,445	284,640	142,799	62,679	44,243	18,260	16,431	39,143				
Rooms Occupied	352,599	2,119,674	5,853,603	14,336,580	20,761,365	7,953,342	2,680,391	1,329,624	626,985	339,710	158,796	119,856	51,428	50,022	145,113				

(b) Households in Shared Dwellings

1	151,443	144,661	98,066	26,600	6,176	2,000	697	276	113	57	18	17	9	9	19	430,161	430,161	893,919	0.48
2	62,068	250,601	227,478	77,077	17,948	5,306	1,689	731	229	132	51	44	20	19	33	643,426	1,286,852	1,698,941	0.76
3	31,203	137,799	161,115	73,871	20,276	5,939	1,810	736	279	154	56	44	22	16	40	433,360	1,300,080	1,247,648	1.04
4	10,262	52,741	84,279	49,631	17,645	5,709	1,720	739	325	131	42	26	28	17	33	223,362	893,448	714,151	1.25
5	2,251	13,399	28,816	22,395	10,403	4,007	1,313	579	251	113	68	48	26	18	36	83,666	418,330	300,239	1.39
6	554	3,892	10,040	9,797	5,146	2,408	795	394	170	83	40	16	9	7	33	33,384	200,304	130,360	1.54
7	175	1,301	3,725	4,463	2,707	1,478	563	262	113	51	27	13	9	6	30	14,921	104,447	63,025	1.66
8	400	400	1,154	1,707	1,051	584	124	124	48	25	12	14	5	3	14	5,378	43,024	23,678	1.82
9	17	139	478	344	495	344	127	65	44	10	8	3	3	3	10	2,486	22,374	11,620	1.93
10 or more	10	64	266	480	410	261	130	78	26	17	3	6	5	2	21	1,779	19,143	9,046	2.12
Total Households	258,023	604,997	615,417	266,754	82,257	28,034	9,041	3,984	1,598	773	327	230	126	93	269	1,871,923	4,718,163	5,092,627	0.93
Total Persons	426,617	1,374,799	1,620,220	828,262	292,611	108,674	35,832	16,429	6,835	3,200	1,421	976	552	376	1,359				
Rooms Occupied	258,023	1,209,994	1,846,251	1,067,016	411,285	168,204	63,287	31,872	14,382	7,730	3,597	2,760	1,638	1,302	5,286				



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings (b) Shared dwellings

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room	
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	
NORTHERN REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	7,790	22,106	21,186	19,167	10,810	3,293	1,280	467	196	89	34	10	5	21	86,468	86,468	282,656	0.31	
2	4,649	33,140	56,590	64,806	42,088	12,276	4,914	1,975	910	399	125	89	30	84	222,113	444,228	851,298	0.52	
3	3,754	23,442	59,481	69,326	48,377	12,345	5,170	2,191	1,000	438	160	108	39	77	225,948	677,844	895,022	0.76	
4	1,630	13,196	42,301	57,901	44,452	10,398	4,666	1,988	903	390	150	107	35	91	178,263	713,052	737,609	0.97	
5	448	4,973	18,915	32,750	27,143	6,307	3,039	1,466	736	349	125	79	26	66	178,263	482,405	419,521	1.15	
6	142	1,797	7,581	16,449	14,038	3,613	1,682	954	484	221	103	57	15	45	47,200	283,200	213,298	1.33	
7	45	723	2,950	8,144	7,100	2,030	909	551	286	120	50	38	12	42	23,024	161,168	107,415	1.50	
8	12	284	1,114	3,554	3,247	1,117	428	281	120	63	17	10	4	29	10,287	82,296	49,095	1.68	
9	6	125	482	1,609	1,683	680	238	123	75	22	14	13	4	13	5,094	45,846	24,890	1.84	
10	5	35	176	768	809	383	98	61	41	17	8	2	-	11	2,415	24,150	12,084	2.00	
11	1	16	77	310	397	177	64	29	20	9	1	1	-	14	1,118	12,298	5,852	2.10	
12	1	2	24	114	183	113	24	13	12	4	2	1	1	5	501	6,012	2,734	2.20	
13 or more	-	2	17	75	114	78	32	25	6	8	2	3	-	7	371	5,092	2,277	2.24	
Total Households	18,483	99,841	210,894	274,973	200,441	52,810	22,544	10,144	4,789	2,129	791	542	226	171	505	899,283	3,024,057	3,603,751	0.84
Total Persons	38,500	256,177	659,107	964,196	744,897	197,156	84,981	40,731	19,705	8,804	3,361	2,248	1,031	706	2,457				
Rooms Occupied	18,483	199,682	632,682	1,099,892	1,002,205	316,860	157,808	81,152	43,101	21,290	8,701	6,504	2,938	2,394	10,059				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	5,545	5,105	2,151	582	186	80	20	15	3	2	1	1	-	2	13,693	13,693	26,322	0.52	
2	3,649	9,033	4,595	1,274	409	154	48	37	10	3	5	1	1	3	18,222	38,444	44,455	0.86	
3	3,045	6,522	4,341	1,198	427	157	64	22	10	4	3	1	1	2	15,797	47,591	37,828	1.25	
4	1,225	3,339	2,721	945	391	147	56	33	14	5	1	3	-	4	8,884	35,536	23,648	1.50	
5	313	1,171	1,306	545	256	99	40	19	10	4	2	-	-	1	3,766	18,830	11,231	1.68	
6	93	460	572	302	115	50	22	13	8	1	3	-	-	2	1,641	9,846	5,217	1.89	
7	25	190	255	167	81	36	20	9	7	2	1	-	-	1	794	5,558	2,785	2.00	
8	2	75	118	90	75	16	7	7	-	2	-	-	-	1	357	2,856	1,318	2.17	
9	4	31	53	35	16	15	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	161	1,449	602	2.41	
10 or more	2	14	35	23	27	9	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	120	1,281	513	2.50	
Total Households	13,903	25,940	16,147	5,161	1,946	763	283	161	64	23	17	6	2	1	18	64,435	174,884	153,917	1.14
Total Persons	29,248	67,063	48,793	17,493	7,123	2,854	1,120	636	276	96	69	18	10	3	82				
Rooms Occupied	13,903	51,880	48,441	20,644	9,730	4,578	1,981	1,288	576	230	187	72	26	14	367				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings (b) Shared dwellings

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 or more				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p				
q	r	s	t																
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	11,071	29,136	32,994	36,101	20,760	4,887	1,220	442	195	71	22	20	7	6	12	136,944	136,944	461,269	0.30
2	6,314	38,599	71,638	117,062	89,855	20,836	5,238	2,202	886	364	133	69	33	34	41	353,284	706,568	1,410,652	0.50
3	3,025	20,214	59,191	110,173	97,844	20,992	5,737	2,335	981	405	164	97	29	33	39	321,259	963,777	1,353,096	0.71
4	1,041	9,571	35,204	76,398	86,126	17,584	5,173	2,167	916	405	151	89	27	36	50	234,938	939,752	1,037,897	0.91
5	317	3,146	13,884	35,113	47,388	10,304	3,417	1,554	724	298	125	65	24	19	43	116,421	582,105	536,897	1.08
6	80	1,026	4,959	14,686	21,967	5,394	1,834	929	391	172	66	45	24	17	30	51,620	309,720	245,868	1.26
7	26	391	1,845	6,332	10,025	3,036	932	464	234	109	51	33	12	12	21	23,523	164,661	115,204	1.43
8	11	133	696	2,580	4,363	1,563	494	245	87	44	23	29	5	6	11	10,290	82,320	51,505	1.60
9	3	44	294	1,161	2,032	953	295	135	68	35	12	7	2	4	10	5,055	45,485	26,107	1.74
10	1	27	123	520	962	526	145	61	33	12	1	2	2	-	3	2,418	24,180	12,499	1.93
11	-	11	42	227	466	252	92	32	16	4	1	3	-	1	3	1,150	12,650	6,097	2.07
12	-	3	16	99	227	133	56	17	7	4	2	-	-	-	1	565	6,780	3,073	2.21
13 or more	-	-	10	49	135	113	43	20	11	5	1	-	-	-	3	390	5,411	2,320	2.33
Total Households	21,889	102,301	220,896	400,501	382,150	86,573	24,676	10,603	4,529	1,928	752	459	165	168	267	1,257,857	3,980,363	5,262,484	0.76
Total Persons	39,310	231,770	616,980	1,254,968	1,349,933	317,294	94,554	41,727	18,209	7,891	3,113	1,979	694	693	282	3,113	1,979	694	693
Rooms Occupied	21,889	204,602	662,688	1,602,004	1,910,750	519,438	172,732	84,824	40,761	19,280	8,272	5,508	2,145	2,352	1,005	8,272	5,508	2,145	2,352
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	6,755	4,408	1,941	615	212	65	25	14	4	3	-	-	1	1	1	14,045	14,045	25,710	0.55
2	4,472	10,391	4,124	1,378	422	165	54	32	8	3	-	2	-	2	-	21,053	42,106	47,028	0.90
3	2,310	6,541	3,225	1,302	434	188	65	31	13	6	1	1	3	-	1	14,121	42,363	34,543	1.23
4	754	2,631	1,891	935	428	168	71	29	11	4	3	-	1	-	-	6,922	27,688	19,469	1.42
5	209	858	974	533	264	111	43	24	14	1	2	1	-	1	-	3,035	15,175	9,642	1.57
6	49	292	423	292	163	84	42	12	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	1,370	8,220	4,903	1.68
7	16	110	224	182	107	63	24	12	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	746	5,222	2,893	1.81
8	8	28	55	79	41	28	8	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	256	2,048	1,058	1.94
9	1	5	38	49	24	14	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	139	1,251	584	2.14
10 or more	-	7	12	20	18	10	11	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	88	953	442	2.16
Total Households	14,574	25,271	12,907	5,385	2,111	892	349	166	70	25	9	4	6	4	2	61,775	159,071	146,270	1.09
Total Persons	27,169	62,491	37,311	18,000	7,851	3,561	1,489	673	330	103	46	12	21	10	4	46	12	21	10
Rooms Occupied	14,574	50,542	38,721	21,540	10,555	5,352	2,443	1,328	630	250	99	48	78	56	54	99	48	78	56



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED AND DENSITY  
 OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
 (b) Shared dwellings

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 or more				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p				
NORTH WESTERN REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	20,880	28,431	31,435	75,466	36,720	9,648	2,557	833	260	119	37	28	9	18	11	206,452	206,452	744,796	0.28
2	10,631	44,001	67,670	212,559	145,873	39,846	11,102	3,596	1,320	576	223	122	41	37	67	537,654	1,075,308	2,250,612	0.48
3	5,787	23,393	55,112	130,722	155,993	40,705	12,013	4,122	1,619	645	260	162	63	50	71	490,717	1,472,151	2,150,631	0.69
4	2,376	10,079	33,789	133,905	135,142	33,922	11,128	3,963	1,494	599	269	163	57	50	72	367,008	1,468,032	1,675,487	0.88
5	650	3,393	14,484	63,130	74,768	19,194	7,263	2,791	1,245	480	211	122	58	37	55	187,881	939,405	887,641	1.06
6	189	1,137	5,941	27,086	33,592	10,026	3,861	1,828	783	349	152	103	39	18	37	85,141	510,846	413,263	1.24
7	67	453	2,412	11,912	14,718	5,127	2,055	1,012	455	196	97	50	32	13	39	38,668	270,676	191,817	1.41
8	20	150	941	4,937	6,188	2,522	979	617	206	101	49	28	13	5	10	16,625	133,000	83,769	1.59
9	4	69	430	2,247	2,769	1,308	529	277	119	59	20	23	5	6	15	7,880	70,920	40,609	1.75
10	3	19	165	1,009	1,295	742	285	138	65	32	10	8	6	-	13	3,770	37,700	19,873	1.90
11	-	4	69	452	586	370	159	111	45	18	5	4	2	4	10	1,839	20,229	10,201	1.98
12	-	5	27	172	263	169	84	60	23	14	5	3	1	-	4	830	9,960	4,698	2.12
13 or more	-	-	15	117	169	145	78	68	20	11	3	2	-	-	11	639	8,816	4,034	2.19
Total Households	40,607	111,164	212,490	723,714	608,076	163,724	52,073	19,265	7,654	3,199	1,341	818	326	238	415	1,945,104	6,223,495	8,477,431	0.73
Total Persons	74,086	256,211	606,554	2,248,350	2,114,703	586,615	198,268	78,812	32,256	13,652	5,814	3,607	1,499	964	2,104				
Rooms Occupied	40,607	222,328	637,470	2,894,856	3,040,380	982,344	364,511	154,120	68,886	31,990	14,751	9,816	4,238	3,332	7,802				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	16,312	13,045	6,076	1,876	585	201	66	30	12	3	1	3	-	-	2	38,212	38,212	73,182	0.52
2	8,641	27,364	12,595	4,133	1,346	509	175	72	20	11	2	2	-	1	2	54,873	109,746	129,678	0.85
3	4,802	16,341	9,758	3,779	1,490	547	208	71	24	14	3	3	1	1	2	37,044	111,132	95,138	1.17
4	1,939	6,681	5,309	2,699	1,224	531	184	78	32	6	3	2	3	1	1	18,693	74,772	53,721	1.39
5	500	2,117	2,321	1,554	824	366	153	50	23	8	3	1	1	-	1	7,922	39,610	26,062	1.52
6	129	706	1,096	875	455	251	93	42	12	4	4	1	-	1	-	3,669	22,014	13,315	1.65
7	45	288	478	477	320	191	72	24	15	7	5	-	1	-	-	1,923	13,461	7,678	1.75
8	10	76	170	203	97	67	28	16	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	675	5,400	2,770	1.95
9	1	36	74	103	64	51	19	10	8	1	-	-	-	1	-	368	3,312	1,642	2.02
10 or more	1	12	46	57	59	46	19	11	4	4	-	1	-	-	2	262	2,830	1,312	2.16
Total Households	32,380	66,666	37,923	15,756	6,464	2,760	1,017	404	156	59	22	13	6	5	10	163,641	420,489	404,498	1.04
Total Persons	59,444	161,412	105,818	51,782	23,726	11,157	4,221	1,710	711	262	108	45	27	24	42				
Rooms Occupied	32,380	133,332	113,769	63,024	32,320	16,560	7,119	3,232	1,404	590	242	156	78	70	222				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons In Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p				
NORTH MIDLAND REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	5,612	12,460	13,652	24,543	25,545	7,185	1,451	476	177	73	43	21	12	5	20	91,275	91,275	358,111	0.25
2	4,227	21,724	28,929	77,778	103,682	28,693	6,397	2,396	886	430	170	104	54	34	71	275,575	551,150	1,218,025	0.45
3	2,350	11,770	24,247	71,223	110,776	27,249	6,570	2,539	1,022	487	194	114	42	42	93	258,688	776,064	1,187,528	0.65
4	891	4,367	14,148	49,691	94,132	22,064	5,628	2,323	916	454	200	140	54	39	96	195,143	780,572	931,553	0.84
5	241	1,115	5,441	23,590	50,753	12,034	3,690	1,613	712	355	137	96	33	34	80	99,924	499,620	493,059	1.01
6	78	363	2,028	10,013	22,342	6,071	2,019	966	451	219	115	67	27	17	51	44,825	268,950	228,858	1.19
7	32	126	752	4,501	10,004	3,043	1,068	522	205	115	65	54	15	16	56	20,594	144,158	106,504	1.35
8	7	30	273	1,831	4,128	1,492	534	259	107	59	32	11	13	11	29	8,816	70,528	46,679	1.51
9	5	14	108	831	1,928	798	311	117	56	26	16	14	4	7	20	4,255	38,295	23,017	1.66
10	4	8	40	326	830	424	135	65	21	12	7	5	3	1	11	1,892	18,920	10,374	1.82
11	-	1	30	178	420	238	74	34	18	10	4	3	-	3	4	1,017	11,187	5,603	2.00
12	-	1	5	65	175	109	47	17	14	6	1	2	-	1	4	447	5,364	2,588	2.07
13 or more	-	-	6	43	130	104	42	29	7	7	5	1	1	-	9	384	5,318	2,479	2.15
Total Households	13,447	51,979	89,627	264,613	424,845	109,504	27,986	11,356	4,592	2,253	989	632	258	210	544	1,002,835	3,261,401	4,612,376	0.71
Total Persons	26,718	117,790	249,403	830,774	1,466,785	381,184	105,036	44,437	18,414	9,214	4,198	2,726	1,081	945	2,676				
Rooms Occupied	13,447	103,958	268,881	1,058,452	2,124,225	657,024	195,902	90,848	41,328	22,530	10,879	7,584	3,354	2,940	11,024				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	4,057	5,289	3,246	888	247	74	40	10	5	2	1	1	-	1	2	13,843	13,843	30,065	0.46
2	3,039	14,389	6,454	1,834	601	207	76	37	16	9	3	4	3	1	3	26,676	53,352	64,009	0.83
3	1,635	8,485	5,190	1,598	581	222	68	38	17	13	6	3	1	-	2	17,859	53,577	46,033	1.16
4	550	2,843	2,754	1,121	488	176	65	35	14	9	6	3	1	-	1	8,066	32,284	23,566	1.37
5	108	670	1,083	626	308	134	40	28	8	4	8	4	1	1	2	3,025	15,125	10,360	1.46
6	25	204	455	360	179	95	36	19	7	3	4	1	-	-	6	1,394	8,364	5,363	1.56
7	9	66	180	176	104	42	24	8	3	5	-	2	1	-	3	623	4,361	2,572	1.70
8	1	13	64	95	46	28	7	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	282	2,096	1,129	1.86
9	2	6	25	31	16	11	7	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	105	945	477	1.98
10 or more	-	4	12	27	18	12	11	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	92	995	476	2.09
Total Households	9,426	31,949	19,463	6,756	2,588	999	374	184	74	51	28	20	9	4	20	71,945	184,922	184,050	1.00
Total Persons	18,019	76,109	53,009	21,683	9,196	3,826	1,481	731	283	219	113	91	51	16	95				
Rooms Occupied	9,426	63,898	58,389	27,024	12,940	5,994	2,618	1,472	666	510	308	240	117	56	392				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons In Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room	
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
MIDLAND REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	8,957	17,807	18,958	26,591	21,292	7,356	1,356	577	168	90	42	25	10	8	25	103,262	103,262	103,262	0.27
2	7,662	38,012	43,453	93,631	100,232	33,037	6,495	2,564	963	444	178	117	37	44	73	326,942	326,942	326,942	0.48
3	5,208	21,953	39,798	96,142	117,629	33,519	7,166	2,920	1,180	555	223	155	65	56	109	326,678	326,678	980,034	0.68
4	2,017	8,356	25,941	73,785	107,282	27,880	6,450	2,770	1,098	539	256	153	52	40	100	256,719	256,719	1,026,876	0.87
5	550	2,338	11,306	37,984	59,720	15,332	4,197	1,968	843	452	197	139	40	34	99	135,199	135,199	675,995	1.05
6	179	763	4,774	17,659	28,001	7,674	2,328	1,312	554	298	142	108	45	38	73	63,948	63,948	383,688	1.23
7	84	278	1,946	8,301	12,678	3,842	1,228	632	363	158	88	71	24	22	52	29,767	29,767	148,186	1.41
8	21	98	752	3,574	5,367	1,963	630	312	174	70	29	31	14	8	36	13,079	13,079	104,632	1.58
9	15	39	332	1,643	2,610	1,138	332	187	92	41	25	11	13	9	16	6,503	6,503	58,527	1.74
10	9	17	130	734	1,159	607	219	81	34	25	14	7	1	1	17	3,055	3,055	30,550	1.88
11	4	2	63	304	551	282	90	61	23	7	4	3	1	2	9	1,406	1,406	15,466	2.03
12	1	2	16	125	241	154	51	33	8	8	3	2	-	2	4	650	650	7,800	2.14
13 or more	1	-	17	104	185	148	61	39	14	5	1	5	1	2	11	594	594	8,152	2.28
Total Households	24,708	89,665	147,486	360,577	456,947	132,932	30,603	13,456	5,514	2,692	1,202	827	303	266	624	1,267,802	1,267,802	4,257,235	0.76
Total Persons	52,847	212,679	439,233	1,208,369	1,648,604	474,093	117,882	54,277	23,227	11,371	5,234	3,722	1,388	1,204	3,105	4,257,235	4,257,235	5,612,868	
Rooms Occupied	24,708	179,330	442,458	1,442,308	2,284,735	797,592	214,221	107,648	49,626	26,920	13,222	9,924	3,939	3,724	12,513				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	6,655	9,661	4,810	1,314	339	131	46	14	9	4	3	4	-	-	1	22,991	22,991	22,991	0.47
2	5,738	26,716	10,721	3,116	911	271	99	56	21	11	3	4	1	2	5	47,675	47,675	95,350	0.85
3	3,954	16,225	9,232	2,842	875	327	135	58	27	22	5	3	4	2	4	33,715	33,715	101,145	1.21
4	1,364	5,585	4,994	2,120	792	301	128	61	25	12	6	5	-	1	8	15,404	15,404	61,616	1.41
5	309	1,442	1,943	1,159	524	203	84	39	18	16	5	1	-	1	6	5,750	5,750	28,750	1.52
6	77	445	863	684	319	151	60	44	16	7	3	2	1	-	3	2,675	2,675	16,050	1.62
7	25	148	371	365	195	109	41	20	8	3	3	2	2	-	6	1,298	1,298	9,086	1.72
8	3	46	108	88	146	45	23	8	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	473	473	3,784	1.89
9	2	17	60	87	38	30	12	6	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	258	258	2,322	2.05
10 or more	2	7	29	49	31	22	12	9	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	168	168	1,811	2.15
Total Households	18,129	60,292	33,131	11,882	4,112	1,590	638	315	131	78	30	24	12	7	36	130,407	130,407	342,905	1.05
Total Persons	37,695	145,618	93,129	39,471	15,228	6,420	2,645	1,368	537	309	131	97	50	28	179				
Rooms Occupied	18,129	120,584	99,393	47,528	20,560	9,540	4,466	2,520	1,179	780	330	288	156	98	707				326,258



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room	
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				Total Households
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	
EASTERN REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	7,034	13,469	15,096	26,054	19,560	6,719	1,627	677	271	113	67	36	11	15	28	90,775	90,775	343,952	0.26
2	4,399	20,529	32,594	78,235	86,204	27,743	7,511	3,322	1,300	623	247	175	74	70	111	283,137	528,274	1,159,573	0.45
3	2,237	9,324	24,329	66,060	92,714	26,805	7,477	3,430	1,469	705	306	188	79	67	142	235,332	705,996	1,092,738	0.65
4	814	2,740	12,852	44,924	82,150	22,198	6,821	3,211	1,281	727	300	216	71	68	113	178,286	713,144	869,203	0.82
5	225	670	4,244	19,296	42,486	11,864	4,221	2,182	1,019	538	228	161	74	52	125	87,383	436,915	445,059	0.98
6	84	218	1,327	7,517	18,484	5,728	2,204	1,240	602	372	181	96	50	55	96	38,250	229,500	202,321	1.13
7	55	68	422	2,927	7,867	2,587	995	598	351	184	82	77	50	28	97	16,366	114,562	89,200	1.28
8	20	23	114	1,130	3,158	1,111	460	270	136	117	50	27	24	22	69	6,731	53,848	37,944	1.42
9	15	5	51	524	1,428	623	217	120	74	43	31	32	13	10	45	3,229	29,061	18,606	1.56
10	2	4	23	205	644	316	111	59	37	27	13	11	5	8	25	1,490	14,900	8,782	1.70
11	2	3	5	84	281	125	70	41	9	14	3	8	2	5	18	670	7,370	4,206	1.75
12	1	1	8	27	111	77	42	12	5	1	2	6	4	-	9	306	3,672	1,929	1.90
13 or more	1	1	2	23	72	66	31	13	5	6	-	1	-	3	21	245	3,458	2,109	1.64
Total Households	14,889	47,053	91,067	247,006	355,157	105,940	31,587	15,175	6,559	3,470	1,508	1,034	457	401	897	922,200	2,929,475	4,275,622	0.69
Total Persons	28,175	98,908	238,596	739,848	1,227,060	363,919	115,309	57,594	25,921	14,437	6,335	4,524	2,129	1,842	4,878				
Rooms Occupied	14,889	94,106	273,201	988,024	1,775,785	635,640	221,109	121,400	59,031	34,700	16,588	12,408	5,941	5,614	17,186				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	4,159	5,563	3,993	1,305	388	130	62	17	7	5	4	-	3	1	1	15,638	15,638	36,007	0.43
2	2,294	11,473	8,123	2,907	907	321	131	54	24	14	7	7	2	3	4	26,271	52,542	69,721	0.75
3	1,137	5,141	5,457	2,376	858	324	111	61	16	18	5	5	1	5	2	15,518	46,554	45,368	1.03
4	287	1,303	2,327	1,528	691	253	120	60	29	18	9	8	1	2	1	6,635	26,540	22,965	1.16
5	52	255	732	633	404	176	77	42	20	10	2	2	3	-	4	2,412	12,060	9,661	1.25
6	7	75	237	258	179	101	54	20	12	11	6	-	1	1	2	984	5,784	4,308	1.34
7	5	18	72	135	75	43	34	16	5	2	3	-	1	-	3	412	2,884	1,973	1.46
8	1	9	21	47	23	12	11	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	3	138	1,104	709	1.56
9	-	1	14	21	13	8	7	7	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	76	684	413	1.66
10 or more	-	1	7	17	13	8	3	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	5	61	666	401	1.66
Total Households	7,942	23,839	20,983	9,225	3,551	1,376	610	285	119	78	39	25	15	12	26	68,125	164,456	191,546	0.86
Total Persons	13,651	51,089	51,872	26,761	11,604	4,793	2,266	1,126	476	302	163	102	51	36	164				
Rooms Occupied	7,942	47,678	62,949	36,900	17,755	8,256	4,270	2,280	1,071	780	429	300	195	168	573				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED AND DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms			
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION																		
(a) Households in All Dwellings																		
1	118,106	112,756	97,608	55,304	42,851	15,164	4,007	1,725	636	309	117	93	35	30	58	448,899	1,218,390	0.37
2	35,364	153,274	254,649	205,970	226,059	76,725	19,510	7,539	2,792	1,334	514	398	110	133	179	984,550	3,772,663	0.52
3	13,082	71,686	192,149	202,099	252,736	84,828	21,698	8,359	3,329	1,687	668	455	149	147	273	853,345	2,580,035	0.71
4	3,883	27,910	110,575	150,798	222,103	75,131	20,289	8,198	3,313	1,645	748	488	181	175	270	625,685	2,832,422	0.88
5	814	6,361	36,120	69,866	115,502	42,848	13,555	6,129	2,721	1,384	624	450	190	137	275	296,976	1,484,880	1.03
6	253	1,655	10,470	28,913	48,477	20,538	6,959	3,787	1,786	1,046	484	324	145	127	204	125,168	751,008	1.18
7	102	460	3,230	11,705	20,122	9,558	3,412	2,053	1,082	642	320	283	99	113	165	53,346	373,422	1.31
8	33	147	905	4,232	7,820	4,059	1,384	888	393	311	170	127	70	55	115	20,709	185,872	1.45
9	20	56	313	1,659	3,467	2,082	749	491	237	139	80	53	34	34	90	9,504	85,536	1.57
10	7	17	108	702	1,464	943	336	206	94	70	35	39	17	20	53	4,111	41,110	1.71
11	7	5	42	289	647	452	160	123	58	27	13	12	6	11	29	1,881	20,891	1.83
12	3	2	13	104	300	259	100	85	24	13	7	8	6	3	16	943	11,316	1.90
13 or more	-	2	6	66	186	210	87	82	20	28	7	12	3	3	44	756	10,457	1.89
Total Households	171,654	374,331	706,188	731,705	941,834	332,797	92,246	39,665	16,485	8,635	3,787	2,742	1,045	988	1,771	3,425,873	10,424,866	0.74
Total Persons	250,461	792,912	1,903,518	2,342,600	3,272,554	1,199,592	348,014	159,494	68,776	37,600	17,160	12,662	5,154	4,820	9,549	17,160	14,004,203	
Rooms Occupied	171,654	748,662	2,118,564	2,926,820	4,709,170	1,996,782	645,722	317,320	148,365	86,350	41,657	32,904	13,585	13,832	32,816	41,657	14,004,203	
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																		
1	90,302	75,283	59,183	13,357	2,542	743	229	98	37	20	5	3	1	4	4	241,809	241,809	0.49
2	27,295	100,836	145,393	45,992	9,021	2,285	585	237	61	39	17	15	5	5	6	331,792	863,584	0.72
3	10,393	49,430	98,542	46,808	11,365	2,821	698	253	93	36	14	14	6	3	12	220,588	661,764	0.98
4	2,871	19,660	51,801	31,397	10,139	2,944	676	244	101	36	18	10	3	5	8	119,913	479,852	1.20
5	514	4,419	16,206	13,335	5,920	2,106	555	226	92	34	13	12	7	5	9	43,453	217,265	1.35
6	123	1,096	4,863	5,298	2,771	1,253	325	157	63	28	9	9	5	-	5	18,005	96,030	1.50
7	31	294	1,574	2,192	1,332	734	229	115	49	14	9	4	1	1	8	6,587	46,109	1.61
8	9	96	450	777	529	302	75	49	15	12	9	8	2	1	3	2,337	18,696	1.77
9	4	30	138	283	231	169	58	25	18	4	3	1	-	-	2	966	8,694	1.86
10 or more	3	14	80	205	183	114	46	30	9	4	-	2	2	1	4	697	7,502	2.13
Total Households	131,545	251,158	378,230	159,744	44,033	13,471	3,476	1,432	538	227	97	78	32	25	61	984,147	2,441,105	0.89
Total Persons	191,220	535,800	979,705	496,411	159,063	53,914	14,157	6,131	2,400	965	434	356	151	96	302	434	2,755,334	
Rooms Occupied	131,545	502,316	1,134,690	638,976	220,165	80,826	24,332	11,456	4,842	2,270	1,067	936	416	350	1,147	1,067	2,755,334	



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in

- continued

(a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

Number of Persons In Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room	
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
SOUTHERN REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	10,370	12,402	13,521	17,486	15,075	5,753	1,436	706	258	135	64	41	15	14	24	77,280	77,280	276,884	0.28
2	5,785	20,536	30,215	56,282	66,475	24,632	6,333	2,967	1,116	578	230	186	60	67	128	215,590	431,180	935,551	0.46
3	2,923	9,717	22,436	47,999	69,585	23,889	6,115	3,124	1,249	697	324	197	83	100	148	188,586	565,758	870,064	0.65
4	1,082	3,217	12,019	34,201	61,881	20,546	5,446	2,672	1,202	654	292	213	99	66	178	143,768	575,072	701,136	0.82
5	302	728	4,166	15,282	33,829	11,775	3,554	1,872	904	531	247	166	79	60	178	73,673	368,365	378,346	0.97
6	95	240	1,301	6,229	14,905	5,927	1,879	1,135	578	337	187	110	53	59	117	33,152	198,912	177,415	1.12
7	39	74	455	2,721	6,312	2,601	939	595	324	239	118	86	46	40	93	14,882	102,774	81,421	1.26
8	23	21	139	1,080	2,479	1,196	413	270	132	97	52	48	30	29	71	6,080	48,640	35,027	1.39
9	9	5	70	485	1,113	589	197	105	68	54	27	28	13	19	53	2,813	25,317	16,678	1.52
10	4	2	21	179	502	268	107	54	25	16	14	11	7	9	35	1,254	12,540	7,763	1.62
11	5	4	11	78	223	135	41	34	6	5	3	3	3	2	19	572	6,292	3,510	1.79
12	1	3	5	37	104	74	38	18	8	5	1	2	2	2	17	317	3,804	2,118	1.80
13 or more	3	1	1	25	65	67	35	12	6	7	5	3	2	1	32	265	3,645	2,268	1.61
Total Households	20,641	46,950	84,360	182,064	272,548	97,432	26,533	13,564	5,876	3,355	1,564	1,092	492	468	1,093	758,032	2,419,579	3,488,181	0.69
Total Persons	37,802	101,418	223,302	560,106	946,509	342,164	97,387	51,436	23,472	13,979	6,758	4,774	2,325	2,199	5,948				
Rooms Occupied	20,641	93,900	253,080	728,256	1,362,740	584,592	185,731	108,512	52,884	33,550	17,204	13,104	6,396	6,552	21,039				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	7,149	6,745	4,932	1,788	448	159	66	23	10	10	2	2	1	2	3	21,340	21,340	46,761	0.46
2	2,871	13,255	9,574	3,722	1,001	381	155	58	20	19	2	3	3	2	6	31,072	62,144	82,456	0.75
3	1,423	6,290	6,264	2,908	998	327	112	53	24	13	12	4	24	2	6	18,438	55,314	53,269	1.04
4	344	1,912	2,800	1,845	743	293	122	65	30	22	3	6	7	2	6	8,200	32,800	27,607	1.19
5	67	377	871	870	430	206	89	53	19	12	5	1	4	1	6	3,011	15,055	11,871	1.27
6	9	100	281	359	231	96	42	37	16	7	4	1	-	3	6	1,192	7,152	5,225	1.37
7	2	32	102	152	107	69	41	14	11	10	2	1	-	1	4	548	3,836	2,646	1.45
8	2	8	28	51	37	11	9	7	3	3	-	2	2	1	3	167	1,336	901	1.48
9	-	2	16	23	22	10	7	1	4	3	2	2	1	-	2	95	855	538	1.59
10 or more	-	-	3	14	8	8	11	3	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	54	581	359	1.62
Total Households	11,867	28,721	24,871	11,732	4,025	1,560	654	314	138	101	33	22	21	14	44	84,117	200,413	231,633	0.87
Total Persons	18,955	62,564	61,227	33,666	13,281	5,426	2,448	1,240	580	418	145	96	96	58	213				
Rooms Occupied	11,867	57,442	74,613	46,928	20,125	9,360	4,578	2,512	1,242	1,010	363	264	273	196	860				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED AND DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
SOUTH WESTERN REGION																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	9,961	19,051	18,208	20,851	16,254	6,725	1,885	880	360	163	45	43	9	8	30	94,473	94,473	334,588	0.28
2	4,054	27,667	39,852	68,229	72,980	26,410	8,390	3,994	1,552	697	242	207	68	71	121	256,514	513,028	1,108,011	0.46
3	2,010	12,981	28,755	59,891	75,036	26,748	8,666	4,324	1,751	861	312	219	107	73	162	221,696	665,088	1,019,808	0.65
4	764	4,397	14,771	40,821	66,268	21,438	7,480	4,024	1,701	813	208	223	80	84	159	163,331	653,324	796,329	0.82
5	188	1,138	5,032	18,392	36,298	12,385	4,717	2,859	1,298	639	269	171	61	63	125	83,635	418,175	429,851	0.97
6	73	274	1,691	7,868	16,452	6,061	2,631	1,659	821	414	181	132	49	53	107	38,466	230,796	205,992	1.12
7	31	98	615	3,195	7,096	2,881	1,280	831	410	251	121	100	33	42	90	17,074	119,518	94,673	1.26
8	18	18	190	1,242	2,822	1,266	529	388	192	89	57	44	14	16	56	6,941	55,528	39,312	1.41
9	3	7	64	562	1,283	631	278	157	87	41	29	20	12	13	46	3,233	28,097	18,780	1.55
10	5	6	37	214	600	332	120	84	40	28	16	18	3	9	28	1,540	15,400	9,364	1.64
11	2	-	11	96	248	173	57	33	17	11	5	3	1	2	19	678	7,458	4,241	1.76
12	-	-	3	55	117	100	26	30	10	9	3	6	-	2	9	370	4,440	2,366	1.86
13 or more	1	1	3	30	72	73	53	20	12	6	-	1	2	4	14	292	4,043	2,040	1.98
Total Households	17,110	65,638	109,232	221,246	295,506	107,223	36,112	19,283	8,251	4,022	1,588	1,187	439	440	966	888,243	2,810,368	4,065,375	0.69
Total Persons	29,007	139,220	285,543	680,455	1,027,459	371,248	132,512	74,359	33,003	16,506	6,943	5,183	1,903	2,075	4,952				
Rooms Occupied	17,110	131,276	327,696	884,984	1,477,530	643,338	252,784	154,264	74,259	40,220	17,468	14,244	5,707	6,160	18,335				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	7,361	11,181	7,305	2,513	670	254	88	41	19	4	-	3	1	-	3	29,443	29,443	67,814	0.43
2	2,360	18,155	15,687	6,665	1,836	639	226	110	33	17	8	4	1	2	1	45,744	91,488	128,529	0.71
3	1,086	8,645	10,395	5,328	1,673	601	223	105	40	23	4	8	1	2	6	28,140	84,420	86,110	0.98
4	336	2,683	4,637	3,337	1,351	525	183	84	47	13	10	2	5	2	3	13,218	52,872	45,654	1.16
5	59	632	1,392	1,362	704	341	145	68	29	17	3	4	1	1	4	4,762	23,810	18,688	1.27
6	12	140	425	559	296	179	69	34	19	9	4	1	1	1	6	1,755	10,530	7,585	1.39
7	8	40	141	214	150	98	50	34	7	4	2	4	-	4	1	757	5,299	3,571	1.48
8	2	10	41	70	57	43	21	16	8	-	1	1	-	-	3	273	2,184	1,383	1.58
9	-	1	15	34	24	22	7	7	3	1	1	1	-	1	3	120	1,080	690	1.57
10 or more	-	-	7	16	18	19	8	7	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	82	872	494	1.77
Total Households	11,224	41,487	40,045	20,098	6,779	2,721	1,020	506	207	89	33	28	10	14	33	124,294	301,998	360,518	0.84
Total Persons	17,122	88,527	99,445	57,877	21,976	9,639	3,748	1,959	812	347	138	114	37	76	181				
Rooms Occupied	11,224	82,974	120,135	80,392	33,895	16,326	7,140	4,048	1,863	890	363	336	130	196	606				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room		
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms						
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o					p	q
WALES (including Monmouthshire)																					
(a) Households in All Dwellings																					
1	4, 110	13, 685	10, 618	16, 647	11, 628	7, 703	2, 030	679	236	94	41	29	17	9	17	67, 521	67, 521	258, 386	0.26		
2	2, 203	25, 985	24, 280	48, 679	46, 046	31, 624	8, 202	2, 820	1, 027	417	153	116	43	37	80	191, 692	383, 384	840, 742	0.46		
3	1, 717	19, 175	21, 428	47, 215	52, 078	33, 944	9, 084	3, 151	1, 161	475	214	122	42	41	88	186, 935	569, 805	867, 758	0.66		
4	803	8, 689	13, 648	34, 708	48, 211	29, 108	8, 055	2, 774	1, 106	489	178	127	47	42	69	148, 052	592, 208	713, 151	0.83		
5	202	2, 344	5, 490	17, 422	29, 494	17, 838	5, 452	2, 005	858	335	132	89	26	33	58	81, 778	408, 890	415, 241	0.98		
6	68	692	2, 195	7, 535	14, 962	8, 929	3, 046	1, 174	516	224	81	67	29	25	54	39, 597	237, 582	207, 578	1.14		
7	40	237	812	3, 279	7, 069	4, 200	1, 527	580	268	144	62	60	17	17	39	16, 349	128, 443	98, 417	1.31		
8	14	79	299	1, 308	2, 899	1, 717	608	262	118	46	24	17	12	7	20	7, 430	59, 440	40, 094	1.48		
9	8	29	119	532	1, 287	803	280	122	71	34	10	16	6	6	21	3, 344	30, 096	18, 589	1.62		
10	3	8	52	247	627	394	138	55	27	12	11	4	3	3	6	1, 590	15, 900	8, 830	1.80		
11	2	9	31	102	267	192	66	43	12	10	7	3	1	1	7	753	8, 283	4, 315	1.92		
12	-	3	8	41	123	89	32	18	10	4	-	2	1	2	5	338	4, 056	2, 050	1.98		
13 or more	1	-	5	31	78	81	33	9	8	4	1	3	1	-	5	280	3, 553	1, 646	2.16		
Total Households	9, 171	70, 915	78, 961	177, 746	214, 769	136, 622	38, 553	13, 692	5, 416	2, 288	914	655	245	223	469	750, 639	2, 509, 161	3, 476, 797	0.72		
Total Persons	18, 826	176, 555	228, 794	569, 508	786, 048	490, 564	144, 460	52, 558	21, 657	9, 345	3, 763	2, 818	1, 056	983	2, 226						
Rooms Occupied	9, 171	141, 830	236, 883	710, 984	1, 073, 845	819, 732	269, 871	109, 536	48, 744	22, 880	10, 054	7, 860	3, 185	3, 122	9, 100						

(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	3, 148	8, 401	4, 429	2, 362	559	163	55	16	7	4	1	-	2	-	-	19, 147	19, 147	47, 111	0.41
2	1, 709	18, 989	10, 212	6, 056	1, 494	374	140	38	16	6	4	2	4	1	3	39, 048	78, 096	105, 948	0.74
3	1, 418	14, 179	5, 632	5, 632	1, 575	425	128	44	15	7	3	2	-	-	3	32, 140	96, 420	90, 407	1.07
4	592	6, 104	5, 045	3, 706	1, 400	373	117	50	22	6	3	3	1	4	1	17, 427	69, 708	53, 627	1.30
5	120	1, 459	1, 988	1, 778	789	265	87	30	18	7	5	-	1	1	3	6, 530	32, 650	22, 763	1.43
6	30	374	825	810	438	148	52	16	10	8	2	1	1	1	3	2, 719	16, 314	10, 341	1.58
7	9	115	328	403	236	91	28	10	4	2	1	-	2	-	4	1, 233	8, 631	5, 016	1.72
8	2	39	99	149	95	36	8	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	440	3, 520	1, 834	1.92
9	3	10	45	67	47	14	3	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	198	1, 782	867	2.06
10 or more	2	5	35	52	35	13	4	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	155	1, 652	689	2.40
Total Households	7, 033	49, 674	31, 717	21, 015	6, 648	1, 902	620	217	101	42	19	10	13	7	19	119, 037	327, 920	338, 603	0.97
Total Persons	14, 094	124, 126	89, 911	65, 118	23, 563	7, 084	2, 257	855	430	179	74	45	58	29	97				
Rooms Occupied	7, 033	99, 348	95, 151	84, 060	33, 240	11, 412	4, 340	1, 736	909	420	209	120	169	98	358				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	
CONURBATIONS																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	138,197	153,601	138,888	111,760	65,844	21,325	5,380	1,902	611	314	100	82	28	29	39	638,100	638,100	0.35	
2	48,738	217,682	346,693	374,580	328,891	104,393	25,232	8,244	2,823	1,276	460	310	87	90	120	1,459,619	2,919,238	0.52	
3	21,210	111,687	278,191	372,972	379,712	116,017	28,711	9,884	3,494	1,569	549	362	119	111	143	1,324,531	3,973,593	0.72	
4	7,181	48,405	167,423	277,889	336,006	101,771	27,336	9,556	3,448	1,507	583	350	124	112	136	981,827	3,927,308	0.91	
5	1,680	13,814	61,473	133,434	179,141	57,765	18,182	7,065	2,865	1,277	486	346	118	88	137	477,869	2,389,345	1.07	
6	487	4,193	21,035	58,301	78,731	28,536	9,490	4,499	1,876	915	385	245	88	76	84	208,941	1,253,646	1.24	
7	175	1,543	7,464	25,491	34,464	14,236	4,874	2,499	1,153	588	252	203	65	54	82	93,123	651,861	1.41	
8	45	520	2,809	10,151	14,210	6,638	2,236	1,143	461	289	123	100	48	27	47	38,644	309,152	1.57	
9	15	217	1,045	4,408	6,608	3,591	1,259	689	295	147	66	42	17	22	38	18,459	166,131	1.72	
10	7	80	395	1,967	2,978	1,836	621	310	145	83	33	30	12	9	16	8,522	85,220	1.88	
11	5	24	171	830	1,371	905	319	203	88	28	11	15	3	5	14	3,990	43,890	2.01	
12	3	9	55	345	624	477	199	141	36	19	8	9	3	3	5	1,836	23,232	2.12	
13 or more	-	2	37	215	395	390	203	159	42	29	7	11	2	1	29	1,522	21,026	2.19	
Total Households	217,743	551,777	1,025,479	1,372,343	1,428,975	457,878	124,042	46,094	17,335	8,021	3,062	2,105	714	625	890	5,257,083	16,401,742	0.77	
Total Persons	341,230	1,229,986	2,859,632	4,443,536	5,046,992	1,669,746	477,430	190,055	73,960	34,869	13,720	9,718	3,381	2,863	4,624				
Rooms Occupied	217,743	1,103,554	3,076,437	5,489,372	7,144,875	2,747,268	868,294	368,752	156,015	80,210	33,682	25,260	9,282	8,750	15,980		21,345,474		
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	105,854	86,000	61,753	13,881	2,734	797	226	94	26	16	8	6	1	4	6	271,396	271,396	0.50	
2	39,190	129,914	153,421	47,445	9,382	2,429	602	239	58	25	10	9	3	3	4	382,734	785,468	0.75	
3	17,924	69,252	107,539	49,143	12,159	3,059	769	273	90	33	12	9	7	2	7	260,288	780,864	1.02	
4	5,883	28,315	57,238	33,585	10,992	3,266	763	249	98	27	14	8	3	4	4	140,425	581,700	1.24	
5	1,279	7,270	18,842	14,819	6,832	2,319	653	232	81	31	10	7	5	2	5	52,187	280,935	1.40	
6	313	2,055	6,217	6,238	3,232	1,469	367	177	54	23	5	9	1	-	1	20,161	120,966	1.55	
7	96	684	2,168	2,793	1,687	935	304	123	52	18	11	1	1	1	4	8,878	62,146	1.67	
8	21	205	662	1,053	648	383	102	63	15	10	7	4	3	1	1	3,178	25,424	1.84	
9	7	76	247	424	317	230	74	32	25	2	2	1	-	1	1	1,439	12,951	1.95	
10 or more	4	34	145	280	256	172	70	47	12	8	1	3	1	-	2	1,035	11,150	2.19	
Total Households	170,561	323,805	408,230	169,641	48,039	15,059	3,940	1,529	509	193	80	57	25	18	35	1,141,721	2,873,000	0.93	
Total Persons	270,766	722,991	1,075,898	536,756	177,096	61,862	16,657	6,784	2,369	876	361	256	114	66	148				
Rooms Occupied	170,561	647,610	1,224,690	678,564	240,195	90,354	27,580	12,232	4,581	1,930	880	684	325	252	647		3,101,085		



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons In Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p				
q	r	s	t																
1	25,372	37,079	31,522	41,544	33,819	10,641	2,121	735	215	83	29	23	7	4	5	183,199	183,199	617,526	0.30
2	11,106	61,900	73,280	132,284	143,345	44,821	9,347	3,185	968	397	136	95	34	31	40	480,949	961,898	1,977,280	0.49
3	5,902	33,772	61,341	128,055	152,522	44,754	9,881	3,393	1,137	474	172	91	24	26	38	441,582	1,324,748	1,916,403	0.69
4	2,123	13,203	36,003	94,918	135,503	37,735	8,595	3,051	1,025	417	142	85	33	17	33	332,881	1,331,524	1,521,892	0.87
5	547	3,473	14,159	45,849	73,578	21,475	5,911	2,255	812	309	128	63	27	20	34	168,640	843,200	803,290	1.05
6	144	1,048	5,506	20,266	32,702	11,087	3,301	1,433	509	223	91	43	19	13	20	76,405	458,430	373,517	1.23
7	56	391	2,133	9,118	14,364	5,512	1,713	787	298	132	46	36	18	6	22	34,630	242,410	172,527	1.41
8	17	132	778	3,801	5,823	2,464	860	380	128	54	24	17	6	6	12	14,502	116,016	73,308	1.58
9	9	48	364	1,724	2,698	1,307	466	195	73	33	18	7	6	1	6	6,953	62,577	35,684	1.75
10	2	15	146	740	1,171	682	238	108	33	18	4	4	2	2	1	3,168	31,660	16,550	1.91
11	2	7	60	333	571	341	124	61	14	14	4	2	-	2	2	1,537	16,907	8,189	2.06
12	-	3	20	123	253	188	72	27	21	14	1	1	2	-	-	725	8,700	4,049	2.15
13 or more	-	-	10	94	155	150	76	32	12	10	1	1	1	-	2	544	7,502	3,157	2.38
Total Households	45,280	151,071	225,302	478,845	596,504	181,157	42,705	15,642	5,245	2,178	794	468	179	128	215	1,745,713	5,588,769	7,523,372	0.74
Total Persons	78,032	343,148	636,842	1,544,336	2,078,718	644,346	162,930	62,201	21,448	9,153	3,343	1,937	817	531	987				
Rooms Occupied	45,280	302,142	675,906	1,915,380	2,982,520	1,086,942	298,935	125,136	47,205	21,780	8,734	5,616	2,327	1,792	3,677				

(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 or more									
	21,078	24,807	14,618	4,573	1,047	269	104	43	8	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	9,406	46,864	31,417	11,443	2,788	756	258	71	18	10	2	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1
	5,100	27,038	23,103	10,292	2,909	827	233	71	25	11	6	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
	1,732	10,271	11,624	6,651	2,505	708	215	79	23	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	403	2,521	4,258	3,173	1,442	547	156	81	21	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	98	744	1,617	1,468	773	335	115	38	18	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	29	257	659	697	395	207	88	32	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	87	222	292	176	72	37	12	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	3	26	106	138	83	41	20	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	3	12	55	67	68	34	23	9	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Households	37,858	112,627	87,679	38,794	12,186	3,796	1,247	447	125	56	20	14	8	9	8	294,874	741,976	779,797	0.95
Total Persons	65,030	260,654	232,170	118,790	42,886	14,595	4,981	1,870	530	227	89	54	33	29	38				
Rooms Occupied	37,858	225,254	263,037	155,176	60,930	22,776	8,729	3,576	1,125	560	220	168	104	126	158				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Rooms in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 50,000 AND UNDER 100,000																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	13,288	17,297	16,242	23,530	20,607	7,276	1,595	571	224	88	36	28	7	6	8	100,803	357,087	0.28	
2	5,411	29,081	36,951	75,714	87,804	29,905	6,824	2,435	862	403	119	83	27	24	23	275,666	1,178,157	0.47	
3	2,800	13,929	30,063	72,183	92,591	28,251	6,547	2,430	987	458	175	113	41	32	49	250,649	1,125,825	0.67	
4	916	4,654	17,054	52,624	82,172	22,779	5,449	2,089	823	384	148	97	26	25	37	189,277	889,607	0.85	
5	230	1,292	6,469	25,366	44,414	12,478	3,334	1,379	695	291	126	66	32	23	26	96,221	467,497	1.03	
6	86	391	2,376	11,178	19,470	6,296	1,796	889	373	163	83	60	16	17	17	43,211	214,903	1.21	
7	37	159	877	4,931	8,479	3,023	1,029	447	245	101	47	36	12	9	17	19,449	136,143	1.38	
8	11	58	326	1,910	3,357	1,389	450	239	99	65	29	13	6	8	11	7,971	63,768	1.54	
9	6	23	135	907	1,540	730	282	118	62	21	14	6	3	4	2	3,833	34,497	1.72	
10	5	8	58	374	697	401	119	48	23	10	5	5	2	1	4	1,760	17,600	1.89	
11	1	3	22	161	278	194	73	35	13	7	-	-	1	1	1	790	8,690	2.03	
12	1	-	12	52	146	88	46	23	9	1	2	3	-	1	-	384	4,608	2.12	
13 or more	1	-	6	39	82	86	53	21	9	6	2	4	-	3	1	312	4,370	2.21	
Total Households	22,793	66,895	110,591	268,969	361,637	112,896	27,577	10,724	4,424	1,998	786	514	173	154	196	990,327	3,171,237	0.72	
Total Persons	38,327	146,565	306,157	860,524	1,254,550	390,346	100,576	40,856	17,603	7,923	3,310	2,164	734	705	897		4,411,091		
Rooms Occupied	22,793	133,790	331,773	1,075,876	1,808,185	677,376	193,039	85,792	39,816	19,980	8,646	6,168	2,249	2,156	3,452				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	10,137	9,624	6,479	2,100	597	192	74	17	12	2	2	1	1	-	1	29,239	29,239	0.47	
2	4,136	19,275	12,409	4,669	1,335	478	148	87	14	13	7	1	-	1	-	42,573	85,146	0.77	
3	2,224	9,711	8,134	3,422	1,173	455	175	56	19	10	6	6	-	1	1	25,393	76,179	1.08	
4	657	3,063	3,799	2,279	976	361	134	76	22	12	3	4	2	-	1	11,389	45,568	1.25	
5	135	812	1,290	1,105	563	251	105	44	27	6	1	3	1	1	-	4,344	21,720	1.37	
6	36	218	507	523	261	146	52	29	15	8	5	2	1	-	2	1,805	10,830	1.50	
7	15	82	196	240	153	86	38	17	15	4	3	-	-	-	1	850	5,950	1.64	
8	1	29	68	81	52	29	18	11	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	294	2,352	1.83	
9	1	10	32	46	27	20	11	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	159	1,431	1.91	
10 or more	-	3	19	43	17	8	14	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	112	1,212	2.24	
Total Households	17,342	42,827	32,933	14,508	5,154	2,026	769	346	129	59	30	18	7	4	6	116,158	279,615	0.91	
Total Persons	28,722	95,854	82,797	42,681	16,984	7,183	2,948	1,352	558	246	128	73	39	23	27		308,448		
Rooms Occupied	17,342	85,654	98,799	58,032	25,770	12,156	5,383	2,768	1,161	590	330	216	91	56	100				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons In Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Persons In Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room	
	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS																		
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS UNDER 50,000																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	17,250	42,956	44,687	75,002	58,906	20,753	5,165	2,035	808	328	127	77	21	17	38	288,148	268,146	1,022,694	0.26
2	10,649	71,085	101,514	232,787	236,721	82,207	21,014	8,698	3,483	1,457	556	353	131	125	161	770,919	1,541,838	3,344,466	0.46
3	6,466	39,108	83,971	210,155	249,092	79,048	20,670	8,906	3,827	1,622	666	432	137	147	186	704,433	2,113,299	3,183,144	0.66
4	2,521	15,293	49,282	148,119	219,212	64,570	17,516	7,551	3,373	1,525	636	427	157	112	168	530,460	2,121,840	2,504,588	0.85
5	662	4,273	18,765	70,422	120,766	36,566	11,121	5,186	2,496	1,143	489	324	127	107	159	272,606	1,363,030	1,338,939	1.02
6	211	1,326	6,622	29,870	55,658	18,050	5,847	2,968	1,413	737	351	226	91	72	120	123,562	741,372	624,471	1.19
7	95	442	2,525	13,127	24,212	8,568	2,930	1,441	814	421	209	193	70	49	74	55,170	386,190	284,635	1.36
8	29	135	841	5,294	10,076	4,069	1,249	708	327	168	91	61	35	24	50	23,157	185,258	121,336	1.53
9	11	45	342	2,274	4,422	2,185	658	316	203	92	50	39	23	20	35	10,715	96,435	57,540	1.88
10	7	14	135	1,026	2,112	1,138	317	157	63	33	33	17	6	8	21	5,085	50,850	27,449	1.85
11	4	5	54	455	958	540	179	94	33	18	13	4	2	6	14	2,379	26,169	13,150	1.99
12	-	5	16	174	412	265	96	43	20	13	5	7	5	1	6	1,068	12,816	6,146	2.09
13 or more	3	2	13	115	311	255	92	54	19	22	3	4	2	1	10	906	12,415	5,403	2.30
Total Households	37,908	174,689	308,727	788,820	982,858	318,212	86,854	38,155	16,857	7,577	3,229	2,164	807	689	1,060	2,768,606	8,919,656	12,533,961	0.71
Total Persons	73,756	397,803	860,003	2,468,461	3,424,975	1,107,879	313,967	142,542	65,307	30,455	13,546	9,306	3,648	3,012	4,996				
Rooms Occupied	37,908	349,378	926,181	3,155,280	4,914,290	1,909,272	607,978	305,240	151,713	75,770	35,519	25,968	10,491	9,646	19,327				
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	11,397	17,705	11,519	4,532	1,230	478	170	76	32	10	2	2	1	-	1	47,155	47,155	110,765	0.43
2	6,785	39,239	22,372	9,664	2,950	1,012	367	156	52	33	9	7	3	2	3	82,674	165,348	216,336	0.76
3	4,242	22,562	16,185	7,811	2,648	969	353	170	73	37	9	8	2	3	4	55,074	165,222	153,399	1.08
4	1,387	7,866	8,246	4,980	2,015	819	335	164	75	31	13	7	4	5	6	25,963	103,852	81,862	1.27
5	283	1,989	3,052	2,303	1,136	536	214	127	59	22	7	3	2	2	3	9,718	48,590	34,980	1.39
6	74	572	1,183	1,110	570	281	149	76	40	12	11	1	2	1	4	4,086	24,516	16,120	1.52
7	26	188	512	526	311	142	70	50	21	5	-	1	1	-	1	1,854	12,978	7,623	1.70
8	8	48	135	200	134	67	25	14	10	5	1	2	-	-	3	652	5,216	2,944	1.77
9	3	17	62	74	47	35	20	11	6	3	1	-	-	1	1	281	2,529	1,320	1.92
10 or more	2	8	33	66	46	37	11	8	9	1	1	2	1	-	1	226	2,403	1,131	2.12
Total Households	24,217	90,174	63,299	31,266	11,085	4,376	1,734	852	377	159	54	33	16	14	27	227,683	577,809	627,122	0.92
Total Persons	45,433	210,549	165,726	92,036	36,394	15,295	6,295	3,289	1,567	606	227	134	68	58	132				
Rooms Occupied	24,217	180,348	189,897	125,064	55,425	26,256	12,138	6,816	3,393	1,590	594	396	208	196	584				



Table 2.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS															Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10 Rooms	11 Rooms	12 Rooms	13 Rooms	14 Rooms	15 or more Rooms				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS																			
(a) Households in All Dwellings																			
1	9,784	30,350	41,955	66,354	41,419	14,438	4,568	2,219	901	445	220	160	72	62	154	213,101	213,101	826,764	0.26
2	9,384	43,719	91,432	207,866	182,713	62,496	21,675	10,805	4,616	2,329	944	742	279	287	611	639,898	1,279,796	2,832,818	0.45
3	5,715	25,159	73,330	177,285	198,851	62,954	23,887	12,082	5,316	2,832	1,263	819	373	332	786	590,989	1,772,967	2,745,160	0.65
4	2,540	10,967	45,504	123,582	174,854	53,414	22,060	11,843	5,261	2,862	1,343	960	363	369	808	456,748	1,826,992	2,227,004	0.82
5	818	3,354	18,216	57,754	99,482	31,597	14,557	8,574	4,192	2,341	1,064	739	320	259	748	244,015	1,220,075	1,254,637	0.97
6	313	1,205	6,728	24,340	46,659	15,990	8,009	5,195	2,795	1,614	782	535	266	246	573	115,248	691,488	621,545	1.11
7	158	403	2,440	10,352	21,472	7,546	3,819	2,664	1,466	936	500	384	187	195	499	53,021	371,147	298,067	1.25
8	77	138	869	4,312	9,005	3,448	1,664	1,181	650	421	237	181	107	98	326	22,714	181,712	131,126	1.39
9	47	60	377	1,940	4,330	1,772	781	516	314	201	118	121	60	65	248	10,950	96,550	65,358	1.51
10	22	26	141	797	1,934	880	379	241	153	107	54	51	26	31	160	5,002	50,020	31,189	1.60
11	11	16	74	341	908	416	178	148	78	48	18	22	12	17	101	2,388	26,268	15,510	1.69
12	3	5	22	145	409	259	87	69	35	21	10	12	6	8	63	1,154	13,848	7,837	1.77
13 or more	3	3	16	100	263	204	71	51	27	20	12	11	7	8	115	911	12,632	8,177	1.54
Total Households	28,875	115,405	281,102	675,168	782,299	255,414	101,735	55,588	25,804	14,197	6,565	4,737	2,083	1,977	5,190	2,356,139	7,758,596	11,065,190	0.70
Total Persons	64,387	266,138	788,396	2,082,317	2,779,317	911,512	383,500	219,791	106,322	60,399	28,760	21,118	9,680	9,320	27,639	28,760	21,118	9,680	27,639
Rooms Occupied	28,875	230,810	843,306	2,700,672	3,911,495	1,532,484	712,145	444,704	232,236	141,970	72,215	56,844	27,079	27,678	102,677	72,215	56,844	27,079	102,677
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings																			
1	2,997	6,525	3,697	1,514	568	264	113	46	35	23	5	7	6	4	11	15,815	15,815	39,793	0.40
2	2,551	15,309	7,859	3,856	1,493	631	294	178	89	51	23	23	11	9	25	32,402	64,804	89,501	0.72
3	1,703	9,236	6,154	3,203	1,369	629	280	166	72	63	23	18	12	9	26	22,983	68,949	67,980	1.01
4	593	3,226	3,374	2,156	1,157	555	273	171	109	50	28	21	15	7	22	11,757	47,028	40,919	1.15
5	151	827	1,374	995	630	354	185	95	63	48	28	12	10	6	25	4,803	24,015	19,421	1.24
6	33	303	516	458	310	177	112	74	43	36	19	4	5	5	26	2,121	12,728	9,837	1.32
7	9	90	190	207	161	106	65	40	19	21	10	9	6	4	23	960	6,720	5,023	1.34
8	4	31	67	81	41	33	15	24	16	7	3	3	8	2	9	343	2,744	1,882	1.46
9	3	10	31	51	21	18	2	8	8	2	4	5	1	1	8	173	1,557	1,017	1.53
10 or more	1	7	14	24	23	10	12	8	4	5	-	1	2	1	18	130	1,405	1,002	1.40
Total Households	8,045	35,564	23,276	12,545	5,793	2,777	1,351	810	458	306	143	108	70	48	193	91,487	245,763	276,175	0.89
Total Persons	16,666	84,751	63,629	37,999	19,251	9,739	4,951	3,134	1,811	1,245	616	459	298	200	1,014	616	459	298	1,014
Rooms Occupied	8,045	71,128	69,828	50,180	28,965	16,662	9,457	6,480	4,122	3,060	1,573	1,296	910	672	3,797	1,573	1,296	910	3,797



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS										Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms					
	a.	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k					
GREATER LONDON CONurbation														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	106,699	99,973	82,137	35,526	25,280	8,560	2,390	1,221	339	362,125	362,125	903,634	0.40	
" " 2 - 3 persons	42,661	200,528	394,203	296,987	335,385	109,811	27,011	12,121	2,838	1,421,545	3,508,928	5,471,146	0.64	
Total Households	153,577	334,119	623,126	543,736	664,574	233,685	63,459	33,243	9,239	2,658,758	8,040,579	10,415,329	0.77	
Total Persons	221,620	711,089	1,695,243	1,781,945	2,338,753	862,943	245,742	140,181	43,063					
Rooms Occupied	153,577	668,238	1,869,378	2,174,944	3,322,870	1,402,110	444,213	275,139	104,860					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	82,799	88,557	53,883	11,462	2,038	541	152	79	25	219,334	219,334	442,254	0.50	
Total Households	120,754	229,336	355,915	148,521	39,773	11,631	2,767	1,413	307	910,417	2,274,241	2,544,488	0.89	
Total Persons	175,611	491,369	928,453	465,840	145,868	47,680	11,654	6,377	1,389					
Rooms Occupied	120,754	458,672	1,067,745	594,084	198,865	69,786	19,369	11,653	3,560					
SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE CONurbation														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	8,159	10,505	13,771	37,544	12,962	3,577	811	364	71	87,764	87,764	316,380	0.28	
" " 2 - 3 persons	6,307	21,280	50,240	188,121	110,405	31,081	7,294	3,285	596	418,589	1,035,389	1,775,204	0.58	
Total Households	15,353	35,752	85,244	324,557	217,357	61,835	16,795	8,259	1,574	766,726	2,370,030	3,301,869	0.72	
Total Persons	26,619	77,789	234,367	963,440	744,556	218,744	64,181	33,716	6,618					
Rooms Occupied	15,353	71,504	255,732	1,298,228	1,086,785	371,010	117,565	68,312	17,380					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	6,743	3,906	1,638	553	140	63	24	16	4	13,085	13,085	23,100	0.57	
Total Households	12,904	19,251	9,463	4,242	1,707	739	281	120	23	48,730	117,557	112,954	1.04	
Total Persons	22,367	45,155	25,358	13,503	6,373	2,987	1,196	527	91					
Rooms Occupied	12,904	38,502	28,389	16,968	8,535	4,434	1,967	995	260					
WEST MIDLANDS CONurbation														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	5,527	9,142	10,125	11,218	10,837	4,271	615	291	41	52,067	52,067	186,012	0.28	
" " 2 - 3 persons	7,228	32,002	43,662	85,445	115,296	39,962	6,294	2,807	497	332,191	832,063	1,426,825	0.58	
Total Households	14,222	47,535	79,201	168,426	239,660	76,615	13,994	6,965	1,249	647,867	2,186,152	2,847,786	0.77	
Total Persons	29,339	113,299	239,648	581,668	862,957	270,952	54,339	28,698	5,252					
Rooms Occupied	14,222	95,070	237,603	673,704	1,198,300	459,690	97,958	57,380	13,859					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	4,555	5,681	2,949	793	188	71	23	8	2	14,270	14,270	29,550	0.48	
Total Households	12,151	35,226	19,969	7,086	2,382	859	262	152	20	78,107	204,890	191,222	1.07	
Total Persons	25,179	85,487	55,954	23,715	9,008	3,606	1,145	702	94					
Rooms Occupied	12,151	70,452	59,907	28,344	11,910	5,154	1,834	1,247	223					



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS										Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms					
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k	q	r	s	t	
WEST YORKSHIRE CONURBATION														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	6,691	18,691	20,353	15,507	7,460	1,620	370	202	44	70,938	70,938	218,954	0.52	
" " 2 - 3 persons	5,466	36,071	78,068	98,712	67,479	13,380	3,510	2,009	411	305,106	749,098	1,170,048	0.64	
Total Households	12,831	63,842	128,349	165,859	135,141	28,574	8,071	4,753	1,016	548,436	1,647,356	2,143,274	0.77	
Total Persons	22,109	143,876	347,069	501,972	470,875	107,176	31,422	18,742	4,115					
Rooms Occupied	12,831	127,684	385,047	663,436	675,705	171,444	56,497	39,465	11,165					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	3,448	1,289	493	159	63	23	9	7	3	5,494	5,494	8,763	0.63	
Total Households	7,600	6,990	3,403	1,621	675	272	112	72	12	20,757	50,714	44,810	1.13	
Total Persons	13,951	16,933	9,628	5,590	2,629	1,128	504	315	36					
Rooms Occupied	7,600	13,980	10,209	6,484	3,375	1,632	784	596	150					
MERSEYSIDE CONURBATION														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	7,627	7,511	5,154	7,096	7,001	2,639	878	299	61	38,286	38,286	128,600	0.30	
" " 2 - 3 persons	5,009	20,645	20,050	42,842	60,011	21,861	7,249	2,820	592	181,079	452,650	789,590	0.57	
Total Households	14,080	34,835	38,990	96,856	129,590	46,289	16,330	7,422	1,683	386,075	1,340,450	1,708,183	0.78	
Total Persons	26,064	87,874	123,480	357,604	473,514	170,274	62,304	31,841	7,495					
Rooms Occupied	14,080	69,670	116,970	387,424	647,950	277,734	114,310	61,324	18,721					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	5,778	4,824	2,403	759	257	73	24	7	4	14,127	14,127	27,665	0.51	
Total Households	11,284	25,254	15,799	6,879	2,917	1,309	418	213	37	64,120	175,336	164,287	1.07	
Total Persons	21,658	64,247	45,987	23,905	11,099	5,559	1,765	940	176					
Rooms Occupied	11,284	50,508	47,397	27,556	14,585	7,854	2,926	1,761	416					
TYNESIDE CONURBATION														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	3,494	7,779	7,348	4,869	2,304	658	316	136	36	26,940	26,940	79,769	0.34	
" " 2 - 3 persons	3,279	18,843	38,661	35,445	20,027	5,315	2,585	1,223	262	125,640	314,705	461,822	0.68	
Total Households	7,680	35,694	70,569	72,909	42,653	10,880	5,393	2,787	656	249,221	817,175	929,033	0.88	
Total Persons	15,479	96,059	219,825	256,907	156,337	39,657	19,442	10,837	2,632					
Rooms Occupied	7,680	71,388	211,707	291,636	213,265	65,280	37,751	23,147	7,179					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	2,513	1,743	589	165	50	26	4	3	3	5,086	5,086	8,877	0.57	
Total Households	5,868	7,748	3,681	1,282	585	249	100	68	9	19,590	50,262	43,324	1.16	
Total Persons	12,000	19,800	10,518	4,203	2,119	902	393	292	35					
Rooms Occupied	5,868	15,496	11,043	5,128	2,925	1,494	700	561	109					



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED AND DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS										Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms					
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k	q	r	s	t	
LONDON A.C.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	81,153	67,918	46,346	15,476	5,590	2,434	823	552	184	220,476	220,476	472,923	0.47	
" " 2 - 3 persons	25,551	122,913	210,876	124,096	60,519	27,512	7,890	4,377	1,214	584,948	1,428,688	1,973,383	0.72	
Total Households	108,356	211,934	336,412	234,335	126,509	66,774	19,815	12,561	4,014	1,120,710	3,161,901	3,801,320	0.83	
Total Persons	144,558	444,850	912,796	780,448	460,785	265,050	79,969	54,543	18,902					
Rooms Occupied	108,356	423,868	1,009,236	937,340	632,545	400,644	138,705	103,949	46,677					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	60,518	43,052	29,903	8,638	1,084	318	74	44	11	141,640	141,640	271,205	0.52	
Total Households	82,091	132,842	193,632	92,836	24,807	7,299	1,596	778	160	536,041	1,325,656	1,487,337	0.89	
Total Persons	111,043	281,342	502,777	295,033	93,439	30,732	6,981	3,578	731					
Rooms Occupied	82,091	265,684	580,896	371,344	124,035	43,794	11,172	6,425	1,896					
BIRMINGHAM C.B.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	4,011	4,619	6,693	4,657	5,859	2,692	347	184	27	29,089	29,089	101,635	0.29	
" " 2 - 3 persons	4,536	15,736	25,299	35,040	56,434	22,763	3,295	1,581	263	164,947	410,490	709,728	0.58	
Total Households	9,424	23,667	47,878	72,305	113,531	43,889	7,446	4,008	672	322,820	1,076,812	1,413,152	0.76	
Total Persons	18,644	56,561	145,711	254,520	400,714	151,899	29,211	16,687	2,865					
Rooms Occupied	9,424	47,334	143,634	289,220	567,655	263,334	52,122	32,955	7,474					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Household of one person	3,380	3,082	1,875	557	119	55	11	4	1	9,084	9,084	18,443	0.49	
Total Households	8,157	18,457	11,358	4,560	1,682	615	184	100	15	45,128	117,216	111,763	1.05	
Total Persons	16,247	44,676	30,936	14,894	6,476	2,575	848	487	77					
Rooms Occupied	8,157	36,914	34,074	18,240	8,410	3,690	1,288	821	169					
LIVERPOOL C.B.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	5,724	4,617	2,927	4,151	3,818	1,527	346	129	21	23,280	23,280	72,301	0.32	
" " 2 - 3 persons	3,708	12,716	11,429	23,866	30,597	11,944	2,719	1,077	211	98,287	245,933	413,788	0.59	
Total Households	10,500	22,267	23,591	55,977	68,712	26,310	6,665	3,063	600	217,685	765,260	929,662	0.82	
Total Persons	19,358	58,276	78,322	210,292	257,018	98,662	26,770	13,838	2,724					
Rooms Occupied	10,500	44,534	70,773	223,908	343,560	157,860	46,655	25,181	6,691					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	4,056	2,680	1,167	342	124	34	11	4	1	8,419	8,419	15,229	0.55	
Total Households	8,017	15,040	8,740	3,604	1,403	600	179	96	14	37,693	104,652	91,550	1.14	
Total Persons	15,526	39,755	26,589	13,125	5,614	2,706	799	456	82					
Rooms Occupied	8,017	30,080	26,220	14,416	7,015	3,600	1,253	790	159					



Table 2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, ROOMS OCCUPIED and DENSITY  
OF OCCUPATION in (a) All dwellings  
(b) Shared dwellings

- continued

Number of Persons in Household	Number of HOUSEHOLDS occupying the following number of ROOMS										Total Households	Total Persons in Households	Total Rooms Occupied	Average Number of Persons per Room
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 or 9 Rooms	10 or more Rooms					
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	k	q	r	s	t	
MANCHESTER C. B.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	4,585	3,282	3,224	9,531	3,751	1,073	251	139	20	25,458	26,458	86,182	0.30	
" " 2 - 3 persons	2,499	7,069	11,651	45,383	31,060	8,481	2,002	1,037	123	109,305	270,969	463,217	0.58	
Total Households	7,263	11,763	20,125	83,988	64,542	18,221	4,244	2,733	372	213,931	684,521	920,268	0.74	
Total Persons	11,753	26,130	76,549	241,718	227,816	67,350	19,918	11,643	1,644					
Rooms Occupied	7,263	23,526	60,375	335,952	322,710	109,326	34,468	22,531	4,117					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	3,750	1,645	733	244	79	34	12	11	1	6,509	6,509	10,999	0.59	
Total Households	6,216	7,796	4,085	1,911	842	393	136	53	10	21,442	50,821	49,778	1.02	
Total Persons	9,977	18,329	10,836	6,111	3,135	1,589	573	228	43					
Rooms Occupied	6,216	15,592	12,255	7,644	4,210	2,358	952	437	114					
SHEFFIELD C. B.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	1,349	2,282	3,113	4,587	3,279	808	161	84	11	15,452	15,452	55,503	0.28	
" " 2 - 3 persons	948	5,776	13,797	29,774	28,031	5,342	1,443	764	122	85,997	214,429	362,827	0.59	
Total Households	2,494	9,522	24,822	52,786	53,163	10,241	3,144	1,743	301	158,216	503,697	674,148	0.75	
Total Persons	4,459	22,531	74,670	166,961	179,731	35,669	11,767	6,708	1,201					
Rooms Occupied	2,494	19,044	74,466	211,144	265,815	61,446	22,008	14,418	3,313					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	1,090	950	401	91	28	8	3	2	1	2,574	2,574	4,782	0.54	
Total Households	2,122	5,642	2,473	892	308	119	44	23	6	11,629	30,303	27,210	1.11	
Total Persons	3,903	14,073	7,194	3,179	1,138	473	211	101	31					
Rooms Occupied	2,122	11,284	7,419	3,568	1,540	714	308	191	64					
LEEDS C. B.														
(a) Households in All Dwellings														
Households of one person	2,239	4,888	5,195	4,611	2,201	704	146	74	12	20,070	20,070	63,060	0.32	
" " 2 - 3 persons	1,769	8,376	19,819	27,907	21,444	5,950	1,448	689	113	87,515	216,354	349,569	0.62	
Total Households	4,300	15,428	33,032	48,422	41,695	12,367	3,356	1,715	322	160,637	492,334	651,841	0.76	
Total Persons	7,569	34,243	90,676	148,697	143,487	45,913	13,391	6,996	1,362					
Rooms Occupied	4,300	30,856	99,096	193,688	208,475	74,202	23,492	14,206	3,526					
(b) Households in Shared Dwellings														
Households of one person	1,454	809	243	98	35	15	5	5	1	2,463	2,463	4,135	0.60	
Total Households	3,048	3,283	1,593	779	324	142	60	22	3	9,254	22,761	20,615	1.10	
Total Persons	5,642	7,969	4,385	2,578	1,275	563	267	70	12					
Rooms Occupied	3,048	6,566	4,779	3,116	1,620	852	420	183	31					



Table 3. - DWELLINGS by numbers of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951

England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales

Notes:- (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc., see p.xvi.  
(2) Dwellings partly occupied by one household and partly vacant are treated in this Table as occupied by one household (see note on p.xvii).

Structurally Separate Dwellings															Increase or decrease (-) in occupied dwellings 1931-1951			
Number of rooms	Occupied and vacant				Occupied					Vacant					All		Occupied by one household	Occupied by more than one household
	1931		1951		1931		1951			1931		1951			Number	Per cent		
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Total	by one household	by more than one household	Total	by one household	by more than one household	furn-ished	others	furn-ished	others				
															a	b		
All sizes	9,399,535	100.0	12,389,448	100.0	9,123,279	8,284,584	838,695	12,079,712	11,281,018	798,694	115,096	161,160	171,457	138,279	2,956,433	32	2,996,434	-40,001
1	43,753	0.5	103,485	0.8	40,099	40,081	18	94,634	94,576	58	2,084	1,570	5,815	3,036	54,535	136	54,495	40
2	383,561	4.1	484,407	3.9	365,655	362,165	3,490	456,595	454,945	1,650	8,271	9,635	16,626	11,186	90,940	25	92,780	-1,840
3	1,016,782	10.8	1,395,922	11.3	985,267	968,088	17,179	1,345,971	1,336,485	9,506	13,626	17,889	27,738	22,213	360,704	37	368,377	-7,675
4	2,382,800	25.4	3,484,616	28.1	2,321,758	2,234,029	87,729	3,398,436	3,321,465	77,971	25,771	35,271	44,307	40,873	1,077,678	46	1,087,436	-9,758
5	2,562,913	27.2	4,347,557	35.2	2,502,934	2,329,520	173,414	4,269,959	4,079,016	190,943	24,971	35,008	44,132	33,466	1,767,025	71	1,749,496	17,529
6	1,625,560	17.3	1,581,770	12.8	1,580,137	1,323,587	256,550	1,548,346	1,307,816	240,530	18,595	26,828	19,067	14,357	-31,791	-2.0	-15,771	-16,020
7	604,308	6.4	498,667	4.0	583,349	466,178	117,171	486,907	378,545	108,362	8,762	12,197	6,697	5,063	-96,442	-17	-87,633	-8,809
8	348,943	3.7	252,522	2.0	334,689	248,544	86,145	245,651	165,160	80,491	5,432	8,762	3,527	3,344	-89,038	-27	-85,384	-5,654
9	169,958	1.8	113,274	0.9	163,243	120,498	42,745	110,395	69,344	41,051	2,561	4,154	1,459	1,420	-52,848	-32	-51,154	-1,694
10 and over	260,957	2.8	127,228	1.0	246,148	191,894	54,254	121,818	73,686	48,132	4,963	9,846	2,089	3,321	-124,330	-51	-119,208	-6,122
ENGLAND AND WALES																		
All sizes	695,705	100.0	886,482	100.0	677,937	633,105	44,832	863,597	836,016	27,581	8,765	9,003	12,808	10,077	185,660	27	202,911	-17,251
1-2	94,098	13.5	82,819	9.3	91,408	89,458	1,950	78,765	78,495	270	1,327	1,363	2,236	1,818	-12,643	-14	-10,963	-1,680
3	161,792	23.3	202,096	22.8	158,654	152,083	6,571	196,746	194,825	1,921	1,650	1,508	2,909	2,441	38,092	24	42,742	-4,650
4	199,148	28.7	282,213	31.9	194,899	181,411	13,488	276,247	270,091	6,156	2,148	2,101	3,311	2,655	81,348	42	86,680	-7,332
5	118,565	17.0	210,307	23.7	115,688	106,603	9,085	205,927	198,835	7,092	1,469	1,408	2,604	1,776	90,239	78	92,232	-1,993
6-8	101,006	14.5	97,286	11.0	97,462	86,023	11,439	94,705	84,652	10,053	1,654	1,890	1,470	1,111	-2,757	-2.8	-1,371	-1,386
9 and over	21,096	3.0	11,761	1.3	19,826	17,527	2,299	11,207	9,118	2,089	537	733	278	276	-8,619	-43	-8,409	-210
NORTHERN REGION																		



Table 3. - DWELLINGS by numbers of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951 - continued

Structurally Separate Dwellings																	Increase or decrease (-) in occupied dwellings 1931-1951	
Number of rooms	Occupied and vacant				Occupied				Vacant				All			Occupied by one household	Occupied by more than one household	
	1931		1951		1931		1951		1931		1951		Number	Per cent				
	Number	Per cent	Total	by one household	by more than one household	Total	by one household	by more than one household	furn-ished	others	furn-ished	others						
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p			q
All sizes	1,016,440	100.0	1,250,506	100.0	992,200	970,522	21,678	1,222,861	1,197,397	25,464	9,707	14,533	15,663	11,982	230,661	23	226,875	3,786
1-2	93,842	9.2	88,934	7.1	90,919	90,764	155	84,452	84,354	98	1,195	1,728	2,607	1,875	-6,467	-7.1	-6,410	-57
3	198,396	19.5	214,456	17.1	194,835	193,799	1,036	208,768	208,106	662	1,512	2,049	3,162	2,526	13,933	7.2	14,307	-374
4	290,082	28.5	407,499	32.5	284,783	279,502	5,281	399,930	395,412	4,518	2,318	2,981	4,242	3,327	115,147	40	115,910	-763
5	260,950	25.7	395,598	31.6	255,221	246,874	8,347	389,280	380,469	8,791	2,276	3,453	3,668	2,670	134,039	53	133,595	444
6-8	152,246	15.0	133,244	10.7	146,899	141,203	5,696	130,080	120,823	9,257	2,018	3,329	1,814	1,350	-16,819	-11	-20,380	3,561
9 and over	20,924	2.1	10,775	1.0	19,543	18,380	1,163	10,371	8,233	2,138	388	993	170	234	-9,172	-47	-10,147	975

EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION

All sizes	1,508,255	100.0	1,890,433	100.0	1,476,735	1,403,651	73,084	1,853,559	1,784,709	68,850	11,677	19,843	18,777	18,097	376,824	26	381,058	-4,234
1-2	41,655	2.8	55,703	2.9	40,061	39,899	362	52,913	52,758	157	717	877	1,610	1,180	12,852	32	13,057	-205
3	154,804	10.3	180,618	9.6	151,906	148,405	3,501	176,196	174,718	1,480	1,215	1,683	2,041	2,381	24,290	16	26,311	-2,021
4	549,691	36.4	733,310	38.8	542,375	526,144	16,231	720,022	708,654	11,368	2,871	4,445	6,366	6,922	177,647	33	182,510	-4,863
5	437,404	29.0	635,879	33.6	429,444	404,997	24,447	626,103	602,757	23,346	3,092	4,868	5,371	4,405	196,659	46	197,780	-1,101
6-8	288,134	19.1	264,644	14.0	278,641	254,474	24,167	258,705	231,885	26,820	3,239	6,254	3,105	2,834	-19,936	-7.2	-22,589	2,653
9 and over	36,567	2.4	20,279	1.1	34,308	29,832	4,376	19,620	13,941	5,679	543	1,716	284	375	-14,688	-43	-15,991	1,303

NORTH WESTERN REGION

All sizes	748,942	100.0	986,762	100.0	730,488	707,295	23,193	964,921	932,366	32,555	8,401	10,053	11,027	10,814	234,433	32	225,071	9,362
1-2	19,301	2.6	26,061	2.6	18,108	18,078	30	24,236	24,055	181	554	639	868	957	6,128	34	5,977	151
3	54,813	7.3	73,340	7.4	52,850	52,608	242	70,492	70,183	309	925	1,038	1,360	1,498	17,642	33	17,575	67
4	169,898	22.7	268,256	27.2	165,870	162,914	2,756	262,414	258,087	4,327	1,921	2,307	2,752	3,090	96,744	58	95,173	1,571
5	269,039	35.9	444,514	45.1	264,283	254,544	9,739	437,329	422,898	14,433	2,131	2,625	3,906	3,279	173,046	65	168,352	4,694
6-8	214,129	28.6	162,855	16.5	208,878	199,421	9,457	159,174	147,764	11,410	2,440	2,811	1,958	1,723	-49,704	-24	-51,657	1,953
9 and over	21,762	2.9	11,736	1.2	20,699	19,730	969	11,276	9,381	1,895	430	633	183	277	-9,423	-46	-10,349	926

NORTH MIDLAND REGION



Table 3. - DWELLINGS by numbers of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951 - continued

Structurally Separate Dwellings															Increase or decrease (-) in occupied dwellings 1931 - 1951			
Number of rooms	Occupied and vacant				Occupied				Vacant				All		Occupied by one household	Occupied by more than one household		
	1931		1951		1931		1951		1931		1951		Number	Per cent				
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Total	by one household	by more than one household	Total	by one household	by more than one household	furn-ished	others						
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s
MIDLAND REGION																		
All sizes	898,497	100.0	1,220,836	100.0	879,619	841,335	38,284	1,199,210	1,139,699	59,511	7,249	11,629	11,276	10,350	319,591	36	298,364	21,227
1-2	25,071	2.8	37,984	3.1	23,924	23,836	88	36,055	35,955	100	503	644	1,031	898	12,131	51	12,119	12
3	118,711	13.2	118,743	9.7	115,984	114,525	1,459	115,479	114,456	1,043	997	1,750	1,454	1,810	-485	-0.4	-89	-396
4	256,456	28.5	366,403	30.0	252,291	242,917	9,374	360,433	349,150	11,283	1,524	2,641	2,854	3,116	108,142	43	106,233	1,909
5	262,660	29.3	484,119	39.7	258,372	245,686	12,686	478,004	453,676	24,328	1,748	2,540	3,485	2,830	219,632	85	207,990	11,642
6-8	210,119	23.4	198,774	16.3	204,701	191,754	12,967	194,893	175,209	19,684	2,126	3,292	2,242	1,839	-9,808	-4.8	-16,525	6,717
9 and over	25,480	2.8	14,813	1.2	24,367	22,637	1,730	14,346	11,273	3,073	351	762	210	257	-10,021	-4.1	-11,364	1,343
EASTERN REGION																		
All sizes	649,551	100.0	920,546	100.0	618,772	598,435	20,337	887,151	856,070	31,081	14,615	16,164	18,879	14,516	268,379	43	257,635	10,744
1-2	20,476	3.2	33,699	3.7	17,808	17,756	52	30,215	30,165	50	1,566	1,102	2,117	1,367	12,407	70	12,409	-2
3	41,820	6.4	76,030	8.3	38,536	36,394	142	70,436	70,108	328	1,618	1,666	3,503	2,091	31,900	83	31,714	186
4	166,378	25.6	251,733	27.3	157,760	156,334	1,426	241,454	238,050	3,404	4,005	4,613	5,492	4,787	83,694	53	81,716	1,978
5	187,433	28.9	371,322	40.3	181,321	175,791	5,530	363,101	352,141	10,960	2,711	3,401	4,475	3,746	181,780	100	176,350	5,430
6-8	201,477	31.0	169,716	18.4	193,452	182,021	11,431	184,782	151,350	13,432	3,809	4,216	2,865	2,069	-28,870	-15	-30,871	2,001
9 and over	31,967	4.9	18,046	2.0	29,895	26,139	1,756	17,163	14,256	2,907	906	1,166	427	456	-12,732	-43	-13,883	1,151
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION																		
All sizes	2,110,390	100.0	2,936,873	100.0	2,044,799	1,569,286	475,513	2,864,956	2,458,162	406,794	25,679	39,912	43,862	28,055	820,157	40	888,876	-68,719
1-2	76,337	3.6	175,233	6.0	71,960	71,228	732	163,969	163,312	657	2,461	1,916	8,128	3,136	92,009	128	92,084	-75
3	151,017	7.2	342,939	11.7	145,070	141,691	3,379	330,936	326,123	2,813	2,633	3,314	7,604	4,399	185,666	128	186,432	-566
4	371,699	17.6	613,711	20.9	359,646	331,673	27,973	597,856	573,317	24,539	4,749	7,304	9,113	6,742	238,210	66	241,644	-3,434
5	527,810	25.0	979,701	33.3	514,420	446,111	68,309	962,850	900,914	61,936	5,247	8,143	10,403	6,448	448,430	87	454,903	-6,373
6-8	812,815	38.5	730,202	24.9	789,479	485,583	303,896	716,768	456,602	260,166	8,681	14,655	7,716	5,718	-72,711	-9.2	-28,981	-43,750
9 and over	170,712	8.1	95,087	3.2	164,224	95,000	71,224	92,577	35,894	56,683	1,908	4,590	898	1,612	-71,847	-44	-57,106	-14,541



Table 3. - DWELLINGS by numbers of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951 - continued

Structurally Separate Dwellings													Increase or decrease (-) in occupied dwellings 1931 - 1951					
Number of rooms	Occupied and vacant				Occupied				Vacant				All					
	1931		1951		1931		1951		1931		1951		All					
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Total	by one household	by more than one household	Total	by one household	by more than one household	Turn-ished	others	Number	Per cent				
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s
All sizes	525,226	100.0	737,991	100.0	502,334	468,140	34,194	713,502	676,123	37,379	9,327	13,565	12,924	11,565	211,168	42	207,983	3,185
1-2	12,353	2.4	29,163	4.0	11,103	11,061	42	27,084	27,010	74	548	702	1,145	934	15,981	144	15,949	32
3	35,756	6.8	63,365	8.6	33,519	33,289	230	59,815	59,508	309	799	1,438	1,872	1,678	26,296	78	26,217	79
4	111,263	21.2	180,717	24.5	106,244	103,611	2,633	174,019	170,488	3,531	1,947	3,072	3,314	3,384	67,775	64	66,877	898
5	167,603	31.8	288,081	38.9	162,337	151,703	10,634	281,451	269,313	12,138	2,143	3,123	3,660	2,970	119,114	73	117,610	1,504
6-8	166,346	31.7	158,527	21.5	159,357	141,213	18,144	153,837	135,988	17,849	3,004	3,985	2,550	2,140	-5,520	-3.5	-5,225	-285
9 and over	31,905	6.1	18,138	2.5	29,774	27,283	2,511	17,296	13,818	3,478	886	1,245	385	459	-12,478	-42	-13,445	967

SOUTHERN REGION

All sizes	651,698	100.0	848,078	100.0	625,342	576,648	48,694	820,644	767,061	53,583	12,031	14,325	14,428	13,006	195,302	31	190,413	4,889
1-2	20,021	3.1	32,404	3.8	18,262	18,200	62	30,130	30,039	91	802	957	1,361	913	11,868	65	11,839	29
3	59,541	9.1	73,405	8.7	56,065	55,759	308	69,513	69,210	303	1,419	2,057	1,910	1,982	13,448	24	13,451	-3
4	144,335	22.1	213,569	25.2	138,345	134,929	3,416	205,743	201,351	4,392	2,722	3,268	3,787	4,039	67,398	49	66,422	976
5	180,204	27.7	309,795	36.5	174,621	164,047	10,574	302,325	289,484	12,861	2,621	2,962	4,048	3,422	127,704	73	125,417	2,287
6-8	200,455	30.8	192,762	22.7	193,287	167,600	25,667	187,709	160,084	27,645	3,435	3,753	2,882	2,171	-5,558	-2.9	-7,536	1,978
9 and over	47,142	7.2	26,143	3.1	44,782	36,113	8,669	25,224	16,933	8,291	1,032	1,328	440	479	-19,558	-44	-19,180	-378

SOUTH WESTERN REGION

All sizes	594,831	100.0	710,941	100.0	575,053	516,167	58,886	689,311	633,415	55,896	7,645	12,133	11,813	9,817	114,258	20	117,248	-2,990
1-2	24,160	4.1	25,892	3.6	22,201	22,166	35	23,410	23,380	30	682	1,277	1,338	1,144	1,209	5.4	1,214	-5
3	40,132	6.7	50,930	7.2	37,868	37,535	333	47,590	47,282	338	878	1,386	1,923	1,417	9,722	26	9,717	5
4	123,850	20.8	167,205	23.5	119,745	114,594	5,151	161,318	156,865	4,453	1,566	2,539	3,076	2,811	41,573	35	42,271	-698
5	151,245	25.4	228,241	32.2	147,227	133,164	14,063	223,609	208,551	15,058	1,533	2,485	2,512	2,120	76,382	52	75,387	995
6-8	232,084	39.1	224,949	31.6	226,039	189,037	37,002	220,251	187,184	33,067	2,443	3,602	2,689	2,009	-5,788	-2.6	-1,853	-3,935
9 and over	23,360	3.9	13,724	1.9	21,973	19,671	2,302	13,133	10,183	2,950	543	844	275	316	-8,840	-40	-9,488	648

WALES (including Monmouthshire)







Table 4. - UNITS OF OCCUPATION inhabited by individual households  
by number of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951

- continued

Rooms Occupied	Households					Increase or decrease (-) in households 1931-1951			
	1931		1951			All			
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling	In shared dwellings	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION									
All sizes	1,017,961	100.0	1,257,857	100.0	1,196,082	61,775	239,896	24	226,875
1	17,504	1.7	21,889	1.7	7,315	14,574	4,385	25	- 158
2	105,443	10.4	102,301	8.1	77,030	25,271	- 3,142	-	- 6,252
3	203,729	20.0	220,896	17.6	207,989	12,907	17,167	8.4	14,307
4-5	530,845	52.1	782,651	62.3	775,155	7,496	251,806	47	249,505
6 and over	160,440	15.8	130,120	10.3	128,693	1,527	- 30,320	- 19	- 30,527
									13,021
									4,543
									3,110
									2,860
									2,301
									207
NORTH WESTERN REGION									
All sizes	1,569,376	100.0	1,945,104	100.0	1,781,463	163,641	375,828	24	381,058
1	41,177	2.6	40,607	2.1	8,227	32,380	- 570	-	4,857
2	109,649	7.0	111,164	5.7	44,498	66,666	1,515	1.4	8,200
3	181,933	11.6	212,490	10.9	174,567	37,923	30,557	17	28,311
4-5	949,328	60.5	1,331,790	68.5	1,309,570	22,220	382,482	40	380,270
6 and over	287,189	18.3	249,053	12.8	244,601	4,452	- 38,136	- 13	- 38,580
									- 5,230
									- 5,427
									- 6,685
									4,246
									2,192
									444
NORTH MIDLAND REGION									
All sizes	755,255	100.0	1,002,835	100.0	930,890	71,945	247,580	33	225,071
1	5,691	0.8	13,447	1.3	4,021	9,426	7,756	136	2,394
2	39,184	5.2	51,979	5.2	20,030	31,949	12,795	33	3,583
3	66,472	8.8	89,627	8.9	70,164	19,463	23,155	35	17,575
4-5	424,128	56.1	689,458	68.8	680,114	9,344	265,330	63	263,525
6 and over	219,780	29.1	158,324	15.8	156,561	1,763	- 61,456	- 28	- 62,006
									22,509
									5,362
									9,212
									5,580
									1,805
									550



Table 4. - UNITS OF OCCUPATION inhabited by individual households } - continued  
by number of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951

Rooms Occupied	Households						Increase or decrease (-) in households 1931-1951			
	1931			1951			All			
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling	In shared dwellings	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling	In shared dwellings
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k
MIDLAND REGION										
All sizes	921,936	100.0	1,267,802	100.0	1,137,395	130,407	345,866	38	298,364	47,502
1	12,426	1.3	24,708	1.9	6,579	18,129	12,282	99	4,650	7,632
2	62,424	6.8	89,565	7.1	29,373	60,292	27,241	44	7,469	19,772
3	133,408	14.5	147,486	11.6	114,355	33,131	14,078	11	- 89	14,167
4-5	498,233	54.0	817,524	64.5	801,530	15,994	319,291	64	314,223	5,068
6 and over	215,445	23.4	188,419	14.9	185,558	2,861	- 27,026	- 13	- 27,889	883
EASTERN REGION										
All sizes	641,792	100.0	922,200	100.0	854,075	68,125	280,408	44	257,635	22,773
1	6,739	1.1	14,889	1.6	6,947	7,942	8,150	121	4,750	3,400
2	30,903	4.8	47,053	5.1	23,214	23,839	16,150	52	7,659	8,491
3	51,872	8.1	91,067	9.9	70,084	20,983	39,195	78	31,714	7,481
4-5	341,605	53.2	602,163	65.3	589,387	12,776	260,558	76	258,066	2,492
6 and over	210,673	32.8	167,028	18.1	164,443	2,585	- 43,645	- 21	- 44,554	909
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION										
All sizes	2,716,898	100.0	3,425,873	100.0	2,441,726	984,147	708,975	26	888,876	- 179,901
1	191,918	7.1	171,654	5.0	40,109	131,545	- 20,264	- 11	28,084	- 48,348
2	373,163	13.7	374,331	10.9	123,173	251,158	1,168	0.3	64,000	- 82,832
3	523,613	19.3	706,188	20.6	327,968	378,230	182,575	35	186,432	- 3,857
4-5	1,031,439	37.9	1,673,539	48.9	1,469,782	203,777	642,100	62	696,447	- 54,347
6 and over	596,765	22.0	500,161	14.6	480,724	19,437	- 96,604	- 16	- 86,087	- 10,517



Table 4. - UNITS OF OCCUPATION inhabited by individual households }  
by number of ROOMS, and CHANGES 1931-1951

- continued

Rooms Occupied	Households						Increase or decrease (-) in households 1931-1951			
	1931			1951			All			
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling	In shared dwellings	Number	Per cent	Occupying a whole dwelling	In shared dwellings
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k
SOUTHERN REGION										
All sizes	541,090	100.0	758,032	100.0	673,915	84,117	216,942	40	207,983	8,959
1	10,296	1.9	20,641	2.7	8,774	11,867	10,345	100	7,282	3,063
2	36,150	6.7	46,950	6.2	18,229	28,721	10,800	30	8,687	2,133
3	52,879	9.8	84,360	11.1	59,489	24,871	31,481	60	26,217	5,264
4-5	272,019	50.2	454,612	60.0	438,855	15,757	182,593	67	184,487	- 1,894
6 and over	169,746	31.4	151,469	20.0	148,568	2,901	- 18,277	- 11	- 18,670	393
SOUTH WESTERN REGION										
All sizes	691,484	100.0	888,243	100.0	763,949	124,294	196,759	28	190,413	6,346
1	14,754	2.1	17,110	1.9	5,886	11,224	2,356	16	4,417	- 2,061
2	56,775	8.2	65,638	7.4	24,151	41,487	8,863	16	7,422	1,441
3	89,130	12.9	109,232	12.3	69,187	40,045	20,102	23	13,451	6,651
4-5	324,091	46.9	516,752	58.2	489,875	26,877	192,661	59	191,839	822
6 and over	206,734	29.9	179,511	20.2	174,850	4,661	- 27,223	- 13	- 28,718	- 507
WALES (including Monmouthshire)										
All sizes	638,010	100.0	750,639	100.0	631,602	119,037	112,629	18	117,248	- 4,619
1	6,730	1.1	9,171	1.2	2,138	7,033	2,441	36	1,070	1,371
2	72,991	11.4	70,915	9.4	21,241	49,674	- 2,076	-	144	- 2,220
3	71,518	11.2	78,961	10.5	47,244	31,717	7,443	10	9,717	- 2,274
4-5	276,725	43.4	392,515	52.4	364,852	27,663	115,790	42	117,658	- 1,868
6 and over	210,046	32.9	199,077	26.5	196,127	2,950	- 10,969	- 5.2	- 11,341	372



Table 5. - DWELLINGS and HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS by numbers of ROOMS } (England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales } and Counties (A.Cs. with associated C.Bs.)

Note:- for definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, notes on comparability with 1931 figures, etc., see p.ix.

Occupied Dwellings										Household Occupations									
with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes	Increase or decrease 1931 - 1951 (-)				Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951	Area	with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes	Increase or decrease 1931 - 1951 (-)				Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951	
				with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes							with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes		
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j		k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	
1,897,200	7,669,395	2,513,117	12,079,712	506,179	2,844,703	-394,449	2,956,433	32	England and Wales	3,363,637	7,736,418	2,017,813	13,117,868	454,671	2,793,545	-363,487	2,884,729	28	
Regions of England, Wales																			
275,511	482,174	105,912	863,597	25,449	171,587	-11,376	185,660	27	Northern	329,218	475,414	94,651	899,283	-11,277	180,954	-9,831	159,846	22	
295,220	789,190	140,451	1,222,861	7,466	249,186	-25,991	230,661	23	East and West Ridings	345,086	782,651	130,120	1,257,857	18,410	251,806	-30,320	239,896	24	
229,109	1,346,125	278,325	1,853,559	37,142	374,508	-34,624	376,824	28	North Western	364,261	1,331,790	249,053	1,945,104	31,502	382,462	-36,136	375,828	24	
94,728	699,743	170,450	964,921	23,770	269,790	-59,127	234,433	32	North Midland	155,053	689,458	158,324	1,002,835	43,706	285,330	-61,456	247,580	33	
151,534	836,437	209,239	1,199,210	11,646	327,774	-19,829	319,591	36	Midland	261,859	817,524	188,419	1,267,802	53,601	319,291	-27,026	345,866	36	
100,651	604,555	181,945	887,151	44,307	265,474	-41,402	268,379	43	Eastern	153,009	602,163	167,028	922,200	63,495	260,558	-43,645	280,408	44	
494,905	1,580,706	809,345	2,864,956	277,875	686,640	-144,358	820,157	40	London and South Eastern	1,252,173	1,873,539	500,161	3,425,873	163,479	642,100	-96,604	708,975	26	
86,899	455,470	171,133	713,502	42,277	186,889	-17,998	211,168	42	Southern	151,951	454,612	151,469	758,032	52,626	182,593	-18,277	216,942	40	
99,643	508,068	212,833	820,644	25,316	195,102	-25,116	195,302	31	South Western	191,980	516,752	179,511	888,243	31,321	192,661	-27,223	196,759	28	
71,000	384,927	233,384	689,311	10,931	117,955	-14,628	114,258	20	Wales (including Monmouthshire)	159,047	392,515	199,077	750,639	7,808	115,790	-10,969	112,629	18	
Countries (A.Cs. with associated C.Bs.)																			
England																			
7,820	64,082	15,333	87,235	4,182	29,909	-3,618	30,473	54	Bedfordshire	14,581	63,209	13,882	91,672	8,154	28,965	-4,110	33,009	56	
13,438	71,622	23,466	108,526	5,690	28,613	-1,494	32,809	43	Berkshire	23,186	71,001	21,003	115,190	9,131	28,278	-2,185	35,224	44	
13,292	74,824	21,072	109,188	6,968	34,430	-1,202	40,194	58	Buckinghamshire	19,323	73,780	19,884	112,967	9,829	33,802	-1,677	41,954	59	
5,828	30,659	12,337	48,824	1,902	13,784	-2,568	13,118	37	Cambridgeshire	8,809	30,844	11,285	50,938	2,145	13,047	-2,461	13,047	34	
39,874	249,885	75,743	365,502	8,343	86,381	2,095	98,819	37	Cheshire	63,104	248,626	69,685	381,395	12,019	89,159	488	101,666	36	
11,974	56,928	32,193	101,095	1,475	17,006	-1,347	17,134	20	Cornwall	14,580	57,916	30,787	103,283	2,030	17,382	-1,743	17,669	21	
15,383	47,844	14,161	77,388	188	16,989	-2,490	14,293	23	Cumberland	18,006	47,617	13,557	79,180	780	16,838	-2,671	14,747	23	
24,999	177,322	33,415	235,636	8,139	60,989	-14,485	54,643	30	Derbyshire	38,186	174,288	31,203	243,677	9,910	60,767	-14,818	55,859	30	
24,735	123,429	63,923	212,087	6,414	48,547	-5,906	49,055	30	Devon	58,858	129,538	49,254	237,650	1,763	48,017	-5,626	44,154	23	
9,691	50,863	20,500	81,044	2,344	20,253	-416	22,181	38	Dorset	14,971	51,071	18,776	84,818	3,102	20,255	-665	22,692	37	



Table 5. - DWELLINGS and HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS by numbers of ROOMS } - continued  
and CHANGES 1931-1951

Occupied Dwellings										Household Occupations									
with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes	Increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951				Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951	Area	with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes	Increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951				Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931 - 1951	
				with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes							with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes		
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j		k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	
Counties (A.C.s. with associated C.E.s.) - continued																			
148,584	221,237	35,593	403,414	10,918	73,546	-4,239	80,225	25	Durham	175,698	217,334	29,121	422,153	-14,392	79,461	-2,751	62,318	17	
2,929	17,521	5,837	26,287	748	6,706	-1,396	6,058	30	Elv. Isle of	3,431	17,537	5,669	26,637	1,017	6,703	-1,467	6,253	31	
73,708	364,911	118,901	557,528	41,936	154,691	-25,574	171,053	44	Essex	173,283	363,869	82,301	619,453	41,292	148,260	-21,535	168,017	37	
30,145	165,928	57,150	253,223	10,801	71,136	-11,064	70,873	39	Gloucestershire	66,741	165,823	46,435	278,799	14,348	68,484	-10,774	72,058	35	
5,607	20,009	8,602	34,218	1,534	5,523	-585	6,472	23	Herefordshire	7,050	20,121	8,152	35,323	2,072	5,615	-748	6,939	24	
18,418	120,936	31,409	170,763	11,339	59,838	1,186	72,361	74	Hertfordshire	31,174	119,526	28,337	179,037	16,947	59,363	-126	76,184	74	
2,251	11,910	4,749	18,910	674	3,637	-462	3,849	26	Huntingdonshire	2,767	11,970	4,556	19,293	806	3,771	-561	4,016	26	
43,560	305,317	96,401	445,278	24,280	141,972	-6,904	159,328	56	Kent	77,065	307,154	85,078	469,295	24,625	141,354	-6,790	159,189	51	
184,992	1,082,189	199,628	1,466,807	26,718	283,563	-35,591	274,690	23	Leicestershire	286,044	1,069,041	178,708	1,541,793	17,521	290,783	-37,448	270,856	21	
14,075	134,362	34,427	182,864	4,068	65,527	-23,338	46,057	34	Leicestershire	28,060	132,062	31,610	191,732	9,801	63,424	-23,540	49,685	35	
2,996	20,790	5,783	29,571	635	7,949	-2,335	6,249	27	Lincolnshire -	3,800	20,785	5,616	29,981	930	7,909	-2,396	6,443	27	
5,458	23,096	6,526	35,080	1,271	7,392	-1,173	7,490	27	Parts of Holland	6,268	23,104	6,290	35,662	1,651	7,479	-1,313	7,817	28	
14,306	82,020	27,218	133,544	4,529	29,880	-4,945	29,464	28	Parts of Lindsey	21,312	91,137	25,573	138,022	5,723	29,839	-5,215	30,347	28	
250,163	267,734	280,943	798,840	122,157	58,505	-112,450	68,212	9.3	London	656,702	360,844	103,164	1,120,710	-41,849	30,038	-57,509	-69,320	-5.8	
69,384	354,572	171,119	595,075	50,588	204,935	-9,043	246,480	71	Middlesex	226,145	368,418	108,962	703,525	94,344	195,426	-17,613	272,157	63	
16,402	105,161	37,227	158,790	2,222	39,081	-14,754	26,549	20	Norfolk	20,459	105,527	35,864	161,850	3,124	39,060	-14,827	27,357	20	
12,682	71,707	22,534	106,923	3,843	35,054	-12,162	26,735	33	Northamptonshire	18,858	70,848	21,048	110,754	4,261	33,893	-11,330	26,824	32	
88,383	113,360	23,465	225,208	13,366	44,966	-2,552	55,780	33	Northumberland	102,178	111,272	20,955	235,403	3,913	47,126	-2,151	48,888	28	
22,343	178,945	37,384	238,672	2,788	58,853	-616	61,025	34	Nottinghamshire	40,208	175,843	34,021	250,072	12,373	57,856	-2,701	67,528	37	
10,381	46,644	15,364	72,389	2,867	21,390	-2,506	21,751	43	Oxfordshire	16,233	46,436	13,825	76,494	5,460	21,179	-2,983	23,556	45	
1,502	11,960	4,861	18,323	674	5,652	-1,096	5,230	40	Peterborough, Soke of	2,863	11,907	4,430	19,200	1,046	5,590	-1,180	5,456	40	
708	3,592	1,258	5,558	-96	1,056	-105	855	18	Rutland	811	3,627	1,213	5,651	-28	1,094	-139	927	20	
14,561	45,398	15,563	75,522	758	15,630	-419	15,969	27	Shropshire	17,754	45,407	14,662	77,823	1,868	15,868	-817	16,919	28	
18,829	96,352	39,651	154,832	4,184	34,369	-4,105	34,448	29	Somerset	32,823	98,468	34,470	165,561	9,489	34,734	-8,079	38,144	30	
37,923	195,136	81,861	314,920	23,303	77,028	-11,033	89,298	40	Southampton	74,938	195,621	69,619	340,178	23,731	73,755	-9,307	88,179	35	
47,194	331,562	59,969	438,725	3,858	123,027	-10,010	116,875	36	Staffordshire	85,591	320,871	54,544	461,006	10,832	121,032	-10,885	120,979	36	
8,899	63,445	22,491	94,835	2,856	27,406	-9,863	20,399	27	Suffolk, East	13,124	63,409	21,147	97,680	3,992	26,758	-9,761	20,989	27	
5,010	22,270	7,091	34,371	530	6,778	-1,619	5,689	20	Suffolk, West	5,576	22,348	6,885	34,809	746	6,811	-1,672	5,885	20	
50,368	279,972	111,819	442,159	33,515	135,421	1,302	170,238	63	Surrey	104,958	281,143	94,197	480,298	47,763	135,085	-2,825	180,023	60	
30,458	99,597	49,360	179,415	18,708	41,312	-4,063	55,957	45	Sussex, East	51,301	102,333	41,576	195,210	15,654	39,519	-2,457	52,716	37	



Table 5. - DWELLINGS and HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS by numbers of ROOMS } - continued  
and CHANGES 1931-1951

Occupied Dwellings					Household Occupations													
with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	With 6 or more rooms	All sizes	Increase or decrease (-) 1931-1951				Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931-1951	Area	Increase or decrease (-) 1931-1951					Percentage increase or decrease (-) 1931-1951			
				with 1-3 rooms	With 4-5 rooms	With 6 or more rooms	All sizes			with 1-3 rooms	with 4-5 rooms	with 6 or more rooms	All sizes					
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j		k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s
Counties (A.Cs. with associated C.Bs.) - continued																		
10,358	57,166	26,273	93,797	6,565	28,141	4,066	38,772	70	Sussex, West	15,807	57,571	24,288	97,666	8,214	28,182	3,465	39,861	69
64,553	336,567	103,735	504,855	4,461	139,652	-6,345	137,768	38	Warwickshire	120,571	328,964	91,423	540,958	31,984	134,410	-11,357	155,037	40
2,988	11,271	4,907	19,166	249	3,885	-946	3,188	20	Westmorland	2,744	11,285	4,685	19,714	695	3,896	-1,084	3,507	22
2,184	16,381	8,670	27,435	1,107	5,175	-1,347	4,935	22	Wight, Isle of	3,300	16,703	8,382	28,385	1,373	5,324	-1,460	5,237	23
13,980	65,431	20,018	99,407	2,462	24,024	-2,694	23,792	31	Wiltshire	19,178	65,207	18,565	102,950	3,691	24,044	-3,001	24,734	32
19,619	104,901	21,370	145,890	1,035	43,942	-2,470	42,507	41	Worcestershire	30,893	102,161	19,638	152,692	6,845	42,366	-3,219	45,992	43
23,944	98,689	24,649	147,282	2,151	32,315	-3,425	31,041	27	Yorkshire -	30,005	98,644	22,970	151,619	2,429	32,783	-3,913	31,279	26
22,173	88,462	27,786	138,421	728	32,595	-1,149	32,174	30	East Riding	28,594	87,906	26,333	142,833	-2,273	33,833	-1,174	30,386	27
269,276	690,501	115,802	1,075,579	5,315	216,871	-22,586	199,620	23	North Riding	315,081	694,007	107,150	1,106,238	15,981	219,043	-26,407	208,617	23
Wales (including Monmouthshire)																		
2,446	6,985	5,277	14,708	-536	1,988	196	1,598	12	Anglesey	2,689	7,079	5,158	14,926	-405	2,027	118	1,740	13
2,322	8,597	4,530	15,449	486	2,086	-546	2,026	15	Brecknockshire	3,018	8,712	4,256	15,986	189	2,178	-475	1,902	14
4,421	20,108	11,957	36,486	-484	6,475	-332	5,659	18	Caernarvonshire	5,525	20,356	11,535	37,416	-280	6,648	-492	5,896	19
2,295	7,909	5,992	16,196	-190	1,721	-187	1,344	9.0	Cardiganshire	2,900	8,123	5,713	16,736	210	1,834	-363	1,681	11
4,127	24,102	18,617	46,846	-383	6,860	-551	5,926	14	Carmarthenshire	8,713	24,726	16,633	50,072	169	6,891	-752	6,308	14
8,658	29,881	9,268	47,807	563	10,410	-689	10,284	27	Denbighshire	11,205	29,638	8,655	49,498	1,473	10,388	-962	10,899	28
5,842	25,749	7,376	38,967	1,147	11,803	-981	11,969	44	Flintshire	8,086	25,459	6,915	40,460	2,366	11,567	-1,155	12,778	46
21,285	165,236	120,304	306,805	7,463	50,987	-6,238	52,212	21	Glamorganshire	77,646	172,571	96,315	346,532	2,287	49,467	-2,797	48,957	16
1,948	5,769	3,855	11,572	-296	1,113	-238	579	5.3	Merionethshire	2,225	5,841	3,738	11,804	-214	1,165	-285	666	6.0
10,805	67,380	32,668	110,853	3,372	17,624	-3,716	17,280	18	Monmouthshire	28,720	66,497	27,206	122,423	1,891	16,488	-2,287	16,092	15
2,440	6,571	4,165	13,176	77	1,445	-487	1,035	8.5	Montgomeryshire	2,646	6,640	4,069	13,355	127	1,515	-529	1,113	9.1
3,453	14,003	7,462	24,918	-508	4,844	-487	3,849	18	Pembrokeshire	4,524	14,126	7,063	25,713	-309	4,959	-590	4,040	19
978	2,637	1,913	5,528	220	649	-372	497	9.9	Radnorshire	1,150	2,747	1,821	5,718	274	683	-400	557	11



Table 6.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE  
and CHANGES 1921-1951

England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales

Note:- for definitions, etc., see p.ix.

Persons in household	Households				Increase or decrease (-) in households 1931-1951		Percentage distribution of households			
	1931	1951					1921	1931	1951	
		All households	Sharing households	Percentage sharing	Number	Per cent			All house- holds	Sharing house- holds
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k
ENGLAND AND WALES										
All sizes	10,233,139	13,117,868	1,871,923	14.3	2,884,729	28.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	688,702	1,403,349	430,161	30.7	714,647	103.8	6.0	6.7	10.7	23.0
2	2,239,817	3,627,051	643,426	17.7	1,387,234	61.9	17.7	21.9	27.7	34.3
3	2,459,879	3,312,184	433,360	13.1	852,305	34.6	20.8	24.1	25.3	23.2
4	1,980,533	2,491,193	223,362	9.0	510,660	25.8	18.6	19.4	19.0	11.9
5	1,271,474	1,259,351	83,666	6.6	- 12,123	- 1.0	13.9	12.4	9.6	4.5
6	746,614	567,367	33,384	5.9	-179,247	-24.0	9.4	7.3	4.3	1.8
7	421,833	255,393	14,921	5.8	-166,440	-39.5	6.0	4.1	1.9	0.8
8-9	326,381	157,898	7,864	5.0	-168,483	-51.6	5.7	3.2	1.2	0.4
10 and over	97,906	44,082	1,779	4.0	- 53,824	-55.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.1
NORTHERN REGION										
All sizes	739,437	899,283	64,435	7.2	159,846	21.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	39,082	86,468	13,693	15.8	47,386	121.2	4.3	5.3	9.6	21.3
2	136,397	222,113	19,222	8.7	85,716	62.8	14.3	18.4	24.7	29.9
3	170,340	225,948	15,797	7.0	55,608	32.6	19.1	23.1	25.2	24.5
4	147,885	178,263	8,884	5.0	30,378	20.5	18.5	20.0	19.8	13.8
5	103,474	96,481	3,766	3.9	- 6,993	- 6.8	15.1	14.0	10.7	5.8
6	65,114	47,200	1,641	3.5	- 17,914	-27.5	11.0	8.8	5.2	2.5
7	38,619	23,024	794	3.4	- 15,595	-40.4	7.5	5.2	2.6	1.2
8-9	30,365	15,381	518	3.4	- 14,984	-49.3	7.5	4.1	1.7	0.8
10 and over	8,161	4,405	120	2.7	- 3,756	-46.0	2.7	1.1	0.5	0.2
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION										
All sizes	1,017,961	1,257,857	61,775	4.9	239,896	23.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	58,419	136,944	14,045	10.3	78,525	134.4	4.9	5.7	10.9	22.7
2	223,464	353,284	21,053	6.0	129,820	58.1	17.5	22.0	28.0	34.2
3	252,855	321,259	14,121	4.4	68,404	27.1	21.6	24.9	25.5	22.9
4	203,134	234,938	6,922	2.9	31,804	15.7	19.4	20.0	18.7	11.2
5	127,472	116,421	3,035	2.6	- 11,051	- 8.7	14.3	12.5	9.3	4.9
6	72,697	51,620	1,370	2.7	- 21,077	-29.0	9.4	7.1	4.1	2.2
7	40,505	23,523	746	3.2	- 16,982	-41.9	5.8	4.0	1.9	1.2
8-9	30,986	15,345	395	2.6	- 15,641	-50.5	5.4	3.0	1.2	0.6
10 and over	8,429	4,523	88	1.9	- 3,906	-46.3	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.1
NORTH WESTERN REGION										
All sizes	1,569,276	1,945,104	163,641	8.4	375,828	23.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	84,818	206,452	38,212	18.5	121,634	143.4	4.2	5.4	10.6	23.4
2	336,751	537,654	54,873	10.2	200,903	59.7	16.8	21.5	27.5	33.6
3	382,857	490,717	37,044	7.5	107,860	28.2	20.9	24.3	25.2	22.6
4	313,712	367,008	18,693	5.1	53,296	17.0	19.4	20.0	18.9	11.4
5	200,940	187,881	7,922	4.2	- 13,059	- 6.5	14.6	12.8	9.7	4.8
6	117,280	85,141	3,669	4.3	- 32,139	-27.4	9.9	7.5	4.4	2.2
7	66,797	38,668	1,923	5.0	- 28,129	-42.1	6.3	4.3	2.0	1.2
8-9	51,357	24,505	1,043	4.3	- 26,852	-52.3	5.9	3.3	1.3	0.6
10 and over	14,764	7,078	262	3.7	- 7,686	-52.1	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.2
NORTH MIDLAND REGION										
All sizes	755,255	1,002,835	71,945	7.2	247,580	32.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	40,507	91,275	13,843	15.2	50,768	125.3	5.1	5.4	9.1	19.2
2	164,096	275,575	26,676	9.7	111,479	67.9	17.5	21.7	27.3	37.2
3	185,875	258,688	17,859	6.9	72,813	39.2	21.3	24.6	25.8	24.8
4	149,320	195,143	8,066	4.1	45,823	30.7	19.0	19.8	19.5	11.2
5	95,729	99,924	3,025	3.0	4,195	4.4	14.2	12.7	10.0	4.2
6	56,033	44,825	1,394	3.1	-11,208	-20.0	9.5	7.4	4.5	1.9
7	31,170	20,594	623	3.0	-10,576	-33.9	5.9	4.1	2.1	0.9
8-9	24,785	13,071	367	2.8	-11,714	-47.3	5.6	3.3	1.3	0.5
10 and over	7,740	3,740	92	2.5	- 4,000	-51.7	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.1
MIDLAND REGION										
All sizes	921,936	1,267,802	130,407	10.3	345,866	37.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	42,055	103,262	22,991	22.3	61,207	145.5	3.9	4.6	8.1	17.6
2	184,258	326,942	47,675	14.6	142,684	77.4	15.3	20.0	25.9	36.5
3	220,251	326,678	33,715	10.3	106,427	48.3	20.0	23.8	25.9	25.9
4	185,225	256,719	15,404	6.0	71,494	38.6	19.3	20.1	20.2	11.8
5	123,789	135,199	5,750	4.3	11,410	9.2	15.1	13.4	10.7	4.4
6	75,205	63,948	2,675	4.2	-11,257	-15.0	10.6	8.2	5.0	2.1
7	44,169	29,767	1,298	4.4	-14,402	-32.6	6.9	4.8	2.3	1.0
8-9	35,802	19,582	731	3.7	-16,220	-45.3	6.6	3.9	1.5	0.6
10 and over	11,182	5,705	168	2.9	- 5,477	-49.0	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.1



Table 6.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE  
and CHANGES 1921-1951

- continued

Persons in household	Households				Increase or decrease (-) in households 1931-1951		Percentage distribution of households			
	1931	1951					1921	1931	1951	
		All households	Sharing households	Percentage sharing					All house- holds	Sharing house- holds
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k
EASTERN REGION										
All sizes	641,792	922,200	68,125	7.4	280,408	43.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	45,390	90,775	15,638	17.2	45,385	100.0	6.6	7.1	9.8	23.0
2	152,713	263,137	28,271	10.0	110,424	72.3	19.1	23.8	28.6	38.6
3	158,221	235,332	15,518	6.6	77,111	48.7	21.3	24.7	25.5	22.8
4	122,028	178,286	6,635	3.7	58,258	46.1	18.3	19.0	19.3	9.7
5	74,879	87,383	2,412	2.8	12,504	16.7	13.3	11.7	9.5	3.5
6	42,527	38,250	964	2.5	- 4,277	-10.1	8.9	6.6	4.1	1.4
7	23,196	16,366	412	2.5	- 6,830	-29.4	5.5	3.6	1.8	0.6
8-9	17,558	9,960	214	2.1	- 7,598	-43.3	5.2	2.7	1.1	0.3
10 and over	5,280	2,711	61	2.3	- 2,569	-46.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.1
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION										
All sizes	2,716,898	3,425,873	984,147	28.7	708,975	26.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	251,648	448,899	241,809	53.9	197,251	78.4	8.8	9.3	13.1	24.6
2	625,925	984,550	331,792	33.7	358,625	57.3	19.5	23.0	28.6	33.7
3	637,339	853,345	220,588	25.8	216,006	33.9	21.1	23.5	24.9	22.4
4	500,943	625,685	119,913	19.2	124,742	24.9	17.7	18.5	18.3	12.2
5	313,791	296,976	43,453	14.6	-16,815	- 5.4	12.7	11.5	8.7	4.4
6	182,098	125,168	16,005	12.8	-56,930	-31.3	8.3	6.7	3.7	1.6
7	101,493	53,346	6,587	12.3	-48,147	-47.4	5.2	3.7	1.6	0.7
8-9	78,402	30,213	3,303	10.9	-48,189	-61.5	4.9	2.9	0.9	0.3
10 and over	25,259	7,691	697	9.1	-17,568	-69.6	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1
SOUTHERN REGION										
All sizes	541,090	758,032	84,117	11.1	216,942	40.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	39,040	77,280	21,340	27.6	38,240	98.0	6.7	7.2	10.2	25.4
2	129,180	215,590	31,072	14.4	86,410	66.9	19.6	23.9	28.4	36.9
3	132,643	188,586	18,438	9.8	55,943	42.2	21.5	24.5	24.9	21.9
4	101,884	143,768	8,200	5.7	41,884	41.1	18.5	18.8	19.0	9.7
5	63,341	73,673	3,011	4.1	10,332	16.3	13.4	11.7	9.7	3.6
6	36,133	33,152	1,192	3.6	- 2,981	- 8.3	8.6	6.7	4.4	1.4
7	19,476	14,682	548	3.7	- 4,794	-24.6	5.3	3.6	1.9	0.7
8-9	14,732	8,893	262	2.9	- 5,839	-39.6	4.8	2.7	1.2	0.3
10 and over	4,661	2,408	54	2.2	- 2,253	-48.3	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.1
SOUTH WESTERN REGION										
All sizes	691,484	888,243	124,294	14.0	196,759	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	54,283	94,473	29,443	31.2	40,190	74.0	7.5	7.9	10.6	23.7
2	166,811	256,514	45,744	17.8	89,703	53.8	20.2	24.1	29.0	36.9
3	169,241	221,696	28,140	12.7	52,455	31.0	21.8	24.5	25.0	22.6
4	128,629	163,331	13,218	8.1	34,702	27.0	18.3	18.6	18.4	10.6
5	79,670	83,635	4,762	5.7	3,965	5.0	13.0	11.5	9.4	3.8
6	45,093	38,466	1,755	4.6	- 6,627	-14.7	8.3	6.5	4.3	1.4
7	24,383	17,074	757	4.4	- 7,309	-30.0	5.0	3.5	1.9	0.6
8-9	18,049	10,174	393	3.9	- 7,875	-43.6	4.4	2.6	1.1	0.3
10 and over	5,325	2,880	82	2.8	- 2,445	-45.9	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.1
WALES (including Monmouthshire)										
All sizes	638,010	750,639	119,037	15.9	112,629	17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	33,460	67,521	19,147	28.4	34,061	101.8	4.5	5.2	9.0	16.1
2	120,222	191,692	39,048	20.4	71,470	59.4	15.0	18.8	25.6	32.9
3	150,257	189,935	32,140	16.9	39,678	26.4	19.6	23.7	25.3	27.0
4	127,773	148,052	17,427	11.8	20,279	15.9	18.4	20.0	19.7	14.6
5	88,389	81,778	6,530	8.0	- 6,611	- 7.5	14.7	13.9	10.9	5.5
6	54,434	39,597	2,719	6.9	-14,837	-27.3	10.7	8.5	5.3	2.3
7	32,025	18,349	1,233	6.7	-13,676	-42.7	7.2	5.0	2.4	1.0
8-9	24,345	10,774	638	5.9	-13,571	-55.7	7.3	3.8	1.4	0.5
10 and over	7,105	2,941	155	5.3	- 4,164	-58.6	2.6	1.1	0.4	0.1







Table 7. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by number of PERSONS. } - continued  
Distribution per 1,000 1931 and 1951

1931										1951										
Households					Proportion per 1,000 total households with					Households					Proportion per 1,000 total households with					
Total	In dwellings containing 2 or more households		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4-5 persons	6 persons and over	Area	Total	In dwellings containing 2 or more households		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4-5 persons	6 persons and over	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons and over
	Number	Per cent								Number	Per cent									
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h		j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u
Counties (A.Cs. with associated (C.Bs.) - continued																				
13,744	1,253	9.1	56	233	256	318	137	Peterborough, Soke of	19,200	1,724	9.0	90	284	283	291	72	211	392	233	164
4,724	42	0.9	91	236	241	290	142	Rutland	5,651	181	3.2	102	290	252	252	270	86	122	314	282
60,904	2,591	4.3	63	213	233	314	177	Shropshire	77,823	4,410	5.7	91	281	245	245	299	104	186	365	209
127,417	12,315	9.7	80	245	245	300	130	Somerset	165,561	19,599	11.8	105	294	248	248	278	75	251	378	214
251,999	49,468	19.6	74	237	245	306	136	Southampton	340,178	47,497	14.0	105	287	247	284	77	259	368	218	155
340,027	35,265	10.4	36	181	233	342	208	Staffordshire	461,006	43,619	9.5	73	246	263	318	100	149	366	276	209
76,691	4,215	5.5	67	232	246	307	148	Suffolk, East	97,680	5,499	5.6	108	290	250	282	72	218	382	258	142
28,924	2,591	1.8	87	250	238	287	138	Suffolk, West	34,809	879	2.5	115	293	247	268	77	201	376	233	190
300,275	52,860	17.6	57	225	253	327	138	Surrey	480,298	70,525	14.7	92	284	282	296	68	252	364	218	166
142,494	33,810	23.7	94	255	241	286	124	Sussex, East	195,210	27,910	14.3	146	314	234	243	63	351	352	169	128
57,805	5,211	9.0	69	250	244	303	134	Sussex, West	97,666	7,354	7.5	114	317	238	260	71	322	358	184	136
385,921	35,221	9.1	46	208	246	338	162	Warwickshire	540,958	66,906	12.4	85	285	255	307	88	195	364	247	194
16,207	1,444	2.7	73	216	233	316	162	Westmorland	19,714	1,044	5.3	114	285	239	276	86	219	383	216	182
23,148	1,239	5.4	80	264	251	298	117	Wight, Isle of	28,385	1,778	6.3	123	306	243	260	68	258	360	208	176
78,216	5,060	6.5	64	237	250	312	137	Wiltshire	102,950	6,950	6.8	90	281	255	292	62	200	413	225	162
106,700	6,329	5.9	56	216	242	324	162	Worcestershire	152,692	13,357	8.7	86	288	261	289	86	170	375	268	187
120,340	6,968	5.8	67	210	232	320	171	Yorkshire -	151,619	7,796	5.1	109	270	249	286	86	281	331	212	196
112,447	11,265	10.0	60	199	231	328	184	East Riding	142,833	8,144	5.7	99	254	243	301	103	211	333	245	211
897,621	40,473	4.5	56	221	250	328	147	West Riding	1,106,238	53,979	4.9	109	283	256	278	74	222	343	232	203
Wales (including Monmouthshire)																				
13,186	144	1.1	102	221	225	301	151	Anglesey	14,926	413	2.8	127	266	239	273	95	160	341	274	225
14,084	1,289	9.2	64	187	227	334	188	Brecknockshire	15,986	1,045	6.5	98	252	252	306	92	151	349	267	233
31,520	1,247	4.0	81	226	244	304	135	Caernarvonshire	37,416	1,702	4.5	129	289	243	258	81	244	347	231	178
15,055	372	2.5	125	233	219	281	142	Cardiganshire	16,736	1,040	6.2	146	286	229	256	83	236	378	211	175
43,764	5,545	12.7	53	174	229	346	198	Cardiganshire	50,072	6,371	12.7	80	251	261	313	95	131	347	236	226
38,599	2,073	5.4	58	200	233	331	179	Denbighshire	49,498	3,210	6.5	100	268	246	291	95	210	351	237	202
27,682	1,292	4.7	61	197	232	324	186	Flintshire	40,460	2,848	7.0	93	256	240	310	101	162	362	253	233
297,575	83,211	28.0	40	180	240	349	191	Glamorganshire	346,532	77,002	22.2	82	250	258	314	96	161	324	270	245
11,138	262	2.5	90	216	234	304	156	Merionethshire	11,804	451	3.8	139	280	233	286	86	228	362	204	206
106,331	24,768	23.3	41	181	240	347	191	Monmouthshire	122,423	22,660	18.5	77	250	256	318	99	147	323	279	251
12,242	199	1.6	87	193	215	319	186	Montgomeryshire	13,355	367	2.7	111	250	231	296	112	210	373	202	215
21,673	1,164	5.4	78	201	222	323	176	Pembrokeshire	25,713	1,579	6.1	99	257	243	301	100	201	349	237	213
5,161	237	4.6	81	187	219	310	203	Radnorshire	5,718	349	6.1	106	265	237	288	104	178	335	218	269



Table 8A.- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by DENSITY OF OCCUPATION (Persons per Room)

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and County Boroughs with 500,000 population or more)

Notes:- (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc., see p.xvi.  
(2) See notes 2 and 3 to Table 2 for the treatment of households sharing dwellings.

Area	Households at successive densities (persons per room)										Population in all households at successive densities (persons per room)			
	All households					Households in single household dwellings					Households sharing dwellings			
	Over 2	2 and over 1½	1½ and over 1	1 or less	Over 2	2 and over 1½	1½ and over 1	1 or less	Over 2	2 and over 1½	1½ and over 1	1 or less	Over 2	2 and over 1½
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o
ENGLAND AND WALES	154,957	509,342	1,434,624	11,018,945	84,189	347,438	1,169,541	9,644,777	70,768	161,904	285,083	1,374,168	914,996	2,756,619
	All Households													
	1 person(s)													
	2													
	3													
	4													
	5													
	Households comprising													
	6													
	7													
	8-9													
	10 or more													
Regions of England, Wales	Northern													
	East and West Ridings													
	North Western													
	North Midland													
	Midland													
	Eastern													
	London and South Eastern													
	Southern													
	South Western													
	Wales (including Monmouthshire)													
Aggregates Summary (by type of area)	Conurbations													
	Areas outside Conurbations													
	Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over													
	Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000													
	Urban areas with populations under 50,000													
	Rural districts													
	Conurbations													
	Greater London													
	South East Lancashire													
	West Midlands													
London A.C.	Birmingham C.B.													
	Liverpool C.B.													
	Manchester C.B.													
	Sheffield C.B.													
	Leeds C.B.													
	1,403,249													
	7,083,528													
	9,139,308													
	4,272,878													
	3,886,505													
Regions of England, Wales	Northern													
	East and West Ridings													
	North Western													
	North Midland													
	Midland													
	Eastern													
	London and South Eastern													
	Southern													
	South Western													
	Wales (including Monmouthshire)													
Aggregates Summary (by type of area)	Conurbations													
	Areas outside Conurbations													
	Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over													
	Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000													
	Urban areas with populations under 50,000													
	Rural districts													
	Conurbations													
	Greater London													
	South East Lancashire													
	West Midlands													
London A.C.	Birmingham C.B.													
	Liverpool C.B.													
	Manchester C.B.													
	Sheffield C.B.													
	Leeds C.B.													
	1,403,249													
	7,083,528													
	9,139,308													
	4,272,878													
	3,886,505													



Table 8B.-- PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by DENSITY OF OCCUPATION (Persons per Room); Percentage Distribution

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales,  
Aggregates Summary, Conurbations,  
London A.C. and County Boroughs with 500,000  
Population or more)

Notes:-- (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc., see p.xvii.

(2) See notes 2 and 3 to Table 2 for the treatment of households sharing dwellings.

(3) The percentages entered in column (r) relate to areas as constituted at the date of the 1931 Census. Areas affected by subsequent boundary changes, for which as a result only approximate figures can be given, have been marked with an asterisk.\* For the two aggregates marked † figures have been calculated according to the urban or rural status of the areas in 1931.

Area	Households at successive densities (persons per room)													Population in all households at successive densities (persons per room)					Percentage of persons living at more than 2 per room, 1931
	All households			Households in single household dwellings					Households sharing dwellings					Population in all households at successive densities (persons per room)					
	Over 2	1½ and over 1½	1 or less	Over 2	1½ and over 1½	1 or less	Over 2	1½ and over 1½	1 or less	Over 2	1½ and over 1½	1 or less	Over 2	1½ and over 1½	1 or less				
																a	b	c	
ENGLAND AND WALES	1.2	3.9	10.9	84.0	0.7	3.1	10.4	85.8	3.8	8.6	14.2	73.4	2.2	6.6	17.3	73.9	6.9		
Regions of England, Wales																			
Northern	2.5	7.0	15.7	74.8	1.8	6.4	15.6	76.2	11.1	14.3	16.1	58.5	4.6	11.4	22.3	61.7	16.9 *		
East and West Ridings	1.2	4.1	11.4	83.3	0.9	3.6	11.2	84.3	8.2	14.3	15.6	61.9	2.4	7.3	18.1	72.2	7.4 *		
North Western	1.2	3.6	10.7	84.5	0.7	2.8	10.2	86.3	7.1	12.0	15.4	65.5	2.3	6.4	17.3	74.0	6.4		
North Midland	0.9	3.0	9.8	86.3	0.6	2.4	9.2	87.8	5.1	10.8	17.5	66.6	1.7	5.5	16.1	76.7	3.6 *		
Midland	1.5	4.3	12.1	82.1	0.9	3.5	11.3	84.3	6.6	11.4	18.3	63.7	2.7	7.3	18.6	71.4	7.2 *		
Eastern	0.7	2.5	8.8	88.0	0.5	2.1	8.4	89.0	2.9	7.0	12.8	77.3	1.3	4.4	14.7	79.6	2.5 *		
London and South Eastern	1.0	4.1	10.8	84.1	0.5	2.8	10.0	86.7	2.3	7.3	12.7	77.7	1.8	6.5	16.9	74.8	8.1 *		
Southern	1.0	3.0	9.2	86.8	0.7	2.5	8.8	88.0	3.0	7.4	12.8	76.8	1.7	5.0	15.1	78.2	2.8		
South Western	0.8	2.8	9.4	87.0	0.6	2.3	8.9	88.2	2.1	5.8	12.8	79.3	1.5	5.0	15.4	78.1	3.7 *		
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	1.2	3.8	11.7	83.3	0.7	2.8	10.3	86.2	4.1	9.5	19.0	67.4	2.2	6.5	17.8	73.5	5.3		
Aggregates Summary (by type of area)																			
Conurbations	1.4	4.6	11.7	82.3	0.8	3.5	11.2	84.5	3.5	8.6	13.5	74.4	2.5	7.5	18.1	71.9	9.0 *		
Areas outside Conurbations																			
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	1.2	3.9	11.1	83.8	0.6	2.8	10.3	86.3	4.2	9.1	15.2	71.5	2.3	6.7	17.6	73.4	6.8 *		
Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000	1.0	3.3	10.3	85.4	0.6	2.6	9.8	87.0	4.0	8.1	13.5	74.4	1.8	5.8	16.7	75.7	5.3 *		
Urban areas with populations under 50,000	0.9	3.2	10.3	85.6	0.6	2.7	9.9	86.8	4.3	8.7	15.6	71.4	1.8	5.8	16.7	75.7	3.8 †		
Rural districts	1.0	3.3	10.1	85.6	0.9	3.1	9.9	86.1	4.5	8.8	16.1	70.6	1.9	5.8	16.2	76.1	4.2 †		
Conurbations																			
Greater London	1.2	4.6	11.6	82.6	0.6	3.1	10.8	85.5	2.3	7.4	13.0	77.3	2.0	7.1	17.8	73.1	9.4 *		
South East Lancashire	0.8	3.0	9.7	86.5	0.4	2.3	9.4	87.9	6.7	13.3	13.9	66.1	1.6	5.3	16.3	76.8	5.6 *		
West Midlands	1.6	4.6	12.3	81.5	0.9	3.6	11.6	83.9	7.1	11.8	18.0	63.1	2.9	7.9	18.8	70.4	8.0 *		
West Yorkshire	1.3	4.6	11.3	82.8	1.0	4.0	11.3	81.7	10.0	17.8	12.1	60.1	2.7	7.7	17.8	71.8	7.8 *		
Merseyside	2.6	5.6	13.0	78.8	1.4	4.4	12.4	81.8	8.4	11.9	16.2	63.5	4.7	9.4	19.7	66.2	9.3 *		
Tyneside	3.4	8.3	16.2	72.1	2.6	7.7	16.5	73.2	13.1	15.1	13.2	58.6	6.2	13.2	22.5	58.1	24.0 *		
London A.C.	1.4	6.2	13.2	79.2	0.8	5.0	13.9	80.3	2.0	7.5	12.5	78.0	2.5	9.0	20.7	67.2	13.1		
Birmingham C.B.	1.8	5.1	12.2	80.9	1.0	4.0	11.5	83.5	7.2	12.0	16.5	64.3	3.3	8.5	18.7	69.5	7.1		
Liverpool C.B.	3.4	6.8	14.0	75.8	1.9	5.4	13.5	79.2	10.2	13.7	18.5	59.6	6.0	10.9	20.8	62.3	10.9 *		
Manchester C.B.	1.1	3.7	10.9	84.3	0.6	2.7	10.7	86.0	6.0	12.7	13.2	68.1	2.1	6.3	18.2	73.4	6.7 *		
Sheffield C.B.	1.2	4.1	11.1	83.6	0.7	3.5	10.5	85.3	7.6	12.8	18.1	61.5	2.5	7.4	17.3	72.8	8.2 *		
Leeds C.B.	1.4	4.3	10.7	83.6	0.9	3.7	10.6	84.8	10.0	15.1	12.3	62.6	2.6	7.3	17.1	73.0	8.2		



Table 9.- ROOMS in relation to PERSONS by size of household occupation; 1931 and 1951

England and Wales

Note:- for definitions, etc., see p.ix.

Total households		Distribution per 1,000 households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									
Rooms occupied	Number	Distri- bution per 1,000	Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		
			4 and over	3	2	1	1		2	3 and over	
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j
1951	1	352,599	27				15	7	3	2	
	2	1,059,837	81			21	33	17	7	3	
	3	1,951,201	149		21	50	40	24	9	5	
	4	3,584,145	273	24	79	73	53	25	11	8	
	5	4,152,273	316	75	81	72	39	18	8	6	
	6	1,325,557	101	26	21	12	6	3	1	1	
	7	382,913	29	6	4	2	1	0	0	0	
	8 and over	309,343	24	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	
	All	13,117,868	1,000	82	134	208	231	187	94	39	25
	1931	1	347,775	34				18	8	4	4
2		1,016,506	99			15	31	25	14	14	
3		1,544,685	151		11	38	38	27	17	20	
4		2,520,316	247	11	53	61	50	32	19	21	
5		2,422,557	237	11	58	51	34	20	11	11	
6		1,349,213	132	45	28	18	10	6	3	3	
7		471,518	46	33	7	4	2	1	1	1	
8 and over		560,569	54	10	4	2	1	1	0	0	
All		10,233,139	1,000	98	105	161	189	184	120	69	74



England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and County Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more

Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS by size of household (households of 6 persons or less)

Note:- for definitions, etc., see p.ix.

Persons in household		Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									
		Total households		Number of rooms in excess of persons being						Number of persons in excess of rooms being		Number of rooms in excess of persons being						Number of persons in excess of rooms being			
				Number of rooms in excess of persons being								Number of rooms in excess of persons being									
		a	b	5 and over	4	3	2	1	g	h	j	5 and over	4	3	2	1	p	q	r		
ENGLAND AND WALES																					
1		1,403,349	106,116	220,595	318,190	273,274	281,283	203,891			76	157	227	195	200	145					
2		3,627,051	141,919	323,822	979,474	1,023,231	649,850	423,467			39	89	270	282	179	117	24				
3		3,312,184	65,402	89,696	331,024	1,072,768	960,650	526,896		85,288	20	27	100	323	290	159	68	13			
4		2,491,193	27,952	34,090	80,956	280,269	947,747	697,130		223,655	11	14	32	113	380	280	127	43			
5		1,259,351	11,415	11,060	24,459	53,105	159,881	517,361		315,246	9	9	19	42	127	412	264	118			
6		567,367	4,519	3,652	6,966	14,984	26,443	79,959		332,825	8	6	12	26	50	141	412	345			
All sizes (6 or less)		12,660,495	357,323	682,915	1,741,069	2,717,631	3,027,854	2,448,724	1,190,234	494,745	28	54	138	215	239	193	94	39			
NORTHERN REGION																					
1		86,468	5,409	10,810	19,167	21,186	22,106	7,790			63	125	222	245	255	90					
2		222,113	8,564	12,276	42,088	64,806	56,590	33,140		4,649	39	55	189	282	255	149	21				
3		225,948	4,053	5,170	12,345	48,377	69,326	59,481		23,442	18	23	55	214	308	263	104	17			
4		178,263	1,711	1,988	4,686	10,398	44,452	57,901		14,826	10	11	28	58	249	326	237	83			
5		96,481	684	736	1,486	3,039	6,307	27,143		32,750	7	8	15	31	65	281	339	252			
6		47,200	239	221	484	954	1,682	3,613		14,038	5	5	10	20	36	77	297	550			
All sizes (6 or less)		856,473	20,660	31,201	80,256	148,760	200,463	189,968	117,180	68,885	24	36	94	174	234	221	137	80			
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION																					
1		136,944	6,882	20,760	36,101	32,994	29,136	11,071			50	152	263	241	213	81					
2		353,284	8,980	20,836	89,855	117,062	71,638	38,599		6,314	25	59	254	332	203	109	18				
3		321,259	4,083	5,737	20,992	97,844	110,173	59,191		20,214	13	18	65	305	343	184	63	9			
4		234,938	1,674	2,167	5,173	17,584	86,128	76,398		35,204	7	9	22	75	367	325	150	45			
5		116,421	574	724	1,554	3,417	10,304	47,388		10,812	5	6	13	29	89	407	302	149			
6		51,620	182	172	391	929	1,834	5,394		17,347	4	3	8	18	36	104	425	402			
All sizes (6 or less)		1,214,466	22,375	50,396	154,066	269,830	309,211	238,041	118,812	51,735	18	41	127	222	255	196	98	43			



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households  
of 6 persons or less) - continued

Persons in household	Total households	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -									
		Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being					Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		
		5 and over	4	3	2	1		1	2 and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1	1	2 and over					
							a										b	c	d	e	f
NORTH WESTERN REGION																					
1	206,452	13,520	36,720	75,466	31,435	28,431	20,880														
2	537,654	17,074	39,846	145,873	212,559	67,670	44,001	10,631													
3	490,717	6,992	12,013	40,705	155,993	190,722	55,112	5,787													
4	367,008	2,704	3,963	11,128	33,922	135,142	133,905	33,789	12,455												
5	187,881	963	1,245	2,791	7,263	19,194	74,768	63,130	18,527												
6	85,141	349	349	783	1,828	3,861	10,026	33,592	34,353												
All sizes (6 or less)	1,874,853	41,602	94,136	276,746	443,000	445,020	338,692	164,535	71,122	22	50	148	236	237	181						
NORTH MIDLAND REGION																					
1	91,275	9,463	25,545	24,543	13,652	12,480	5,612														
2	275,575	10,542	28,693	103,682	77,778	28,929	21,724	4,227													
3	258,688	4,533	6,570	27,249	110,776	71,223	24,217	11,770	2,350	104	279	269	150	137	61						
4	195,143	1,899	2,323	5,628	22,064	94,132	49,691	14,148	5,258	38	104	377	282	105	79						
5	99,924	735	712	1,613	3,690	12,034	50,753	23,590	6,797	18	25	105	429	275	94						
6	44,825	277	219	451	966	2,019	6,071	22,342	12,480	10	12	29	113	481	255						
All sizes (6 or less)	965,430	27,449	64,062	163,166	228,926	220,797	158,068	76,077	26,885	104	279	269	150	137	61						
MIDLAND REGION																					
1	103,262	9,657	21,292	26,591	18,958	17,807	8,957														
2	326,942	10,915	33,037	100,232	93,631	43,453	38,012	7,662													
3	326,678	5,283	7,166	33,519	117,829	96,142	39,798	21,953	5,208	94	206	257	184	172	87						
4	256,719	2,238	2,770	6,450	27,880	107,282	73,785	25,941	10,373	33	101	308	286	133	116						
5	135,199	961	843	1,968	4,197	15,332	59,720	37,984	14,194	16	22	103	360	294	122						
6	63,948	406	298	554	1,312	2,328	7,674	28,001	23,375	25	11	25	109	418	287						
All sizes (6 or less)	1,212,748	29,440	65,406	169,314	263,607	282,344	227,946	121,541	53,150	94	206	257	184	172	87						
										33	101	308	286	133	116						
										16	22	103	360	294	122						
										25	11	25	109	418	287						
										7	6	15	31	113	442						
										6	5	9	21	36	120						
										24	54	140	217	233	188						



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households) - continued  
of 6 persons or less)

Persons in household	Total households	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									
		Number of persons in excess of persons being										Number of rooms in excess of persons being									
		Number of rooms equalling number of persons										Number of rooms equalling number of persons									
		Number of persons in excess of rooms being										Number of persons in excess of rooms being									
		5 and over	4	3	2	1	g	h	j	and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1	Number of persons in excess of rooms being	1	2 and over	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		
a	b	c	d	e	f					k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r				
EASTERN REGION																					
1	90,775	9,562	19,560	26,054	15,096	13,469	7,034	4,399			105	216	288	166	148	77					
2	263,137	13,433	27,743	86,204	78,235	32,594	20,529	9,324			51	105	328	297	124	78					
3	235,332	6,386	7,477	26,805	92,714	66,060	24,329	2,237			27	32	114	393	281	103	17				
4	178,286	2,776	3,211	6,621	22,198	82,150	44,924	12,852	3,554		16	18	37	125	460	252	40	10			
5	87,383	1,176	1,019	2,182	4,221	11,884	42,486	19,296	5,139		13	12	25	48	136	486	221	59			
6	38,250	478	372	602	1,240	2,204	5,726	18,484	9,144		12	10	16	32	58	150	483	239			
All sizes (6 or less)	893,163	33,811	59,382	148,468	213,704	208,341	145,028	64,355	20,074		38	66	166	240	234	162	72	22			
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION																					
1	448,899	22,174	42,951	55,304	97,608	112,756	118,106	35,364			49	96	123	217	252	263					
2	984,550	32,509	76,725	226,059	205,970	254,649	153,274	71,886			33	78	230	209	258	156	36				
3	853,345	15,067	21,698	84,828	252,736	202,099	192,149	13,082			18	25	99	297	237	225	84	15			
4	625,685	6,820	8,198	20,289	75,131	222,103	150,796	110,575	31,773		11	13	32	120	355	241	177	51			
5	296,976	3,060	2,721	6,129	13,555	42,848	115,502	69,866	43,295		10	9	21	46	144	369	235	146			
6	125,168	1,284	1,046	1,786	3,787	6,959	20,538	48,477	41,291		10	8	14	30	56	164	388	330			
All sizes (6 or less)	3,334,623	80,914	153,339	394,395	648,787	841,414	750,365	335,968	129,441		24	46	118	195	252	225	101	39			
SOUTHERN REGION																					
1	77,280	8,446	15,075	17,466	13,521	12,402	10,370	5,785			109	195	227	175	160	134					
2	215,590	11,665	24,632	66,475	56,282	30,215	20,536	9,717	2,923		54	114	309	281	140	95	27				
3	186,586	5,922	6,115	23,889	69,585	47,999	22,436	12,019	4,299		31	32	127	369	255	119	52	15			
4	143,768	2,704	2,672	5,446	20,546	61,861	34,201	12,019	4,299		19	19	38	143	429	238	84	30			
5	73,673	1,261	904	1,872	3,554	11,775	33,829	15,282	5,196		17	12	25	48	160	460	207	71			
6	33,152	526	337	578	1,135	1,879	5,927	14,905	7,865		16	10	17	34	57	179	450	237			
All sizes (6 or less)	732,049	30,524	49,735	115,726	164,623	166,151	127,299	57,708	20,283		42	68	158	225	226	174	79	28			



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households)  
of 6 persons or less

- continued

Persons in household	Total households	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -									
		Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being					
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r					
5 and over	4	3	2	1	1	2 and over	1	2 and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1	1	2 and over	1	2 and over				
1	94,473	10,148	16,254	20,851	18,208	19,051	9,961	4,054	107	172	221	193	202	105							
2	256,514	15,342	28,410	72,960	68,229	39,852	27,667	2,010	60	111	284	266	155	108		16					
3	221,696	7,809	8,666	26,748	75,036	59,691	28,755	5,161	35	39	121	338	269	130		59	9				
4	163,331	3,368	4,024	7,480	21,438	66,268	40,821	14,771	21	25	46	131	405	250		90	32				
5	83,635	1,328	1,298	2,859	4,717	12,385	36,298	18,392	16	18	34	56	148	434		220	78				
6	38,466	522	414	821	1,659	2,631	6,061	16,452	14	11	21	43	68	158		427	258				
All sizes (6 or less)	858,115	38,517	59,066	131,719	189,287	199,878	149,563	66,650	45	69	153	221	233	174		78	27				
WALES (including Monmouthshire)																					
1	67,521	10,855	11,628	16,647	10,616	13,665	4,110	2,203	161	172	247	157	202	61							
2	191,692	12,895	31,624	46,046	48,679	24,260	25,985	19,175	87	165	240	254	127	136		11					
3	189,935	5,294	9,084	33,944	52,078	47,215	21,428	9,492	28	48	179	273	249	113		101	9				
4	148,052	2,058	2,774	8,055	29,108	48,211	34,708	13,646	14	19	54	197	326	234		92	64				
5	81,778	673	858	2,005	5,452	17,838	29,494	17,422	8	10	25	67	218	361		213	98				
6	39,597	256	224	516	1,174	3,046	8,929	14,962	6	6	13	30	77	225		378	265				
All sizes (6 or less)	718,575	32,031	56,192	107,213	147,107	154,235	124,654	67,408	45	78	149	205	215	173		94	41				
CONURBATIONS																					
1	638,100	29,610	65,844	111,780	138,888	153,601	138,197	48,738	47	103	175	218	240	217							
2	1,459,619	38,642	104,393	328,891	374,580	346,693	217,682	111,687	26	72	225	257	238	149		33					
3	1,324,531	16,031	28,711	116,017	379,712	372,972	278,191	21,210	12	22	88	286	282	210		84	16				
4	981,827	6,260	9,556	27,336	101,771	336,006	277,889	167,423	6	10	28	104	341	283		171	57				
5	477,869	2,450	2,865	7,085	18,182	57,765	179,141	133,434	5	6	15	38	121	375		279	181				
6	208,941	878	915	1,876	4,499	9,490	28,536	78,731	4	4	9	22	45	137		377	402				
All sizes (6 or less)	5,090,887	94,071	212,284	592,945	1,017,632	1,276,527	1,119,636	540,013	18	42	116	200	251	220		106	47				



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households) - continued  
of 6 persons or less)

Persons in household	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									
	Total households										Number of rooms in excess of persons being									
	Number of rooms in excess of persons being										Number of persons in excess of rooms being									
	5 and over	4	3	2	1	Number of rooms equalling number of persons					1	2 and over	Number of rooms in excess of persons being							Number of persons in excess of rooms being
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r			
1	183,199	13,863	33,819	41,544	31,522	37,079	25,372	11,108		76	185	227	172	202	138					
2	480,949	14,233	44,821	143,345	132,284	73,280	61,900	33,772		30	93	298	275	152	129				23	
3	441,582	5,355	9,881	44,754	152,522	128,055	61,341	5,902		12	22	101	346	291	139				76	13
4	332,881	1,752	3,051	8,595	37,735	135,503	94,916	36,003		5	9	26	113	408	285				108	46
5	168,640	581	812	2,255	5,911	21,475	73,578	45,849		3	5	13	35	127	437				272	108
6	76,405	186	223	509	1,433	3,301	11,087	32,702		2	3	7	19	43	145				428	353
All sizes (6 or less)	1,683,656	35,970	92,607	241,002	361,407	398,673	328,194	159,432	66,371	21	55	143	215	237	195				95	39

  

URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 100,000 AND OVER																				
1	100,803	9,839	20,807	23,530	16,242	17,297	13,288	5,411		98	204	233	161	172	132					
2	275,666	10,800	29,905	87,804	75,714	36,951	29,081	13,929		39	108	319	275	134	105				20	
3	250,649	4,285	6,547	26,251	92,591	72,183	30,063	17,054		17	26	113	389	288	120				58	11
4	189,277	1,540	2,089	5,449	22,779	82,172	52,624	17,054		8	11	29	120	435	278				90	29
5	96,221	564	895	1,379	3,334	12,478	44,414	25,366		6	7	14	35	130	461				264	83
6	43,211	193	163	373	889	1,796	6,296	19,470		4	4	9	21	42	146				450	324
All sizes (6 or less)	955,827	27,221	60,006	146,786	211,549	222,877	175,766	81,230	30,392	28	63	154	221	233	184				85	32

  

URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS UNDER 50,000																				
1	268,146	29,365	58,908	75,002	44,667	42,956	17,250	10,649		110	220	279	187	160	64					
2	770,919	35,956	82,207	236,721	232,797	101,514	71,085	39,108		47	107	308	302	132	92				14	
3	704,433	15,923	20,870	79,048	249,092	210,155	83,971	49,282		23	29	112	354	298	119				56	9
4	530,460	6,416	7,551	17,516	64,570	219,212	148,119	70,422		12	14	33	122	413	279				93	34
5	272,606	2,349	2,498	5,186	11,121	36,566	120,766	55,668		9	9	19	41	134	443				258	87
6	123,562	860	737	1,413	2,968	5,847	18,050	38,029		7	6	11	24	47	146				451	308
All sizes (6 or less)	2,670,126	90,869	172,567	414,886	605,205	616,250	459,741	225,099	86,009	34	65	155	227	231	172				84	32



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households) - continued  
of 6 persons or less

Persons in household	Total households	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-									
		Number of rooms in excess of persons being										Number of persons in excess of persons being									
		Number of rooms in excess of persons being										Number of persons in excess of persons being									
		5 and over	4	3	2	1	Number of rooms equalling number of persons					1	2 and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r					
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS																					
1	213,101	23,239	41,419	66,354	41,955	30,350	9,784		109	194	312	197	142	46							
2	639,898	42,288	62,496	182,713	207,866	91,432	43,719	9,384	68	98	286	324	143	68	15						
3	590,989	23,808	23,887	62,954	198,851	177,285	73,330	25,159	40	40	107	338	300	124	43						
4	456,748	11,984	11,843	22,060	53,414	174,854	123,582	45,504	26	26	48	117	382	271	100	30					
5	244,015	5,471	4,192	8,574	14,557	31,597	99,482	57,754	22	17	35	60	129	408	237	92					
6	115,248	2,402	1,614	2,795	5,195	8,009	15,990	32,584	21	14	24	45	69	139	405	283					
All sizes (6 or less)	2,259,999	109,192	145,451	345,450	521,838	513,527	365,887	184,460	48	64	153	231	227	162	82	33					
GREATER LONDON CONURBATION																					
1	362,125	12,510	25,280	35,526	82,137	99,973	106,699		35	70	98	227	276	294							
All sizes (6 or less)	2,591,130	45,320	96,902	267,830	476,687	672,991	630,932	286,549	17	37	103	184	261	243	111	44					
WEST MIDLANDS CONURBATION																					
1	52,067	5,218	10,837	11,218	10,125	9,142	5,527		100	208	216	194	176	106							
All sizes (6 or less)	618,904	12,374	34,866	87,376	131,942	142,547	117,145	63,625	30	56	141	213	231	189	103	47					
WEST YORKSHIRE CONURBATION																					
1	70,938	2,236	7,480	15,507	20,353	18,691	6,691		32	105	219	287	263	94							
All sizes (6 or less)	533,651	7,027	16,991	57,203	114,287	144,307	113,258	55,078	13	32	107	214	271	212	103	48					



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households - continued  
of 6 persons or less)

Persons in household	Total households	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows: -											
		Number of persons in excess of persons being										Number of rooms in excess of persons being											
		Number of persons in excess of rooms being										Number of rooms equalling number of persons											
		5 and over	4	3	2	1						1	2 and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1					
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r							
SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE CONURBATION																							
1	87,764	4,823	12,982	37,544	13,771	10,505	8,159						55	148	427	157	120	93					
All sizes (6 or less)	745,565	13,249	33,807	111,102	187,396	183,685	132,426	60,649	23,251	18	45	149	252	246	178	81	31						
MERSEYSIDE CONURBATION																							
1	38,266	3,877	7,001	7,096	5,154	7,511	7,627						101	183	185	135	196	200					
All sizes (6 or less)	362,857	11,736	22,910	50,964	69,622	76,729	70,340	38,467	22,089	32	63	140	192	212	194	106	61						
TYNESIDE CONURBATION																							
1	26,940	1,146	2,304	4,869	7,348	7,779	3,494						43	86	181	272	288	130					
All sizes (6 or less)	238,780	4,365	6,808	18,470	37,698	56,268	55,535	35,645	23,991	18	29	77	158	236	233	149	100						
LONDON A.C.																							
1	220,476	3,893	5,590	15,476	46,346	67,918	81,153						18	25	70	210	308	369					
All sizes (6 or less)	1,093,323	15,380	24,435	64,844	158,006	291,765	329,764	147,191	61,938	14	22	59	145	267	301	135	57						
BIRMINGHAM C.B.																							
1	29,089	3,250	5,859	4,657	8,693	4,619	4,011						112	201	160	230	159	138					
All sizes (6 or less)	308,586	7,103	19,918	44,832	63,635	66,915	57,601	32,451	16,131	23	65	145	206	217	187	105	52						



Table 10. - ROOMS in relation to PERSONS  
by size of household (households of 6 persons or less) } - continued

Persons in household	Number of households occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-										Households per 1,000 of each size occupying rooms in relation to persons as follows:-							
	Total households	Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		Number of rooms in excess of persons being					Number of rooms equalling number of persons	Number of persons in excess of rooms being		
		5 and over	4	3	2	1		1	2 and over	5 and over	4	3	2	1				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r		
LIVERPOOL C. B.																		
1	23,260	2,023	3,818	4,151	2,927	4,617	5,724		87	164	178	128	199	246				
All sizes (6 or less)	203,108	4,882	11,568	26,468	37,020	42,334	41,885	23,716	15,235	24	57	130	182	209	206	117	75	
MANCHESTER C. B.																		
1	25,456	1,483	3,731	9,331	3,224	3,292	4,395		58	147	366	127	129	173				
All sizes (6 or less)	205,983	3,886	9,405	29,956	47,478	48,961	39,955	18,770	7,572	19	46	145	230	238	194	91	37	
SHEFFIELD C. B.																		
1	15,452	862	3,279	4,567	3,113	2,282	1,349		56	212	296	201	148	87				
All sizes (6 or less)	153,139	2,678	7,024	21,712	35,003	37,093	28,447	14,459	6,723	17	46	142	229	242	186	94	44	
LEEDS C. B.																		
1	20,070	936	2,201	4,611	5,195	4,888	2,239		47	110	230	258	243	112				
All sizes (6 or less)	155,805	2,638	6,326	18,879	33,281	40,756	32,050	14,830	7,045	17	41	121	214	261	206	95	45	



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and County Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more

Note:- for definitions, etc., see p. ix.

Total Number of Households	Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																				Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N																								
	Cooking Stove					Kitchen Sink					Watercloset					Fixed Bath					All five arrangements E					Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E																	
	S		N		Per cent	S		N		Per cent	S		N		Per cent	S		N		Per cent	House-holds		Per cent	House-holds		Per cent	House-holds		Per cent	House-holds		Per cent	House-holds		Per cent										
	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad																
ENGLAND AND WALES																																													
All Households (a)	13,116,522	1,786,004	14	739,369	6	706,841	5	294,354	2	842,177	6	836,453	6	1,754,635	13	1,037,211	8	1,003,236	8	4,850,364	37	6,805,080	52	11,299,625	86	2,556,497	19	1,433,722	11																
	1,403,095	369,173	28	112,793	8	158,002	11	101,680	7	204,681	15	176,775	13	424,421	30	126,102	9	244,785	17	691,317	49	418,289	30	987,241	70	298,858	21	339,940	24																
	3,626,544	584,531	18	212,648	6	240,539	7	75,747	2	282,705	8	236,525	7	577,155	18	294,583	8	358,280	10	1,402,645	39	1,732,897	48	3,065,905	85	730,703	20	451,890	12																
	3,311,886	408,501	12	175,909	5	167,438	5	49,738	2	193,298	6	183,938	6	399,779	12	251,180	8	222,797	7	1,179,322	36	1,798,728	54	2,908,189	88	637,485	19	321,472	10																
	3,750,302	334,700	9	181,753	5	112,868	3	50,117	1	130,280	3	182,795	5	293,015	8	278,388	7	148,098	4	1,234,337	33	2,243,744	60	3,409,204	91	698,757	19	253,753	7																
1,024,695	89,099	9	56,286	5	27,994	3	17,092	2	31,233	3	54,420	5	60,265	6	86,978	8	29,276	3	342,743	33	611,612	60	929,066	91	190,714	19	66,667	7																	
93,610	27,248	29	29,327	31	9,766	10	18,569	20	16,015	17	28,942	31	38,348	41	27,271	29	21,699	23	52,530	56	14,735	16	44,600	48	5,688	6	41,907	45																	
454,705	75,887	17	69,154	15	21,188	5	25,082	8	33,887	7	65,311	19	131,078	29	67,661	15	54,077	7	289,817	64	115,754	25	324,932	71	88,885	20	96,856	21																	
1,335,685	114,023	9	134,334	10	14,988	1	37,514	3	22,151	2	143,450	11	174,270	13	167,456	2	594,803	8	38,067	1	2,616,317	35	4,500,323	61	8,935,418	94	1,668,468	23	269,838	4															
7,387,290	348,790	5	381,422	5	28,681	0	111,865	2	28,077	0	349,371	5	187,456	2	20,023	1	145,397	7	14,014	1	446,877	23	1,435,997	73	1,885,801	96	268,480	14	52,019	3															
1,973,309	83,796	4	81,721	4	10,331	1	22,075	1	11,588	1	11,768	1	61,768	3	531,175	5	1,003,963	9	142,332	1	4,107,657	37	6,621,008	59	10,338,606	92	2,347,128	21	583,758	5															
11,244,599	649,744	6	695,958	6	84,954	1	215,185	2	119,718	1	668,842	6																																	
258,023	201,896	78	8,432	3	120,498	47	50,204	19	145,244	58	57,264	22	222,772	86	4,967	2	154,655	60	88,301	34	8,859	3	49,107	19	6,588	3	197,416	77																	
604,997	422,941	70	18,596	3	273,980	45	19,789	3	311,897	51	62,711	10	468,200	77	13,260	2	230,794	48	261,950	43	34,747	6	224,421	37	37,953	6	360,859	60																	
349,011	328,448	53	0,118	2	150,751	24	6,085	1	174,198	28	34,960	6	352,913	57	7,658	1	257,927	42	263,786	43	62,466	10	401,654	65	101,904	17	195,044	32																	
44,475	18,947	43	697	2	69,573	20	2,805	1	83,385	24	11,914	3	163,401	47	6,278	1	139,528	40	121,599	35	65,028	18	250,742	72	57,729	17	88,697	25																	
1,871,923	1,136,260	61	43,411	2	621,887	33	79,169	4	722,459	39	167,611	9	1,223,460	65	33,248	2	860,904	46	742,707	40	184,072	10	961,019	51	209,369	11	849,364	45																	
NORTHERN REGION																																													
All Households	899,277	81,988	9	74,503	8	29,566	3	15,456	2	32,380	4	110,798	12	92,140	10	76,983	9	28,294	3	376,615	42	469,440	52	749,072	83	176,305	20	97,938	11																
	86,466	12,973	15	11,979	14	5,602	6	3,952	5	6,448	7	17,222	20	18,290	21	8,599	10	5,847	7	48,343	58	30,309	35	61,545	71	19,622	23	18,309	21																
	222,110	23,539	11	18,916	9	9,287	4	4,023	2	10,040	5	28,003	13	25,938	12	19,638	9	9,319	4	97,232	44	109,481	49	182,173	82	45,540	21	26,946	12																
	225,947	19,765	9	18,067	8	7,546	3	3,164	1	8,040	4	28,976	12	23,124	10	18,691	8	6,861	3	93,951	42	119,155	53	189,422	84	44,598	20	23,847	11																
	274,744	19,320	7	19,497	7	5,658	2	3,203	1	6,185	2	29,313	11	20,058	7	22,491	8	5,015	2	105,124	38	156,704	57	237,440	86	51,378	19	22,453	8																
90,010	6,983	7	6,044	7	1,573	2	1,114	1	1,667	2	9,284	10	4,750	5	7,574	8	1,252	1	31,965	36	53,791	60	78,492	87	15,179	17	6,383	7																	
4,576	1,124	25	2,216	48	456	10	731	16	578	13	2,585	56	2,259	49	1,145	25	368	8	3,794	83	330	7	1,332	29	310	7	2,797	61																	
73,899	7,817	11	18,517	25	1,118	2	2,926	4	1,755	2	27,861	38	20,905	28	12,297	17	987	1	61,305	83	10,857	14	43,437	59	17,701	24	20,806	28																	
194,747	12,623	6	20,861	11	783	0	3,178	4	1,030	1	30,809	16	13,004	7	18,881	10	846	0	110,555	57	79,203	41	161,288	83	57,038	29	15,717	8																	
468,307	20,239	4	17,925	4	1,332	0	14,757	1	1,443	0	28,086	6	7,339	2	32,874	7	1,388	0	152,813	33	301,183	64	434,480	93	91,428	20	13,751	3																	
83,313	3,056	3	2,791	3	359	0	682	1	412	0	2,157	2	751	1	9,778	10	455	0	15,861	17	72,563	78	90,193	97	2,184	2	1,849	2																	
834,842	44,859	5	62,010	7	4,026	0	12,272	1	5,218	1	92,508	11	44,058	5	74,775	9	3,844	0	344,428	41	463,886	56	730,738	88	173,278	21	54,900	7																	
13,903	9,612	69	2,500	18	6,996	50	1,514	11	7,422	53	4,232	30	11,344	82	582	4	5,304	38	7,771	56	557	4	2,111	15	474	3	11,212	81																	
25,940	15,130	58	5,794	22	11,007	42	1,177	5	11,667	45	8,075	31	20,352	78	878	3	9,517	37	14,331	55	1,519	6	5,965	23	1,184	5	16,767	72																	



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS - continued

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:— (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																																																						
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements				Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset, S or N																										
		House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent																							
a		b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af																								
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION																																																								
All Households		1,257,844	98,017	8	30,586	2	39,495	2	42,836	3	30,972	2	195,488	16	64,057	5	42,051	3	490,524	39	678,511	54	1,167,608	93	254,803	20	57,763	5	12,618	9	325,648	92	301,310	94	83,125	20	13,167	4	87,403	19	10,146	3	2,933	3												
Households (1 person(s))		136,930	17,162	13	5,319	4	7,792	6	8,868	6	6,723	5	38,747	28	8,498	6	10,215	7	74,415	54	47,569	35	117,689	86	32,696	24	12,618	9	325,648	92	73,143	21	18,919	5	301,310	94	83,125	20	13,167	4	87,403	19	10,146	3	2,933	3										
Households in single		353,276	31,928	9	8,374	2	13,216	4	14,357	4	8,516	2	47,830	15	18,538	5	14,758	4	144,630	41	180,210	51	335,648	92	73,143	21	18,919	5	325,648	92	73,143	21	18,919	5	301,310	94	83,125	20	13,167	4	87,403	19	10,146	3	2,933	3										
Households comprising 4 or 5		321,259	22,760	7	6,722	2	9,437	3	10,060	3	6,429	2	47,830	15	15,527	5	9,001	3	120,161	37	180,210	51	335,648	92	73,143	21	18,919	5	325,648	92	73,143	21	18,919	5	301,310	94	83,125	20	13,167	4	87,403	19	10,146	3	2,933	3										
Households comprising 6 or more		351,359	20,098	6	7,560	2	7,004	2	7,393	2	6,979	2	38,117	11	16,619	5	6,317	2	120,384	34	212,058	80	333,515	95	87,403	19	10,146	3	333,515	95	87,403	19	10,146	3	301,310	94	83,125	20	13,167	4	87,403	19	10,146	3	2,933	3										
Households (1 room(s))		77,303	1,599	22	1,039	14	853	9	873	12	1,111	15	3,854	53	1,188	16	1,593	18	4,796	66	1,041	14	4,875	87	804	11	1,886	28	68,980	90	15,957	21	3,529	5	57,291	28	3,798	2	1,302	1	496,682	64	104,207	81	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1						
Households in single		77,030	6,625	9	3,480	5	1,402	2	1,808	2	3,655	5	36,130	47	7,012	9	1,944	3	61,072	79	12,393	18	12,393	18	68,980	90	15,957	21	3,529	5	68,980	90	15,957	21	3,529	5	57,291	28	3,798	2	1,302	1	496,682	64	104,207	81	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1				
Households in double		207,988	12,453	6	7,318	4	871	0	4,701	2	1,012	0	6,709	3	62,948	30	15,770	8	141,098	68	58,213	28	195,949	94	57,291	28	3,798	2	195,949	94	57,291	28	3,798	2	195,949	94	57,291	28	3,798	2	1,302	1	496,682	64	104,207	81	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1				
Households in triple		775,155	28,022	4	15,813	2	1,665	0	7,474	1	1,728	0	14,868	2	43,829	6	31,126	4	246,219	32	496,682	64	751,591	97	167,227	22	7,330	1	751,591	97	167,227	22	7,330	1	751,591	97	167,227	22	7,330	1	751,591	97	167,227	22	7,330	1	751,591	97	167,227	22	7,330	1				
Households in quadruple		128,593	3,966	3	2,113	2	448	0	1,076	1	487	0	1,103	1	7,832	6	577	0	17,954	14	104,207	81	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1	128,307	98	10,880	8	1,302	1				
Households in quintuple		1,196,069	52,665	4	29,763	2	5,039	0	17,076	1	5,706	0	27,461	2	62,928	5	6,917	0	473,139	40	671,546	56	1,147,702	96	252,159	21	17,843	1	1,147,702	96	252,159	21	17,843	1	1,147,702	96	252,159	21	17,843	1	1,147,702	96	252,159	21	17,843	1	1,147,702	96	252,159	21	17,843	1				
Households (1 room(s))		14,574	11,688	80	291	2	8,563	59	1,592	11	9,496	65	1,664	11	185	1	12,892	87	3,965	27	725	5	3,022	21	317	2	10,987	75	10,987	75	3,022	21	317	2	10,987	75	3,022	21	317	2	10,987	75	3,022	21	317	2	10,987	75	3,022	21	317	2				
Households in double		25,271	19,675	78	339	1	15,807	63	1,010	4	16,888	67	1,363	5	404	2	20,423	81	8,672	34	2,029	8	6,580	28	1,086	4	17,972	71	17,972	71	6,580	28	1,086	4	17,972	71	6,580	28	1,086	4	17,972	71	6,580	28	1,086	4	17,972	71	6,580	28	1,086	4				
Households in triple		12,907	6,912	69	112	1	6,786	53	220	2	7,226	58	359	3	244	2	9,210	71	3,299	28	1,866	14	5,098	38	696	5	7,434	58	7,434	58	5,098	38	696	5	7,434	58	5,098	38	696	5	7,434	58	5,098	38	696	5	7,434	58	5,098	38	696	5				
Households in quadruple		7,496	4,358	58	66	1	2,917	39	83	1	3,107	41	112	1	243	3	4,312	58	1,811	24	1,811	24	4,135	55	467	8	3,142	42	3,142	42	4,135	55	467	8	3,142	42	3,142	42	4,135	55	467	8	3,142	42	4,135	55	467	8								
Households in quintuple		1,527	721	47	15	1	363	25	8	1	413	27	13	1	53	3	715	47	121	8	534	35	1,073	70	78	5	405	27	405	27	1,073	70	78	5	405	27	405	27	1,073	70	78	5	405	27	405	27	1,073	70	78	5						
Households (Total)		61,775	45,352	73	823	1	34,456	56	2,913	5	37,130	60	3,511	6	1,129	2	47,392	77	17,385	28	6,965	11	19,906	32	2,644	4	39,940	85	39,940	85	2,644	4	39,940	85	2,644	4	39,940	85	2,644	4	39,940	85	2,644	4	39,940	85	2,644	4	39,940	85	2,644	4				
NORTH WESTERN REGION																																																								
All Households		1,945,093	210,432	11	12,682	1	111,863	6	119,388	6	16,100	1	187,603	10	71,883	4	114,039	6	711,601	37	1,069,497	55	1,773,463	91	513,976	26	129,510	7	30,171	15	484,454	90	281,610	6	139,222	25	22,221	4	6,278	4	38,502	25	6,278	4	38,502	25	6,278	4	38,502	25	6,278	4	38,502	25	6,278	4
Households (1 person(s))		206,449	40,541	20	2,183	1	23,963	12	28,771	13	4,427	2	43,800	21	9,094	4	27,705	13	101,678	49	71,649	35	165,883	80	86,220	32	30,171	15	165,883	80	86,220	32	30,171	15	165,883	80	86,220	32	30,171	15	165,883	80	86,220	32	30,171	15	165,883	80	86,220	32	30,171	15				
Households in single		537,649	66,451	12	3,469	1	36,298	7	38,413	7	4,312	1	60,864	11	19,971	4	38,152	7	201,469	37	282,728	53	484,454	90	144,073	27	41,230	8	484,454	90	144,073	27	41,230	8	484,454	90	144,073	27	41,230	8	484,454	90	144,073	27	41,230	8	484,454	90	144,073	27	41,230	8				
Households comprising 4 or 5		490,714	48,117	10	2,702	1	28,518	5	27,780	6	2,959	1	5,533	2	20,583	6	19,787	4	170,302	35	283,734	58	453,541	82	124,859	25	28,610	6	453,541	82	124,859	25	28,610	6	453,541	82	124,859	25	28,610	6	453,541	82	124,859	25	28,610	6	453,541	82	124,859	25	28,610	6				
Households comprising 6 or more		554,889	42,109	8	3,159	1	19,533	4	20,583	4	3,117	1	32,233	6	19,787	4	17,510	3	185,112	33	338,625	61	524,180	94	139,222	25	22,221	4	524,180	94	139,222	25	22,221	4	524,180	94	139,222	25	22,221	4	524,180	94	139,222	25	22,221	4	524,180	94	139,222	25	22,221	4				
Households (1 room(s))		8,221	13,234	9	1,189	1	5,553	4	3,068	2	5,841	4	1,285	1	8,020	5	5,692	4	53,040	34	92,761	60	145,605	94	39,502	25	6,278	4	145,605	94	39,502	25	6,278	4	145,605	94	39,502	25	6,278	4	145,605	94	39,502	25	6,278	4	145,605	94	39,502	25	6,278	4				
Households in single		44,494	3,222	39	1,755	21	1,677	20	2,188	27	1,805	22	4,103	50	1,744	21	2,762	34	4,041	49	1,129	14	3,641	44	590	7	3,856	47	3,856	47	3,641	44	590	7	3,856	47	3,641	44	590	7	3,856	47	3,641	44	590	7	3,856	47	3,641	44						
Households in double		174,566	11,320	6	2,766	2	1,966	1	6,392	4	2,181	1	2																																											



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS } - continued

Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																														
Total Number of Households	Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N			
	S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent
	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent										
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	
NORTH MIDLAND REGION																														
All Households	1,002,768	94,903	9	93,268	9	50,742	5	13,369	1	53,862	5	70,856	7	78,364	8	129,615	13	41,155	4	415,648	41	509,817	51	870,292	87	224,306	22	105,729	11	
(1 person(s))	91,259	14,365	16	14,471	16	8,804	10	3,418	4	9,879	11	12,952	14	14,819	16	15,422	17	7,578	8	53,021	58	28,230	31	87,106	74	25,134	28	19,384	21	
Households	275,548	32,584	12	27,386	10	18,595	7	3,796	1	19,661	7	20,823	8	27,305	10	36,705	13	15,943	6	119,416	43	130,554	47	232,890	85	62,988	23	35,108	13	
comprising	258,677	23,353	9	21,933	8	13,084	5	2,658	1	13,740	5	16,244	6	19,278	7	31,483	12	9,988	4	100,965	39	136,869	54	226,987	88	55,049	21	25,732	10	
4 or 5	295,057	19,060	6	22,470	8	8,258	3	2,555	1	8,676	3	15,948	5	13,841	5	34,743	12	6,132	2	109,882	37	187,977	57	268,721	91	62,964	21	20,022	7	
6 or more	82,227	5,541	7	7,008	9	2,001	2	944	1	2,086	3	4,889	6	3,320	4	11,262	14	1,506	2	32,354	39	44,327	54	74,588	91	18,161	22	5,483	7	
Households	3,973	584	15	2,534	84	205	5	778	20	292	7	2,098	53	813	20	2,476	62	349	9	3,350	84	182	5	1,463	37	227	6	2,248	57	
in single	20,022	2,437	12	6,416	32	1,153	6	1,085	5	1,321	7	5,760	29	3,382	17	6,350	32	1,251	6	12,824	64	5,433	27	12,552	83	2,968	15	6,055	30	
Household	70,160	4,032	6	15,584	22	837	1	1,813	3	948	1	12,964	18	4,688	7	19,239	27	899	1	42,001	60	25,213	36	55,343	79	15,756	22	11,687	17	
Dwellings	680,107	27,363	4	54,796	8	1,870	0	6,888	1	2,123	0	40,617	6	14,033	2	77,900	11	1,568	0	285,313	42	369,762	10	632,365	93	176,431	26	29,308	4	
occupying	156,561	5,552	4	11,082	7	540	0	981	1	594	0	5,246	3	1,227	1	20,240	13	587	0	45,128	29	102,784	66	149,942	96	24,995	16	4,537	3	
Total	930,823	39,968	4	90,412	10	4,605	0	11,545	1	5,274	1	66,685	7	24,143	3	126,205	14	4,654	0	388,596	42	503,394	54	851,685	91	220,379	24	53,835	6	
Households	9,426	7,781	83	611	6	5,981	63	813	9	6,627	70	1,415	15	7,955	84	534	6	5,683	60	3,258	35	320	3	1,283	13	241	3	7,931	84	
sharing	31,949	26,017	81	1,202	4	22,988	72	748	2	23,893	75	1,759	6	25,824	81	1,325	4	16,045	50	13,429	42	1,850	6	6,086	19	1,475	7	25,311	79	
Dwellings	19,463	14,594	75	508	3	12,358	63	178	1	12,855	68	609	3	14,122	73	756	4	9,593	49	7,262	37	2,048	11	5,857	30	1,372	7	13,238	68	
and	9,344	5,771	62	460	5	4,334	46	76	1	4,671	50	346	4	5,567	60	648	7	4,415	47	2,824	30	1,660	18	4,243	45	722	8	4,873	52	
occupying	1,763	862	49	75	4	478	27	11	1	542	31	42	2	743	42	147	8	785	43	2,279	16	545	31	1,156	66	117	7	541	31	
Total	71,945	54,935	76	2,856	4	46,137	64	1,824	3	48,588	68	4,171	6	54,221	75	3,410	5	36,501	51	27,052	38	6,423	9	18,607	26	3,927	5	51,894	72	
MIDLAND REGION																														
All Households	1,267,782	166,621	13	92,352	7	94,496	7	27,073	2	103,479	8	62,605	5	169,424	13	107,729	8	75,764	6	501,515	40	653,052	52	1,087,571	86	257,175	20	150,883	12	
(1 person(s))	103,259	23,839	23	12,000	12	15,293	15	6,097	6	17,109	17	10,113	10	27,700	27	11,640	11	12,773	12	58,383	57	29,611	29	73,360	71	25,478	25	25,086	24	
Households	326,935	56,395	17	25,372	8	33,997	10	7,519	2	36,777	11	17,253	5	54,543	17	28,148	9	28,498	9	136,960	43	149,954	46	286,944	82	70,413	22	49,783	15	
comprising	301,914	42,061	13	22,241	7	25,078	8	5,515	2	27,288	8	14,594	4	43,033	13	25,878	8	19,178	6	125,337	38	173,143	53	281,879	86	65,636	20	38,282	12	
4 or 5	185,558	34,792	9	24,680	6	15,981	4	5,809	1	17,765	5	15,884	4	34,999	9	30,469	8	12,177	3	138,723	35	229,400	59	354,977	91	75,105	19	29,600	8	
6 or more	119,002	10,544	9	8,059	7	4,149	3	2,333	2	4,560	4	4,761	4	9,149	8	10,574	9	3,140	3	40,092	34	70,984	80	106,411	91	20,544	17	8,132	7	
Households	6,562	1,265	19	3,674	58	557	8	1,343	20	783	12	2,699	41	1,817	28	3,364	51	800	12	5,003	76	554	8	2,851	43	350	5	3,238	49	
in single	29,371	5,238	18	8,170	28	2,427	8	2,584	9	3,133	11	7,284	25	8,428	29	6,719	23	2,117	7	19,739	67	6,688	23	18,153	62	4,582	16	9,236	31	
Household	114,355	10,795	9	21,205	19	1,600	1	5,337	5	2,907	3	16,878	15	30,020	26	21,263	19	1,696	1	77,010	67	33,075	29	92,282	81	20,001	17	16,802	15	
Dwellings	801,529	42,122	5	47,725	6	5,577	0	12,679	2	6,254	1	28,097	4	29,523	4	58,678	7	2,780	0	306,542	38	489,277	59	758,477	95	193,342	24	25,897	3	
occupying	185,558	8,117	4	7,665	4	979	1	1,310	1	1,072	1	2,450	1	1,866	1	13,845	9	1,018	1	47,100	25	130,112	70	180,993	98	31,092	17	2,975	2	
Total	1,137,375	67,537	6	88,639	8	9,140	1	23,253	2	14,149	1	57,408	5	71,654	6	103,869	9	8,411	1	455,394	40	639,706	56	1,052,736	93	249,567	22	57,748	5	
Households	18,129	15,090	83	598	3	12,511	69	1,593	9	13,335	74	1,710	9	15,409	85	528	3	10,595	58	6,277	35	900	5	2,869	16	538	3	14,878	82	
sharing	60,292	48,196	80	1,907	3	43,424	72	1,820	3	45,041	75	2,442	4	48,165	80	1,682	2	30,639	51	24,388	40	4,218	7	12,378	21	3,330	6	46,869	78	
Dwellings	33,131	24,244	73	674	2	20,791	63	453	1	21,681	65	726	2	23,551	71	806	2	17,441	53	10,414	31	4,212	13	10,493	32	2,349	7	22,046	67	
and	15,994	10,144	63	458	3	7,822	49	142	1	8,376	52	296	2	9,450	59	693	4	7,456	47	4,674	29	3,024	19	7,190	45	1,425	9	8,478	53	
occupying	2,861	1,410	49	76	3	808	28	12	0	897	31	23	1	1,195	42	151	5	1,222	43	368	13	992	35	1,905	67	168	6	864	30	
Total	130,407	99,084	76	3,713	3	85,356	65	3,820	3	89,330	69	5,197	4	97,770	75	3,860	3	67,353	52	46,121	35	13,346	10	34,835	27	7,808	6	93,135	71	



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS - continued

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																													
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E				Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, outer room Watercloset		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N	
		House-		Per-		House-		Per-		House-		Per-		House-		Per-		House-		Per-		House-		Per-		House-		Per-			
		holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent	holds	cent				
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad		



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																																							
		Piped Water						Cooking Stove						Kitchen Sink						Watercloset						Fixed Bath						All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N			
		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House-holds		Per cent		House-holds		Per cent		House-holds		Per cent		House-holds		Per cent	
		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent						
a		b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad											
SOUTHERN REGION																																									
All Households		757,713	13	55,023	7	45,705	6	12,062	2	50,705	7	51,294	7	69,301	9	95,607	13	54,246	7	252,099	33	421,422	56	650,990	86	126,619	17	93,135	12												
1 person(s)		77,217	27	8,919	12	11,382	15	4,912	6	12,914	17	11,025	14	16,667	24	12,054	16	13,784	18	34,925	45	25,477	33	51,939	67	14,317	19	21,977	28												
2 households		32,893	15	17,082	7	16,206	8	3,424	2	18,033	8	15,703	7	24,562	11	28,074	11	20,379	9	76,048	35	110,061	51	180,239	84	37,593	17	50,782	14												
3 households		18,510	11	12,867	8	10,194	5	1,809	1	11,165	6	11,166	6	14,870	8	23,075	12	11,959	6	60,627	32	108,940	58	165,290	88	31,235	17	30,434	11												
4 or 5 comprising		217,367	16	12,510	6	6,473	3	1,473	1	7,067	3	10,374	5	9,277	4	24,554	11	7,083	3	62,753	23	139,474	64	199,159	92	34,086	16	16,861	7												
6 or more		59,122	7	3,845	6	1,450	2	444	1	1,528	3	3,028	5	1,905	3	7,300	12	1,345	2	17,746	30	37,470	63	54,563	92	9,588	16	4,111	7												
1 room(s)		1,862	22	5,057	59	725	8	2,015	23	868	10	3,609	42	2,492	29	4,884	57	1,869	19	6,152	72	457	5	3,792	44	281	3	4,283	50												
2 households		3,191	18	4,202	24	1,178	6	1,085	6	1,421	8	4,484	25	3,204	18	5,224	29	2,126	12	9,190	54	5,251	29	11,855	66	2,664	15	5,233	29												
3 households		5,438	9	10,572	18	863	1	1,583	3	1,038	2	10,739	18	2,973	5	15,082	25	2,191	4	26,587	45	28,011	47	47,105	79	8,571	14	10,354	17												
4 or 5		438,803	21	17,778	5	28,867	7	1,940	0	2,195	1	24,291	6	4,003	1	57,088	35	2,612	1	152,830	35	267,206	61	410,261	93	88,076	20	22,359	5												
6 or more		148,553	6	4,758	3	787	1	751	1	870	1	2,980	2	1,225	1	10,717	7	1,002	1	32,100	22	109,922	74	144,086	97	20,623	14	3,319	2												
occupying Total		37,469	6	53,536	8	5,493	1	9,073	1	6,390	1	46,103	7	13,897	2	92,995	14	9,600	1	227,579	34	410,847	61	617,199	92	120,195	18	45,558	7												
1 room(s)		11,867	82	316	3	6,761	57	1,998	17	7,598	84	2,100	18	10,172	88	391	3	7,648	64	3,520	30	450	4	1,919	18	308	3	9,508	80												
2 households		28,721	22	403	78	573	2	17,195	60	705	2	18,709	65	21,974	77	1,004	3	16,300	58	9,713	34	1,888	7	8,049	28	1,543	5	19,829	89												
3 households		24,871	15	951	64	316	1	10,383	42	189	1	11,393	46	958	4	14,426	58	12,784	51	6,811	27	3,658	15	12,344	50	594	10	11,837	47												
4 or 5		15,757	8,972	57	238	2	5,302	34	83	1	5,965	38	358	2	7,824	50	508	6,873	44	4,187	27	3,473	22	9,297	59	1,783	11	5,997	38												
6 or more		2,901	1,310	45	44	2	571	20	14	0	650	22	39	1	1,008	35	85	1,141	39	289	10	1,106	38	2,182	75	216	7	806	21												
occupying Total		84,117	58,309	69	1,487	2	40,212	48	2,989	4	44,315	53	5,191	6	55,404	66	2,612	3	44,646	53	24,520	29	10,575	13	33,791	40	6,424	8	47,577	57											
SOUTH WESTERN REGION																																									
All Households		888,152	119,197	13	103,757	12	43,243	5	19,450	2	52,320	6	117,617	13	99,477	11	119,267	13	65,018	7	346,533	39	438,465	49	711,019	80	145,715	16	136,328	15											
1 person(s)		94,452	24,550	26	15,384	16	10,459	11	6,550	7	13,040	14	21,235	22	24,943	26	14,329	15	15,144	16	49,826	53	25,720	27	58,295	62	16,785	18	28,390	30											
2 households		256,481	41,314	16	31,064	12	15,579	6	5,478	2	18,847	7	35,628	14	34,703	14	34,703	14	24,639	10	106,898	42	113,348	44	193,859	78	45,456	18	43,441	17											
3 households		221,675	26,872	12	24,884	11	9,730	4	3,382	2	11,731	5	27,039	12	22,531	10	23,977	13	14,551	7	84,486	36	113,513	51	181,519	82	37,086	17	51,018	11											
4 or 5 comprising		246,953	21,107	8	25,080	11	6,113	2	3,095	1	7,567	3	26,224	11	14,559	6	51,521	13	9,016	4	83,066	34	144,557	59	212,467	86	37,127	15	26,366	11											
6 or more		68,591	5,354	8	7,345	11	1,362	2	945	1	1,565	2	7,491	11	2,741	4	9,737	14	1,668	2	22,245	32	41,319	60	59,179	88	9,280	14	7,123	10											
1 room(s)		5,800	1,340	23	3,060	53	486	8	1,257	22	703	12	2,316	40	1,875	29	2,879	50	867	15	4,268	74	425	7	2,541	44	287	5	2,751	17											
2 households		24,149	4,869	20	7,564	31	1,597	7	1,815	8	2,079	9	8,087	38	5,585	23	6,755	28	2,528	10	16,707	69	4124	17	12,519	52	3,933	16	9,066	38											
3 households		69,185	7,159	10	18,226	27	1,261	2	3,357	5	1,702	2	21,896	32	6,782	10	19,598	28	2,762	4	42,337	61	21,568	31	44,879	65	11,679	17	18,033	28											
4 or 5		48,874	26,704	5	55,272	11	2,290	0	7,590	2	2,714	1	57,112	12	8,476	14	69,478	14	3,547	1	189,783	39	277,184	57	426,871	87	93,347	19	83,449	9											
6 or more		174,850	8,379	5	13,788	8	970	1	1,730	1	1,133	1	12,761	7	1,911	1	16,838	10	1,528	1	45,601	28	119,400	68	159,970	91	23,429	13	9,532	5											
occupying Total		763,858	48,451	6	98,610	13	6,604	1	15,749	2	8,331	1	103,172	14	24,424	3	115,540	15	11,232	1	298,696	39	422,681	55	646,380	85	132,675	17	82,371	11											
1 room(s)		11,224	8,226	73	866	6	4,741	42	1,935	17	5,681	51	3,114	28	9,008	80	532	5	5,792	52	4,756	42	423	4	2,185	19	379	3	8,393	75											
2 households		41,487	27,884	67	1,951	5	16,975	41	1,120	3	19,941	48	5,686	14	30,285	73	1,343	3	18,774	45	18,793	45	2,543	6	15,464	37	2,995	7	24,135	58											
3 households		40,045	20,998	52	1,264	3	10,118	25	417	1	12,039	30	3,728	9	22,389	56	885	2	17,355	43	15,231	38	5,013	13	23,958	60	5,523	14	14,146	35											
4 or 5		26,877	11,997	45	880	3	4,288	16	207	1	5,651	21	1,745	6	11,802	44	831	3	10,156	38	8,304	31	6,131	23	19,263	72	3,686	14	6,555	24											
6 or more		4,661	1,841	39	166	4	517	11	22	0	677	15	172	4	1,569	34	136	3	1,709	37	7,753	16	1,674	36	3,769	81	4,477	10	7,268	16											
occupying Total		124,294	70,746	57	5,147	4	36,639	29	3,701	3	43,989	35	14,445	12	75,053	60	3,727	3	53,786	43	47,837	38	15,784	13	64,639	52	13,040	10	53,957	43											



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:— (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																				Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N							
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		House-holds		Per cent			
		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	S	N	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		
WALES (including Monmouthshire)		750,627																													
All Households		131,175	17	98,032	13	71,527	10	54,503	7	76,579	10	142,819	19	104,198	14	115,237	15	53,519	7	370,976	49	297,827	40	513,037	68	131,899	18	167,593	22		
Households (1 person(s))		17,870	28	13,357	20	10,975	16	8,141	12	11,922	18	19,135	28	18,545	25	13,589	20	8,519	13	40,848	61	18,054	24	34,409	51	10,804	16	25,127	37		
Households (2 persons)		39,878	21	25,417	13	22,933	12	13,752	7	24,897	13	36,633	19	33,148	17	29,192	15	18,529	10	96,471	50	69,814	36	125,882	68	33,533	17	48,414	25		
Households (3 persons)		34,379	18	23,239	10	12,563	7	20,891	11	34,117	18	27,514	15	28,094	15	27,514	15	14,276	8	92,722	49	75,998	40	130,898	68	33,911	18	42,627	22		
Households (4 or 5 persons)		229,829	30	62,121	12	14,675	6	14,737	6	15,492	7	39,597	17	21,700	9	33,355	15	10,038	4	107,259	47	103,543	45	169,372	74	41,318	18	39,816	17		
Households (6 or more persons)		71,661	8	4,227	12	3,405	5	5,310	7	3,577	5	13,317	19	4,711	7	11,575	16	2,157	3	33,676	47	32,418	45	52,876	74	12,333	17	11,609	16		
Households (1 room(s))		504	24	1,122	53	256	12	609	29	311	15	1,119	53	576	27	1,074	51	273	13	1,662	78	143	7	828	29	125	6	1,310	62		
Households (2 rooms)		4,767	22	8,508	40	2,688	13	4,158	20	2,850	14	11,015	52	5,231	25	8,327	39	2,011	9	17,046	80	1,782	8	8,718	32	2,334	11	11,543	54		
Households (3 rooms)		5,010	11	13,764	29	1,662	8	5,642	12	1,778	4	17,417	37	4,537	10	14,870	31	1,682	4	30,447	64	13,774	29	28,755	57	8,817	14	14,725	31		
Households (4 or 5 rooms)		23,424	6	48,081	13	2,947	1	25,643	7	3,255	1	69,496	19	7,478	2	58,491	16	2,538	1	177,798	49	171,108	47	282,620	77	75,058	21	43,786	12		
Households (6 or more rooms)		196,127	11,786	6,197	10	1,520	1	10,150	5	1,615	1	26,117	13	2,144	1	25,871	13	1,205	1	84,148	43	101,724	52	163,596	83	40,752	21	16,022	8		
Total		631,590	45,491	90,552	14	9,073	1	46,302	7	10,009	2	125,164	20	19,966	3	108,623	17	7,719	1	311,101	49	288,541	46	480,313	76	125,086	20	87,366	14		
Households (1 room(s))		7,033	5,575	79	557	8	4,391	62	927	13	4,488	64	1,427	20	5,564	79	438	6	3,012	43	3,578	51	301	4	1,001	14	204	3	5,701	61	
Households (2 rooms)		38,213	77	3,447	7	29,397	59	4,256	9	30,836	62	8,431	17	39,193	77	2,934	6	19,380	39	27,034	54	2,199	4	8,543	19	2,153	4	37,685	76		
Households (3 rooms)		22,351	77	1,754	5	16,234	51	1,684	5	17,140	54	4,303	14	21,863	68	1,615	5	12,333	39	16,388	49	2,781	9	9,725	31	2,195	7	20,373	64		
Households (4 or 5 rooms)		27,663	66	1,597	6	11,789	43	1,245	5	13,315	48	3,230	12	17,857	64	1,428	5	9,944	36	13,141	48	3,198	12	10,564	38	2,091	7	15,575	58		
Households (6 or more rooms)		2,950	1,410	48	145	5	653	22	89	3	791	27	204	7	1,235	42	199	7	1,131	38	736	25	827	28	1,891	64	240	8	893	30	
Total		119,037	85,684	72	7,480	6	62,454	52	8,201	7	66,570	56	17,655	15	84,232	71	6,614	6	45,800	38	59,875	50	9,286	8	32,724	27	6,813	6	80,227	67	
CONTRIBUTIONS		5,256,797	918,178	17	56,032	1	312,004	6	101,936	2	406,272	8	152,789	3	1,048,639	20	51,893	1	591,149	11	1,723,945	33	2,771,244	53	4,645,778	88	999,226	19	511,440	10	
All Households		638,048	215,918	34	10,418	2	79,061	12	52,633	8	114,238	18	56,614	9	270,672	42	9,350	1	154,560	24	282,864	44	176,598	28	450,208	71	123,246	19	159,788	25	
Households (1 person(s))		1,459,504	295,863	20	14,610	1	102,337	7	22,939	2	130,514	9	43,033	3	338,428	23	15,136	1	205,646	14	498,888	34	702,260	48	1,271,202	87	283,841	19	189,098	11	
Households (2 persons)		1,324,464	202,674	15	13,060	1	70,272	5	11,801	1	87,324	7	26,713	2	231,968	18	12,346	1	127,679	10	413,997	31	741,778	56	1,201,610	91	246,676	19	103,979	5	
Households (3 persons)		1,459,651	163,252	11	13,754	1	48,147	3	10,851	1	59,928	4	21,229	1	173,443	12	12,546	1	87,300	6	418,163	28	1,398,972	81	398,972	94	71,946	8	71,946	8	
Households (4 or 5 persons)		3,755,130	40,471	11	4,190	1	12,187	3	3,712	1	14,270	4	5,200	1	34,208	9	3,371	1	15,964	4	110,033	29	237,211	63	352,566	94	73,374	20	16,629	4	
Households (6 or more persons)		46,926	17,858	38	3,850	8	6,096	13	8,096	17	11,195	24	8,606	18	25,096	53	3,107	7	14,360	31	18,290	39	11,136	24	24,892	53	3,294	7	16,321	39	
Households (1 room(s))		22,968	42,671	19	11,241	5	8,583	4	8,504	4	16,815	8	16,456	7	83,977	37	9,955	3	18,099	8	135,875	60	187,134	29	187,134	22	29,762	13	29,762	13	
Households (2 rooms)		61,242	60,757	10	6,403	1	6,403	1	23,668	2	12,469	2	14,719	2	116,041	19	13,875	2	19,526	3	292,623	47	282,556	46	581,639	47	156,404	25	20,286	3	
Households (3 rooms)		583,620	128,180	5	17,972	1	11,181	0	23,668	1	14,823	1	17,226	1	88,168	1	21,433	1	18,203	1	712,508	28	1,784,018	69	2,850,073	98	554,353	21	21,189	1	
Households (4 or 5 rooms)		639,320	27,860	4	1,079	0	3,793	1	2,014	0	4,353	1	1,132	0	8,560	1	95,003	15	5,869	1	95,003	15	523,664	82	631,778	99	78,248	12	4,383	1	
Households (6 or more rooms)		277,326	7	46,095	1	36,036	1	32,969	1	61,475	1	58,139	1	321,842	8	47,842	1	76,067	2	1,234,299	30	2,666,908	65	3,955,714	96	842,535	20	93,921	2	93,921	2
Total		170,561	132,874	78	2,957	2	71,492	42	37,482	22	91,271	54	39,911	23	149,898	88	1,173	1	105,892	62	54,863	32	5,372	3	34,655	20	4,111	2	127,898	75	
Households (1 room(s))		373,805	211,040	65	4,478	1	110,324	34	8,426	3	135,351	42	32,431	10	251,328	78	1,540	0	153,922	48	141,858	44	17,872	6	152,494	47	23,014	7	160,946	50	
Households (2 rooms)		408,230	131,850	47	1,787	0	83,005	15	2,300	1	78,603	19	17,891	4	222,235	54	933	0	160,615	39	189,658	46	37,263	9	309,367	76	82,153	20	88,245	22	
Households (3 rooms)		217,680	96,317	44	683	0	28,273	13	684	0	36,292	17	4,257	2	95,582	44	379	0	85,694	39	79,574	37	36,935	17	175,767	81	44,122	20	37,262	17	
Households (4 or 5 rooms)		21,445	8,771	41	32	0	2,860	13	75	0	3,280	15	157	1	7,754	36	28	0	8,959	42	3,693	17	6,894	32	17,761	83	3,291	15	3,168	15	
Households (6 or more rooms)		1,141,721	640,852	56	9,937	1	275,954	24	48,967	0	344,797	30	94,650	8	726,797	64	4,051	0	515,082	45	469,646	41	104,336	9	690,064	60	156,691	14	417,519	37	



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS - continued

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																															
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N					
		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House-holds		Per cent		House-holds		Per cent		House-holds		Per cent	
		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent		
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 100,000 AND OVER																																	
All Households		1,745,598	281,693	16	47,772	3	148,316	8	23,701	1	164,580	9	77,006	4	259,241	15	14,853	1	156,591	9	636,563	36	912,048	52	1,492,193	85	427,013	24	200,105	11	200,105	11	
Households comprising	183,182	56,961	31	8,803	5	31,859	17	9,200	5	36,359	20	17,069	9	59,571	33	1,943	1	56,292	20	87,114	48	54,732	30	126,426	69	401,076	83	119,637	25	65,683	28	65,683	28
{ 1 person (s)	480,915	94,125	20	12,093	3	50,498	11	5,850	1	56,201	12	20,515	4	86,098	18	4,051	1	57,342	12	179,293	37	231,721	48	231,721	48	401,076	83	119,637	25	65,683	28	65,683	28
{ 2 " "	441,562	66,042	15	10,955	2	36,218	8	3,804	1	39,672	9	16,720	4	60,619	14	3,584	1	35,945	8	153,934	35	221,728	55	221,728	55	382,882	87	105,044	24	47,158	11	47,158	11
{ 3 " "	501,482	50,923	10	12,081	2	24,091	5	3,899	1	28,282	5	17,161	3	43,235	9	3,927	1	22,405	4	187,072	33	302,300	60	302,300	60	455,803	91	119,644	24	32,713	7	32,713	7
{ 4 or 5 " "	138,457	13,642	10	4,080	3	5,650	4	1,348	1	6,086	4	5,541	4	9,717	7	1,248	1	4,607	3	49,150	35	81,586	59	81,586	59	126,007	91	34,852	25	7,768	6	7,768	6
{ 6 or more " "																																	
Households in single	7,369	3,149	43	1,501	20	1,406	19	1,231	17	1,754	24	1,880	28	4,171	57	1,082	15	2,962	40	3,137	43	1,021	14	1,021	14	3,457	47	458	6	3,406	46	3,406	46
{ 2 " "	38,429	8,602	22	5,011	13	3,895	10	1,302	3	4,540	12	6,115	16	11,430	30	1,028	3	4,753	12	18,968	49	63,118	34	63,118	34	27,164	71	7,015	18	7,630	20	7,630	20
{ 3 " "	137,611	12,405	9	8,823	6	2,757	2	1,860	1	3,280	2	10,388	8	14,381	10	1,486	1	4,338	3	59,255	43	89,819	51	89,819	51	122,703	89	35,111	26	5,367	4	5,367	4
{ 4 or 5 " "	1,024,340	46,929	5	16,934	2	4,747	0	7,518	1	5,182	1	22,447	2	16,193	2	7,454	1	5,039	0	378,518	37	623,508	61	623,508	61	981,148	97	313,498	31	8,911	1	8,911	1
{ 6 or more " "	242,975	11,555	5	1,772	1	1,687	1	1,553	1	1,846	1	3,553	1	2,866	1	1,430	1	1,934	1	59,317	24	176,515	73	176,515	73	236,332	97	47,623	20	2,185	1	2,185	1
Total	1,450,724	82,640	6	34,041	2	14,492	1	13,464	1	16,582	1	44,383	3	49,041	3	12,478	1	19,024	1	519,195	36	883,779	61	883,779	61	1,380,804	95	403,605	28	27,519	2	27,519	2
Households sharing	37,858	29,781	79	2,360	6	20,510	54	5,300	14	22,964	61	7,654	20	32,713	86	424	1	21,186	56	14,582	39	1,367	4	1,367	4	6,490	17	1,111	3	29,780	79	29,780	79
{ 2 " "	112,627	83,575	74	5,989	5	62,330	55	3,340	3	67,867	60	13,189	12	90,251	80	1,037	1	52,467	47	51,451	46	9,044	5	9,044	5	30,636	27	9,209	6	78,279	70	78,279	70
{ 3 " "	87,679	53,791	61	4,174	5	33,656	38	1,085	1	36,961	42	8,889	10	56,208	64	546	1	39,876	45	33,408	38	6,941	11	6,941	11	41,124	47	9,209	11	42,987	40	42,987	40
{ 4 or 5 " "	50,980	29,189	57	1,151	2	16,151	32	482	1	18,767	37	2,768	5	28,536	58	345	1	21,534	42	16,978	33	9,120	18	9,120	18	28,998	57	5,768	11	20,149	40	20,149	40
{ 6 or more " "	5,730	2,737	48	87	1	1,177	21	30	1	1,409	25	123	2	2,482	43	23	0	2,504	44	951	17	1,797	31	1,797	31	4,141	72	582	10	1,411	25	1,411	25
Total	294,874	199,053	68	13,731	5	133,824	45	10,237	3	147,998	50	32,623	11	210,200	71	2,375	1	137,567	47	117,368	40	28,269	10	28,269	10	111,389	38	23,408	8	172,586	59	172,586	59
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 50,000 AND UNDER 100,000																																	
All Households		990,245	126,234	13	17,600	2	60,119	6	14,724	1	66,370	7	31,103	3	105,608	11	16,941	2	70,224	7	327,315	33	568,328	57	884,875	89	231,533	23	78,484	8	78,484	8	
Households comprising	100,789	27,006	27	2,903	3	13,417	13	6,085	6	15,633	16	8,076	8	27,127	27	2,100	2	18,512	18	43,739	43	35,372	35	75,039	74	28,367	28	20,440	20	20,440	20		
{ 1 person (s)	275,636	43,186	16	4,676	2	21,501	8	3,511	1	23,575	9	8,251	3	36,441	13	4,540	2	28,198	10	94,318	34	147,245	53	147,245	53	241,560	88	66,710	24	26,718	10	26,718	10
{ 2 " "	250,625	28,100	11	3,963	2	14,175	6	2,179	1	15,352	6	6,088	2	23,073	9	4,161	2	14,778	6	79,617	32	150,485	60	150,485	60	227,717	91	57,675	23	17,357	7	17,357	7
{ 3 " "	285,489	21,944	8	4,391	2	8,871	3	2,235	1	9,538	3	6,412	2	15,508	5	4,694	2	8,640	3	85,258	30	165,493	65	165,493	65	287,834	94	83,304	22	11,193	4	11,193	4
{ 4 or 5 " "	77,706	6,015	8	1,647	2	2,155	3	714	1	2,272	3	2,278	3	3,459	4	1,446	2	1,886	2	24,185	31	49,735	64	49,735	64	72,625	83	17,477	22	2,776	4	2,776	4
{ 6 or more " "																																	
Households in single	5,385	1,987	37	1,112	21	691	13	1,038	19	1,022	19	1,538	28	2,607	48	1,063	20	1,877	35	2,473	48	829	15	829	15	2,587	48	410	8	2,413	45	2,413	45
{ 2 " "	24,060	4,612	19	1,691	7	1,683	7	1,013	4	2,067	9	2,705	11	5,892	24	1,023	4	2,805	11	11,708	49	8,683	36	8,683	36	18,911	78	5,445	23	3,591	15	3,591	15
{ 3 " "	6,480	6,480	4	2,899	4	1,063	1	1,282	2	1,325	2	4,213	5	6,700	9	2,219	3	2,335	3	33,281	43	38,504	51	38,504	51	71,233	92	21,527	28	2,585	3	2,585	3
{ 4 or 5 " "	610,944	27,052	4	9,348	2	2,053	0	5,521	1	2,451	0	12,889	2	9,282	2	10,491	2	2,376	0	211,978	35	384,768	63	384,768	63	591,068	97	168,416	28	4,284	1	4,284	1
{ 6 or more " "	156,048	6,441	4	965	1	759	0	617	0	849	1	1,370	1	1,325	1	1,096	1	1,050	1	31,888	20	119,803	77	119,803	77	153,268	98	28,667	17	964	1	964	1
Total	874,087	46,572	5	16,015	2	6,249	1	9,471	1	7,714	1	22,815	3	25,606	3	15,894	2	10,243	1	291,328	33	553,577	63	553,577	63	836,964	96	222,465	25	13,817	2	13,817	2
Households sharing	17,342	14,123	61	421	2	9,231	53	3,249	19	10,445	60	3,420	20	15,070	87	224	1	10,868	83	5,415	31	705	4	705	4	3,063	18	445	3	13,551	78	13,551	78
{ 2 " "	42,827	32,637	76	763	2	24,866	58	1,501	4	26,650	62	3,127	7	33,573	78	499	1	22,718	53	15,808	37	2,993	7	2,993	7	12,841	30	2,563	6	26,886	67	26,886	67
{ 3 " "	32,933	20,730	63	241	1	13,363	41	361	1	14,425	44	1,289	4	20,153	61	228	1	16,349	50	9,741	30	4,975	15	4,975	15	16,960							



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS - continued

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																											
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Store E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four watercloset arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N	
		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent
		House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent	House-holds	Per cent								
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS UNDER 50,000																													
2,768,073		301,219	11	116,421	4	134,007	5	50,398	2	146,264	5	169,776	6	254,511	9	135,887	5	130,994	5	1,051,125	38	1,512,320	55	2,423,667	88	639,382	23	231,540	8
268,042		49,724	19	19,891	7	25,522	10	12,842	5	28,830	11	29,820	11	52,117	19	16,908	6	26,941	10	138,513	52	95,442	36	203,429	76	73,832	27	44,749	17
770,715		100,933	13	33,867	4	47,620	6	13,437	2	51,701	7	47,571	6	86,812	11	38,478	5	49,238	6	307,593	40	392,179	51	663,581	88	186,091	24	75,581	10
704,322		72,755	10	27,749	4	33,528	5	9,852	1	36,228	5	39,682	6	62,150	9	33,203	5	30,801	4	260,727	37	385,029	56	622,715	88	180,788	23	57,030	8
802,967		60,699	8	27,416	3	22,053	3	10,580	1	23,800	3	40,898	5	44,244	6	36,405	5	19,832	2	271,590	34	491,573	61	731,771	91	173,373	22	43,193	5
222,027		17,098	8	7,498	3	5,283	2	3,687	2	5,705	3	11,806	5	9,188	4	10,897	5	4,382	2	72,702	33	138,097	62	202,171	91	45,498	20	10,987	5
13,349		2,644	20	6,842	51	1,103	8	2,828	21	1,409	11	5,558	42	4,122	31	5,988	45	1,553	12	10,245	77	1,145	9	5,868	44	985	7	6,371	48
84,446		12,651	15	14,213	17	4,629	5	4,987	6	5,475	6	22,638	27	21,752	28	13,495	18	5,730	7	57,481	68	19,073	23	54,353	64	17,587	21	20,328	24
245,375		19,787	8	23,371	10	2,954	1	6,351	3	3,770	2	32,327	13	27,335	11	24,219	9	5,483	2	134,146	55	98,921	40	205,705	84	65,576	27	21,137	9
1,729,268		84,298	5	57,488	3	6,166	0	22,605	1	7,642	0	78,285	5	39,298	2	73,844	4	7,179	0	651,237	38	1,028,203	80	1,627,236	94	455,702	28	39,205	2
467,952		21,271	6	8,446	2	2,423	1	4,703	1	2,656	1	12,385	3	4,658	1	12,451	3	2,944	1	114,085	24	337,831	72	449,480	96	83,337	18	6,090	1
2,540,390		140,651	6	110,360	4	17,275	1	41,512	2	20,952	1	151,203	6	97,165	4	130,007	5	22,889	1	967,194	38	1,486,173	59	2,342,622	92	623,147	25	93,131	4
24,217		19,650	81	1,142	5	14,785	61	3,012	12	15,828	65	4,237	17	20,083	83	1,061	4	13,070	54	9,616	40	1,037	4	3,771	16	753	3	19,572	81
90,174		70,595	78	2,744	3	58,023	82	3,792	4	59,372	66	8,180	9	70,480	78	2,632	3	44,413	49	37,761	42	5,628	6	21,572	24	4,625	5	65,428	73
63,299		42,566	67	1,285	2	29,913	47	1,758	2	32,262	51	3,927	8	41,585	65	1,236	2	30,149	48	22,190	35	7,947	13	26,468	42	5,143	9	34,510	55
43,351		24,442	58	950	2	14,488	34	759	2	16,167	38	2,107	5	22,444	53	855	2	17,281	41	13,379	32	8,816	21	23,545	56	4,743	10	17,208	41
7,642		3,515	46	60	1	1,523	20	45	1	1,745	23	122	2	2,974	39	96	1	3,182	42	985	13	2,721	36	5,689	74	701	9	1,693	22
227,683		160,568	71	6,061	3	116,732	51	8,886	4	125,312	55	18,573	8	157,346	69	5,880	3	108,105	47	83,931	37	26,147	11	81,045	36	16,235	7	138,409	61
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS																													
2,355,809		158,680	7	501,544	21	52,395	2	103,595	4	58,691	2	405,779	17	86,636	4	817,637	35	54,278	2	1,111,416	47	1,041,140	44	1,853,112	79	259,343	11	412,153	17
213,034		19,554	9	70,978	33	8,143	4	20,900	10	9,621	5	65,196	31	14,934	7	96,803	45	8,480	4	139,087	65	56,155	28	132,140	62	27,557	13	67,178	32
639,774		50,441	8	147,402	23	19,583	3	30,210	5	20,714	3	119,155	19	28,375	5	232,360	38	19,656	2	322,555	50	259,292	41	488,486	76	74,424	12	124,810	20
590,913		38,930	2	120,162	20	13,244	2	22,102	4	14,722	2	94,735	16	22,049	4	197,886	33	13,584	3	270,847	46	269,712	46	583,065	80	65,302	11	96,950	16
700,713		37,882	5	124,111	18	9,706	1	22,752	3	10,754	2	97,095	14	16,585	2	220,672	31	9,921	1	282,254	42	350,976	50	583,724	83	72,347	10	94,708	14
211,375		11,875	6	38,881	18	2,719	1	7,631	4	2,900	1	29,598	14	3,693	2	69,916	33	2,427	1	88,673	41	105,005	50	175,697	83	19,713	9	28,507	13
20,581		1,610	8	16,022	78	476	2	5,378	28	635	3	11,360	55	2,252	11	16,021	78	947	5	18,385	89	604	3	7,798	38	561	3	11,398	55
79,802		7,351	9	36,998	48	2,396	3	9,248	12	2,980	4	37,397	47	8,027	10	45,162	57	2,880	4	65,785	82	9,326	12	37,470	47	9,622	12	35,565	45
257,807		14,594	6	87,288	34	1,811	1	17,624	7	2,307	1	81,803	32	4,615	4	127,232	48	2,795	1	182,611	71	63,419	25	168,375	65	36,989	14	73,983	29
1,439,118		62,331	4	279,880	9	4,534	0	52,333	4	5,175	0	216,414	15	14,913	6	481,581	33	5,270	0	662,076	48	679,038	47	1,183,888	83	176,498	12	196,039	14
467,014		16,669	4	68,459	15	1,669	0	13,188	3	1,884	0	43,328	9	2,614	1	127,746	27	2,217	0	146,584	31	278,184	60	414,965	89	31,705	7	36,397	8
2,264,322		102,555	5	489,447	22	10,888	0	97,769	4	12,995	1	392,302	17	37,321	2	797,742	35	14,109	1	1,075,641	48	1,030,571	46	1,822,502	80	255,376	11	355,370	16
8,045		5,488	68	1,552	19	4,480	58	1,161	14	4,756	59	2,042	25	5,028	62	2,085	26	3,659	45	3,825	48	378	5	7,798	38	168	2	6,615	82
35,564		25,094	71	4,822	13	20,454	57	2,730	6	22,147	62	5,781	16	22,568	63	7,552	21	17,276	49	15,072	42	2,212	6	7,078	20	1,111	3	27,113	76
23,276		14,711	63	2,651	11	10,814	48	1,061	5	11,975	51	2,954	13	12,932	56	4,717	20	10,938	47	9,855	34	2,340	10	7,915	34	1,220	5	14,286	61
18,338		8,439	46	2,738	15	4,844	26	761	4	5,699	31	2,368	13	7,181	39	4,609	25	6,419	25	7,005	38	3,315	18	9,835	54	1,146	8	7,532	41
6,264		2,393	38	534	9	935	15	123	2	1,137	18	332	5	1,606	28	932	15	1,897	30	1,084	17	2,327	37	4,654	74	322	5	1,227	20
91,487		56,125	61	12,097	13	41,507	45	5,826	6	45,696	50	13,477	15	49,315	54	19,895	22	40,169	44	35,775	39	10,569	12	30,610	33	3,967	4	56,783	62



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain } - continued  
HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

Total Number of Households		Households with Household Arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																											
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N	
		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent
		House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent	House-holds	Per-cent
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	
GREATER LONDON CONurbation	2,658,477	614,997	23	13,310	1	154,936	6	48,696	2	235,435	9	101,480	4	640,036	24	8,000	0	437,809	16	776,023	30	1,344,618	51	2,309,400	87	427,450	16	307,781	12
	1,748,060	149,413	9	7,464	0	18,743	1	9,724	1	38,905	2	18,626	1	93,910	6	5,397	0	56,566	3	372,458	22	1,284,202	73	1,686,691	97	281,658	16	47,846	3
	910,417	465,584	51	5,846	1	136,193	15	38,972	4	196,530	22	82,854	9	546,126	60	2,403	0	381,243	42	403,565	44	80,416	9	622,709	68	145,792	16	259,935	29
	766,726	68,392	9	1,471	0	32,881	5	18,588	2	35,930	5	2,766	0	69,480	9	13,300	2	36,077	5	292,112	38	421,749	55	711,535	93	223,403	29	38,061	5
SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE CONurbation	717,996	29,904	4	1,375	0	3,118	0	16,100	3	3,873	1	1,001	0	30,018	4	13,019	2	4,029	1	281,854	39	416,972	58	697,476	97	221,596	31	4,509	1
	48,730	38,488	79	96	0	29,763	61	2,468	5	32,057	65	1,765	4	39,462	81	281	1	32,048	66	10,258	21	4,777	10	14,059	29	1,807	4	33,552	69
	647,866	96,186	15	21,446	3	57,872	9	11,646	2	62,926	10	21,026	3	113,446	18	8,907	1	45,778	7	233,869	36	354,858	55	558,037	86	129,777	20	76,629	12
	569,759	36,182	7	19,861	3	5,709	1	9,300	2	8,768	2	18,055	3	53,245	10	8,300	1	4,743	1	206,995	36	346,674	61	537,660	94	125,153	22	20,272	4
WEST MIDLANDS CONurbation	78,107	60,004	77	1,585	2	52,163	67	2,346	3	54,158	69	2,971	4	60,201	77	607	1	41,035	53	26,874	34	8,184	10	20,377	26	4,624	6	56,357	72
	548,436	39,415	8	2,545	0	12,251	2	10,872	2	13,700	3	2,587	0	130,869	24	18,156	3	17,026	3	214,688	39	290,911	53	522,117	95	86,313	16	15,802	3
	527,679	24,938	4	2,481	1	1,951	0	9,648	2	2,312	1	1,578	0	114,708	22	17,957	3	3,396	1	211,246	40	288,226	55	514,435	97	85,768	16	3,584	1
	20,757	14,477	70	64	0	10,300	50	1,224	6	11,388	55	1,009	5	16,161	78	199	1	13,630	65	3,442	17	2,685	13	7,682	37	545	3	12,238	59
MERSEYSIDE CONurbation	386,074	71,019	18	2,693	1	44,546	12	9,573	2	46,628	12	6,272	2	58,638	16	1,518	0	44,871	12	111,571	29	220,095	57	326,871	85	79,681	21	49,372	13
	321,954	21,402	6	2,270	1	5,198	2	6,237	2	5,576	2	3,670	1	8,543	3	1,360	0	6,149	2	94,791	29	213,681	66	308,016	96	76,872	24	6,439	2
	64,120	49,617	77	425	1	39,348	62	3,336	5	41,052	64	2,602	4	50,095	78	158	0	38,722	61	16,780	26	6,414	10	18,655	29	2,809	4	42,933	67
	249,218	28,169	11	14,565	6	9,518	4	2,561	1	11,653	5	18,658	7	36,170	14	2,012	1	9,588	4	95,682	38	139,013	56	217,818	87	52,602	21	23,795	10
TYNESIDE CONurbation	229,628	15,487	6	12,644	6	1,331	0	1,960	1	2,041	1	15,208	7	21,418	9	1,809	1	1,184	1	86,955	37	137,153	60	211,436	92	51,488	22	11,281	5
	19,590	12,682	65	1,921	10	8,187	42	601	3	9,612	49	3,449	18	14,752	75	203	1	8,404	43	8,727	44	1,860	9	6,362	33	1,114	6	12,504	64



Table 11. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by availability of certain HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS } - continued

Household Arrangements as follows: - (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																															
Total Number of Households	Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Stove E, Sink E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, Watercloset S or N				
	S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		S		N		House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent			
	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent	House- holds	Per cent													
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	
LONDON A.C.																															
1,120,667	332,939	30	9,157	1	57,864	5	35,947	3		117,461	10	67,311	6	388,473	35	2,774	0	205,575	18	488,206	44	375,248	33	927,996	83	222,905	20	167,145	15		
584,626	85,998	14	4,002	1	8,793	2	7,363	1		26,285	5	13,515	2	65,790	11	962	0	32,527	6	192,135	32	333,286	57	542,472	93	131,805	23	32,434	6		
536,041	248,941	46	5,455	1	49,471	10	28,584	5		94,196	17	53,796	10	323,083	61	1,812	0	173,048	32	296,071	58	41,962	8	385,524	72	91,400	17	134,711	25		
BIRMINGHAM C.B.																															
322,820	52,909	16	2,452	1	32,989	10	2,010	1		34,424	11	3,671	1	68,332	21	3,276	1	27,364	8	121,382	38	167,663	52	283,793	88	67,540	21	37,063	11		
277,692	18,064	6	2,218	1	3,760	2	838	0		3,741	2	2,216	0	33,477	12	3,074	1	3,099	1	106,512	38	162,971	59	271,075	98	64,749	23	5,314	2		
45,128	34,845	77	234	1	29,629	65	1,172	3		30,683	68	1,455	3	34,895	78	202	0	24,285	54	14,870	33	4,692	10	12,718	28	2,791	6	31,749	70		
LIVERPOOL C.B.																															
217,684	43,724	20	2,311	1	26,975	12	8,316	4		28,335	13	5,109	2	35,716	17	742	0	25,193	12	80,365	36	106,733	49	178,975	82	55,686	26	30,432	14		
179,991	14,769	8	1,957	1	3,771	2	5,584	3		4,084	2	3,289	2	6,392	4	626	0	4,445	2	68,134	38	103,252	57	168,583	94	53,808	30	4,800	3		
37,693	28,965	77	354	1	23,204	62	2,732	7		24,251	84	1,840	5	29,324	78	116	0	20,748	55	12,231	32	3,481	9	10,392	23	1,878	5	25,652	68		
MANCHESTER C.B.																															
213,931	26,762	13	287	0	13,614	6	4,121	2		14,927	7	1,432	1	20,215	10	644	0	16,673	8	71,950	33	120,292	56	194,494	91	61,223	29	16,102	8		
192,489	9,967	5	243	0	1,309	0	2,962	2		1,821	1	355	0	2,768	2	594	0	1,657	1	68,547	35	118,131	61	187,690	97	80,571	31	2,033	1		
21,442	16,795	79	44	0	12,305	58	1,169	5		13,408	61	1,077	5	17,447	82	60	0	15,018	70	3,403	18	2,161	10	8,904	32	652	3	14,068	68		
SHEFFIELD C.B.																															
158,216	15,814	10	166	0	8,093	6	2,266	1		8,819	6	516	0	18,924	12	788	0	6,484	4	71,319	45	77,673	49	147,110	93	53,565	34	9,192	6		
146,587	6,632	5	152	0	925	1	1,613	1		1,011	1	117	0	9,457	6	758	1	985	1	66,311	45	77,027	53	143,900	98	52,941	36	1,050	1		
11,629	9,182	79	14	0	7,468	61	653	6		7,808	68	399	3	9,467	82	30	0	5,499	47	5,008	43	846	7	3,210	28	724	6	8,142	70		
LEEDS C.B.																															
160,637	15,459	10	251	0	4,773	3	4,450	3		5,535	3	944	1	49,796	31	1,380	1	8,053	5	44,944	28	92,831	58	150,258	94	9,126	6	6,295	4		
151,383	9,422	6	215	0	949	1	3,719	2		1,167	1	376	0	42,786	28	1,332	1	2,008	1	43,697	29	91,429	60	146,277	97	8,929	6	1,443	1		
9,254	6,037	66	36	0	3,824	41	731	8		4,368	47	588	6	7,040	75	48	1	6,045	66	1,247	13	1,402	15	3,961	43	197	2	4,862	52		



Table 12A. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, }  
AGE and SEX of HEAD }

{ England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, }  
{ Aggregates Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. and }  
{ County Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more }

Notes:- (1) For definitions, etc., see p. ix.  
(2) The figures in columns (g) to (o) for London A.C. are estimates based on One per cent Sample data; they have been used in the figures for the larger areas which contain London A.C. The full figures are not available owing to a late change in tabulation design (see Census 1951, County Report, London, pxxx, for details).

Numbers of Households with Heads as follows:-																	
Total Households	Married (either sex) and aged						Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged			Non-Married Females aged						
	Under 40			40-59				40-59			60 and over			60 and over			
	All ages	Under 40	40-59	d	e	f		Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o			
ENGLAND AND WALES																	
Total	13, 117, 868	9, 946, 847	3, 204, 170	4, 724, 759	2, 017, 918	244, 160	142, 493	121, 879	91, 973	372, 364	268, 052	462, 601	299, 054	1, 168, 445			
Households comprising	1 person (s)	176, 858	43, 077	77, 842	55, 939	89, 947	54, 414	28, 589	41, 392	125, 185	143, 408	105, 155	163, 812	474, 589			
	2	2, 717, 080	638, 254	1, 081, 897	996, 929	86, 838	45, 203	30, 066	29, 012	101, 735	79, 493	130, 093	92, 690	334, 841			
	3	3, 312, 184	2, 817, 271	1, 323, 657	486, 345	40, 550	22, 618	25, 213	12, 660	62, 874	27, 374	98, 335	28, 786	176, 515			
	4	2, 491, 193	2, 111, 832	878, 902	241, 351	23, 575	10, 793	17, 937	5, 317	41, 923	10, 721	61, 877	9, 192	98, 028			
	5	1, 259, 351	1, 114, 205	390, 212	595, 393	12, 442	5, 250	10, 378	2, 201	23, 998	4, 251	33, 912	2, 927	49, 787			
	6	567, 367	502, 240	151, 711	288, 353	5, 920	2, 388	5, 182	832	10, 081	1, 733	17, 252	1, 059	20, 680			
	7	255, 393	226, 076	59, 247	139, 434	2, 838	1, 002	2, 456	345	4, 029	671	8, 801	389	8, 786			
	8 or 9	157, 898	141, 338	30, 008	95, 906	1, 658	634	1, 598	174	2, 102	329	5, 606	169	4, 290			
	10 or more	44, 082	39, 947	5, 690	30, 508	392	193	460	40	437	72	1, 580	30	931			
	NORTHERN REGION																
Total	899, 283	680, 892	221, 875	324, 337	134, 680	13, 546	11, 237	10, 066	7, 705	29, 587	14, 711	35, 082	17, 025	79, 432			
Households comprising	1 person (s)	10, 040	2, 438	4, 335	3, 287	3, 241	3, 670	1, 893	3, 413	9, 541	7, 406	6, 746	9, 059	31, 459			
	2	161, 222	37, 154	62, 098	61, 970	3, 682	3, 659	2, 276	2, 384	7, 632	4, 403	9, 241	5, 308	22, 308			
	3	225, 948	189, 992	70, 868	32, 292	2, 815	1, 992	2, 149	1, 089	4, 914	1, 690	7, 555	1, 743	12, 009			
	4	178, 263	156, 037	62, 428	17, 564	1, 801	983	1, 689	475	3, 727	751	5, 142	596	7, 062			
	5	96, 481	84, 172	28, 955	9, 822	1, 055	513	1, 012	213	2, 140	281	3, 067	194	3, 634			
	6	47, 200	41, 424	11, 960	24, 136	528	228	531	71	942	107	1, 698	79	1, 596			
	7	23, 024	20, 314	4, 860	12, 827	239	109	275	33	402	41	857	32	722			
	8 or 9	15, 381	13, 707	2, 636	9, 528	149	61	187	23	244	28	596	11	375			
	10 or more	4, 405	3, 984	478	3, 141	38	24	54	4	45	4	180	5	67			



Table 12A. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, AGE and SEX of HEAD

Numbers of Households with Heads as follows: -															
	Total Households	Married (either sex) and aged					Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged			
		Under 40		40-59	60 and over	40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over			
		All ages	Single			Widowed and Divorced		Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced		
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	
NORTH WESTERN REGION															
Total	1,945,104	1,445,793	455,226	705,888	284,679	32,832	20,698	19,812	12,701	58,382	45,850	77,621	45,304	186,111	
1 person (s)	206,452	24,672	5,577	11,048	8,047	10,577	7,718	4,590	5,638	19,083	23,101	16,991	23,360	70,762	
2	537,654	394,055	87,757	185,085	141,213	9,113	6,745	4,957	4,033	15,810	14,044	21,488	14,723	52,686	
3	409,615	143,288	143,288	143,288	143,288	5,930	3,161	2,797	1,779	9,936	5,164	16,663	4,785	29,569	
4	367,008	319,487	125,081	160,654	33,752	3,557	1,631	2,797	747	6,977	2,208	10,583	1,637	17,584	
5	187,881	162,612	56,800	87,346	18,466	1,995	780	1,764	309	3,930	834	5,986	524	9,147	
Households comprising															
6	85,141	73,859	22,448	46,822	8,780	894	363	845	128	1,653	328	2,999	192	3,882	
7	38,668	33,587	8,872	20,915	3,800	431	166	404	51	589	109	1,626	48	1,658	
8 or 9	21,547	14,917	4,512	14,917	2,118	275	101	297	25	319	52	1,013	30	846	
10 or more	7,078	6,359	891	4,949	519	60	33	73	3	86	10	272	5	177	
NORTH MIDLAND REGION															
Total	1,002,835	785,466	258,392	369,141	157,933	13,328	9,270	9,353	6,526	31,121	15,346	30,346	17,598	84,481	
1 person (s)	91,275	10,195	2,787	4,221	3,587	3,739	3,202	1,934	2,927	10,413	7,871	6,468	9,748	34,780	
2	275,375	214,031	49,012	84,837	80,182	3,733	2,989	2,211	2,096	8,385	4,759	8,240	5,407	23,724	
3	223,688	174,728	83,299	103,925	36,770	2,560	1,528	2,011	888	5,232	1,695	6,802	1,658	12,522	
4	174,143	143,143	71,958	84,440	18,532	1,609	772	1,474	356	3,566	603	4,279	499	7,257	
Households comprising															
5	88,924	88,964	31,531	46,869	10,564	886	440	891	168	2,092	234	2,345	190	3,714	
6	44,825	39,963	12,217	22,893	4,853	434	200	441	54	889	109	1,258	57	1,420	
7	20,594	18,385	4,996	11,301	2,088	217	76	211	26	334	51	598	31	665	
8 or 9	13,071	11,822	2,538	8,039	1,245	125	46	131	9	166	19	418	9	326	
10 or more	3,740	3,384	456	2,616	312	25	19	49	2	44	5	138	1	73	
MIDLAND REGION															
Total	1,267,802	991,128	335,133	472,321	183,674	19,005	12,046	12,204	7,225	36,094	19,607	43,475	20,443	106,575	
1 person (s)	103,262	11,989	3,085	5,108	3,796	5,602	4,158	2,449	2,965	10,809	9,608	8,176	10,311	37,195	
2	326,942	249,410	65,474	98,528	85,408	5,184	3,845	2,819	2,345	9,187	6,140	11,353	6,678	30,031	
3	279,066	279,066	104,272	170,329	44,465	3,588	2,042	2,542	1,096	6,554	2,328	9,382	2,234	17,846	
4	256,719	226,723	90,968	111,906	23,849	2,157	1,039	2,028	495	4,767	898	6,864	797	11,451	
Households comprising															
5	135,199	118,814	42,099	62,762	13,953	1,281	557	1,173	173	2,793	384	3,798	275	5,951	
6	63,948	56,278	17,438	31,952	6,888	623	230	619	93	1,161	146	2,048	91	2,859	
7	29,767	26,253	7,112	16,071	3,070	319	97	305	34	523	61	1,030	34	1,051	
8 or 9	19,582	17,422	3,864	11,769	1,789	198	64	202	18	273	33	769	19	584	
10 or more	5,705	5,173	821	3,896	456	53	14	67	6	47	9	225	4	107	







Table 12A. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, } - continued  
AGE and SEX of HEAD }

Numbers of Households with Heads as follows:-																
Total	Households comprising	a	Married (either sex) and aged					Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged			
			All ages	Under 40	40-59	60 and over	40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over			
							Single		Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	
																b
SOUTH WESTERN REGION																
Total	1 person(s)	888,243	672,166	207,900	312,546	151,720	13,156	9,262	7,293	7,012	26,032	17,325	28,486	26,175	81,336	
	2	94,473	11,295	2,757	4,802	3,736	4,147	3,255	1,678	2,940	8,324	8,974	6,619	13,969	33,372	
	3	256,514	192,017	41,511	73,554	77,152	3,615	2,986	1,756	2,389	7,648	5,407	8,157	8,339	24,200	
	4	221,696	188,009	64,099	87,322	36,588	2,511	1,666	1,578	991	4,441	1,874	6,003	2,884	11,939	
	5	163,331	145,058	56,325	71,272	17,461	1,472	738	1,096	439	2,875	712	3,699	810	6,432	
	6	83,635	74,361	26,092	39,228	9,041	730	362	638	153	1,636	268	2,072	232	3,183	
	7	38,466	34,389	10,705	19,212	4,472	371	139	297	52	686	110	1,036	88	1,298	
	8 or 9	17,074	15,224	4,201	9,085	1,938	181	58	130	27	271	50	496	41	596	
	10 or more	10,174	9,181	2,037	6,078	1,066	104	45	97	16	120	26	317	11	257	
		2,880	2,632	373	1,993	266	25	13	23	5	31	4	87	1	59	
WALES (including Monmouthshire)																
Total	1 person(s)	750,639	561,750	172,290	268,881	120,579	11,066	10,138	7,933	7,083	26,228	12,465	29,008	14,541	70,427	
	2	67,521	7,663	1,850	3,262	2,551	2,719	3,020	1,539	2,634	6,887	6,053	5,593	7,540	23,873	
	3	191,692	138,641	31,072	55,104	52,465	3,109	3,174	1,853	2,285	6,580	3,790	7,926	4,437	19,897	
	4	189,935	156,873	54,284	73,093	28,496	2,297	1,944	1,736	1,194	4,817	1,552	6,273	1,608	11,641	
	5	148,052	126,789	47,118	63,039	16,632	1,488	1,057	1,284	520	3,708	637	4,283	594	7,712	
	6	81,778	69,755	22,539	37,129	10,087	757	497	784	278	2,418	253	2,555	239	4,242	
	7	39,597	33,917	9,278	19,323	5,316	373	274	427	116	1,085	120	1,304	84	1,897	
	8 or 9	18,349	15,879	3,797	9,627	2,455	192	102	182	38	477	46	633	23	777	
	10 or more	10,774	9,581	2,002	6,302	1,277	106	53	100	15	222	9	355	14	319	
		2,941	2,652	350	2,002	300	25	17	28	3	34	5	106	2	69	
CONURBATIONS																
Total	1 person(s)	5,257,083	3,932,357	1,305,826	1,892,263	734,268	130,515	60,507	50,594	32,519	131,691	129,617	202,731	114,873	471,679	
	2	638,100	86,453	21,743	39,372	25,338	57,390	27,178	13,547	16,529	48,855	74,059	49,311	67,097	197,681	
	3	1,459,619	1,086,721	282,222	446,889	357,610	35,383	18,374	13,088	9,436	35,584	36,289	57,754	33,738	133,272	
	4	1,324,531	1,128,064	410,791	536,885	180,388	18,586	8,205	10,009	18,586	21,394	11,691	42,637	9,511	70,626	
	5	981,827	875,299	350,214	436,726	88,359	9,864	3,644	6,723	1,667	13,446	4,532	25,653	3,155	37,844	
	6	477,869	423,573	149,732	228,561	45,280	5,163	1,734	3,752	651	7,501	1,863	13,782	879	18,971	
	7	208,941	184,865	56,484	106,837	21,544	2,252	778	1,858	252	3,007	756	6,945	312	7,916	
	8 or 9	93,123	82,183	21,834	51,186	9,363	1,107	349	867	109	1,141	273	3,661	118	3,315	
	10 or more	57,103	50,781	10,902	34,734	5,145	618	197	587	57	664	128	2,334	51	1,686	
		15,970	14,418	2,104	11,073	1,241	152	48	163	10	119	26	654	12	363	







Table 12A. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, } - continued  
AGE and SEX of HEAD }

Numbers of Households with Heads as follows:-																
		Total Households	Married (either sex) and aged					Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged			Non-Married Females aged				
			All ages		Under 40	40-59	60 and over		40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over	
									Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o		
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS																
Total	2,356,139	1,828,595	563,390	854,706	410,499	33,041	31,527	21,023	25,419	79,649	35,920	63,630	52,518	184,817		
Households comprising	1 person(s)	23,780	5,697	9,746	8,337	8,150	9,820	4,320	10,298	24,943	17,117	13,166	27,947	73,560		
	2 "	484,958	99,849	184,718	200,391	9,303	10,349	4,985	8,454	22,078	11,597	17,848	16,567	53,759		
	3 "	590,989	175,250	230,627	98,337	6,915	5,885	4,447	3,973	13,913	4,333	13,856	5,349	28,104		
	4 "	456,748	157,818	198,423	51,035	4,325	2,933	3,397	1,575	9,209	1,727	8,966	1,689	15,651		
	5 "	244,015	74,527	115,720	27,680	2,294	1,428	2,036	680	5,431	682	4,979	628	7,920		
	6 "	115,248	30,315	59,114	13,968	1,138	627	982	265	2,395	283	2,549	220	3,492		
	7 "	53,021	12,240	23,232	6,216	522	253	461	105	1,072	108	1,280	74	1,458		
10 or more "	33,664	6,433	20,565	3,747	308	171	306	50	501	501	61	772	35	715		
	9,455	1,261	6,561	888	86	61	89	19	107	107	12	214	9	149		
CONURBATIONS																
Greater London	2,658,758	1,984,695	662,731	950,863	371,101	84,601	34,085	24,276	16,958	58,215	71,813	97,763	61,585	224,762		
South East Lancashire	766,726	567,594	183,868	276,746	106,980	14,472	8,313	7,966	4,529	22,268	19,562	30,974	17,079	73,969		
West Midlands	647,867	505,365	172,915	242,728	89,724	10,382	5,474	6,219	2,929	17,263	10,511	24,117	9,300	56,307		
West Yorkshire	548,436	405,607	130,263	196,301	79,043	9,179	5,275	5,233	3,457	15,895	14,671	20,575	14,226	54,318		
Merseyside	386,075	283,851	94,389	137,210	52,252	7,678	4,317	4,010	2,547	10,083	8,694	18,023	8,311	38,561		
Tyneside	249,221	185,245	61,660	88,417	35,168	4,203	3,043	2,890	2,099	7,967	4,361	11,279	4,372	23,762		
URBAN DISTRICTS																
London A.C.	1,120,710	767,898	283,142	337,814	146,942	55,473	20,610	11,904	10,610	27,130	39,578	45,375	33,705	108,427		
Birmingham C.B.	322,820	248,130	85,987	117,972	44,171	6,357	2,759	3,027	1,371	7,988	6,110	12,613	5,297	29,168		
Liverpool C.B.	217,685	156,517	53,137	75,261	28,119	5,029	2,675	2,463	1,618	5,897	5,059	10,934	4,569	22,924		
Manchester C.B.	213,931	153,486	52,835	73,266	27,385	5,678	2,650	2,474	1,302	5,703	6,020	9,939	4,630	22,049		
Sheffield C.B.	158,216	121,218	37,053	60,356	23,809	2,103	1,258	1,576	761	4,712	2,469	6,404	2,129	15,586		
Leeds C.B.	160,637	118,737	39,000	58,201	21,536	3,241	1,709	1,677	916	4,186	4,250	6,513	3,623	15,785		



Table 12B. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, AGE and SEX of HEAD; Distribution per 1,000

{ England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates Summary, Conurbations, London A.C. County Boroughs with 500,000 Population or more }

Notes: - (1) For definitions, etc., see p.ix.  
(2) The figures in columns (E) to (o) for London A.C. are estimates based on One per cent Sample data; they have been used in the figures for the larger areas which contain London A.C. The full figures are not available owing to a late change in tabulation design (see Census 1951, County Report, London, p.xxx, for details).

Proportions per 1,000 Households with Heads as follows:-														
All Households	Married (either sex) and aged				Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged				
	All ages	Under 40	40-59	60 and over		40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over		
						Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o
ENGLAND AND WALES														
Total	1,000	759	244	361	154	19	9	11	7	28	20	35	23	89
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 " " 4 " " 5 " " 6 " " 7 or more "	1,000	127	31	56	40	64	20	39	29	89	102	75	117	338
	1,000	750	176	299	275	13	8	12	8	28	22	36	26	92
	1,000	850	304	399	147	12	7	4	4	19	8	20	9	53
	1,000	889	353	439	97	9	7	4	2	17	4	25	4	39
	1,000	885	310	473	102	10	8	4	2	19	3	27	2	40
	1,000	887	268	509	110	10	9	4	1	18	3	30	2	36
1,000	891	208	581	102	11	4	10	4	1	14	2	35	1	31
NORTHERN REGION														
Total	1,000	758	247	361	150	15	11	12	9	33	16	39	19	88
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	117	28	51	38	37	22	42	39	110	86	78	105	364
	1,000	726	167	280	279	17	10	16	11	74	20	42	24	100
	1,000	863	309	436	118	11	10	7	3	21	5	32	5	43
EAST AND WEST RIDINGS REGION														
Total	1,000	761	247	366	148	15	10	10	6	30	20	36	20	92
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	106	24	47	35	42	21	32	29	100	103	83	107	377
	1,000	762	167	315	280	15	8	11	7	28	21	36	22	90
	1,000	877	323	446	108	10	9	5	2	18	5	28	4	42
NORTH WESTERN REGION														
Total	1,000	742	234	362	146	17	10	11	7	30	24	40	23	96
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	120	27	54	39	51	22	37	27	92	112	82	113	344
	1,000	733	163	307	263	17	9	13	8	29	26	40	27	98
	1,000	854	301	440	113	11	9	5	3	20	7	33	6	52
NORTH MIDLAND REGION														
Total	1,000	784	258	369	157	13	9	9	7	31	15	30	18	84
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	112	26	47	39	41	21	35	32	114	86	71	107	381
	1,000	776	178	307	291	14	8	11	8	30	17	30	20	86
	1,000	883	325	441	117	9	8	5	2	19	4	26	4	41



Table 12B. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION, AGE and SEX of HEAD; Distribution per 1,000 } - continued

Proportions per 1,000 Households with Heads as follows: -															
	All Households	Married (either sex) and aged					Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged			
		Under 40		40-59	60 and over	40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over			
						Single		Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	
MIDLAND REGION															
Total	1,000	782	264	373	145	15	10	10	6	28	15	34	16	84	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	116	30	49	37	54	24	29	105	95	79	100	360		
	1,000	762	200	301	261	16	9	7	28	19	35	20	92		
	1,000	871	318	440	113	10	8	2	19	5	29	4	47		
EASTERN REGION															
Total	1,000	780	249	360	171	14	8	10	8	29	16	28	23	84	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	119	28	50	41	43	18	37	104	83	62	130	387		
	1,000	767	168	288	311	14	7	9	30	18	29	26	88		
	1,000	888	320	441	127	10	7	3	17	5	23	5	37		
LONDON AND SOUTH EASTERN REGION															
Total	1,000	746	243	354	149	28	9	12	7	23	26	36	26	87	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	144	36	66	42	102	19	42	25	68	116	72	118	294	
	1,000	747	190	300	257	26	8	12	7	23	25	37	27	89	
	1,000	882	315	447	130	12	7	5	2	13	6	27	5	41	
SOUTHERN REGION															
Total	1,000	763	241	351	171	17	8	10	8	28	18	32	27	89	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	140	37	59	44	56	18	34	33	87	89	68	133	342	
	1,000	751	166	282	303	16	7	12	9	28	20	32	31	94	
	1,000	873	310	433	130	11	7	5	3	18	6	26	7	44	
SOUTH WESTERN REGION															
Total	1,000	757	234	352	171	15	8	10	8	29	20	32	29	92	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000	120	29	51	40	44	18	34	31	88	94	70	148	353	
	1,000	748	161	287	300	14	7	12	9	30	21	32	33	94	
	1,000	872	305	435	132	10	7	6	3	19	6	26	7	44	



Table 12B. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION,  
AGE and SEX of HEAD; } - continued  
Distribution per 1,000 }

Proportions per 1,000 Households with Heads as follows:-															
All Households	a	Married (either sex) and aged				Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged				
		All ages	Under 40	40-59	60 and over		40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over		
							Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	
	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	
WALES (including Monmouthshire)															
Total	1,000	747	229	357	161	15	14	11	9	35	17	39	19	94	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	113 723 846	27 162 284	42 287 429	38 274 153	40 16 11	45 17 8	23 10 9	39 12 4	102 34 26	90 20 5	83 41 32	112 23 5	353 104 54	
CONURBATIONS															
Total	1,000	746	247	359	140	25	12	10	6	25	25	39	22	90	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	135 745 873	34 193 317	61 307 445	40 245 111	90 24 12	43 13 5	21 9 8	26 6 2	77 24 15	116 25 6	77 40 30	105 23 4	310 91 45	
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 100,000 AND OVER															
Total	1,000	759	250	358	151	17	9	10	6	27	18	39	21	94	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	130 752 869	31 181 318	57 298 437	42 273 114	51 17 11	33 11 5	21 8 8	26 6 2	90 27 17	93 20 5	82 39 31	107 23 5	367 97 47	
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS OF 50,000 AND UNDER 100,000															
Total	1,000	755	241	357	157	16	9	9	6	28	20	36	27	94	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	123 744 866	29 168 309	53 293 437	41 283 120	52 15 10	29 10 5	18 8 8	24 7 2	84 28 19	101 22 6	75 36 29	137 31 7	357 99 48	
URBAN AREAS, OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS, WITH POPULATIONS UNDER 50,000															
Total	1,000	762	238	360	164	13	9	9	7	31	18	34	25	92	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	114 751 870	26 159 307	49 293 439	39 289 124	37 13 9	31 11 5	19 8 8	28 8 3	98 30 20	93 21 6	75 33 27	132 29 6	373 96 46	



Table 12B. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by MARITAL CONDITION,  
AGE and SEX of HEAD;  
Distribution per 1,000 } - continued

Proportions per 1,000 Households with Heads as follows: -															
All Households	a	Married (either sex) and aged					Non-Married under age 40 (either sex)	Non-Married Males aged				Non-Married Females aged			
		All ages	b	c	d	e		40-59		60 and over		40-59		60 and over	
								Under 40	40-59	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced	Single	Widowed and Divorced
RURAL DISTRICTS OUTSIDE CONURBATIONS															
Total	1,000	777	239	364	174	14	13	9	11	34	15	27	22	78	
Households comprising { 1 person(s) 2 " " 3 or more "	1,000 1,000 1,000	112 757 878	27 156 305	45 289 439	40 312 134	38 15 10	46 16 8	20 8 8	48 13 4	117 35 22	80 18 5	62 28 22	131 26 5	346 84 38	
CONURBATIONS															
Greater London	1,000	746	249	357	140	32	13	9	6	22	27	37	23	85	
South East Lancashire	1,000	741	240	361	140	19	11	10	6	29	28	40	22	96	
West Midlands	1,000	780	267	375	138	16	8	10	5	27	16	37	14	87	
West Yorkshire	1,000	738	237	357	144	17	10	10	6	29	27	38	28	99	
Merseyside	1,000	734	244	355	135	20	11	10	7	26	23	47	22	100	
Tyneside	1,000	744	247	356	141	17	12	12	8	32	17	45	18	95	
London A.C.	1,000	687	254	302	131	49	18	11	9	24	35	40	30	97	
Birmingham C.B.	1,000	769	266	366	137	20	9	9	4	25	19	39	16	90	
Liverpool C.B.	1,000	721	245	347	129	23	12	11	7	27	23	50	21	105	
Manchester C.B.	1,000	717	247	342	128	27	12	12	6	27	28	46	22	103	
Sheffield C.B.	1,000	766	234	382	150	13	8	10	5	30	16	40	13	99	
Leeds C.B.	1,000	739	243	362	134	20	11	10	6	26	26	41	23	98	



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

(England and Wales, Regions of England, Wales, Aggregates Summary, Conurbations with their Divisions and Sub-divisions, Administrative Counties, County Boroughs, Metropolitan Boroughs, Municipal Boroughs, Urban and Rural Districts and New Towns)

Notes:- (1) For definitions of dwellings, households, rooms, etc., see p.xvi.  
(2) In the Household Arrangements columns E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without.  
(3) Areas for which, as a result of boundary changes, only an approximate figure or no worthwhile figure, can be given in column (e), have been marked with an asterisk \*. No figures can be given in this column for Divisions and Sub-divisions of Conurbations or for New Towns.  
(4) The constitution of the Divisions and Sub-divisions of Conurbations has been set out in full in the Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables and in the Census 1951, Report on Greater London and Five Other Conurbations.

Area	Occupational Grading of Area				Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household							
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Number				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage with 1 person				Persons per household				Percentage of Households in shared dwellings				Percentage of households at density				Percentage of households with heads				Percentage of households with heads			
	I and II				II and III				IV and V				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage with 1 person				Persons per household				Percentage of Households in shared dwellings				Percentage of households at density				Percentage of households with heads				Percentage of households with heads			
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af								
ENGLAND AND WALES																																								
Regions of England, Wales																																								
Northern	14.1	51.4	34.5	886,482	27.5	31.9	4.18	899,283	37	4.01	9.6	24.7	55.7	10.0	3.26	7.2	54	2.5	0.84	12	14	88	56	21	7	9	28	24.7	14.9											
East and West Ridings	15.3	52.9	31.8	1,250,506	22.7	24.0	4.31	1,257,857	27	4.18	10.9	28.0	53.5	7.6	3.16	4.9	64	1.2	0.76	6	17	96	56	21	1	11	32	24.7	14.9											
North Western	16.3	52.6	31.1	1,890,433	25.3	12.4	4.58	1,945,104	19	4.36	10.6	27.5	53.8	8.1	3.20	8.4	67	1.2	0.73	6	7	97	59	28	1	10	30	23.4	15.6											
North Midland	15.8	52.9	31.3	986,762	32.1	9.8	4.79	1,002,835	15	4.60	9.1	27.3	55.3	8.3	3.25	7.2	70	0.9	0.71	14	17	91	54	24	6	9	28	25.8	13.9											
Midland	15.4	55.2	29.4	1,220,836	35.8	12.6	4.69	1,267,802	21	4.43	8.1	25.9	58.8	9.2	3.36	10.3	64	1.5	0.76	14	15	93	56	22	5	10	27	26.4	13.4											
Eastern	19.4	50.5	30.1	920,548	41.9	11.3	4.82	922,200	17	4.64	9.8	28.6	54.3	7.3	3.18	7.4	72	0.7	0.69	22	25	85	54	16	12	11	40	24.8	14.5											
London and South Eastern	21.2	54.1	24.7	2,936,873	39.1	17.3	4.89	3,425,873	37	4.09	13.1	28.8	51.9	6.4	3.04	28.7	82	1.0	0.79	9	8	97	70	18	3	9	67	24.3	14.4											
Southern	19.0	55.0	26.0	737,991	40.5	12.2	4.90	758,032	20	4.60	10.2	28.4	53.6	7.8	3.19	11.1	70	1.0	0.69	14	11	92	61	18	7	13	40	24.1	15.1											
South Western	20.2	52.1	27.7	848,078	30.2	12.1	4.96	868,243	22	4.58	10.6	29.0	52.8	7.6	3.18	14.0	70	0.8	0.69	19	18	85	55	17	11	13	52	23.4	15.8											
Wales (including Monmouthshire)	17.8	47.7	34.5	710,941	19.5	10.3	5.05	750,639	21	4.83	9.0	25.6	55.9	9.5	3.34	15.9	66	1.2	0.72	21	20	76	46	20	14	8	27	23.0	15.8											
Aggregates Summary (by type of area)																																								
Conurbations	18.1	55.2	26.7	4,693,762	30.5*	19.5	4.64	5,257,083	34	4.06	12.1	27.8	53.0	7.1	3.12	21.7	61	1.4	0.77	8	9	96	65	20	2	9	60	24.8	14.3											
Areas outside Conurbations	15.2	55.8	29.0	1,614,706	28.7*	11.7	4.75	1,745,713	24	4.31	10.5	27.6	54.0	7.9	3.20	16.9	65	1.2	0.74	8	4	95	61	28	2	10	38	25.0	14.8											
Urban areas with populations of 100,000 and over	16.8	54.7	28.5	947,862	40.5*	11.6	4.76	990,327	20	4.45	10.2	27.8	54.2	7.8	3.20	11.7	68	1.0	0.72	7	5	96	63	25	2	13	41	24.2	15.5											
Urban areas with populations of 50,000 and under 100,000	17.0	52.8	30.2	2,722,411	33.1*	13.0	4.74	2,768,606	19	4.53	9.7	27.8	54.5	8.0	3.22	8.2	69	0.9	0.71	10	9	92	59	25	4	11	36	23.8	15.4											
Urban areas with populations under 50,000	20.5	45.9	33.6	2,410,707	31.2*	15.6	4.79	2,356,139	18	4.70	9.0	27.2	54.8	9.0	3.29	3.9	70	1.0	0.70	27	37	80	46	11	13	12	33	23.9	14.5											
Rural Districts	20.9	55.1	24.0	2,180,442	37.2	19.1	4.88	2,658,758	42	3.92	13.6	28.4	51.9	6.1	3.02	34.2	59	1.2	0.77	9	6	97	73	16	3	9	68	24.9	13.6											
Conurbations																																								
GREATER LONDON	26.3	45.5	28.2	77,631		59.1	3.84	96,747	74	2.83	33.8	30.2	32.3	3.7	2.36	36.1	42	1.4	0.83	23	20	88	52	18	14	10	52	19.3	17.4											
I	12.1	51.5	36.4	318,198		35.0	4.56	433,049	62	3.27	19.4	27.9	46.2	6.5	2.89	48.2	45	1.6	0.88	18	13	91	43	33	7	5	69	27.2	16.5											
II	8.0	52.4	39.6	149,790		31.2	4.60	207,134	61	3.28	16.4	27.2	49.2	7.2	3.01	50.5	44	2.0	0.82	18	13	91	37	40	6	3	68	28.3	16.3											
III A	9.0	53.5	37.5	116,054		33.9	4.63	161,047	61	3.24	17.0	27.7	48.7	6.8	2.86	49.1	47	1.4	0.89	17	12	92	42	36	7	4	76	29.1	16.3											
III B	38.5	42.0	19.5	50,354		49.8	4.27	64,868	66	3.06	35.0	30.6	30.5	3.9	2.32	38.5	45	1.6	0.76	19	16	87	63	8	9	15	54	18.9	17.4											



III	13.8	58.7	27.5	416,075	18.9	5.12	592,698	54	3.55	15.8	29.6	49.0	5.6	2.92	53.7	53	1.4	0.82	12	8	97	55	29	3	8	77	25.8	15.4
	13.6	61.1	25.3	130,689	18.9	5.27	195,864	56	3.47	18.0	29.5	49.2	5.3	2.90	58.9	52	1.4	0.84	13	10	96	56	25	3	7	77	26.2	15.1
	11.7	59.7	28.6	81,693	9.8	4.90	98,896	39	4.00	10.9	28.9	54.6	5.6	3.06	36.3	62	0.8	0.77	9	4	98	50	38	2	7	69	26.3	14.2
	15.0	56.8	28.2	68,269	21.1	5.18	95,336	52	3.68	15.8	30.3	48.5	5.4	2.90	53.4	57	0.9	0.79	13	8	97	52	30	3	10	80	26.9	18.3
III D	14.5	56.8	28.7	135,524	23.3	5.09	202,802	61	3.35	18.1	29.6	46.3	6.0	2.87	57.1	49	2.1	0.86	14	9	96	58	23	3	9	78	24.6	15.9
	38.5	45.9	15.6	44,530	35.3	4.88	62,889	62	3.31	26.9	31.9	37.0	4.2	2.53	46.4	50	1.5	0.76	13	11	95	76	6	4	14	65	20.0	16.4
IV	24.4	56.5	19.1	1,162,896	12.9	4.94	1,308,949	29	4.31	9.4	28.1	56.2	6.3	3.15	23.4	58	0.9	0.73	6	3	98	83	10	1	12	62	24.0	11.9
VA	24.4	57.7	17.9	309,698	11.3	4.88	341,829	28	4.36	7.8	27.1	58.5	6.6	3.23	19.9	66	1.0	0.74	5	2	99	88	7	1	11	58	24.3	9.8
	28.5	54.5	17.0	157,983	11.2	5.12	181,200	30	4.39	10.0	28.7	55.0	6.3	3.13	28.9	68	0.9	0.71	5	3	99	85	9	1	12	65	22.7	12.8
VB	19.9	58.8	23.3	144,478	14.8	4.71	159,351	30	4.23	7.2	25.8	59.7	7.3	3.30	20.3	61	0.9	0.78	5	2	99	87	7	1	11	55	25.9	9.8
VC	20.6	57.4	22.0	201,839	12.8	4.82	229,419	29	4.28	9.6	28.3	55.8	6.3	3.15	25.1	65	0.7	0.74	6	3	98	79	14	1	12	63	25.9	12.1
VD	26.9	55.5	17.6	348,920	14.3	5.01	397,150	31	4.31	11.4	29.6	53.2	5.8	3.05	25.1	68	0.7	0.71	7	3	99	78	14	1	12	66	22.5	14.1
VE	30.0	50.4	19.6	161,112	10.9	4.87	164,426	17	4.66	6.7	25.7	60.6	7.0	3.31	7.9	70	0.7	0.71	5	3	99	85	9	1	12	46	28.2	9.7
VI	28.8	51.8	19.4	26,481	12.0	4.87	27,257	19	4.63	6.4	25.3	60.7	7.6	3.35	9.0	69	1.0	0.72	6	4	98	88	7	1	13	44	27.6	8.9
VII A	21.7	53.5	24.8	31,477	13.3	4.75	32,557	20	4.51	6.8	24.3	61.4	7.5	3.36	9.8	65	0.7	0.75	5	3	99	79	15	1	8	48	31.1	10.1
VII B	34.4	48.6	17.0	95,103	9.5	4.95	96,482	15	4.75	6.7	26.6	60.3	8.3	3.26	7.1	74	0.6	0.69	4	2	99	87	8	1	13	47	26.9	9.8
VII C	17.3	52.7	30.0	8,051	14.3	4.51	8,130	20	4.33	6.3	23.0	60.4	10.4	3.51	7.3	80	1.9	0.81	7	7	97	80	10	3	9	27	33.4	9.1
VII D	16.4	54.7	28.9	752,357	12.9	4.48	766,726	18	4.31	11.4	28.7	53.4	6.5	3.09	6.4	69	0.8	0.72	4	6	97	58	31	1	10	29	24.0	15.4
SOUTH EAST LANCASHIRE	8.4	53.1	38.5	129,026	16.4	4.19	131,751	21	4.04	12.4	26.4	53.1	8.1	3.18	6.5	61	1.4	0.79	5	5	95	35	52	1	6	22	26.1	16.7
	14.8	39.6	45.6	2,176	29.5	3.88	2,151	32	3.82	18.9	25.2	47.8	10.1	3.16	3.4	56	3.0	0.83	12	6	90	25	58	4	15	23	25.5	19.5
	7.1	54.3	38.6	66,648	16.2	4.13	67,897	20	4.02	12.4	26.1	52.8	8.7	3.21	5.0	61	1.3	0.80	6	2	96	34	58	1	6	20	28.0	17.3
	8.6	51.6	39.8	37,898	17.0	4.29	38,901	25	4.11	11.8	25.2	54.8	8.2	3.22	10.7	59	1.7	0.80	3	1	93	37	54	1	6	22	28.4	15.4
I	11.1	54.3	34.6	22,304	14.8	4.23	22,302	18	4.14	13.2	29.5	51.1	6.2	3.02	3.8	68	0.8	0.73	9	22	96	38	32	1	6	27	22.6	17.1
	11.9	55.6	32.5	74,636	7.6	4.72	82,208	22	4.21	13.8	27.6	50.0	8.6	3.14	17.4	63	1.7	0.75	7	2	97	58	33	1	9	28	24.3	17.0
II A	10.5	57.1	32.4	24,247	8.1	4.53	25,519	17	4.23	11.7	26.7	54.0	7.6	3.16	10.7	65	1.4	0.75	6	2	97	54	37	1	10	26	24.3	17.2
II B	12.4	55.1	32.5	50,369	7.4	4.82	56,689	24	4.20	14.7	28.0	48.3	9.0	3.13	20.5	62	1.9	0.75	8	2	97	60	30	1	9	29	24.3	16.8
III	28.7	54.1	17.2	155,947	7.7	4.99	158,977	13	4.79	9.5	28.7	55.8	6.0	3.13	7.1	77	0.3	0.65	3	3	99	86	9	0	14	40	22.8	13.6
	28.2	55.6	16.2	63,809	8.2	5.08	68,759	16	4.76	10.5	30.2	55.6	5.7	3.06	10.8	77	0.3	0.64	3	2	99	89	6	1	14	45	21.2	14.5
III A	29.2	52.9	17.9	92,138	7.4	4.93	92,218	11	4.61	8.8	27.6	57.5	6.1	3.18	4.4	77	0.4	0.66	3	3	99	84	11	0	13	30	24.1	12.9
IV	18.3	56.0	25.7	127,818	8.2	4.58	129,538	12	4.45	9.2	27.9	56.7	6.2	3.15	5.3	71	0.5	0.71	2	3	98	74	20	0	11	24	24.4	13.6
	16.0	55.2	28.8	49,747	7.7	4.63	51,117	14	4.43	9.4	28.1	55.9	6.6	3.16	7.5	70	0.6	0.71	3	3	97	70	24	0	11	23	23.8	14.1
IV A	22.9	52.8	24.3	47,646	9.0	4.67	49,012	13	4.54	9.5	27.5	56.9	6.1	3.15	4.5	73	0.4	0.69	3	5	98	78	13	1	11	30	24.0	13.7
IV B	14.9	62.4	22.7	30,425	7.6	4.38	30,409	10	4.32	8.6	28.4	57.4	5.6	3.13	2.6	71	0.3	0.72	1	1	99	71	26	0	10	17	28.2	12.4
IV C	13.5	55.0	31.5	264,930	18.1	4.19	264,252	20	4.11	12.5	30.7	51.3	5.5	2.98	3.0	58	0.7	0.73	5	11	97	45	38	0	9	26	23.3	16.2
V	13.5	58.4	30.1	78,288	13.3	4.33	78,298	16	4.24	11.7	29.6	52.9	5.8	3.04	3.4	70	0.7	0.72	4	3	97	54	37	0	9	27	23.0	15.8
	15.7	52.4	31.9	30,793	18.0	4.26	30,544	18	4.21	12.5	31.4	50.9	5.2	2.96	2.0	72	0.5	0.70	4	9	98	54	33	0	11	25	22.9	16.8
VB	13.9	53.1	33.0	49,285	26.5	4.06	49,280	23	3.97	13.9	31.9	49.2	5.0	2.90	3.5	67	1.0	0.73	6	17	97	39	38	0	6	22	23.3	16.4
VC	20.2	4.06	31.6	61,580	15.7	4.21	61,542	23	3.99	11.9	31.1	51.7	5.3	2.98	3.1	87	0.7	0.75	5	15	97	40	39	0	8	24	24.0	15.5
VD	12.3	59.1	31.6	45,024	15.7	4.21	44,610	17	4.16	12.8	30.2	51.1	5.8	2.99	2.1	70	0.6	0.72	6	14	97	39	40	0	12	33	22.9	17.1
VE	14.2	58.3	27.5	614,577	12.3	4.71	647,867	22	4.40	8.0	25.4	57.1	9.5	3.37	12.1	63	1.6	0.77	10	11	94	61	22	4	10	26	26.7	13.2
WEST MIDLANDS	9.2	57.4	33.4	247,262	19.6	4.46	262,025	29	4.15	9.6	25.4	55.1	9.9	3.34	12.8	59	2.1	0.81	15	21	91	36	34	6	7	26	27.2	15.6
	7.3	55.3	37.4	97,443	31.1	4.38	104,668	41	4.01	12.0	26.1	51.7	10.2	3.29	14.9	56	3.0	0.82	12	34	96	16	42	3	6	29	29.1	17.0
I A	9.5	60.6	29.9	34,735	11.7	4.54	37,100	24	4.18	9.0	26.6	56.7	8.3	3.26	14.8	62	1.6	0.78	17	13	87	37	40	8	7	22	26.3	15.9
II A	10.3	58.6	31.1	49,338	15.0	4.43	51,287	23	4.21	8.9	24.1	59.3	9.7	3.42	9.6	60	1.5	0.81	15	12	87	55	23	7	8	18	28.2	13.7
III A	11.7	57.1	31.2	39,828	11.4	4.60	41,963	21	4.31	8.8	25.9	55.5	9.7	3.35	11.5	62	1.4	0.78	18	10	87	50	29	8	11	27	25.3	15.1
IV A	9.4	60.1	30.5	25,920	8.1	4.52	27,007	17	4.29	7.0	22.7	58.5	11.8	3.53	10.0	59	1.6	0.82	17	12	89	50	28	7	9	25	25.9	14.4
II	16.0	59.7	24.3	314,927	7.5	4.84	332,796	18	4.51	7.1	25.1	58.1	9.7	3.42	12.3	63	1.5	0.76	7	4	97	77	14	2	13	26	26.1	11.7
	15.1	62.6	22.3	67,210	5.5	5.02	72,714	18	4.57	7.3	26.4	57.3	9.0	3.35	15.9	67	1.5	0.75	5	4	98	74	17	2	11	25	25.9	11.7
II A	14.5	61.7	23.8	71,612	8.3	4.81	75,193	18	4.52	8.3	24.9	58.7	10.1	3.47	11.3	64	1.3	0.77	5	2	99	83	12	1	12	24	28.3	11.0
II B	21.2	57.8	21.0	66,105	8.5	4.97	70,245	19	4.58	9.2	27.2	56.5	8.1	3.25	13.4	68	1.1	0.71	5	4	98	78	14	1	15	34	24.0	13.1
II C	13.6	57.9	28.5	24,775	6.9	4.77	26,456	19	4.40	5.4	23.2	59.7	11.7	3.57	14.3	60	2.2	0.81	8	5	95	80						



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household			
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of House- holds in shared dwell- ings	Percentage of households at density			Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads married and aged 60 or over					
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percentage increase 1931-51					e	d	c	b	a			l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	In undivided dwellings and with					In shared dwellings and with				
																										Water-closet S or N	Piped Water S or N	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	All Live E	Sink E
WEST MIDLANDS - continued																																			
III	30.0	51.9	18.1	52,388	6.3	5.11	53,046	12	4.93	6.5	26.8	60.2	6.5	3.27	6.6	77	0.5	0.66	6	5	97	81	10	2	15	30	27.8	10.9							
III A	34.3	51.1	14.6	38,131	5.2	5.23	38,606	11	5.04	6.4	27.4	60.5	5.7	3.22	6.7	80	0.4	0.64	5	5	98	86	6	1	13	28	26.7	10.6							
III B	28.4	50.6	23.0	6,242	8.5	5.00	6,277	14	4.85	7.1	28.6	57.8	6.5	3.23	6.8	75	0.4	0.67	8	5	96	72	16	2	30	43	27.0	13.7							
III C	13.6	56.2	30.2	8,015	9.9	4.59	8,163	15	4.45	6.1	22.3	61.3	10.3	3.50	5.8	64	1.0	0.79	10	5	94	65	22	3	10	26	33.6	10.2							
WEST YORKSHIRE																																			
I	16.1	55.7	28.2	547,549	18.4*	35.0	4.00	548,436	37	3.91	12.9	30.3	50.8	6.0	3.00	3.8	62	1.3	0.77	5	25	97	55	16	1	13	37	23.8	16.0						
I	10.8	54.8	34.4	122,063	46.2	3.79	126,369	51	3.57	15.7	30.3	47.5	6.5	2.95	8.4	54	2.7	0.82	8	35	96	34	24	1	11	39	25.9	17.5							
I A	10.4	55.1	34.5	94,289	44.2	3.86	98,642	50	3.61	15.7	29.8	47.8	6.7	2.97	9.6	55	2.8	0.82	8	35	95	35	23	1	11	38	26.3	17.1							
I B	12.5	53.5	34.0	27,774	52.7	3.53	27,727	55	3.44	16.0	32.3	46.2	5.5	2.87	4.0	54	2.7	0.83	7	35	97	32	27	1	13	46	24.3	16.8							
II	16.1	56.7	27.2	223,895	35.5	3.95	221,739	37	3.90	12.7	31.2	50.6	5.5	2.97	2.1	53	1.1	0.76	4	25	98	55	16	0	12	32	23.1	16.1							
II A	16.1	58.2	25.7	100,336	30.0	4.08	99,628	31	4.03	12.1	30.7	51.6	5.6	3.00	2.2	66	0.8	0.74	5	21	98	61	14	0	13	31	23.5	15.4							
II B	16.0	55.7	28.3	123,559	40.1	3.84	122,111	41	3.79	13.2	31.6	49.8	5.4	2.95	2.0	61	1.3	0.78	4	28	98	51	16	1	11	33	22.8	16.8							
III	21.8	55.7	22.5	123,671	19.9	4.43	123,918	21	4.33	11.0	28.7	53.6	6.7	3.12	3.8	69	0.7	0.72	4	11	98	77	8	1	18	38	22.3	14.6							
III A	22.5	55.5	22.0	114,268	20.1	4.44	114,503	23	4.33	11.2	29.0	53.3	6.5	3.10	3.9	69	0.7	0.72	4	11	98	77	8	1	18	39	22.1	14.8							
III B	14.6	56.1	29.3	9,403	17.1	4.30	9,415	20	4.24	8.1	25.5	57.7	8.7	3.35	3.0	63	1.0	0.79	1	8	99	77	13	0	9	14	24.5	12.3							
IV	16.2	53.8	30.0	77,920	40.1	3.83	76,410	41	3.81	12.1	30.3	51.8	5.8	3.01	1.0	60	1.0	0.79	6	32	98	47	17	1	10	36	24.5	15.6							
IV C	13.4	55.2	31.4	27,926	39.1	3.78	27,582	40	3.75	10.9	29.5	53.0	6.6	3.09	1.3	57	1.4	0.82	4	30	98	50	17	0	11	31	25.1	14.5							
IV D	20.8	52.8	26.4	12,985	34.7	4.02	12,728	36	3.89	13.2	31.8	50.0	4.9	2.81	1.2	68	0.6	0.73	8	17	98	51	27	0	3	30	23.8	16.3							
IV E	16.6	53.2	30.2	36,989	42.7	3.80	36,102	43	3.79	12.7	30.3	51.4	5.6	2.99	0.7	60	1.0	0.79	8	39	97	44	13	1	14	46	24.3	16.1							
MERSEYSIDE																																			
I	14.8	51.0	34.2	356,115	23.3*	10.3	386,075	23	4.42	9.9	23.5	54.5	12.1	3.47	16.6	60	2.6	0.78	7	3	96	66	24	2	10	29	24.4	15.4							
I	6.7	43.2	50.1	60,141	19.8	4.41	65,611	33	3.98	10.0	20.0	53.1	16.9	3.74	17.6	47	5.5	0.94	11	4	91	39	45	3	5	22	27.9	15.6							
I A	5.3	37.9	56.8	33,821	28.3	4.21	37,150	41	3.78	11.3	18.5	49.8	20.4	3.88	18.6	41	7.6	1.03	14	4	86	27	51	3	5	22	28.0	17.3							
I B	7.3	49.0	43.7	17,790	8.7	4.66	19,808	24	4.17	10.1	22.5	56.0	12.6	3.51	18.9	55	3.2	0.84	6	3	97	44	47	2	4	22	27.0	15.4							
I C	11.6	52.6	35.8	8,530	6.7	4.67	8,855	16	4.43	4.7	21.4	62.0	11.9	3.63	10.1	59	1.1	0.82	5	2	98	76	17	1	10	24	29.7	8.9							
II	13.5	52.7	33.8	177,759	9.3	5.01	199,759	26	4.37	11.8	24.7	52.4	11.1	3.35	21.8	61	2.4	0.77	9	4	95	59	29	3	10	31	24.0	17.1							
II A	6.7	48.5	44.8	47,851	10.9	4.81	54,137	28	4.18	11.6	22.1	52.5	13.8	3.53	22.2	54	3.4	0.84	12	3	93	27	57	2	8	28	27.5	16.8							
II B	13.4	50.2	36.4	23,418	23.2	4.72	28,624	45	3.75	19.6	25.3	44.1	10.7	3.11	31.8	49	4.7	0.83	18	15	88	45	30	9	12	38	26.5	18.7							
II C	14.8	56.0	29.2	69,187	5.2	5.09	75,265	18	4.60	9.1	24.8	55.6	10.5	3.39	17.4	66	1.5	0.74	6	2	97	74	19	2	11	25	21.8	16.5							
II D	28.2	53.1	18.7	17,248	5.8	5.84	19,239	22	4.92	12.9	30.0	50.2	6.9	3.05	23.7	76	0.6	0.82	5	2	98	82	12	1	13	44	21.0	18.9							
II E	14.4	54.5	31.1	20,075	6.8	5.02	22,494	22	4.42	9.8	25.5	54.3	10.4	3.37	21.2	62	2.0	0.76	6	2	98	79	15	2	12	35	23.5	15.9							
III	21.7	52.9	25.4	118,215	7.0	4.95	120,705	13	4.75	6.8	23.2	59.0	11.0	3.52	7.5	67	1.3	0.74	4	2	99	90	6	1	15	29	23.3	12.6							
III A	15.9	53.8	30.3	36,359	5.6	4.80	37,317	12	4.62	5.7	20.0	59.3	15.0	3.78	7.2	59	2.0	0.82	3	1	99	92	4	1	12	21	20.2	12.1							
III B	21.3	52.2	28.5	41,860	7.7	4.83	42,405	13	4.68	6.2	22.1	60.4	11.3	3.57	6.2	65	1.5	0.76	4	2	98	88	7	1	19	28	23.0	11.4							
III C	28.6	54.3	17.1	26,844	8.3	5.31	27,712	16	4.99	9.2	27.2	56.4	7.2	3.22	11.1	78	0.5	0.64	4	2	99	90	5	1	15	39	23.0	15.4							
III D	28.3	50.0	23.7	13,152	6.1	4.99	13,271	10	4.85	6.7	27.5	58.7	7.1	3.28	5.4	74	0.6	0.68	3	3	99	87	8	1	11	24	21.8	11.8							



TINESIDE		13.7	55.2	31.1	242,722	31.4*	41.1	3.91	249,221	46	3.73	10.8	25.0	55.3	8.9	3.28	7.9	50	3.4	0.88	12	10	92	60	22	5	9	33	24.7	15.3
I	I	11.0	48.1	40.9	2,545		50.1	3.78	3,260	71	2.88	23.4	24.8	44.3	7.5	2.88	36.0	36	5.8	1.00	28	19	80	36	29	12	6	43	23.5	21.4
II	II	10.4	54.4	35.2	118,625		50.8	3.66	123,944	57	3.43	13.1	25.5	52.9	8.5	3.19	10.7	45	4.8	0.93	19	17	88	40	32	8	8	34	25.4	17.2
III A	III A	13.9	56.4	29.7	51,773		44.7	3.90	55,768	53	3.54	13.7	26.3	52.2	7.8	3.13	14.8	48	4.8	0.88	12	9	94	54	29	4	10	38	23.9	18.3
III B	III B	6.9	51.8	41.3	11,607		51.5	3.63	12,158	58	3.39	12.4	25.6	52.7	9.3	3.43	11.2	43	3.3	0.95	21	15	84	39	34	9	3	24	28.4	16.5
III C	III C	7.2	54.5	38.3	27,449		53.2	3.53	28,160	57	3.38	10.3	22.7	56.0	11.0	3.43	7.6	39	5.9	1.01	17	9	91	39	40	5	7	27	25.8	15.4
III D	III D	8.2	51.7	40.1	27,796		59.5	3.34	27,858	62	3.25	14.8	26.7	51.3	7.2	3.07	5.2	44	4.7	0.94	31	38	74	19	30	18	6	31	27.5	16.9
III	III	17.2	56.1	26.7	121,552		31.4	4.15	122,017	34	4.06	8.2	24.4	58.0	9.4	3.38	4.3	55	1.9	0.83	6	4	96	79	13	2	13	27	24.1	13.3
III A	III A	16.5	56.5	25.0	81,704		30.5	4.21	82,470	34	4.09	7.9	24.5	58.9	8.7	3.36	5.3	56	2.0	0.82	6	3	98	81	11	2	12	28	24.5	13.1
III B	III B	11.3	54.4	34.3	3,272		36.4	3.90	3,259	38	3.85	7.6	25.0	57.0	10.4	3.42	2.5	50	2.2	0.89	6	6	96	68	21	2	23	30	21.2	14.4
III C	III C	14.6	55.7	29.7	36,578		33.3	4.04	36,288	35	4.00	8.9	24.2	56.2	10.7	3.42	2.1	54	1.8	0.86	6	4	97	74	17	2	19	33	23.6	13.7
REDFORDSHIRE A.C.		16.0	55.0	29.0	89,144	52.0	9.0	4.80	91,672	16	4.56	9.0	27.8	55.9	7.3	3.21	9.1	71	0.7	0.70	15	18	92	58	19	7	11	33	25.9	13.3
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts		16.6	57.1	26.3	61,041	60.6*	6.9	4.85	64,025	16	4.54	8.4	27.8	56.8	7.0	3.21	11.8	70	0.7	0.71	7	3	97	67	25	2	11	33	26.3	12.8
Amphill		20.3	46.6	33.1	951	43.0	8.0	4.86	915	9	4.84	11.6	30.6	51.7	6.1	3.03	0.8	81	0.2	0.83	17	4	89	53	28	2	14	29	25.9	15.8
Bedford M.B.		19.8	55.6	24.5	15,257	41.9	6.9	5.24	16,301	17	4.77	11.0	28.5	53.5	7.0	3.13	15.7	74	0.5	0.66	5	2	99	65	29	1	16	53	25.1	15.9
Biggleswade		16.0	50.3	33.7	2,227	35.2	13.7	4.51	2,224	16	4.43	8.5	29.0	58.6	5.9	3.16	3.5	70	0.6	0.71	21	10	84	62	15	7	9	28	28.1	13.0
Dunstable M.B.		15.5	59.3	25.2	5,082	94.7	10.4	4.86	5,207	17	4.45	8.3	27.8	56.8	7.1	3.23	8.5	68	0.8	0.73	7	3	97	71	21	2	10	25	28.0	12.7
Kempston		15.2	62.1	22.7	2,465	92.8	6.1	4.88	2,544	12	4.75	7.1	26.1	60.9	5.9	3.13	4.9	76	0.1	0.68	6	2	99	65	28	1	11	24	26.0	11.3
Leighton Buzzard		15.4	50.5	34.1	2,597	35.0	11.2	4.64	2,601	15	4.52	10.7	28.8	53.4	7.1	3.13	4.9	73	0.4	0.69	10	10	96	53	31	2	24	54	28.0	15.3
Luton M.B.		15.6	58.6	25.8	31,270	71.8*	5.6	4.73	33,048	18	4.42	8.9	27.4	55.5	7.2	3.27	12.5	67	0.9	0.74	5	2	98	70	24	1	8	22	28.8	11.1
Sandy		14.1	46.1	37.8	1,192	27.9	4.1	4.79	1,165	6	4.72	10.1	29.6	53.4	6.7	3.08	3.3	79	0.3	0.65	23	14	82	51	20	7	8	36	27.3	14.4
Rural Districts		14.7	51.1	34.2	28,103	36.2*	13.6	4.68	27,647	16	4.60	10.2	27.9	54.2	7.7	3.19	3.0	72	0.9	0.69	32	49	81	39	8	17	12	34	25.2	14.4
Amphill		16.5	43.2	40.3	7,065	37.6	12.0	4.84	6,877	13	4.80	9.8	27.8	54.6	7.8	3.20	1.7	75	0.6	0.87	29	58	82	34	5	16	11	41	26.3	15.4
Bedford		15.2	50.9	33.9	8,436	30.9	14.7	4.70	8,269	16	4.64	11.3	28.2	52.5	8.0	3.16	2.4	72	1.0	0.88	42	58	72	35	5	26	18	42	22.8	14.9
Biggleswade		11.6	59.9	28.5	6,605	24.7	13.2	4.54	6,538	18	4.45	10.1	28.2	54.1	7.6	3.16	3.6	70	1.0	0.71	22	42	83	40	11	13	11	33	24.7	14.9
Luton		16.7	47.1	36.2	5,947	59.6*	14.4	4.60	5,963	18	4.49	9.5	27.3	55.8	7.4	3.22	4.7	70	1.1	0.72	30	35	86	47	11	10	10	28	27.7	12.3
BERKSHIRE (A.C. with associated C.B.)		19.2	53.3	27.5	111,886	41.5	12.4	4.88	115,190	20	4.59	9.7	27.8	54.1	8.4	3.24	10.8	69	1.4	0.71	14	17	92	56	23	7	10	33	23.9	15.1
Reading C.B.		17.4	56.6	26.0	31,278	31.6	8.4	4.96	34,010	22	4.48	10.2	27.3	53.8	8.7	3.25	17.6	67	1.6	0.73	6	3	98	55	38	1	7	29	22.5	16.1
Administrative County		19.9	52.1	28.0	80,608	45.7	14.0	4.85	81,180	20	4.64	9.4	28.0	54.3	8.3	3.24	8.0	69	1.3	0.70	17	22	90	56	17	9	12	37	24.5	14.6
Municipal Boroughs and Urban District		20.5	55.0	24.5	27,149	37.5	11.8	4.86	28,547	21	4.50	10.9	28.4	52.9	7.8	3.17	13.4	68	1.4	0.70	10	5	95	61	28	2	12	38	24.6	16.4
Abingdon M.B.		22.2	53.5	24.3	2,883	41.6	13.5	4.88	2,948	20	4.64	10.1	25.4	55.4	9.1	3.29	9.1	68	1.2	0.71	12	6	93	69	18	4	10	23	28.1	15.6
Maidenhead M.B.		22.6	53.7	23.7	7,787	37.1	10.4	4.88	8,222	21	4.51	10.5	28.8	52.8	8.1	3.19	14.2	68	1.7	0.71	10	4	96	82	28	2	11	34	23.8	15.3
Newbury M.B.		19.7	54.3	26.0	5,235	35.4	12.0	4.86	5,476	21	4.54	11.3	28.5	52.2	8.0	3.16	12.5	71	0.8	0.70	8	5	95	61	28	3	14	40	22.5	17.4
New Windsor M.B.		17.0	60.6	22.4	6,153	38.1	12.3	4.77	6,743	27	4.24	11.4	28.7	52.8	7.1	3.12	19.4	63	1.9	0.74	9	5	97	58	31	2	11	45	26.6	15.9
Wallingford M.B.		19.9	54.2	26.9	1,028	31.4	11.2	4.70	1,023	15	4.58	9.8	28.5	55.5	6.1	3.16	5.1	74	0.6	0.69	8	3	96	55	36	1	15	33	23.9	18.8
Wantage		20.2	55.6	24.2	1,465	53.2	12.9	4.88	1,441	15	4.78	9.2	25.0	58.2	7.6	3.30	4.0	73	1.0	0.69	15	6	89	60	20	3	21	36	31.4	18.2
Wokingham M.B.		23.7	47.2	29.1	2,610	32.2	11.6	4.98	2,694	19	4.69	12.0	31.0	49.9	7.1	3.06	10.8	73	1.0	0.65	8	4	97	57	34	2	14	38	20.9	18.5
Rural Districts		19.7	50.6	29.7	53,459	50.3	15.1	4.84	52,633	18	4.71	8.6	27.8	55.1	8.5	3.27	5.1	70	1.4	0.70	20	30	87	53	12	12	13	35	24.4	13.7
Abingdon		18.2	52.7	29.1	6,308	102.0	16.4	4.72	6,326	21	4.57	7.2	26.8	57.1	8.9	3.34	6.2	67	1.6	0.73	21	33	84	60	4	15	15	34	28.4	10.8
Bradfield		23.0	43.6	33.4	5,779	49.6	16.8	4.91	5,510	19	4.82	8.5	30.2	53.0	8.3	3.21	3.5	72	1.4	0.67	23	39	84	48	9	14	11	34	23.1	14.0
Cookham		25.6	43.3	31.1	4,044	39.7	14.8	4.87	3,973	18	4.74	8.8	28.4	54.7	8.1	3.24	5.2	71	2.0	0.72	14	19	93	61	14	5	22	50	23.6	14.6
Easthamstead		19.0	52.9	28.1	6,315	51.4	13.8	4.80	6,225	17	4.67	10.3	27.8	54.3	7.6	3.20	5.3	70	1.8	0.69	12	15	98	53	27	3	9	35	24.3	15.2
Faringdon		20.5	44.0	35.5	3,210	17.1	10.0	4.85	3,112	23	4.74	9.0	25.1	55.9	10.0	3.39	4.4	67	0.9	0.72	38	49	70	35	8	25	28	58	25.4	14.5
Hungerford		17.5	44.5	38.0	2,783	18.9	16.4	4.83	2,689	18	4.87	9.6	28.3	55.7	10.4	3.36	2.4	70	0.8	0.69	31	46	76	39	9	20	14	55	21.7	15.1
Newbury		18.3	48.2	33.5	4,124	37.4	16.4	4.89	4,096	19	4.75	9.5	28.2	53.4	8.9	3.26	5.2	71	1.6	0.69	31	37	82	43	13	15	13	39	21.5	15.6
Wallingford		13.9	55.2	30.8	3,750	64.3	13.2	4.68	3,742	18	4.53	7.6	25.3	57.0	10.1	3.43	6.0	65	1.3	0.76	15	29	87	59	10	12	5	18	25.4	11.5
Wantage		17.1	44.9	38.0	4,259	29.8	18.1	4.78	4,119	20	4.71	9.1	26.9	54.7	9.3	3.31	3.0	69	0.8	0.70	35	45	75	40	8	22	17	42	27.4	13.4
Windsor		20.8	49.0	30.2	3,125	37.0	12.8	5.01	3,049	16	4.89	8.9	28.8	54.5	7.8	3.23	4.4	73	0.7	0.68	10	5	97	61	26	2	24	51	24.8	14.2
Wokingham		21.6	56.9	19.5	9,782	75.8	11.6	4.88	9,792	17	4.70	8.0	29.2	55.6	7.2															



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

Area	Occupational Grading of Area				Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household			
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes				Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms		Number		Percentage of 1-3 rooms in household occupation		Percentage with						Persons per household		Percentage of Households in shared dwellings		Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads			
													Percentage with										Percentage of households													
	I and II	III and IV	V	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE A.C.																																				
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts																																				
Aylesbury M.B.																																				
Beaconsfield																																				
Bletchley																																				
Buckingham M.B.																																				
Chesham																																				
Eton																																				
High Wycombe M.B.																																				
Linslade																																				
Marlow																																				
Newport Pagnell																																				
Slough M.B.																																				
Wolverton																																				
Rural Districts																																				
Aylesbury																																				
Buckingham																																				
Eton																																				
Newport Pagnell																																				
Wing																																				
Winslow																																				
Wycombe																																				
CAMBRIDGESHIRE A.C.																																				
Cambridge M.B.																																				
Rural Districts																																				
Chesham																																				
Newmarket																																				
South Cambridgeshire																																				
CHEESHIRE (A.C. with associated C.B.s.)																																				
County Boroughs																																				
Birkenhead																																				
Chesham																																				
Stockport																																				
Wallasey																																				
Administrative County																																				



Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	22.3	52.4	25.3	195,628	43.5*	9.8	4.75	196,422	14	4.62	9.7	28.7	55.2	6.4	3.14	5.2	74	0.6	0.68	4	7	97	68	21	1	14	32	22.8	14.8
Alderley Edge	31.5	46.5	22.0	1,172	38.0	9.2	5.10	1,154	12	4.96	10.7	27.5	56.8	5.0	3.05	5.0	81	0.1	0.61	3	2	98	75	19	0	38	57	23.6	18.2
Alsager	23.3	51.2	25.5	1,612	109.4	14.4	4.79	1,593	17	4.69	7.7	28.1	57.5	6.7	3.18	3.4	73	0.5	0.68	3	4	98	80	14	1	11	20	32.4	11.5
Altrincham M.B.	25.0	55.9	19.1	12,874	63.3	6.0	4.87	12,514	12	4.68	9.1	29.1	56.0	5.8	3.12	7.2	78	0.6	0.67	5	2	97	75	17	1	10	27	22.8	13.7
Bellingham M.B.	22.5	52.0	25.5	13,703	70.1	5.3	4.95	14,025	12	4.75	6.6	28.9	59.0	7.5	3.30	7.6	73	0.7	0.69	4	2	99	88	7	1	11	27	22.1	17.7
Bollington	16.4	47.2	36.4	1,809	29.9	24.5	4.10	1,802	27	4.03	12.0	31.5	51.9	4.6	2.83	3.4	68	0.3	0.73	4	31	98	44	22	0	10	15	21.8	17.4
Bowdon	47.2	35.3	17.5	1,097	30.6	11.4	5.67	1,091	17	5.40	14.4	29.8	49.5	6.3	3.00	8.6	84	0.2	0.58	3	2	98	79	16	1	23	64	20.2	20.6
Bredbury and Romiley	22.8	53.5	23.7	5,900	71.5	12.9	4.45	5,832	14	4.42	9.8	29.5	55.9	4.8	3.05	1.5	74	0.2	0.69	4	6	98	74	14	1	8	17	23.7	13.2
Cheadle and Gatley	41.0	47.6	11.4	10,307	94.3	4.8	4.99	10,203	8	4.90	8.4	30.7	57.1	3.8	3.01	3.2	84	0.2	0.61	1	100	91	7	0	13	24	23.2	12.1	
Congleton M.B.	16.2	50.4	33.4	4,712	24.0	13.1	4.40	4,651	14	4.37	9.1	28.5	56.0	8.4	3.27	1.4	86	0.7	0.75	8	7	98	58	28	1	8	31	22.0	17.1
Crewe M.B.	9.8	64.8	25.4	16,308	27.3	7.2	4.58	16,356	11	4.47	8.8	28.5	55.8	6.9	3.17	4.7	72	0.5	0.71	4	2	98	60	33	0	10	21	27.5	13.4
Dukinfield M.B.	11.1	55.9	33.0	6,031	16.3	16.3	4.24	5,970	18	4.19	12.0	28.1	53.3	6.6	3.09	1.9	69	0.6	0.74	6	3	96	41	47	0	6	17	24.2	16.7
Ellesmere Port	11.6	52.6	35.8	8,530	64.2	6.7	4.87	8,855	16	4.43	4.7	21.4	62.0	11.9	3.63	10.1	59	1.1	0.82	5	2	98	76	17	1	10	24	24.7	8.9
Hale	44.0	43.2	12.8	3,914	32.1	2.7	5.75	3,993	10	5.46	10.0	30.4	54.6	5.0	3.03	2.9	88	0.1	0.56	2	1	99	85	11	0	21	43	18.3	17.6
Hazel Grove and Bramhall	44.0	42.6	13.4	6,510	*	7.2	5.16	6,440	9	5.09	9.1	30.3	56.5	4.1	3.04	2.8	83	0.2	0.60	1	4	99	81	13	0	7	23	19.9	14.5
Hoole	23.6	56.2	16.2	2,869	80.1	3.5	5.26	2,785	10	5.02	8.5	27.1	57.4	7.0	3.25	8.3	76	0.7	0.65	7	3	98	71	21	2	17	30	22.7	13.9
Hoylake	28.5	60.3	11.2	8,403	71.6	5.9	5.70	8,748	14	5.30	11.2	29.4	53.8	5.6	3.05	12.6	83	0.3	0.58	5	2	99	87	7	1	17	48	19.7	19.2
Hyde M.B.	15.2	55.5	29.3	10,664	19.0	12.1	4.25	10,557	13	4.21	12.6	31.2	51.1	5.1	2.96	1.8	72	0.4	0.70	4	6	98	42	44	0	13	23	21.2	17.3
Knutsford	23.1	48.7	28.2	1,991	30.4	12.6	4.94	1,995	18	4.81	9.6	28.1	55.9	6.4	3.14	8.8	75	0.6	0.65	4	8	97	68	24	0	57	68	21.6	15.8
Longdale	16.6	47.9	35.5	1,722	7.3	30.1	4.05	1,667	31	4.02	15.0	35.5	46.6	2.9	2.74	1.1	74	0.3	0.68	10	55	95	23	16	1	6	28	19.1	20.4
Lynton	25.0	46.4	28.6	1,995	29.4	7.3	4.87	1,972	10	4.78	8.2	27.7	57.3	6.8	3.21	3.2	74	0.3	0.67	5	3	96	64	26	0	28	45	22.4	14.9
Macclesfield M.B.	18.5	51.6	29.9	11,564	19.5	14.0	4.29	11,441	15	4.25	13.7	30.9	49.9	5.5	2.94	2.1	72	0.4	0.69	7	35	96	47	12	1	18	42	21.0	18.4
Marple	33.6	44.9	21.5	4,479	32.8	15.6	4.38	4,347	18	4.51	12.5	32.3	50.6	4.8	2.93	3.3	78	0.2	0.65	2	8	97	70	20	0	8	19	20.1	16.9
Middlewich	10.7	41.4	47.9	1,916	32.9	16.9	4.36	1,913	19	4.31	7.8	23.7	57.6	10.9	3.46	2.9	61	0.9	0.80	10	4	94	58	26	0	5	24	25.1	13.6
Nantwich	16.7	52.9	30.4	2,684	22.1	17.3	4.47	2,667	19	4.40	11.8	29.1	52.3	6.8	3.08	3.2	71	0.3	0.70	6	3	95	55	36	1	16	67	23.4	16.6
Neston	26.6	41.8	31.6	2,872	46.6	9.0	4.99	2,891	13	4.84	9.0	27.6	54.4	9.0	3.30	3.4	72	0.7	0.68	4	3	97	75	16	1	19	39	21.1	16.9
Northwich	12.7	48.9	38.4	5,337	5.1	9.1	4.52	5,294	11	4.47	8.6	28.5	54.9	8.0	3.25	2.1	69	0.8	0.73	8	3	92	55	32	2	19	42	19.3	16.5
Runcorn	11.3	47.0	41.7	6,930	31.0	9.2	4.53	7,001	13	4.40	6.9	25.2	59.0	8.9	3.39	5.2	84	0.8	0.77	6	2	96	54	37	0	7	21	24.9	12.7
Sale M.B.	34.9	51.2	13.9	13,535	76.3	4.1	5.23	13,921	11	4.97	9.5	29.5	56.0	5.0	3.07	8.3	81	0.4	0.62	3	1	99	86	10	0	12	32	21.7	13.1
Sandbach	17.1	55.5	27.4	2,904	37.6	13.7	4.46	2,867	16	4.40	8.9	27.6	56.5	7.0	3.20	2.4	69	0.5	0.73	4	3	95	61	30	1	7	17	24.3	13.9
Stalybridge M.B.	11.9	50.5	37.6	7,596	6.9	21.4	4.08	7,521	24	4.02	13.8	30.4	49.6	6.2	2.98	3.1	68	0.7	0.74	4	27	96	34	33	0	24	50	22.5	18.1
Wilmslow	29.8	56.9	14.3	5,402	70.6	12.4	4.98	5,333	15	4.89	10.3	29.6	55.6	4.5	3.05	3.4	80	0.3	0.62	4	8	98	78	12	1	21	43	21.3	15.5
Winsford	12.5	43.3	44.2	3,816	30.0	19.5	4.32	3,791	21	4.28	8.7	28.8	56.2	8.5	3.30	2.3	63	1.4	0.77	6	8	95	55	30	1	3	11	26.0	15.8
Wirral	34.4	48.2	17.4	5,230	101.9	5.9	5.16	5,252	12	4.97	9.1	28.1	55.0	6.8	3.16	7.7	78	0.3	0.64	3	1	99	91	5	0	13	20	20.4	
Rural Districts	24.9	44.0	31.1	55,403	47.4*	15.6	4.75	54,413	18	4.67	8.2	27.7	56.5	7.6	3.24	3.2	71	0.9	0.69	9	28	92	59	9	5	15	36	24.4	13.6
Bucklow	25.8	42.6	31.6	3,306	35.0	18.8	4.84	3,035	20	4.77	8.6	27.9	55.0	8.5	3.27	2.9	70	0.9	0.69	12	49	93	44	4	9	45	45	22.5	14.6
Chester	20.7	60.8	18.7	5,845	95.6	12.8	4.91	5,851	17	4.75	7.0	28.0	57.3	7.7	3.27	6.1	72	1.0	0.69	7	20	94	71	5	4	14	30	25.2	12.4
Congleton	25.0	39.3	35.7	3,776	40.5	16.1	4.85	3,694	17	4.60	8.4	27.4	55.7	8.5	3.25	2.1	72	0.6	0.71	5	31	93	53	14	3	7	32	28.0	13.0
Disley	35.0	42.5	24.5	995	31.3	10.7	4.72	971	13	4.67	11.0	32.1	52.7	4.2	2.92	2.1	79	0.2	0.63	6	7	98	61	26	0	-	-	17.7	16.7
Macclesfield	36.7	38.3	27.0	6,192	*	15.1	4.80	5,980	16	4.76	9.3	29.9	53.9	6.9	3.13	1.7	78	0.3	0.68	11	28	97	59	9	1	14	45	21.3	14.8
Nantwich	28.2	38.9	34.9	8,469	35.4	18.0	4.71	8,317	17	4.66	8.0	27.6	56.1	8.3	3.29	2.3	70	2.3	0.71	10	43	88	49	5	9	18	48	22.6	13.3
Northwich	16.0	42.3	39.7	11,367	69.9	20.4	4.53	11,168	22	4.49	7.6	25																	



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings			Households							Density of Occupation			Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms occupying	Rooms per household	Percentage with				Persons per household	Percentage of shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density	Persons per room	Percentage of households										Married and aged under 40	non-married and aged 60 or over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number					Percentage increase 1931-51	Percentage occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms							1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6 or more persons	In undivided dwellings and with																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
					Water piped	S or N	Sink E	All live						Bath	S or N	Four other					S or N	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N	All live	Sink E	Close or N



Rural Districts	22.8	43.2	34.0	36,342	16.1*	17.5	4.81	35,226	19	4.75	9.2	23.9	54.9	12.0	3.47	2.4	56	1.1	0.73	16	24	82	43	22	10	16	37	23.8	16.5
Alston with Garrigill	30.8	39.0	30.2	845	1.6	25.8	4.56	726	26	4.56	14.7	27.3	50.4	7.6	3.08	0.4	71	0.9	0.68	29	34	70	37	17	22	33	100	21.3	18.2
Border	25.0	44.8	30.2	7,898	18.1*	27.0	4.83	7,678	28	4.57	10.5	24.6	53.2	11.7	3.40	2.5	84	2.1	0.74	23	40	77	44	10	18	16	37	22.3	17.7
Cockermouth	22.1	41.9	36.0	5,408	16.8	4.81	4.78	5,408	18	4.78	8.0	23.9	55.9	12.2	3.49	2.0	66	0.9	0.73	11	15	84	46	26	7	14	32	24.3	15.6
Emmendale	13.2	48.9	37.9	8,126	12.7	12.3	4.58	7,978	15	4.50	8.5	22.4	56.6	12.5	3.55	3.1	81	1.2	0.79	11	10	86	40	34	3	18	37	25.2	15.9
Milcom	23.6	45.1	31.3	3,848	17.8	8.0	5.24	3,754	10	5.17	9.2	24.8	55.5	10.5	3.40	2.5	75	0.7	0.68	10	15	94	46	32	4	6	45	25.0	16.1
Penrith	35.8	26.4	37.8	3,353	10.6	16.5	5.20	3,213	17	5.15	8.8	23.7	54.1	13.4	3.64	1.7	72	0.7	0.69	14	37	85	41	15	10	18	32	22.7	16.2
Wigton	24.7	43.1	32.2	6,889	17.2	18.6	4.88	6,469	20	4.82	9.4	24.1	54.2	12.3	3.47	2.4	67	1.0	0.72	19	29	76	41	16	14	18	37	23.7	17.0
DERBYSHIRE (A.C. with associated C.B.)	14.2	52.5	33.3	239,908	31.4*	10.6	4.67	243,677	16	4.51	8.2	26.3	57.0	8.5	3.31	6.4	68	1.0	0.73	8	11	97	54	30	1	9	26	25.3	13.5
Derby C.B.	11.8	59.4	28.8	40,226	15.2	7.4	4.83	41,944	16	4.55	9.8	27.7	54.1	8.4	3.24	10.1	70	1.1	0.71	6	2	98	53	40	1	10	27	24.5	14.8
Administrative County	14.7	51.1	34.2	199,682	35.2*	11.2	4.64	201,733	16	4.50	7.8	26.0	57.6	8.6	3.33	5.6	68	0.8	0.74	8	13	97	54	27	1	9	25	25.5	13.3
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	12.8	53.0	34.2	105,424	31.3*	10.9	4.60	107,015	16	4.45	8.2	26.4	56.9	8.5	3.30	6.1	67	0.8	0.74	6	9	97	54	31	1	9	27	25.1	14.0
Alfreton	10.4	52.5	37.1	6,713	28.1	9.2	4.59	6,770	13	4.49	7.3	25.1	58.9	8.7	3.38	4.2	86	0.6	0.75	5	24	97	53	20	1	5	15	26.1	13.0
Ashbourne	18.9	52.4	28.7	1,627	33.3	16.8	4.55	1,617	18	4.49	10.1	28.7	53.4	9.8	3.28	2.8	88	0.5	0.73	9	8	96	63	23	2	17	38	23.3	17.1
Bakewell	28.4	47.1	26.5	1,013	42.3	17.8	4.75	999	20	4.65	9.6	28.6	55.0	5.9	3.14	3.3	72	0.4	0.67	2	5	99	71	23	0	-	27	22.9	18.2
Belper	13.0	56.1	30.9	4,549	33.0	16.0	4.52	4,556	19	4.42	7.7	25.8	58.3	8.2	3.33	3.9	86	0.8	0.75	6	8	98	51	37	1	8	28	24.5	13.5
Bolsover	9.1	47.5	43.4	2,981	28.7	6.3	4.67	3,035	11	4.54	5.4	21.7	61.9	11.0	3.56	5.6	65	0.6	0.78	7	5	98	53	34	1	2	15	29.0	9.8
Buxton M.B.	20.9	48.1	31.0	5,107	35.8	9.3	5.09	5,493	20	4.61	9.5	28.2	54.1	8.2	3.22	15.9	89	0.7	0.70	6	7	99	68	21	1	12	52	22.7	15.2
Chesterfield M.B.	13.8	54.1	32.1	19,246	31.7	10.8	4.38	19,834	18	4.37	7.3	28.5	58.8	9.4	3.36	9.7	64	1.4	0.77	4	2	98	56	39	1	16	18	24.8	14.0
Clay Cross	9.4	48.6	42.0	2,484	28.4	11.6	4.30	2,493	14	4.23	7.2	24.0	58.3	10.5	3.42	3.3	80	0.8	0.81	5	5	98	46	39	1	16	33	28.2	13.2
Dronfield	17.9	55.6	26.5	2,413	50.9	13.5	4.39	2,416	16	4.31	9.9	28.3	58.6	6.2	3.14	3.7	89	0.7	0.73	4	11	98	57	28	1	9	28	27.4	13.9
Glossop M.B.	15.3	48.2	36.5	6,159	8.1	27.2	4.03	6,069	28	4.01	14.2	32.2	48.5	5.1	2.89	0.9	70	0.5	0.72	6	34	97	33	27	0	10	21	21.4	19.2
Heanor	9.6	56.2	34.2	7,017	33.8	5.8	4.74	7,009	10	4.62	6.7	24.8	58.7	9.6	3.43	4.9	89	0.5	0.74	5	2	97	59	34	1	6	21	26.6	12.6
Ilkeston M.B.	9.7	53.5	36.8	9,597	27.3	6.1	4.61	9,606	13	4.43	7.2	24.8	58.4	9.6	3.42	7.7	85	1.0	0.77	7	2	97	54	38	1	8	24	28.6	13.1
Long Eaton	12.0	61.8	26.2	8,658	43.1	4.1	4.91	8,931	12	4.66	8.4	28.5	56.0	7.1	3.20	4.4	73	1.0	0.69	7	2	98	66	27	1	11	27	28.1	13.0
Matlock	19.3	50.3	30.4	5,354	28.7	16.0	4.64	5,307	19	4.53	10.4	28.6	54.2	6.5	3.23	4.0	70	0.7	0.71	10	20	96	50	25	2	13	32	22.8	16.7
New Mills	15.8	45.7	38.5	2,831	20.9*	19.5	4.22	2,749	20	4.19	11.6	29.9	52.9	5.6	3.04	1.4	68	0.5	0.73	4	17	97	48	33	1	-	5	22.8	16.6
Ripley	12.1	55.3	32.6	5,434	26.3	9.1	4.54	5,432	12	4.46	7.7	26.0	57.9	8.4	3.32	3.7	68	0.7	0.74	5	12	97	54	29	1	21	40	25.5	13.4
Staveley	7.1	51.7	41.2	4,832	21.3	6.4	4.69	5,102	14	4.48	5.2	23.8	61.8	9.2	3.46	8.3	68	0.9	0.77	2	2	99	68	27	0	7	19	27.3	9.6
Swadlincote	8.6	53.1	38.3	6,013	29.8	6.8	4.74	6,050	9	4.66	6.0	23.9	60.6	9.5	3.47	3.3	64	0.5	0.74	17	9	90	46	32	4	7	27	24.0	13.3
Whaley Bridge	21.5	44.6	33.9	1,810	*	20.4	4.33	1,769	21	4.30	10.6	32.3	52.1	5.0	2.98	1.1	75	0.1	0.69	2	8	98	59	33	0	11	26	23.5	16.2
Wirksworth	15.6	41.1	43.3	1,548	15.8	23.3	4.37	1,508	24	4.34	11.1	26.3	54.1	8.5	3.21	1.1	66	0.6	0.74	16	13	90	46	29	3	6	12	23.5	16.7
Rural Districts	16.6	49.1	34.3	94,258	39.9*	11.5	4.67	94,718	15	4.55	7.4	25.5	58.4	8.7	3.35	5.0	69	1.0	0.74	10	18	97	55	23	2	9	23	26.0	12.5
Ashbourne	29.5	31.1	39.4	3,293	13.9	16.5	5.12	3,208	18	5.04	9.0	22.4	55.3	12.3	3.50	3.0	71	0.9	0.69	31	58	93	32	6	5	9	53	22.1	16.8
Bakewell	28.9	39.8	34.3	6,093	15.9	26.9	4.50	5,962	29	4.41	11.5	27.7	53.0	7.8	3.18	3.7	66	0.8	0.72	19	48	96	35	12	2	8	30	20.0	18.0
Belper	24.9	47.1	28.0	8,705	49.2	12.7	4.75	8,605	14	4.69	8.7	27.3	56.5	11.2	3.23	2.4	73	0.6	0.69	11	22	96	58	17	2	13	35	21.9	14.0
Blackwell	7.5	49.6	42.9	11,710	17.2	6.6	4.70	12,150	15	4.47	5.7	23.3	59.8	7.5	3.55	9.2	63	1.6	0.79	6	15	96	43	39	2	4	15	27.7	11.5
Chapel en le Frith	23.8	39.0	37.4	5,961	*	21.7	4.46	5,856	24	4.38	10.2	28.4	54.2	7.2	3.15	3.5	68	0.7	0.72	8	27	97	49	20	1	13	29	20.0	15.5
Chesterfield	12.5	50.4	37.1	21,693	42.6	11.3	4.50	21,957	15	4.38	6.8	24.2	59.2	9.8	3.43	5.2	64	1.3	0.78	8	14	97	49	33	2	7	22	28.3	12.0
Clowne	9.1	47.0	43.9	5,502	28.9	10.1	4.63	5,572	14	4.51	7.6	24.4	58.2	9.8	3.42	6.1	66	1.2	0.76	7	10	98	51	33	1	20	36	26.8	11.9
Repton	17.1	48.7	34.2	8,449	36.8	10.9	4.94	8,416	14	4.84	6.9	24.8	58.7	9.6	3.42	3.8	71	0.7	0.71	20	27	94	49	18	4	10	35	25.5	13.7
Shardlow	16.1	57.6	24.3	22,862	107.1	7.0	4.74	23,012	11	4.62	6.5	26.9	60.4	6.2	3.24	4.9	74	0.6	0.70	6	6	97	77	14	2	11	20	29.9	10.1
DEVON (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)	22.3	50.4	27.3	220,486	29.1	11.7	5.08	237,650	25	4.53	11.5	30.1	50.9	7.5	3.11	19.4	70	0.8	0.69	18	13	87	61	16	8	12	63	22.0	16.6
County Boroughs	13.9	60.8	25.3	67,050	34.8*	8.9	5.12	84,179	37	3.99	12.0	28.5	51.9	7.6	3.13	39.3	59	0.9	0.78	8	4	96	75	15	2	9	65	25.8	14.6
Exeter	19.9	58.6	23.5	20,694	31.9*	10.6	4.96	22,003	21	4.53	10.2	27.7	53.8	8.3	3.23	15.8	68	0.8	0.71	7	4	96	72	19	2	15	54	22.1	15.9
Plymouth	11.9	62.2	25.9	46,356	*	8.2	5.20	62,176	42	3.80	12.6	28.7	51.3	7.4	3.10	47.6	56	1.0	0.81	8	4	95	77	12	2	9	66	27.1	14.1
Administrative County	27.2	44.5	28.3	153,436	26.7*	12.9	5.07	153,471	18	4.83	11.3	30.9	50.3	7.5	3.10	8.6	75	0.7	0.64	22	17	84	55	16	10	17	59	19.9	17.7

\* see Headnote (3).



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and } - continued  
Dwellings of LOCAL AREAS

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household	
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	f	g	Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms occupying	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of House-holds in shared dwellings	Persons per room	Percentage of households at density	Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads under 40	non-married and aged 60 or over	
	I and II	III and IV and V	Number	Percentage increase in 1931-51							e	h	j	k	l					m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v			w
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad			
DEVON - continued																																
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts																																
Ashburton	25.0	50.6	24.4	79,496	33.9	12.4	5.04	81,624	20	4.71	13.0	32.0	48.6	6.4	2.98	12.0	76	0.7	0.63	12	7	92	64	20	4	18	61	19.0	20.1			
Aminston	26.3	39.0	34.7	851	28.7	13.0	5.25	833	16	5.06	11.9	27.9	52.2	8.0	3.11	6.8	79	0.2	0.62	21	10	82	55	19	6	14	61	23.2	15.7			
Barnstaple M.B.	22.0	55.2	24.8	796	30.5	14.5	4.72	787	17	4.65	10.8	30.9	51.8	6.5	3.09	3.6	75	0.1	0.66	14	7	89	58	22	4	21	39	22.2	14.6			
Blideford M.B.	18.8	55.1	26.1	4,753	21.9	10.9	5.04	4,900	18	4.73	12.0	27.9	51.7	8.4	3.19	11.6	74	0.6	0.67	11	4	93	53	33	2	17	56	22.5	18.8			
Brixham	18.0	53.7	28.3	3,053	24.8	7.2	5.23	3,085	12	5.00	11.4	28.8	52.6	7.2	3.11	8.3	79	0.2	0.62	7	2	94	57	33	1	22	70	22.1	19.2			
Buckfastleigh	20.3	49.1	30.6	2,851	32.1	17.5	4.75	2,792	20	4.64	13.1	31.3	49.0	6.6	3.01	4.2	75	0.7	0.65	12	5	92	62	22	3	24	60	17.4	19.1			
Budleigh Salterton	20.1	50.3	29.6	856	22.8	21.1	4.54	832	22	4.48	12.0	32.3	49.6	6.1	2.98	2.5	75	0.2	0.67	12	10	91	54	28	3	5	62	20.3	18.5			
Credon	36.5	41.4	22.1	1,293	45.9	6.4	5.45	1,282	12	5.21	15.2	34.6	45.4	4.8	2.83	8.8	86	0.2	0.54	4	1	97	86	7	1	31	61	13.9	28.0			
Dartmouth M.B.	22.5	50.9	26.6	1,350	28.4	16.7	4.74	1,319	18	4.67	14.3	31.5	49.4	4.8	2.93	3.0	77	0.4	0.63	24	17	80	43	23	10	13	54	20.9	20.5			
Dawlish	19.8	50.4	29.7	1,731	16.7	12.0	5.04	1,833	21	4.57	11.3	31.3	50.9	6.5	3.04	17.5	73	0.3	0.67	9	5	95	58	29	2	14	67	21.9	16.8			
Exmouth	27.3	45.2	27.5	2,076	34.7	14.3	5.05	2,129	23	4.58	15.0	33.8	44.9	6.3	2.91	16.2	75	0.7	0.63	14	10	93	64	17	3	30	82	16.8	21.8			
Great Torrington M.B.	29.9	48.9	21.2	5,203	30.9	6.9	5.33	5,465	18	4.83	14.0	32.8	47.3	5.9	2.92	17.0	79	0.4	0.61	5	3	98	72	21	1	24	70	17.5	22.3			
Holsworthy	21.4	47.4	31.2	876	12.2	14.2	4.91	874	17	4.77	9.0	30.1	55.0	5.9	3.12	5.0	76	0.2	0.65	15	6	88	42	39	3	14	70	21.3	16.9			
Honiton	27.7	52.0	20.3	443	34.2	13.6	5.10	451	17	4.90	8.4	26.6	58.7	9.3	3.29	8.0	71	0.7	0.67	15	8	90	62	18	4	8	53	27.3	16.4			
Ilfracombe	13.8	69.2	17.0	1,081	29.0	12.0	4.90	1,073	15	4.74	8.9	30.9	52.8	6.0	3.16	6.0	75	0.5	0.67	14	9	89	60	21	6	14	50	24.0	15.4			
Kingsbridge	27.7	47.9	24.4	2,603	8.3	8.6	5.86	2,802	19	5.20	17.3	32.1	45.0	5.6	2.83	18.8	81	0.2	0.54	9	6	95	60	28	2	14	76	16.7	23.2			
Lyncom	25.9	53.5	20.6	1,004	18.5	16.2	4.87	981	19	4.73	11.3	30.1	52.2	6.4	3.09	5.9	75	0.6	0.65	17	13	83	58	18	9	7	66	20.1	17.0			
Newton Abbot	34.2	39.3	26.5	525	13.6	13.3	5.32	504	18	5.14	15.5	34.7	42.7	7.3	2.93	7.5	81	-	0.57	14	8	90	59	23	5	13	58	16.9	22.2			
Northam	18.4	51.9	29.7	4,886	22.4	8.9	4.96	4,857	18	4.63	10.2	30.2	52.3	7.3	3.12	12.4	73	0.6	0.67	13	5	92	60	29	3	13	52	21.1	17.5			
Okehampton M.B.	27.0	49.8	23.2	2,059	42.7	10.8	5.08	1,986	13	4.97	11.3	30.4	51.6	6.7	3.07	4.1	79	0.8	0.62	6	4	93	62	27	2	32	74	20.7	19.6			
Ottery St. Mary	24.6	52.1	23.3	1,190	36.2	11.9	4.90	1,199	16	4.76	11.2	29.0	52.7	7.1	3.13	5.8	72	0.5	0.66	13	9	90	57	25	5	10	54	21.4	17.1			
Paignton	26.6	42.4	31.0	1,298	23.4	17.8	4.95	1,266	20	4.83	11.4	31.9	50.0	6.7	3.06	4.3	77	0.2	0.63	29	29	76	46	14	17	18	51	20.5	18.7			
Salcombe	29.1	51.3	19.6	8,225	74.9	17.1	4.85	8,442	25	4.52	13.8	36.6	45.1	4.5	2.80	12.4	76	1.4	0.62	11	6	96	78	10	3	21	59	15.7	22.1			
Seaton	27.9	46.3	25.8	870	24.8	11.7	5.35	816	16	5.16	16.2	35.2	43.6	5.0	2.81	7.0	82	0.6	0.54	10	4	92	74	12	3	18	61	16.4	19.9			
Slidmouth	34.1	46.7	19.2	1,001	65.7	12.1	5.37	971	14	5.28	13.7	38.1	42.5	5.7	2.81	3.0	84	0.2	0.53	11	7	96	74	11	2	48	86	12.6	23.8			
South Molton M.B.	33.0	43.3	23.7	3,184	46.3	10.0	5.08	3,219	17	4.81	13.7	34.7	46.6	5.0	2.86	10.3	81	0.3	0.60	8	3	96	75	16	2	24	53	15.0	24.2			
Taivstock	28.1	48.7	25.2	949	22.9	16.6	4.91	937	19	4.79	8.5	31.2	52.5	7.8	3.15	4.6	77	0.3	0.66	13	15	89	54	23	6	7	49	22.2	15.4			
Tiverton M.B.	24.4	51.5	24.1	1,862	41.4	11.3	4.94	1,905	17	4.64	12.2	33.5	48.8	5.5	2.94	11.3	77	0.3	0.63	19	9	86	59	17	6	18	60	18.4	20.6			
Torquay M.B.	29.7	47.9	22.4	3,248	18.2	10.5	5.24	3,318	18	4.90	14.0	33.4	46.2	6.4	2.92	11.6	79	0.5	0.60	12	4	94	65	20	2	20	67	17.5	23.1			
Totnes M.B.	22.5	49.7	27.8	3,282	21.2	13.0	4.89	3,286	17	4.68	11.4	28.7	52.0	7.9	3.17	8.0	74	0.5	0.68	23	23	81	49	19	14	14	63	23.7	16.9			
Torquay M.B.	14.6	50.1	21.9	14,630	41.9	13.2	5.02	15,798	26	4.48	14.4	32.1	47.0	6.5	2.94	18.4	71	0.9	0.66	12	6	94	70	15	4	15	56	18.2	20.1			
Totnes M.B.	22.3	53.5	24.2	1,687	56.3	16.8	4.73	1,662	21	4.58	11.3	28.6	53.4	6.7	3.09	6.4	72	0.5	0.68	15	10	88	65	15	7	7	49	22.3	14.9			
Rural Districts	29.3	38.5	32.2	73,940	19.8*	13.4	5.09	71,847	16	4.96	9.4	29.6	52.3	8.7	3.23	4.7	75	0.8	0.65	32	27	74	46	12	17	15	51	20.9	14.9			
Aminston	31.6	34.5	33.7	3,758	21.2	11.9	5.04	3,624	13	4.96	11.1	30.7	50.8	7.4	3.11	3.1	79	0.6	0.65	24	28	82	52	11	12	18	63	21.3	18.0			
Barnstaple	30.1	42.9	27.0	6,849	26.3	10.8	5.34	6,631	13	5.20	10.0	30.6	51.4	8.0	3.17	4.9	80	0.2	0.61	27	27	80	50	13	15	17	58	21.7	16.8			
Blideford	37.3	24.1	38.6	1,700	12.1	9.5	5.39	1,577	10	5.82	8.2	26.8	54.6	10.4	3.38	1.8	79	0.5	0.63	53	42	63	27	11	28	21	69	23.0	13.0			
Broadwoodwidge	43.6	19.9	36.3	570	2.0	7.3	5.85	589	9	5.65	5.3	28.1	57.9	12.7	3.56	6.0	79	0.2	0.63	60	67	47	22	4	48	24	58	28.7	11.6			
Credon	33.7	28.7	37.6	5,063	6.8	13.9	5.23	2,947	15	5.16	7.7	27.7	54.5	10.1	3.37	2.3	75	0.9	0.65	51	41	59	31	6	33	14	54	21.8	13.6			



Hollsworth Honiton Kingsbridge Newton Abbot Okehampton Plympton St. Mary St. Thomas Saint Moulton Taivstock Tlverton Torrington Toures	43.7	24.9	31.4	1,901	4.6	13.2	5.33	1,630	15	5.23	6.9	27.5	55.9	9.7	3.38	3.6	77	0.7	0.64	57	57	3	40	5	24	53	32	43	22.3	12.6	
	35.9	25.4	39.7	2,240	12.4	12.4	5.29	2,121	13	5.22	8.2	28.9	52.9	10.0	3.32	2.7	77	0.4	0.64	44	44	43	32	8	32	63	32	41	23.1	13.3	
	32.0	31.8	36.2	3,742	14.3	13.0	5.34	3,484	14	5.25	8.9	28.8	51.9	9.4	3.24	3.6	73	0.6	0.62	30	22	73	48	15	23	48	33	51	20.4	15.1	
	34.1	45.7	30.2	7,703	32.8	13.6	4.90	7,527	17	4.77	10.0	31.2	50.4	8.4	3.15	5.3	79	1.1	0.68	16	12	89	18	6	16	41	18	7	18.7	16.7	
	36.7	29.6	33.7	3,958	9.6	14.1	5.22	3,828	16	5.10	11.1	30.1	50.9	7.9	3.16	4.2	78	0.6	0.62	38	33	33	12	22	38	67	38	11	18.4	16.7	
	21.4	53.8	24.8	9,279	*	14.3	4.74	9,328	21	4.49	8.8	30.6	53.3	7.3	3.17	10.3	69	0.9	0.71	20	13	83	63	12	8	11	83	63	12	20.7	13.0
	24.9	42.3	32.8	8,880	*	15.9	4.92	8,761	18	4.80	9.4	29.4	52.8	8.4	3.23	4.5	73	1.6	0.67	37	30	75	43	12	17	37	30	21	21.0	14.7	
	38.0	24.4	37.6	2,769	5.5	17.4	5.17	2,655	18	5.11	8.9	28.5	51.2	11.4	3.37	2.4	76	0.6	0.66	45	45	60	30	8	27	60	30	6	21.2	12.6	
	27.7	42.5	29.8	4,806	16.1	14.5	5.14	4,594	16	5.05	9.5	30.0	51.6	8.9	3.23	3.2	76	0.7	0.64	29	28	74	51	12	19	51	28	55	20.8	15.3	
	28.6	36.7	34.5	6,259	16.4	10.8	5.07	6,158	13	4.97	9.2	27.5	53.7	9.6	3.31	3.9	75	0.6	0.67	31	28	73	43	14	16	31	28	56	22.0	14.5	
DORSET A.C.	35.4	25.3	39.3	2,319	5.3	13.1	5.31	2,208	14	5.26	8.7	28.8	53.1	9.4	3.30	1.9	78	0.5	0.63	58	43	55	27	7	31	55	27	45	21.5	14.7	
	29.9	35.2	36.9	4,144	27.6	13.9	5.14	4,007	16	5.04	9.3	31.2	51.4	8.1	3.17	3.8	77	0.5	0.63	26	17	77	51	16	12	77	51	18	19.9	14.5	
	30.3	51.2	28.5	84,448	36.3	11.9	4.94	84,818	18	4.71	10.5	30.1	51.6	7.8	3.14	8.5	73	0.8	0.67	18	23	86	58	13	11				43	22.0	16.4
	20.1	54.5	25.4	52,173	45.5	10.2	4.97	53,895	18	4.65	10.6	30.2	51.8	7.4	3.12	11.9	72	0.6	0.67	9	7	95	69	19	3				43	21.9	16.9
	21.2	54.8	24.0	1,124	14.3	15.9	4.75	1,127	20	4.55	12.9	29.2	49.4	8.5	3.11	7.8	73	0.7	0.68	21	5	85	48	28	3	23	58		58	23.8	18.8
	21.2	49.7	29.1	2,092	21.6	22.8	4.48	2,046	25	4.38	14.3	32.3	48.5	4.9	2.89	4.7	73	0.4	0.66	23	24	76	50	14	15	20	61	21	33	21.3	20.3
	20.2	59.0	20.8	3,138	33.8	12.0	4.90	3,327	23	4.50	10.2	30.0	52.6	7.2	3.13	15.3	69	0.8	0.70	11	4	92	57	30	3	10	33		22.1	15.3	
	30.5	46.9	22.6	942	29.8	11.7	5.04	912	13	5.01	12.0	31.6	49.4	7.0	3.04	1.2	77	0.4	0.61	10	4	95	71	16	2	18	18		19.5	21.6	
	20.5	53.3	26.2	24,483	63.2	8.7	4.95	25,395	17	4.63	9.6	30.0	52.6	7.8	3.17	12.0	71	0.6	0.69	7	4	97	77	14	2	15	41		21.5	16.3	
	9.2	67.1	23.7	2,563	17.7	5.7	5.02	2,631	14	4.69	8.9	28.4	55.2	7.5	3.21	12.4	73	0.6	0.68	6	1	97	48	45	1	9	28		26.3	14.5	
Weymouth and Melcombe Regis M.B. Wimborne Minster	23.9	52.3	23.8	1,072	28.5	15.2	4.74	1,047	17	4.65	14.5	29.3	48.5	6.2	2.99	3.4	76	0.1	0.64	16	11	87	58	19	8	19	47		22.0	22.2	
	22.2	50.7	27.1	1,867	19.4	16.3	4.83	1,845	18	4.72	11.8	29.1	52.3	6.8	3.06	4.5	76	0.5	0.65	12	9	91	58	24	4	34	76		20.3	18.5	
	30.2	46.0	23.8	2,017	28.6	8.6	5.31	1,982	13	5.06	13.0	32.5	47.3	7.2	3.00	7.9	81	0.4	0.59	7	6	97	72	17	1	24	71		17.8	19.2	
	16.9	47.0	36.1	813	28.4	10.4	4.75	838	16	4.50	11.8	30.4	49.8	8.0	3.16	8.8	72	0.6	0.70	3	3	98	65	30	1	23	38		21.7	18.5	
	20.6	54.5	24.9	10,666	49.3	9.3	5.12	11,339	21	4.68	10.9	30.6	51.5	7.0	3.10	16.3	72	0.8	0.66	6	4	97	69	22	2	11	45		23.0	16.5	
	24.1	50.4	25.5	1,396	23.6	13.8	4.93	1,406	19	4.72	12.6	31.6	49.5	6.3	3.02	8.3	76	0.4	0.64	16	52	89	43	2	10	12	46		19.9	19.8	
	20.7	46.5	32.8	32,275	23.7	14.8	4.89	30,923	16	4.82	10.3	29.9	51.5	8.3	3.18	2.7	74	0.9	0.66	32	50	72	41	5	25	16	44		22.2	15.5	
	29.8	28.1	42.1	2,616	12.1	16.3	5.11	2,476	17	5.05	11.1	27.2	52.9	8.8	3.22	2.3	76	0.5	0.64	38	53	67	34	6	27	10	43		21.2	19.1	
	20.2	70.6	19.2	2,590	17.6	16.8	4.89	2,458	17	4.85	10.1	29.3	52.6	8.0	3.19	1.4	74	0.8	0.66	42	60	63	33	3	34	29	62		24.9	14.2	
	19.1	34.5	36.4	2,660	25.9	15.6	4.87	2,497	17	4.92	12.8	33.0	48.7	7.5	3.05	1.9	77	0.7	0.62	34	44	71	45	5	25	17	38		18.3	18.7	
Durham (A.C. with associated C.B.s.)	17.9	45.3	36.8	4,859	15.1	17.8	4.91	4,643	19	4.84	9.2	27.6	54.6	8.6	3.28	2.7	71	1.6	0.68	36	66	63	27	4	34	17	55		23.2	13.2	
	27.2	34.2	38.6	2,956	13.9	13.2	4.87	2,803	14	4.82	10.7	30.4	50.7	8.2	3.14	2.6	77	0.6	0.65	19	38	80	45	11	16	29	53		22.2	16.4	
	25.0	29.1	45.9	1,724	15.2	12.6	5.18	1,669	14	5.09	9.8	26.8	53.2	10.2	3.31	3.0	77	0.5	0.65	23	55	79	39	5	19	20	52		22.5	14.6	
	28.7	34.8	38.5	3,121	24.3	12.6	4.93	2,972	13	4.90	12.0	30.9	50.2	6.9	3.06	1.5	79	0.2	0.62	17	33	83	52	8	12	11	50		24.0	17.9	
	16.5	54.9	28.6	4,944	30.4	15.8	4.78	4,760	18	4.69	9.3	29.7	52.2	8.8	3.23	3.6	71	0.8	0.69	36	54	70	40	3	28	13	30		24.5	13.2	
	24.4	43.8	31.6	6,806	40.7	12.8	4.77	6,645	15	4.69	9.3	31.9	50.2	8.0	3.13	3.6	74	1.2	0.67	32	45	76	50	2	22	14	42		19.7	15.9	
	10.8	52.0	37.2	411,802	25.1	36.3	3.97	422,153	42	3.78	9.2	24.1	56.3	10.4	3.40	8.1	49	3.0	0.90	13	13	85	53	22	7	6	24		25.5	14.0	
	12.2	54.3	33.5	155,898	30.4*	35.9	4.05	166,028	45	3.73	11.0	24.6	54.6	9.8	3.32	14.1	49	3.5	0.89	16	11	86	55	23	6	4	23		25.6	15.1	
	15.2	58.3	26.5	24,707	38.0	19.9	4.37	25,317	28	4.18	8.6	28.9	56.2	8.3	3.29	7.9	60	1.5	0.79	5	2	98	68	28	1	8	25		22.8	14.9	
	10.6	55.2	34.2	32,699	18.7	50.1	3.66	33,347	54	3.52	10.2	23.5	55.4	10.9	3.41	6.6	42	5.3	0.87	15	8	92	45	37	5	8	28		24.4	15.5	
County Boroughs	11.9	52.5	35.8	33,475	28.9*	41.7	3.71	33,285	54	3.63	13.1	28.1	53.1	7.7	3.15	3.8	51	29	0.87	19	29	85	45	12	9	31	28		14.8	14.8	
	11.5	54.5	34.0	44,606	37.8*	33.8	4.31	53,391	54	3.51	12.1	23.7	53.5	10.7	3.34	31.1	43	4.1	0.95	25	8	75	64	8	7	3	22		28.7	15.6	
	13.1	50.2	36.7	20,411	30.8	27.4	4.37	20,690	32	4.21	9.0	23.5	56.4	11.1	3.45	6.3	57	2.4	0.82	13	2	87	51	32	1	6	21		28.0	14.3	
	10.1	50.6	39.3	255,904	22.1*	36.6	3.91	256,125	39	3.82	8.1	23.8	57.3	10.8	3.45	4.2	48	2.6	0.90	10	14	84	52	22	8	10	27		25.4	13.2	
	9.8	51.8	38.4	177,459	21.5*	36.2	3.91	178,168	39	3.81	8.4	24.0	57.0	10.6	3.43	4.5	49	2.7	0.90	10	15	85	52	22	8	10	27		25.4	13.6	
	24.6	42.2	33.2	1,358	22.6	26.2	4.40	1,328	28	4.31	13.9	27.9	59.1	8.1	3.12	3.4	64	0.7	0.72	10	12	92	60	21	4	20	38		22.1	20.7	
	9.0	51.0	40.0	6,191	36.6	10.8	4.52	6,414	19	4.26	4.1	20.7	62.4	12.8	3.70	9.7	56	2.0	0.86	3	1	99	88	8	0	13	19		23.7	7.7	
	11.9	49.9	38.2	10,589	10.9	31.9	3.86	10,411	33	3.82	9.6	23.9	59.0	11.5	3.44	1.7	51	4.8	0.90	11	46	89	32	13	25	7	23		24.6	16.2	
	8.0	55.2	36.8	8,874	21.8	41.9	3.71	8,710	47	3.64	6.7	23.9	58.6	9.8	3.44	3.3	44	2.8	0.95	8	7	89	51	29	3	13	28		25.3	12.9	
	17.8	51.2	31.0	5,228	28.4*	35.8	4.14	5,145	38	4.07																					



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area	Dwellings					Households										Density of Occupation					Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of per occupied dwelling	Rooms per occupied dwelling	Percentage of occupied dwellings	Number	Percentage of occupied dwellings	Rooms per occupied dwelling	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density	Persons per room	Less than 1 person	More than 1 person	Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		I and II	III and IV								V	Number	Increase 1931-51	1 person	2 persons							3-5 persons	6 or more persons	In undivided dwellings and with																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
																								Sink E	All live E	Bath S or N	Sink S or N	Water-closet S or N	Water-closet S or N	Sink E	All live E		Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E	All live E	Sink E



Rural Districts	27.0	26.4	46.6	10,715	22.7	12.1	4.77	10,448	13	4.74	8.3	27.6	55.7	8.4	3.27	1.2	73	1.2	0.69	41	57	64	28	8	32	7	32	26.9	12.9
Ely	25.6	29.2	45.2	4,659	24.7	13.2	4.75	4,530	14	4.72	9.0	28.8	54.6	7.6	3.22	1.4	74	2.1	0.68	33	49	69	34	10	26	8	33	25.8	13.9
North Wiltchford	28.3	23.0	48.7	1,589	16.8	14.5	4.67	1,553	15	4.65	7.7	29.7	56.1	6.5	3.17	1.1	74	0.4	0.68	49	65	61	20	9	36	18	29	28.9	13.1
Thorney	28.2	26.9	54.9	667	10.8	7.6	5.10	646	8	5.10	5.4	22.4	59.8	12.4	3.63	0.5	73	0.3	0.71	63	66	50	19	6	47	-	-	28.3	10.5
Wisbech	29.8	24.4	45.8	3,800	25.1	10.4	4.77	3,719	11	4.74	8.2	26.3	56.0	9.5	3.33	1.0	73	0.6	0.70	45	62	61	26	7	36	3	34	27.8	11.9
ESSEX (A.C. with associated C.B.s.)	18.1	54.1	27.8	572,567	42.5	13.2	4.75	619,453	28	4.28	9.2	27.6	56.2	7.0	3.20	19.7	64	1.0	0.75	10	11	95	67	17	4	8	59	26.2	12.7
County Boroughs	15.5	53.1	31.4	114,668	4.0	11.4	4.95	138,603	39	4.04	11.2	28.2	53.5	7.1	3.14	36.1	61	1.5	0.78	10	5	98	60	28	2	8	69	26.4	14.8
East Ham	11.6	57.6	30.8	31,410	6.1	9.2	4.88	37,822	38	4.02	9.9	27.8	56.0	6.3	3.15	35.2	61	1.0	0.78	9	4	98	62	27	2	9	69	27.0	13.5
Southeast-on-Sea	27.4	53.5	19.1	45,920	42.2	11.1	5.08	49,279	48	4.39	12.8	51.0	50.2	5.9	3.54	25.4	71	0.8	0.68	12	4	97	79	11	2	13	58	22.3	16.9
West Ham	8.7	49.5	41.8	39,338	21.0	13.6	4.89	51,502	49	3.71	10.7	25.7	54.7	8.9	3.27	47.0	50	2.4	0.88	9	6	98	35	50	2	5	73	23.9	13.7
Administrative County	18.9	54.4	26.7	457,899	57.1	13.7	4.70	480,850	25	4.34	8.7	27.4	56.9	7.0	3.22	15.0	66	0.9	0.74	10	12	95	69	15	4	9	53	26.1	12.0
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	18.6	56.5	24.9	385,988	62.3	13.5	4.70	411,964	26	4.29	8.3	27.1	57.7	6.9	3.23	17.0	64	0.9	0.75	7	6	97	75	16	2	9	53	26.7	11.5
Barking M.B.	10.3	54.3	35.4	21,114	89.9	26.3	4.14	22,763	38	3.80	6.1	23.3	62.1	6.5	3.42	15.8	46	1.5	0.80	4	2	89	78	18	1	5	29	28.8	8.9
Benfleet	21.3	56.9	21.8	6,354	77.7	18.3	4.33	6,389	25	4.14	11.3	31.7	50.5	8.5	3.07	8.4	68	0.9	0.74	9	10	96	74	11	3	9	36	19.6	16.9
Billerica	17.3	54.3	28.4	14,219	65.0	30.6	3.99	15,754	35	3.84	10.4	31.5	51.2	6.9	3.11	7.0	58	1.3	0.81	22	49	87	40	9	12	5	30	24.3	14.0
Braintree and Bocking	16.3	55.9	29.8	5,393	45.4	7.2	4.75	5,380	10	4.65	8.9	29.2	56.0	5.9	3.14	4.2	77	0.2	0.87	9	6	96	67	21	2	13	27	25.0	15.3
Brentwood	24.2	49.3	24.5	8,039	50.3	12.1	4.82	8,128	17	4.71	9.1	28.9	56.2	5.8	3.14	8.0	74	0.4	0.87	9	8	96	65	21	2	14	49	24.0	13.9
Brightingsea	22.1	52.4	25.5	1,646	22.4	3.9	4.94	1,596	6	4.86	15.6	34.0	46.7	3.7	2.79	3.3	84	0.1	0.57	17	5	88	45	34	3	13	37	20.7	18.9
Burnham on Crouch	21.6	46.1	30.3	1,390	22.4	10.2	4.65	1,461	11	4.61	16.9	31.4	45.4	6.3	2.89	2.1	77	0.9	0.63	16	8	91	52	27	2	39	71	19.1	20.0
Canvey Island	15.2	57.7	27.1	4,249	84.7	30.0	3.98	3,677	34	3.82	13.0	33.1	47.4	6.5	3.01	6.7	62	1.8	0.78	20	48	86	37	13	13	9	44	23.0	14.8
Chelmsford M.B.	21.5	58.6	21.9	11,003	53.4	7.2	4.86	11,321	14	4.63	8.2	27.7	57.5	8.8	3.21	9.1	73	0.3	0.88	3	2	89	73	23	1	9	28	27.5	11.9
Chigwell	24.2	54.2	21.6	14,149	244.3	17.0	4.64	14,334	21	4.49	5.2	24.0	64.6	9.2	3.56	6.3	57	0.3	0.79	4	1	99	88	7	0	10	54	36.5	7.9
Chingford M.B.	24.6	59.9	15.5	13,592	144.1	11.5	4.75	14,888	28	4.34	6.0	25.9	61.9	6.2	3.28	17.3	65	0.5	0.76	4	1	99	93	2	1	10	54	25.7	8.1
Clacton	27.4	50.7	21.9	9,187	104.5	10.9	4.85	7,755	18	4.67	13.7	37.6	43.6	5.2	2.83	10.0	79	0.5	0.61	5	3	98	81	13	1	9	47	17.7	20.1
Colchester M.B.	16.7	61.6	21.7	15,539	42.2	9.5	4.88	15,614	14	4.70	10.5	28.9	53.8	6.8	3.14	5.6	74	0.6	0.67	4	4	97	57	34	2	13	41	24.4	15.8
Degetham M.B.	7.7	55.8	36.5	28,731	51.2	26.4	4.10	30,304	35	3.68	3.7	19.0	64.4	12.9	3.76	11.3	40	2.0	0.97	4	2	98	93	3	1	8	14	28.1	6.4
Epping	18.8	51.1	30.1	1,944	49.5	10.3	4.77	1,951	15	4.62	9.1	27.3	55.8	7.8	3.24	6.0	72	0.3	0.70	7	2	97	69	22	1	14	30	25.3	14.8
Frinton and Walton	30.1	46.0	23.9	3,027	34.1	8.8	5.29	2,745	11	5.20	13.3	33.6	47.6	5.5	2.93	3.3	84	0.3	0.56	10	7	96	70	16	3	34	67	16.8	20.5
Halstead	14.7	58.3	29.0	2,025	11.9	8.4	4.63	1,988	10	4.59	13.8	31.0	49.3	5.9	2.98	2.0	78	0.2	0.64	6	5	97	48	41	1	13	31	19.3	20.5
Harwich M.B.	14.0	61.2	24.8	3,802	29.5	7.6	5.11	3,886	20	4.60	9.2	28.8	54.6	7.4	2.93	18.8	69	0.8	0.80	10	4	95	62	26	2	9	39	27.7	13.2
Hornchurch	22.4	58.4	21.2	29,880	194.5	10.0	4.67	30,872	19	4.42	5.5	26.4	61.7	6.4	3.29	10.7	69	0.8	0.75	4	2	98	91	4	1	7	28	27.7	7.6
Ilford M.B.	25.4	57.2	17.4	50,818	62.9	6.3	5.04	57,294	26	4.41	8.5	28.5	57.7	5.3	3.12	24.6	71	0.8	0.71	3	1	99	91	6	1	11	58	25.2	10.6
Leyton M.B.	13.5	62.5	24.0	27,424	2.6	10.3	5.08	34,720	43	3.97	12.2	30.7	52.3	4.8	2.98	43.2	63	0.6	0.75	9	4	98	46	43	2	8	75	26.2	14.8
Maldon M.B.	16.4	53.5	30.1	3,010	28.7	8.1	4.71	3,018	12	4.57	11.0	29.1	53.8	6.1	3.10	5.5	74	0.8	0.68	13	27	91	42	25	6	10	47	23.0	16.3
Rayleigh	28.8	53.4	23.5	3,009	60.1	13.9	4.51	3,022	20	4.33	10.8	30.1	52.5	6.6	3.10	7.8	70	0.9	0.72	4	13	89	71	12	3	3	32	20.9	15.1
Romford M.B.	19.0	57.3	23.7	24,568	171.7	16.6	4.52	25,652	28	4.24	6.1	24.1	62.2	7.6	3.38	11.7	59	1.0	0.80	4	3	98	87	8	1	6	28	34.9	7.8
Saffron Walden M.B.	21.8	49.3	28.9	2,208	30.0	11.2	4.92	2,162	14	4.81	12.4	23.6	51.9	6.1	3.02	4.3	79	0.3	0.83	24	18	80	53	17	12	18	52	24.5	18.0
Thurrock	11.7	50.0	38.3	21,677	54.6	10.3	4.87	22,695	20	4.29	6.2	24.0	61.0	6.7	3.44	12.2	60	1.5	0.80	6	6	98	71	19	2	8	34	32.0	9.6
Waltham Holy Cross	14.5	46.3	39.2	2,454	39.0	11.7	4.82	2,492	17	4.64	9.3	27.1	56.9	6.7	3.20	7.3	72	1.0	0.69	8	10	97	55	31	2	9	40	28.5	11.9
Walthamstow M.B.	14.6	62.3	23.1	33,568	15.7	11.9	4.83	36,847	34	4.13	10.2	28.2	55.9	5.7	3.10	28.3	64	0.7	0.75	10	6	97	54	33	2	6	66	25.3	13.4
Wanstead and Woodford M.B.	36.5	50.4	13.1	17,996	74.7	9.5	5.17	19,342	21	4.71	9.2	29.4	56.5	4.9	3.08	17.2	76	0.4	0.66	6	3	98	85	8	1	15	63	23.2	13.5
West Mersea	23.6	40.0	30.4	1,060	44.0	14.0	4.74	978	15	4.69	13.0	34.0	46.4	6.6	2.99	2.5	77	0.4	0.64	19	10	89	60	17	5	13	42	19.2	18.9
Witcham	18.1	49.3	32.6	2,479	34.4	9.2	4.72	2,446	10	4.69	7.4	26.0	58.3	8.3	3.30	1.3	75	0.2	0.71	8	10	95	71	14	2	21	59	25.3	11.5
Wivenhoe	17.2	53.7	29.1	940	17.0	9.9	4.84	805	11	4.79	13.7	31.1	49.6	5.6	2.93	2.4	81	0.3	0.61	28	6	81	40	31	4	11	37	24.5	16.0
Rural Districts	19.8	42.7	37.5	71,911	34.2	14.5	4.73	68,886	16	4.66	10.6	28.8	53.0	7.6	3.17	2.6	73	1.1	0.68	28	44	82	39	11	15	11	38	22.8	15.3
Braintree	18.0	57.6	44.4	6,121	25.8	15.9	4.69	5,827	17	4.68	11.4	28.9	53.5	8.2	3.07	1.2	75	2.8	0.68	25	39	84	35	19	11	4	32	21.5	16.0
Chelmsford	20.3	45.5	34.2	11,555	49.5	15.2	4.69	11,296	18	4.60	9.0	26.7	56.0	8.3	3.27	3.8	69	0.9	0.71	16	41	89	45	10	9	9	30	25.2	13.4
Chumlow	22.0	37.9	40.1	5,906	28.1	12.8	4.81	5,709	14	4.75	12.2	28.6	50.7	8.5	3.16	2.7	75	1.3	0.67	23	40	84	45	9	13	10	45	22.6	16.7
Epping	21.5	47.9	30.6	6,288	68.6	12.9	4.73	5,901	15	4.67	8.6	28.4	55.9	7.1	3.23	2.5	72	0.8	0.69	14	18	91	64	13	7	15	49	27.6	11.6
Halstead	19.3	41.3	39.4	5,798	15.0	16.4	4.82	5,545	18																				



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

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Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms		Percentage of occupied dwellings occupying 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with						Percentage of households at density	Persons per room	Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads married and aged under 40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	I and II	III and IV	V		Number	Percentage increase 1931-51					e	f	g	h	j	k			l	m	n	o	Persons per household	Percentage of shared dwellings in household	Percentage of persons less than 1 person more than 2 persons per room	r	s	t		u	v			w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				



Rural Districts	21,292	14.0	18.2	4.98	20,781	20	4.88	9.5	26.1	52.7	11.7	3.40	4.1	68	2.2	0.70	57	68	64	23	4	31	12	43	21.4	16.2	
Bromyard	29.5	23.9	46.6	8.8	2,150	19	4.92	10.4	24.4	53.3	11.9	3.42	3.1	69	1.2	0.70	64	76	68	19	1	28	14	57	21.1	17.7	
Dore and Bredwardine	32.7	26.4	40.9	20.1	2,502	23	4.86	9.5	22.6	53.8	14.1	3.55	5.1	81	2.6	0.75	50	64	57	20	7	36	7	34	24.5	14.5	
Hereford	17.1	55.1	27.8	4.005	23.0	1,418	20	4.74	8.6	25.8	54.4	11.2	3.43	5.4	66	3.0	0.72	60	60	24	2	36	9	37	20.8	14.5	
Kingdon	29.1	30.0	40.9	1.514	12.2	1,481	19	5.02	11.0	28.5	49.6	10.9	3.30	3.5	73	1.5	0.66	55	66	24	2	30	14	47	22.2	17.1	
Ledbury	23.4	28.4	48.2	2,513	10.4	2,428	20	4.94	9.6	27.5	51.6	11.5	3.39	3.6	69	2.5	0.69	50	56	73	28	7	23	15	59	19.9	
Leominster and Wigmore	31.5	32.8	38.2	3.154	7.6	3,043	19	5.05	9.7	27.0	52.0	11.3	3.35	3.4	72	1.2	0.66	63	74	69	19	3	27	13	43	20.9	
Ross and Whitechurch	26.8	33.8	39.4	3,575	13.3	3,486	19	4.96	10.0	27.5	52.0	10.7	3.33	3.0	70	1.4	0.67	48	64	64	28	3	31	13	47	20.0	
Wooley	28.0	30.8	43.4	1,879	13.7	1,831	25	4.69	8.4	25.8	53.5	12.5	3.47	7.0	63	4.2	0.74	63	73	58	18	5	38	12	39	23.2	
15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7		
HERTFORDSHIRE A.C.	23.2	52.2	24.6	174,866	70.9	179,037	17	4.59	8.2	27.2	57.4	7.2	3.24	8.9	71	0.8	0.71	9	8	96	72	15	3	12	40	25.9	12.4
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	23.6	53.8	22.6	125,409	67.6*	130,025	18	4.58	8.4	27.5	57.3	6.8	3.21	10.6	71	0.7	0.70	7	4	97	74	17	2	12	41	24.8	12.9
Baldock	13.9	56.2	23.9	1,509	73.4	1,565	15	4.39	6.7	25.4	60.5	7.4	3.34	12.4	66	0.4	0.76	6	3	98	78	14	2	16	30	31.4	
Barnet	32.8	51.0	16.2	7,194	94.7	7,535	15	4.62	8.5	27.4	57.7	6.4	3.19	9.3	72	0.9	0.69	7	4	99	81	11	11	10	50	10.9	
Berkhamsted	27.7	49.8	22.5	3,353	41.2	3,371	15	4.75	10.3	27.5	55.3	6.9	3.15	6.9	76	0.5	0.68	8	3	97	62	23	2	18	45	22.4	
Bishop's Stortford	22.7	52.7	24.6	3,917	60.1	3,894	4	4.75	10.1	28.5	53.6	6.8	3.11	4.4	78	0.5	0.66	9	3	95	66	23	1	31	58	24.3	
Busby	27.4	52.3	20.3	4,346	57.6	4,512	25	4.44	9.5	27.6	53.8	6.1	3.13	11.2	69	1.5	0.70	7	5	96	77	14	3	16	42	28.2	
Cheshunt	13.8	52.7	33.5	6,593	83.7	6,857	17	4.40	7.0	24.9	60.7	7.4	3.33	10.2	66	1.5	0.76	7	4	98	68	24	2	5	38	31.4	
Charleywood	51.8	33.2	15.0	1,441	60.6*	1,402	13	5.23	8.6	30.2	55.0	6.2	3.13	3.1	83	0.2	0.60	5	3	97	83	11	2	18	44	10.5	
East Barnet	31.7	54.5	13.8	11,830	156.4	12,647	22	4.54	7.3	23.8	58.7	5.4	3.17	15.9	73	0.6	0.70	4	2	99	88	7	1	11	57	13.8	
Harpenden	36.0	48.3	15.7	4,430	72.1	4,477	15	4.90	9.2	30.1	55.6	5.1	3.06	7.1	79	0.4	0.62	5	4	97	80	13	1	17	45	23.9	
Hemel Hempstead M.B.	17.5	55.9	26.6	6,683	59.5	6,818	15	4.57	7.7	28.3	53.8	7.2	3.28	9.1	71	0.7	0.71	6	4	98	67	25	1	10	28	16.8	
Hertford M.B.	21.5	54.5	24.0	3,997	31.3	4,065	14	4.60	8.8	27.7	56.0	7.5	3.21	7.3	71	0.3	0.70	6	3	97	61	31	1	8	39	24.0	
Hitchin	21.2	56.3	22.5	5,726	52.2	5,851	15	4.61	9.5	26.7	55.8	8.0	3.25	8.1	70	0.4	0.71	10	4	95	66	23	2	11	42	22.5	
Hoddeson	20.1	48.2	31.7	4,100	59.7	4,230	16	4.58	8.3	27.9	57.3	6.5	3.20	9.3	71	0.7	0.70	4	4	98	70	23	1	9	34	24.8	
Letchworth	21.4	58.2	19.4	5,863	51.7	6,012	17	4.49	7.5	27.3	53.8	6.6	3.25	8.2	69	0.3	0.72	4	2	98	91	4	2	13	22	26.8	
Rickmansworth	27.4	49.1	23.5	7,200	150.7	7,524	15	4.74	8.3	28.7	60.8	7.2	3.30	7.1	74	0.5	0.70	7	4	97	60	11	2	10	32	25.3	
Royston	17.8	59.6	22.8	1,361	25.6	1,356	11	4.71	12.2	30.1	51.1	6.6	3.05	4.3	77	0.6	0.65	9	4	97	53	36	1	3	33	21.2	
St. Albans M.B.	24.5	55.1	20.4	12,792	64.2	13,500	20	4.54	8.6	28.2	56.0	6.2	3.15	14.2	71	0.7	0.70	7	4	97	70	21	2	10	38	23.6	
Sawbridgeworth	24.9	50.5	24.6	1,183	66.4	1,153	14	4.74	10.9	29.0	54.5	5.6	3.05	1.5	78	0.4	0.64	15	6	91	67	16	3	5	33	24.8	
Svenage	20.8	55.5	23.7	2,034	30.7	2,014	12	4.80	8.9	28.0	56.5	6.6	3.19	2.8	76	0.4	0.66	8	97	60	28	2	20	77	25.8		
Tring	22.1	50.3	27.6	1,595	26.9	1,643	16	4.57	12.8	30.3	51.4	5.8	3.00	11.1	75	0.7	0.66	13	20	90	50	22	7	15	40	23.0	
Ware	15.1	49.8	35.1	2,291	39.5	2,352	17	4.51	9.8	28.3	53.7	10.2	3.34	8.4	67	1.0	0.74	7	4	98	60	31	2	8	27	22.8	
Watford M.B.	19.3	57.0	23.7	20,978	48.7	22,304	17	4.49	8.5	28.2	56.5	6.8	3.20	14.1	70	1.0	0.71	7	3	98	72	19	2	13	39	22.9	
Welwyn Garden City	25.3	51.4	23.3	5,013	93.9	5,143	16	4.46	7.5	21.0	61.9	9.6	3.50	7.4	64	0.6	0.78	2	1	99	96	1	1	8	18	28.1	
Rural Districts	22.0	48.5	29.5	49,457	80.0*	49,012	17	4.63	7.7	26.3	57.8	8.2	3.32	4.5	69	1.0	0.72	15	20	92	66	9	7	15	37	28.7	11.2
Berkhamsted	26.6	37.5	33.9	1,647	43.8	1,606	14	4.90	9.0	32.0	51.5	7.5	3.12	3.8	77	0.9	0.64	11	29	94	58	9	4	11	44	23.0	
Braughing	22.4	37.4	40.2	3,406	27.6	3,202	13	4.95	11.1	30.2	50.5	8.2	3.14	1.6	78	0.5	0.63	29	46	81	41	7	16	16	66	24.3	
Elstree	20.5	51.9	27.6	3,442	142.4	3,512	17	4.65	5.6	24.6	62.0	7.8	3.40	7.8	69	2.4	0.73	6	4	98	83	8	1	11	28	33.8	
Hatfield	24.2	51.4	24.4	6,669	120.5	6,656	16	4.51	5.9	28.5	60.4	7.2	3.32	3.6	69	1.5	0.74	9	9	96	76	11	3	13	38	28.2	
Hemel Hempstead	21.2	53.5	25.3	3,489	61.3	3,468	18	4.59	9.4	28.8	56.8	7.0	3.20	5.0	71	1.3	0.70	20	30	90	54	11	8	19	46	28.1	
Hertford	22.0	39.6	38.4	2,553	32.2	2,463	14	4.84	8.7	27.1	55.4	8.8	3.30	3.2	73	0.7	0.68	19	33	88	53	9	9	19	52	28.3	
Hitchin	21.0	44.4	34.6	6,614	22.3	6,534	17	4.71	9.9	27.7	53.8	8.6	3.24	4.8	73	1.0	0.69	29	40	85	46	9	13	19	45	23.4	
St. Albans	18.7	51.4	23.9	3,782	122.2	3,828	19	4.46	7.0	28.1	58.9	8.0	3.33	6.3	67	1.3	0.75	12	13	94	73	9	5	14	30	28.1	
Ware	16.7	41.8	38.5	3,047	35.4	2,949	18	4.77	8.7	28.3	54.5	8.4	3.27	2.7	72	0.8	0.69	19	30	88	47	17	11	8	31	25.2	
Watford	23.6	53.5	22.9	10,202	202.6*	10,180	20	4.53	6.2	22.6	61.9	9.3	3.48	4.8	59	1.0	0.77	8	96	84	5	3	15	36	35.5		
Welwyn	28.6	46.0	35.4	1,596	53.5	1,578	14	4.65	8.0	28.3	56.0	7.7	3.27	3.6	71	0.3	0.70	10	9	95	73	10	2	14	25	28.8	
Hatfield New Town	15.7	59.1	36.2	2,571	36.2	2,606	20	4.21	7.0	24.8	60.5	7.7	3.34	4.9	62	2.4	0.79	10	7	95	73	14	4	9	35	30.7	
Hemel Hempstead New Town	16.2	56.3	27.5	6,204	37.5	6,361	16	4.53	7.7	27.7	59.4	7.2	3.27	9.6	71	0.7	0.72	6	3	98	66	26	1	10	28	27.6	
Svenage New Town	20.5	53.4	26.1	2,181	48.3	2,154	13	4.77	8.8	27.7	56.8	6.7	3.19	2.3	76	0.6	0.67	11	7	96	60	25	2	20	70	26.2	
Welwyn New Town	24.9	51.5	23.6	5,153	63.3	5,282	16	4.46	7.5	20.7	62.4	9.4	3.50	7.2	64	0.6	0.79	3	2	99	96	1	2	9	19	29.3	
HERTFORDSHIRE A.C.	19.0	46.3	34.7	19,654	23.9	19,793	14	4.81	10.0	27.4	54.0	8.6	3.24	4.0	74	0.8	0.67	31	49	78	36	10	20	9	37	25.2	15.3
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	18.2	49.8	32.0	8,951	26.6	8,962	13	4.82	9.7	26.6	55.4	8.3	3.26	5.3	74	0.7	0.68	23	26	85	47	18	12	9	33	24.7	15.0
Godmanchester M.B.	19.5	47.2	33.3	764	29.7	753	13	4.77	11.4	28.7	53.7	8.2	3.22	3.3	74	0.3	0.67	31	54	77	34	7	21	4	44	26.6	
Huntingdon M.B.	20.3	50.8	28.9	1,515	18.3	1,541	14	4.80	10.4	28.9	52.5	8.2	3.18	7.7	74	0.5	0.66	1									



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area				Dwellings				Households								Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household									
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes				Occupied and Vacant				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms											
	I and II				III and IV				V and VI				VII and VIII				IX and X				XI and XII				XIII and XIV				XV and XVI				XVII and XVIII				XIX and XX			
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad										
HUNTINGDONSHIRE - continued																																								
Rural Districts																																								
Huntingdon	19.4	43.9	36.7	10,703	21.7	14.3	4.88	10,331	16	4.81	10.2	28.0	53.0	8.8	3.22	2.9	74	0.8	0.67	37	68	72	26	3	27	9	42	25.5	15.5											
Norman Cross	19.4	39.8	40.8	2,590	24.7	16.2	4.86	2,442	17	4.82	9.8	28.2	52.6	9.4	3.25	1.5	73	0.6	0.67	43	69	69	23	5	30	8	36	27.6	14.6											
St. Ives	15.4	33.6	51.0	2,390	31.5	13.6	4.87	2,364	16	4.73	7.9	25.3	55.8	11.0	3.42	5.2	68	1.3	0.72	37	70	68	25	2	30	11	39	26.1	12.7											
St. Neots	20.4	56.8	22.8	3,475	20.6	13.2	4.89	3,379	15	4.82	11.2	28.8	52.1	7.9	3.15	2.6	78	0.8	0.65	34	67	75	28	2	23	6	49	25.5	16.7											
	22.5	32.4	45.1	2,248	11.3	14.4	4.91	2,146	16	4.85	11.6	29.6	51.5	7.3	3.10	2.5	76	0.5	0.64	35	66	74	28	3	25	11	43	22.6	18.0											
KENT (A.C. with associated C.B.)																																								
Canterbury C.B.																																								
Administrative County	21.1	52.3	26.6	459,622	54.3	9.8	4.91	469,295	16	4.66	9.7	28.9	54.5	6.9	3.16	9.7	73	0.6	0.68	7	6	98	67	22	2	13	51	24.7	13.9											
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	17.4	59.0	23.6	8,293	29.3	7.8	4.75	8,264	12	4.61	12.1	29.0	51.7	7.2	3.11	5.6	74	0.4	0.67	5	2	99	59	35	1	20	50	26.4	16.3											
	21.1	52.3	26.6	451,329	54.9	9.8	4.91	461,031	16	4.66	9.6	28.8	54.7	6.9	3.16	9.8	73	0.6	0.68	7	6	98	67	22	2	13	51	24.6	13.9											
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts																																								
Ashford	21.2	55.0	23.8	355,393	60.6	9.4	4.93	367,968	17	4.62	9.8	28.9	54.7	6.6	3.14	11.5	73	0.6	0.68	6	3	98	70	23	1	13	51	24.8	13.8											
Beckenham M.B.	14.1	59.8	28.1	7,388	28.2	5.7	4.90	7,416	10	4.78	9.2	28.2	55.1	7.5	3.20	5.9	76	0.2	0.87	5	2	99	58	37	1	13	42	22.5	15.1											
Bexley M.B.	41.2	48.3	10.5	22,452	78.1	6.8	5.34	24,045	18	4.86	8.7	30.3	56.3	4.7	3.08	16.6	80	0.2	0.83	5	2	99	88	7	1	17	68	21.7	12.0											
Broadstairs and St. Peter's	21.6	60.1	18.3	28,269	212.5	6.3	4.73	27,670	16	4.43	6.3	27.7	60.8	5.2	3.20	12.0	72	0.7	0.72	4	2	98	89	6	2	8	29	24.9	8.2											
Bromley M.B.	32.2	47.5	20.3	4,729	40.9	8.5	5.28	4,540	12	5.14	15.0	34.0	46.1	4.9	2.84	7.8	85	0.0	0.55	6	3	98	79	13	1	44	83	17.9	22.2											
	32.1	51.5	16.4	18,918	61.1	10.1	5.09	20,435	22	4.61	9.9	29.6	54.9	5.4	3.07	17.0	74	0.6	0.67	6	2	99	78	15	1	13	59	22.7	13.9											
Chatham M.B.	12.3	55.4	32.3	12,977	28.9	8.8	4.76	13,186	15	4.57	10.8	27.2	53.6	8.4	3.22	7.5	72	0.7	0.70	6	3	98	48	44	2	7	35	28.3	14.3											
Chislehurst and Sidcup	22.6	55.6	21.8	23,808	270.3	17.1	4.56	24,281	22	4.39	6.4	24.4	61.0	8.2	3.38	7.0	82	0.9	0.77	5	2	98	87	7	1	11	46	23.0	8.8											
Crayford	15.2	59.7	25.1	8,113	106.9	11.3	4.57	8,323	17	4.39	5.9	25.8	60.9	7.4	3.35	7.2	67	0.7	0.76	3	1	99	86	11	1	5	16	28.8	8.8											
Dartford M.B.	15.9	58.0	28.1	11,059	81.2	9.5	4.70	11,347	16	4.51	6.8	27.3	59.3	6.6	3.25	7.9	71	0.7	0.72	4	2	99	73	22	1	8	21	27.9	10.7											
Deal M.B.	15.5	59.1	25.4	7,330	48.7	7.4	4.93	7,243	13	4.72	11.9	29.4	50.7	8.0	3.14	7.9	73	0.6	0.67	7	3	97	67	24	2	19	51	26.7	15.6											
Dover M.B.	14.8	56.7	28.5	10,295	10.2	8.0	5.08	10,576	14	4.78	11.3	28.4	52.2	8.1	3.16	10.5	75	0.6	0.66	6	2	99	56	37	1	18	64	26.8	15.8											
Erith M.B.	15.8	56.2	28.0	13,008	86.4	8.2	4.80	14,072	21	4.37	10.7	27.7	58.6	6.5	3.24	16.9	67	1.1	0.74	8	3	98	70	23	2	5	39	23.1	9.9											
Faversham M.B.	14.6	47.2	36.2	3,924	15.3	7.4	4.78	3,948	11	4.63	11.9	31.3	50.3	6.5	3.03	6.0	77	0.3	0.85	8	3	98	37	54	2	14	53	23.7	17.4											
Folkestone M.B.	20.5	57.8	24.6	12,369	28.8	11.5	5.18	13,100	23	4.68	14.9	31.0	47.6	6.5	2.97	17.9	74	0.6	0.84	8	3	98	64	27	1	18	62	21.5	19.1											
Gillingham M.B.	13.9	66.0	20.1	19,945	34.3	6.7	4.88	20,471	14	4.63	10.0	29.7	53.6	6.7	3.12	10.1	74	0.5	0.87	5	2	98	61	33	1	11	37	24.7	14.0											
Gravesend M.B.	18.4	50.5	31.1	11,989	44.7	6.5	5.07	12,884	18	4.62	9.5	26.5	54.8	9.2	3.30	16.8	70	0.7	0.72	4	2	99	69	25	1	5	41	28.6	13.3											
Herne Bay	29.5	50.5	20.0	6,400	57.2	11.8	5.15	6,225	17	4.88	16.9	35.2	42.8	5.1	2.79	10.0	82	0.2	0.57	7	3	98	79	13	1	20	66	16.5	23.8											
Hythe M.B.	27.8	50.4	21.8	2,890	25.2	6.8	5.18	2,891	14	4.95	15.5	34.3	44.0	6.2	2.89	8.5	80	0.4	0.58	8	2	99	67	24	1	21	53	16.6	23.4											
Lydd M.B.	16.7	54.1	29.2	898	45.8	10.9	4.66	734	13	4.60	11.6	30.8	51.2	6.4	3.08	2.5	75	0.7	0.67	12	11	98	50	31	1	6	17	24.0	12.9											
Maldstone M.B.	17.6	56.0	26.4	15,086	41.0	7.6	4.86	15,507	14	4.64	9.3	27.5	58.0	7.2	3.21	8.2	73	0.7	0.69	9	3	98	60	30	1	13	39	24.6	14.5											
Margate M.B.	26.9	50.3	22.8	12,250	28.9	6.6	5.40	12,466	15	5.00	13.2	34.0	47.4	5.4	2.92	13.3	82	0.3	0.58	5	2	99	71	22	1	19	70	21.1	18.2											
New Romney M.B.	28.8	43.6	27.6	863	76.5	10.9	5.22	730	12	5.10	11.4	31.0	49.7	7.9	3.14	3.8	79	0.4	0.62	6	4	99	71	20	0	36	75	25.3	14.4											
Northfleet	11.0	50.0	39.0	5,452	48.8	6.7	4.82	5,642	14	4.58	8.2	25.4	59.0	8.4	3.32	9.9	70	0.3	0.73	7	2	98	55	37	1	9	42	25.7	13.3											
Orpington	33.2	49.4	17.4	18,744	191.6	12.9	4.71	16,709	17	4.58	6.8	28.1	58.8	6.3	3.22	5.2	72	0.4	0.70	5	3	98	88	8	1	10	33	28.4	9.4											
Penge	17.7	57.2	25.1	6,336	19.0	21.9	5.05	7,923	43	3.94	13.4	28.4	50.9	7.3	3.09	38.3	58	1.9	0.78	10	6	98	64	22	2	15	78	30.8	15.1											
Queenborough M.B.	7.0	55.6	37.4	888	30.8	9.3	4.72	890	13	4.62	6.4	24.4	57.7	11.5	3.50	4.2	67	0.2	0.76	7	1	100	55	38	0	5	8	28.2	11.4											
Ramsgate M.B.	17.2	52.8	30.0	11,115	29.0	6.9	5.14	11,335	13	4.86	12.5	30.7	57.3	6.5	3.02	9.8	78	0.5	0.62	9	3	98	62	27	1	13	69	24.1	18.5											
Rochester M.B.	16.5	55.4	28.1	13,173	66.5	7.7	4.84	13,445	13	4.64	9.3	27.5	56.6	6.6	3.19	7.6	74	0.5	0.69	5	1	99	63	32	1	10	43	28.0	12.4											
Royal Tunbridge Wells M.B.	25.1	52.2	22.7	11,345	28.6	12.5	5.07	12,193	23	4.56	14.4	31.6	48.2	5.8	2.93	17.4	73	0.4	0.64	9	4	98	55	32	2	16	67	20.2	17.1											
Sandwich M.B.	17.6	55.8	26.6	11,347	31.4	13.6	4.69	11,280	14	4.66	13.1	30.8	50.5	5.8	3.02	1.1	76	0.5	0.65	9	4	97	56	32	2	21	36	24.5	21.8											



Sevenoaks Sheerness Sittingbourne and Milton Southborough Swanscombe	23.1	47.3	19.6	4,640	75.6	11.4	5.19	4,649	15	5.01	10.8	29.7	53.2	6.3	3.06	6.1	81	0.1	0.61	6	3	99	74	19	1	29	60	21.1	16.5	
	10.3	64.4	25.3	4,515	11.9	7.2	4.94	4,652	16	4.65	10.9	29.8	51.9	7.4	3.13	12.0	73	0.5	0.67	12	2	93	51	36	1	10	41	26.2	15.0	
	11.5	48.7	39.8	6,520	28.5	6.0	4.81	6,645	11	4.62	8.7	27.7	55.7	7.9	3.24	7.4	72	0.8	0.70	7	3	97	51	40	1	7	27	24.7	13.6	
	22.6	51.8	25.8	2,657	40.7	8.4	4.99	2,730	13	4.75	11.3	30.8	51.3	6.6	3.05	9.6	79	0.4	0.64	10	2	99	51	38	1	10	61	21.3	19.9	
	8.8	47.2	44.0	2,339	22.7	9.1	4.82	2,420	17	4.57	7.4	23.8	59.2	9.6	3.42	9.8	67	0.5	0.75	6	2	99	52	42	1	6	18	26.8	11.8	
Tenterden M.B. Tonbridge Whitstable	25.9	43.4	30.7	1,304	36.1	10.1	5.06	1,290	13	4.95	9.8	30.8	53.4	6.0	3.10	4.3	78	1.0	0.63	10	10	97	59	24	1	20	59	22.5	18.9	
	19.5	54.9	25.6	5,846	32.9	10.6	4.83	6,031	15	4.59	9.6	29.9	53.4	7.1	3.14	9.9	71	0.5	0.69	8	2	99	56	35	1	18	50	22.9	16.7	
	29.7	51.2	19.1	6,254	43.6	12.8	4.87	6,064	17	4.71	15.6	36.3	44.0	5.1	2.82	6.4	82	0.3	0.60	5	4	98	72	19	1	15	50	17.2	22.1	
	20.7	42.2	37.1	95,936	36.8*	11.5	4.86	93,063	13	4.79	8.9	28.6	54.3	8.2	3.24	2.9	73	0.8	0.68	11	19	95	54	21	3	15	45	24.0	14.0	
	21.2	41.0	37.8	5,464	32.2	10.3	4.90	5,311	12	4.84	8.8	30.1	53.9	7.2	3.18	2.4	76	0.5	0.66	13	34	92	51	10	7	15	47	22.1	13.1	
Bridge-Blean Crabbrook Dartford Dover East Ashford	24.3	35.5	40.2	4,289	22.9	15.4	4.95	4,125	17	4.80	10.4	29.3	52.3	8.0	3.18	2.3	75	0.6	0.65	12	20	97	47	28	1	17	51	23.3	18.6	
	17.4	46.1	36.5	10,189	53.7	11.2	4.68	10,195	15	4.53	7.3	26.3	57.9	8.5	3.34	5.2	68	0.4	0.74	9	4	98	63	26	1	11	44	25.6	11.7	
	23.2	52.3	24.5	3,178	37.6*	10.3	4.98	3,004	12	4.90	11.3	33.2	48.7	6.8	3.03	3.0	79	0.6	0.62	11	23	93	61	11	6	28	60	21.1	17.0	
	26.6	37.1	36.3	3,293	24.8	9.8	5.03	3,172	11	4.97	9.8	31.8	50.6	7.8	3.15	2.5	79	0.5	0.63	13	31	96	48	15	2	15	59	21.8	15.8	
	13.1	51.6	35.3	6,350	23.2	9.4	4.83	6,127	11	4.79	8.3	28.3	53.6	9.8	3.34	1.9	71	0.8	0.70	12	28	90	58	12	9	22	43	25.5	12.3	
Elham Hollingbourne Maidstone Malling	28.4	37.2	34.4	2,845	25.6	6.3	5.17	2,752	8	5.09	11.0	32.3	49.6	7.1	3.06	3.2	81	0.3	0.60	16	27	95	53	13	3	8	36	19.4	17.5	
	25.6	38.3	36.1	5,062	33.2	15.1	4.86	4,951	17	4.79	10.0	28.5	52.6	8.9	3.24	3.8	73	1.4	0.68	15	31	95	47	17	4	18	50	23.8	15.0	
	22.9	35.5	41.6	5,488	31.3	12.5	4.88	5,354	13	4.84	8.8	27.9	55.1	8.2	3.25	1.5	74	1.1	0.67	12	21	95	54	20	4	14	33	23.7	14.8	
	16.0	47.4	36.6	10,043	32.1	9.7	4.83	9,931	12	4.74	8.5	26.1	55.8	9.6	3.35	3.7	71	0.9	0.71	13	14	95	46	32	3	16	45	24.2	13.8	
	23.7	42.4	33.9	1,672	59.5	8.6	5.01	1,399	9	4.98	12.2	29.6	50.6	7.6	3.12	1.1	80	0.2	0.63	14	18	98	63	12	1	13	44	24.5	16.5	
Romney Marsh Sevenoaks Sheppey Strood Swale	26.1	41.3	32.6	9,947	41.0	10.3	5.01	9,737	12	4.95	9.1	27.4	54.8	8.7	3.27	3.4	74	0.7	0.66	9	11	97	65	19	2	23	48	21.8	14.4	
	18.3	52.6	28.1	3,187	97.6	16.1	4.49	2,893	20	4.87	9.9	30.8	52.7	6.6	3.10	5.1	71	0.6	0.71	7	10	96	72	14	3	18	39	25.3	11.2	
	16.8	43.6	39.6	6,390	44.5	14.5	4.67	6,191	17	4.80	8.0	27.3	56.8	7.9	3.27	3.1	70	0.8	0.71	13	19	94	43	30	4	9	38	27.0	13.0	
	17.9	34.1	48.0	6,235	28.8	9.3	4.86	6,020	11	4.80	8.2	28.4	55.6	7.8	3.24	2.2	75	0.5	0.68	11	21	95	44	28	3	8	48	26.7	13.2	
	27.6	31.3	41.1	2,397	26.4	12.4	5.07	2,275	14	5.00	10.5	31.0	51.7	6.8	3.10	2.8	79	0.5	0.62	12	31	95	54	11	3	14	62	23.3	15.0	
Tonbridge West Ashford	22.6	37.7	39.7	6,699	39.2	12.3	4.80	6,498	13	4.87	7.9	29.3	55.4	7.4	3.22	1.6	76	0.8	0.66	8	9	98	62	24	1	15	44	23.6	14.8	
	26.6	35.5	37.9	3,258	42.6	15.8	4.85	3,128	17	4.81	10.2	31.8	50.2	7.8	3.13	1.4	75	0.9	0.65	12	31	97	50	14	2	7	33	23.6	15.1	
	LANCASHIRE (A.C. with associated C.B.s.)	15.0	53.1	31.9	1,494,369	23.0	12.6	4.53	1,541,793	19	4.31	10.8	27.5	53.5	8.2	3.21	8.6	66	1.3	0.74	5	6	97	58	31	1	10	29	23.4	15.7
	County Boroughs	13.6	53.2	33.2	877,444	15.3*	12.9	4.53	919,806	21	4.24	11.4	26.7	52.9	9.0	3.24	10.9	63	1.7	0.76	6	4	96	55	34	1	10	29	23.5	16.2
	Barrow-In-Furness	12.8	57.5	29.7	19,408	29.6	11.5	4.65	19,923	19	4.41	8.6	28.0	57.0	8.4	3.31	9.2	65	1.2	0.75	4	1	99	60	35	1	8	22	25.5	14.1
Blackburn Blackpool Bolton Bottle	14.9	58.0	29.1	37,347	12.5	10.3	4.30	37,249	13	4.22	13.2	31.5	50.5	4.8	2.92	3.4	73	0.8	0.69	5	2	98	45	47	0	12	32	21.9	16.9	
	23.1	54.2	22.7	42,289	60.0	7.5	4.89	44,912	20	4.46	12.6	33.9	48.4	5.1	2.91	15.9	73	0.9	0.65	7	4	98	85	37	2	14	32	17.4	18.8	
	14.2	56.7	29.1	54,649	15.2	13.5	4.32	54,920	17	4.21	12.4	30.0	52.0	5.6	3.00	4.0	70	0.7	0.71	4	4	97	54	37	0	10	30	22.9	16.0	
	8.0	48.4	43.6	17,168	14.3*	6.8	4.95	19,146	22	4.39	7.5	19.8	56.5	16.2	3.78	21.1	54	2.8	0.66	6	2	98	65	28	1	8	22	28.2	12.7	
	13.7	55.4	30.9	28,470	5.3	12.9	4.17	28,480	15	4.10	13.0	32.1	49.9	5.0	2.92	3.1	71	0.7	0.71	3	4	99	42	52	0	6	25	23.0	15.6	
Burnley Bury Liverpool Manchester Oldham	15.7	52.9	31.4	19,538	21.4	17.0	4.26	19,461	19	4.20	12.8	31.5	50.4	5.3	2.95	2.7	71	0.5	0.70	4	9	98	56	31	0	11	26	22.8	16.9	
	12.1	50.3	37.6	199,165	12.4	12.7	4.75	217,685	26	4.27	10.7	22.4	53.7	13.2	3.52	17.3	56	3.4	0.82	9	4	94	57	30	3	9	28	24.4	16.1	
	14.2	54.4	30.4	204,414	13.3	10.6	4.58	213,931	18	4.30	11.9	28.6	53.2	8.3	3.20	10.0	65	1.1	0.74	5	2	97	61	31	1	10	32	24.7	15.7	
	12.0	55.6	32.4	39,605	8.3*	23.3	3.99	39,721	26	3.90	12.4	31.2	50.8	5.6	2.96	3.8	65	1.2	0											



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS - continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																							
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage occupying 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density			Persons per room	Less than 1 person per room	Percentage of households										Piped Water S or N	Water-closet S or N	Sink E, S or N	All Live E	Bath S or N, other E	Sink S or N, closet S or N	In shared dwellings and with	All Live E	Stove E, Sink E	non-married and aged under 40	non-married and aged 40 or over																																																																																																																																													
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percentage increase 1931-51				Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms			Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms			Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms												Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms



Lancaster M.B.	114.7	49.4	35.9	13,554	38.9	14.3	4.66	14,101	22	4.16	9.2	27.2	55.2	8.4	3.28	10.0	64	0.8	0.74	5	1	98	67	27	1	10	28	22.9	14.9
Lees	13.6	54.5	31.7	1,451	11.6	7.7	4.21	1,451	22	4.16	14.1	33.6	47.5	4.8	2.84	1.4	74	0.7	0.68	6	28	97	57	33	0	5	33	20.7	18.1
Leigh M.B.	9.9	50.8	39.3	14,577	34.4	5.6	4.70	14,577	17	4.59	7.9	26.8	56.5	8.8	3.33	4.2	71	0.9	0.73	4	1	96	57	35	0	4	12	23.0	13.5
Leyland	15.7	59.1	25.2	4,586	63.1	15.2	4.46	4,586	18	4.39	7.3	27.8	58.6	8.3	3.21	2.9	70	0.7	0.73	3	5	98	77	20	0	6	13	25.8	12.9
Litherland	12.9	53.5	33.6	6,102	75.5	4.3	4.70	6,102	12	4.48	6.9	23.0	59.7	10.4	3.52	8.9	83	1.0	0.78	4	1	99	78	17	1	10	17	28.0	12.0
Littleborough	13.2	53.7	33.1	3,794	64.5	27.8	4.10	3,794	28	4.08	12.1	32.4	50.7	4.8	2.94	0.8	78	0.7	0.72	8	34	98	36	25	0	7	29	23.2	15.6
Little Lever	11.6	54.8	33.6	1,612	13.7	9.2	4.29	1,576	11	4.25	12.6	30.0	52.1	5.3	2.98	1.8	73	0.4	0.70	2	2	98	57	39	0	7	37	24.2	15.9
Longridge	21.6	51.9	28.5	1,336	16.2	12.7	4.52	1,336	16	4.41	10.5	28.3	53.7	7.5	3.20	4.3	69	0.7	0.73	10	10	99	49	33	1	16	38	23.4	16.3
Lymington	36.3	47.2	18.5	8,331	33.7	8.7	5.47	9,533	19	4.85	12.9	33.1	48.5	5.5	2.94	16.2	78	0.5	0.59	9	6	97	84	54	3	23	63	24.6	23.0
Middleton M.B.	17.8	49.9	32.3	10,708	35.9	12.5	4.32	10,708	14	4.27	11.3	29.9	53.7	5.1	3.02	1.7	72	0.3	0.71	3	18	99	58	25	0	8	23	24.1	15.7
Minrow	15.1	50.9	34.0	3,027	15.3	17.6	4.25	2,982	19	4.20	13.6	31.5	50.9	4.0	2.87	1.9	75	0.6	0.68	6	29	97	43	24	1	-	7	25.4	15.2
Morecambe and Heynham M.B.	24.5	49.5	28.0	10,716	77.2	9.4	5.14	11,459	21	4.86	13.8	35.2	45.4	5.6	2.87	15.9	76	0.4	0.62	8	5	96	84	6	3	13	48	15.9	21.0
Mossley M.B.	11.2	52.9	35.9	3,584	4.2	24.5	3.98	3,584	25	3.95	13.1	32.1	50.0	4.8	2.83	0.9	66	0.9	0.67	8	86	97	22	9	0	-	41	23.0	16.1
Nelson M.B.	13.1	65.3	21.6	12,384	9.2	8.9	4.19	12,198	9	4.18	12.7	35.8	48.1	3.4	2.79	0.6	77	0.1	0.74	3	3	99	67	27	0	17	51	21.6	14.8
Newton-le-Willows	12.4	61.1	26.5	6,338	31.0	13.5	4.47	6,329	15	4.42	7.5	25.0	58.3	9.4	3.41	2.3	65	0.8	0.77	5	2	97	58	35	0	9	30	22.9	13.4
Ormskirk	19.0	49.7	31.3	5,826	46.8	15.2	4.60	5,824	17	4.54	7.8	27.4	56.0	8.8	3.31	2.8	68	1.8	0.73	7	14	96	59	20	2	9	43	20.9	15.9
Orell	15.1	53.2	31.7	2,826	66.4	11.3	4.41	2,810	12	4.39	8.3	24.1	59.3	8.3	3.32	0.9	67	0.4	0.75	6	5	96	60	27	0	21	54	22.2	14.2
Oswaldtwistle	15.3	50.4	34.3	4,219	9.2	14.2	4.11	4,177	16	4.07	12.3	33.2	49.9	4.6	2.90	2.1	71	0.4	0.71	3	8	98	37	52	0	5	17	22.3	16.5
Padiham	11.5	54.1	34.4	3,401	4.9	16.5	4.13	3,374	18	4.09	12.2	31.3	51.0	5.5	2.96	1.5	70	0.5	0.72	5	4	99	42	48	0	12	24	24.3	15.8
Poulton le Fylde	29.0	47.6	23.4	2,370	68.3	10.0	4.73	2,414	19	4.49	9.2	31.9	52.5	8.4	3.08	13.9	73	1.0	0.69	6	6	96	83	9	4	34	48	19.0	15.4
Prescott	28.0	39.1	32.9	735	28.9	14.3	4.70	709	12	4.64	10.4	32.7	49.6	7.3	3.05	2.3	74	-	0.86	5	10	98	74	12	0	-	-	20.6	20.6
Prescot	11.6	53.4	3.50	3,581	34.6	6.7	4.44	3,581	16	4.31	7.5	23.8	57.5	11.2	3.48	5.8	81	1.2	0.81	7	2	95	58	30	1	8	20	15.2	13.2
Preswall	30.9	50.4	18.7	10,094	70.2	5.0	5.00	10,119	9	4.88	8.8	29.2	57.5	4.5	3.07	4.5	82	0.1	0.63	13	17	99	89	7	0	10	26	21.8	13.4
Radcliffe M.B.	14.4	52.7	32.9	9,280	19.9	11.1	4.32	9,152	12	4.31	11.8	30.8	52.0	5.4	2.99	0.7	73	0.3	0.69	3	6	98	53	37	1	5	25	23.8	18.1
Rainford	17.2	45.9	36.9	1,207	54.5	4.7	4.74	1,191	8	4.66	6.5	24.0	62.0	7.5	2.99	3.4	69	0.3	0.73	5	21	96	57	17	1	5	25	23.8	13.8
Ramsbottom	17.4	47.7	34.9	5,070	12.7	21.5	4.17	5,005	22	4.13	13.2	33.3	49.1	4.4	2.88	1.4	73	0.3	0.70	6	16	97	55	24	0	21	43	22.0	16.8
Rawstall M.B.	14.4	55.4	30.2	8,982	8.1	33.6	3.89	8,835	34	3.68	13.1	34.2	48.1	4.5	2.86	0.3	66	0.5	0.74	6	25	98	43	28	0	33	100	22.6	18.5
Rishton	16.3	55.7	28.0	2,002	9.3	3.1	4.48	1,964	6	4.47	12.0	32.5	51.1	4.4	2.95	0.6	77	0.2	0.68	3	5	99	43	49	0	33	100	22.4	15.3
Royle	12.7	57.7	29.6	4,917	11.0	13.3	4.23	4,864	15	4.19	11.8	30.8	52.2	5.2	3.00	1.6	70	0.3	0.71	8	17	97	42	34	0	21	41	22.8	15.9
Skensdale	8.2	48.8	43.0	1,839	36.0	12.0	4.27	1,819	13	4.24	6.9	24.4	59.5	9.2	3.42	0.9	61	0.6	0.81	4	8	96	38	48	0	-	-	24.3	13.4
Standish with Langtree	14.7	49.4	35.9	2,652	56.7	6.7	4.60	2,689	11	4.47	6.7	28.1	59.5	7.7	3.34	4.8	67	0.7	0.75	6	3	98	63	28	0	5	27	20.2	14.7
Stretford M.B.	19.7	58.1	22.2	17,604	26.6	5.5	5.14	19,445	20	4.57	10.4	29.2	53.5	6.9	3.13	16.6	70	1.0	0.68	4	2	98	86	9	1	9	31	26.6	13.0
Swinton and Pendlebury M.B.	16.5	55.4	28.1	12,912	46.7	10.6	4.43	13,034	15	4.82	8.7	28.6	56.7	8.0	3.13	4.7	69	0.5	0.72	4	1	96	67	26	0	14	22	23.0	13.9
Thornton Cleveleys	27.9	47.2	24.9	4,906	72.4	6.8	4.90	4,988	14	4.68	10.6	34.6	48.9	5.9	2.99	8.3	77	1.2	0.64	5	3	98	88	6	1	12	27	15.3	19.2
Totton	21.7	46.3	30.0	1,875	7.7	28.8	3.97	1,951	30	3.93	13.6	32.8	49.5	4.1	2.87	1.7	69	0.5	0.73	11	20	97	43	32	0	15	45	18.6	19.4
Trawden	19.8	59.7	20.5	807	0.5	28.1	4.04	782	28	4.04	17.6	32.5	47.6	2.3	2.70	-	74	0.1	0.67	2	28	98	44	23	0	-	-	19.6	20.7
Turton	23.8	43.9	32.3	3,780	14.3	19.7	4.30	3,693	21	4.27	13.5	32.3	50.4	3.8	2.87	1.3	74	0.3	0.67	7	22	98	44	30	0	13	34	20.7	18.0
Tyldesley	10.5	49.8	39.7	5,438	22.4	9.9	4.11	5,520	16	4.18	7.5	28.8	55.8	7.9	3.24	6.8	65	1.3	0.78	3	6	96	54	35	1	10	28	24.9	13.4
Ulverston	18.0	47.6	34.4	3,047	28.9	11.2	4.95	3,021	14	4.86	11.5	27.4	53.9	7.2	3.17	3.7	73	0.5	0.65	7	12	96	58	25	2	12	28	23.0	18.8
Upholland	15.0	45.4	39.6	1,728	45.6	20.2	4.19	1,723	21	4.15	6.7	22.6	59.8	10.9	3.51	1.5	55	1.5	0.84	3	14	95	52	29	1	-	27	22.6	12.9
Urmston	27.2	55.9	16.9	12,131	99.8	8.4	4.87	12,210	12	4.74	7.9	27.9	59.2	5.0	3.14	5.0	78	0.2	0.66	2	1	98	92	4	1	13	29	26.1	10.9
Walton le Dale	15.5	56.8	27.9	4,484	37.2	13.9	4.38	4,578	19	4.23	8.5	28.6	55.8	7.1	3.18	6.7	65	0.8	0.76	3	4	98	59	34	1	7	16	24.2	14.2
Wardle	13.6	52.7	33.7	1,425	25.8	24.7	4.14	1,404	26	4.10	13.9	32.1	50.4	3.6	2.81	1.8	74	0.6	0.69	6	28	96	46	22	0	8	13	28.5	15.3
Westhoughton	15.2	51.4	33.4	4,730	18.8	13.6	4.33	4,746	16	4.25	9.4	28.3	55.6	6.7	3.18	3.4	67	0.6	0.74	1	2	97	55	38	0	3	13	21.9	15.3
Whitefield	26.6	52.9	20.5	4,260	53.5	10.9	4.58	4,226	13	4.53	9.1	30.0	56.5	4.4	3.04	2.4	77	0.1	0.67	1	3	98	78	16	0	13	17	24.4	13.2
Whitworth	10.9	51.4	37.7	2,594	3.2	50.5	3.57	2,524	51	3.55	14.5	31.1	49.3	5.1	2.92	0.8	56	1.6	0.82	7	5	96	22	28	0	14	24	25.6	17.2
Widnes M.B.	10.7	42.7	46.6	12,610	45.9	9.6	4.49	12,826	16	4.32	6.3	21.3	57.4	15.0	3.73	7.5	55	2.2	0.86	5	2	98	59	34	1	7	26	26.9	13.9
Widnell	15.5	47.0	37.5	907	9.5	10.2	4.45	891	11	4.44	11.4	26.0	50.1	7.5	3.21	0.4	71	0.7	0.72	10	18	97	40	33	0	-	50	21.2	18.5
Worsley	18.3	52.2	29.5	8,724	46.7	8.5	4.55	8,753	13	4.44	9.6	29.2	55.6	5.6	3.09	4.7	73	0.5	0.70	3	2	96	67	26	0	11	21	24.4	15.0
Rural Districts	22.6	50.9	26.5	84,557	59.6*	13.4	4.67	83,600	16	4.59	8.4	27.3	56.5	7.8	3.26	3.2	71	0.6	0.71	7	23	97	62	12					



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant	Percent- age of occu- pied dwell- ings with 1-3 rooms	f	g	h	i	j	k	Percentage with						Persons per household	Percent- age of House- holds in shared dwell- ings	Percentage of households at density			Percentage of households in undivided dwellings and with other			Percentage of households in shared dwellings and with			married and aged 40 and over	non- mar- ried and aged 60 and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	I and II	III and IV and V									Number	Percent- age in 1931-51	1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6 or more persons			Persons per room	Less than 1 person	More than 2 persons	Per room	u	v	w	x	y			z	aa	ab	ac	ad																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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## LINCOLNSHIRE (PARTS OF

## KESTEVEN) A.C.

LINCOLNSHIRE (PARTS OF KESTIVEN) A.C.	18.0	49.9	32.1	36,249	26.4	15.6	4.74	35,662	18	4.66	9.7	27.3	53.9	9.1	3.27	3.2	70	0.7	0.70	32	41	76	40	12	20	10	32	26.2	14.9
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts																													
Bourne	20.4	44.8	34.8	1,486	12.5	11.8	4.78	1,486	15	4.68	9.7	28.1	52.3	9.9	3.28	3.9	72	0.7	0.70	25	23	77	48	18	13	9	17	22.9	18.8
Grantham M.B.	16.3	56.5	27.2	6,970	32.7	7.2	4.85	7,036	11	4.70	9.7	27.5	54.5	8.3	3.23	5.6	74	0.5	0.69	15	2	90	53	31	1	10	32	28.6	15.1
Sleaford	20.3	49.1	30.6	2,282	28.3	10.0	4.92	2,277	15	4.75	10.5	30.0	52.1	7.4	3.12	6.4	75	0.5	0.66	20	12	82	57	19	9	14	38	24.9	14.5
Stamford M.B.	19.5	56.1	24.4	3,382	21.7	17.1	4.58	3,338	19	4.51	11.6	28.8	51.9	7.7	3.14	3.1	69	0.5	0.70	16	6	87	59	23	4	14	29	21.7	18.7
Rural Districts																													
East Kesteven	17.8	48.0	34.2	22,149	26.2	18.8	4.70	21,525	20	4.65	9.3	26.6	54.3	9.8	3.32	2.0	69	0.9	0.71	42	53	59	31	3	29	9	32	27.1	14.2
North Kesteven	17.4	53.7	28.9	5,349	23.1	16.8	4.80	5,194	18	4.76	9.6	28.6	53.9	9.9	3.32	1.9	71	0.7	0.70	39	51	67	40	5	31	5	31	27.4	13.8
South Kesteven	16.5	52.6	30.9	7,231	41.5	21.7	4.50	7,091	23	4.46	8.5	26.6	55.7	9.2	3.30	2.0	66	1.1	0.74	34	58	74	38	3	24	10	32	27.6	13.3
West Kesteven	19.7	35.8	44.5	4,299	12.2	14.0	4.91	4,179	15	4.86	9.9	27.4	52.0	10.7	3.34	2.3	72	1.0	0.69	48	75	85	19	2	33	12	36	25.1	18.0
	19.6	41.0	39.4	5,270	23.7	20.8	4.71	5,061	22	4.66	9.4	26.0	54.9	9.7	3.33	1.9	67	0.8	0.71	51	70	87	24	3	32	9	28	27.6	14.2
LINCOLNSHIRE (PARTS OF LINSEY) (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)																													
County Boroughs	17.8	47.0	35.2	138,158	28.0	10.7	4.86	138,022	15	4.70	9.4	27.9	54.1	8.6	3.26	6.4	72	0.8	0.69	25	26	80	50	15	14	7	19	26.1	14.6
Grimsby	14.1	45.0	42.9	26,028	24.7	6.5	4.97	27,103	15	4.69	9.1	28.6	54.9	9.4	3.32	11.1	69	1.0	0.71	21	2	82	59	19	2	4	11	27.1	14.1
Lincoln	15.8	59.3	25.9	20,541	18.3	8.6	4.74	20,955	15	4.55	9.8	29.6	53.1	7.5	3.16	7.6	72	0.9	0.69	11	4	93	55	32	2	8	23	24.0	16.1
Administrative County	19.3	45.7	35.0	91,969	31.4	12.4	4.85	89,964	16	4.74	9.4	27.9	54.1	8.6	3.26	4.6	72	0.8	0.69	30	38	76	46	10	20	9	22	26.2	14.4
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts																													
Alford	28.9	41.3	31.8	804	16.0	11.6	4.74	779	12	4.74	17.1	34.0	43.5	5.4	2.79	-	82	0.5	0.59	42	38	60	40	10	31	-	-	19.9	25.3
Barton upon Humber	15.0	39.5	45.5	2,107	25.7	6.8	4.84	2,036	7	4.81	11.6	31.6	50.3	6.5	3.05	1.1	81	0.2	0.83	32	33	70	44	14	21	23	41	25.8	14.8
Brigg	19.2	46.3	34.5	1,291	27.6	13.7	4.74	1,292	16	4.64	10.2	26.0	54.7	9.1	3.32	3.7	87	2.0	0.72	17	18	84	62	12	12	10	35	24.6	18.4
Cleethorpes M.B.	19.3	47.6	33.1	8,670	22.0	4.7	5.23	9,071	14	4.90	9.4	27.7	55.6	7.3	3.21	12.2	75	0.4	0.66	6	2	97	68	25	1	7	14	24.9	14.4
Gainsborough	13.8	62.3	23.9	5,211	5.0	8.8	4.72	5,268	14	4.57	9.8	28.3	53.9	8.0	3.22	6.5	71	1.1	0.70	13	5	89	47	36	3	6	12	24.8	16.4
Horncliffe	21.2	45.9	32.9	1,166	14.3	15.7	4.64	1,162	17	4.61	14.3	30.7	48.4	6.6	2.98	1.5	74	0.7	0.85	44	24	59	33	16	19	24	35	22.0	20.1
Louth M.B.	20.7	51.6	27.7	3,633	22.1	11.4	4.67	3,611	14	4.58	15.2	30.8	47.6	8.4	2.96	4.2	75	0.3	0.85	28	4	78	57	14	3	27	41	24.1	20.6
Mablethorpe and Sutton	28.4	45.1	28.5	2,024	55.2	17.4	5.02	1,706	19	4.95	13.2	36.0	45.6	5.2	2.80	2.8	82	0.4	0.59	8	8	95	70	17	3	17	38	20.5	19.9
Market Rasen	24.4	45.2	30.4	726	15.1	9.6	4.85	694	11	4.80	16.1	29.3	47.1	7.5	3.00	2.0	77	-	0.62	38	31	64	39	14	24	-	14	22.8	23.3
Scunthorpe M.B.	10.9	54.8	44.3	14,737	95.5	5.0	4.83	15,124	12	4.64	4.5	23.5	62.0	10.0	3.52	7.7	68	0.8	0.76	8	1	93	79	11	1	8	13	32.1	8.1
Skegness	26.6	48.3	25.1	3,417	87.5	6.5	5.45	3,389	13	5.15	10.9	31.8	51.0	6.3	3.06	9.4	79	0.8	0.59	4	3	98	85	9	1	9	41	24.5	18.8
Woodhall Spa	32.4	43.9	23.7	539	39.3	10.0	5.33	523	15	5.10	12.0	34.4	49.0	4.6	2.94	8.4	82	0.2	0.58	9	10	93	68	16	4	32	61	21.2	20.5
Rural Districts																													
Gaistor	21.2	42.4	38.4	3,947	22.6	17.2	4.78	45,309	18	4.73	9.8	28.2	52.8	9.2	3.26	2.0	71	0.9	0.69	46	67	64	26	3	34	9	32	23.6	14.7
Gainsborough	19.6	46.9	33.5	3,450	15.7	16.4	4.90	3,742	17	4.87	9.9	28.1	52.8	9.2	3.28	1.3	74	0.8	0.87	44	63	62	28	4	36	25	48	25.4	15.1
Glanford Brigg	15.8	40.9	43.3	9,740	21.8	14.2	4.76	9,485	16	4.70	8.4	26.5	55.1	10.0	3.30	1.8	73	0.9	0.69	42	73	69	24	1	30	2	34	25.2	14.3
Grimsby	19.8	45.0	35.2	3,928	39.3	15.6	4.69	3,840	17	4.64	8.0	29.2	54.9	7.9	3.24	2.6	69	1.1	0.72	47	68	84	28	2	34	6	22	28.4	14.0
Horncliffe	25.1	37.1	37.8	3,962	19.9	21.2	4.82	3,777	22	4.78	11.0	28.0	51.3	9.7	3.25	1.5	71	0.8	0.68	63	73	55	18	5	44	14	41	27.9	15.0
Isle of Axholme	21.2	35.0	43.8	4,340	17.9	15.6	4.69	4,202	17	4.65	11.8	27.0	51.1	10.1	3.25	1.9	71	1.2	0.70	35	75	68	22	2	31	3	23	26.7	15.7
Louth	24.4	39.4	36.2	5,696	17.0	20.3	4.79	5,356	21	4.74	10.8	30.1	50.8	8.3	3.14	2.0	74	1.2	0.66	63	79	53	17	1	46	12	45	24.8	15.8
Spilsby	29.8	29.9	40.3	7,818	22.4	16.8	4.88	7,355	17	4.85	10.3	30.2	50.7	8.8	3.20	1.4	74	0.6	0.66	49	65	61	24	5	35	14	42	23.4	16.1
Welton	19.8	50.6	29.6	4,363	35.0	22.4	4.58	4,225	24	4.52	9.1	27.7	54.3	8.9	3.29	2.7	66	0.8	0.73	33	60	72	35	2	28	5	31	26.7	13.1
LONDON A.C.																													
	17.0	54.2	28.8	820,918	9.6	31.3	4.76	1,120,710	59	3.39	19.7	29.3	45.5	5.5	2.82	47.8	50	1.4	0.83	15	11	93	57	23	6	8	72	25.3	16.0
City of London	25.9	30.7	43.4	1,577	-34.8	64.1	3.21	1,466	65	3.19	22.5	37.6	37.9	2.0	2.45	1.4	56	0.4	0.77	25	23	81	52	15	16	29	62	13.4	13.6
Metropolitan Boroughs																													
Battersea	13.3	57.0	29.7	27,579	0.0	16.6	5.20	26,080	52	3.63	15.5	29.7	48.9	5.9	2.94	56.0	56	1.0	0.81	15	8	96	44	37	3	8	81	27.6	16.3
Bermondsey	8.8	46.1	45.1	15,841	-13.9	49.9	4.05	19,132	63	3.29	15.4	26.3	50.9	7.4	3.06	35.6	42	1.4	0.83	17	13	90	45	34	8	1	70	28.6	17.2
Bethnal Green	6.9	55.1	38.0	15,854	-13.3	87.4	3.96	19,775	68	3.13	17.5	28.3	48.4	5.8	2.90	38.9	43	1.3	0.82	22	13	81	33	42	11	61	27.7	18.2	
Camberwell	13.5	56.8	29.7	41,707	-2.3	19.2	5.27	59,121	53	3.67	15.3	28.9	50.0	5.8	2.96	56.4	56	0.8	0.80	12	7	97	54	31	3	6	82	28.5	16.2
Chelsea	32.9	43.9	23.2	16,558	38.6	54.7	4.00	18,428	66	3.25	31.4	29.9	34.5	4.2	2.45	28.2	49	1.0	0.75	12	12	90	68	12	6	16	69	21.2	18.9







Southall M.B. Southgate M.B. Staines Sutton on Thames Tottenham M.B.	14.2	60.0	25.6	14,246	81.1	8.7	4.80	16,100	29	4.21	7.0	25.8	59.8	7.4	3.31	23.7	61	1.5	0.78	5	1	99	79	15	1	7	48	25.3	9.8
	40.0	49.9	10.1	21,465	49.6	7.0	5.39	24,618	27	4.58	11.4	32.8	51.8	4.0	2.91	23.5	78	0.4	0.64	5	2	99	89	5	1	12	69	19.3	15.9
Tottenham M.B.	22.7	54.2	25.1	10,868	111.7	10.8	4.75	11,328	19	4.46	7.1	25.5	58.4	9.0	3.38	11.1	68	1.4	0.76	6	4	98	81	11	2	12	78	27.5	10.7
	23.5	52.3	24.2	7,039	95.9	18.1	4.45	6,988	22	4.30	7.9	28.5	57.5	8.1	3.28	6.1	64	1.4	0.78	7	5	98	78	14	2	7	33	29.0	10.0
Twickenham M.B.	11.6	62.6	25.8	31,772	5.6	14.5	4.93	40,689	48	3.81	11.8	28.9	52.5	6.8	3.09	43.9	58	1.5	0.81	15	9	95	49	31	4	7	71	24.7	14.6
	28.1	54.9	17.0	30,445	61.6	14.2	4.88	33,593	28	4.33	10.8	29.5	54.0	5.7	3.07	20.4	69	0.8	0.71	6	2	98	77	15	1	15	60	22.5	13.8
Wembley M.B.	20.1	59.6	21.3	14,885	99.1	7.6	4.77	15,449	16	4.52	6.0	25.4	60.7	7.9	3.36	10.1	69	1.3	0.74	6	3	98	85	8	1	11	42	27.5	9.2
	29.6	57.1	13.3	37,375	121.6	11.5	4.91	41,282	28	4.38	7.1	28.3	59.2	5.4	3.17	21.0	68	0.7	0.72	3	2	99	95	1	1	7	55	23.0	8.6
Willesden M.B.	16.7	58.5	24.8	38,843	22.7	16.9	5.39	57,182	54	3.61	12.8	28.7	51.5	7.0	3.08	57.8	51	2.3	0.85	11	6	98	72	14	2	12	81	25.5	13.2
	19.7	61.6	18.7	13,838	13.1	11.4	5.10	17,658	42	3.94	13.1	31.1	50.8	5.0	2.95	43.2	63	0.8	0.75	10	6	97	68	19	2	11	73	23.7	15.1
Yiewsley and West Drayton	13.7	58.7	27.6	5,538	81.7	10.4	4.64	5,719	17	4.44	5.2	23.0	62.3	9.5	3.49	8.2	63	1.9	0.79	7	6	97	79	12	2	7	21	30.9	8.8
	18.2	48.9	32.9	165,844	20.7	10.3	4.92	161,850	13	4.82	10.6	29.3	52.3	7.8	3.16	3.6	75	0.5	0.65	36	39	72	38	17	24	13	40	23.5	15.9
County Boroughs	16.0	57.2	26.8	52,420	9.8*	9.4	4.96	52,968	14	4.79	11.5	29.1	51.7	7.7	3.14	6.3	74	0.6	0.66	7	4	97	53	37	1	13	40	23.4	16.9
	17.7	49.9	32.4	15,849	5.5	7.3	5.36	15,682	11	5.18	11.8	29.4	51.8	7.0	3.10	8.0	79	0.5	0.60	8	2	96	47	43	1	12	48	24.9	16.6
Great Yarmouth	15.2	60.2	24.6	36,771	11.8*	10.2	4.79	37,306	15	4.62	11.3	29.0	51.7	8.0	3.15	6.5	72	0.6	0.68	6	5	97	56	35	2	14	37	22.8	17.0
	19.0	45.5	35.5	113,424	26.5*	10.8	4.90	108,882	12	4.84	10.2	29.4	52.5	7.9	3.17	2.3	76	0.4	0.65	49	56	60	31	8	34	12	39	23.5	15.4
Administrative County	20.3	48.7	31.0	22,644	25.2	10.3	4.93	22,191	13	4.82	11.4	30.1	51.0	7.5	3.11	4.2	76	0.5	0.65	20	20	83	49	21	10	15	44	23.0	17.6
	26.7	48.6	24.7	1,350	28.0	11.0	5.50	1,354	17	5.08	14.2	31.5	49.2	5.1	2.91	12.8	81	0.4	0.57	10	5	92	63	24	2	17	86	22.4	18.0
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	23.7	47.2	29.1	1,207	25.1	13.3	4.82	1,183	15	4.78	11.9	31.8	50.5	5.8	2.99	2.2	79	0.3	0.63	33	34	73	41	15	20	15	31	23.2	17.9
	25.2	45.0	29.8	857	25.7	10.5	4.78	849	13	4.67	11.0	30.4	53.3	5.3	3.02	4.4	77	0.4	0.65	31	15	72	46	16	12	22	36	24.1	17.1
Downham Market	17.8	51.6	30.6	2,040	28.5	9.4	4.77	2,017	12	4.69	11.1	30.3	50.1	8.5	3.14	3.4	74	0.3	0.67	28	31	72	43	18	20	16	28	23.6	16.9
	16.7	50.0	33.3	7,786	25.4	9.7	4.76	7,755	13	4.65	9.4	27.5	54.2	8.9	3.27	4.4	72	0.6	0.70	13	5	90	54	29	3	11	32	23.9	15.3
King's Lynn M.B.	34.0	44.8	21.2	1,104	24.0	11.6	5.61	1,023	14	5.46	11.2	35.7	47.6	5.5	2.91	5.3	85	0.4	0.53	13	12	91	62	19	8	33	74	24.6	19.7
	21.2	48.7	30.1	1,566	30.2	11.4	4.83	1,545	13	4.77	13.8	29.9	49.6	6.7	3.02	2.4	79	0.6	0.63	26	17	74	50	18	12	8	35	21.6	20.6
North Walsham	28.7	48.0	23.3	1,571	23.7	4.0	5.78	1,470	6	5.67	13.4	33.6	44.9	8.1	3.04	3.5	84	0.5	0.54	9	2	93	70	19	2	12	46	15.6	24.8
	21.3	45.4	33.3	985	14.7	11.7	4.72	954	14	4.68	11.2	35.0	49.0	4.8	2.93	5.5	78	0.5	0.63	30	36	74	34	24	22	21	58	23.8	19.8
Swaftmouth	18.2	49.8	32.0	1,441	20.0	10.9	4.94	1,398	15	4.78	13.3	31.0	47.6	8.1	3.07	5.7	77	0.2	0.64	22	61	77	30	7	21	16	53	24.0	18.1
	Thetford M.B.	18.6	46.4	35.0	920	20.4	4.70	878	23	4.68	17.0	30.0	47.1	5.9	2.90	1.8	75	-	0.62	28	61	74	34	2	25	6	44	22.7	19.8
Wells	18.1	46.4	35.5	1,817	29.7	7.7	4.83	1,785	8	4.79	10.1	29.8	52.7	7.8	3.17	1.4	77	0.2	0.68	34	30	76	35	25	17	16	28	23.8	15.9
	Wymondham	18.7	44.8	36.5	90,780	26.8*	10.9	86,691	12	4.85	9.9	29.2	53.0	7.9	3.19	1.9	76	0.4	0.66	56	65	54	26	4	40	10	37	23.7	14.8
Rural Districts	21.9	40.1	38.0	10,221	50.9*	9.2	4.87	9,473	11	4.82	9.4	30.2	53.4	7.0	3.14	2.3	77	0.3	0.65	48	50	61	37	7	36	9	32	22.4	14.4
	Blorfield and Flegg	22.8	31.3	45.9	5,876	15.5	11.7	5.05	5,651	12	5.02	11.3	28.6	51.9	8.2	3.18	1.0	78	0.3	0.63	65	74	52	18	4	33	3	34	21.7
Depwade	17.9	39.9	42.2	5,819	20.1	13.3	4.85	5,338	14	4.81	11.4	29.5	50.9	8.2	3.13	1.7	75	0.5	0.65	58	73	50	20	4	47	15	38	22.3	17.1
	Docking	19.3	47.1	33.6	6,475	18.7	13.5	6,295	15	4.70	9.9	27.4	53.7	9.0	3.25	1.9	72	0.7	0.69	53	69	53	21	6	44	10	39	26.8	14.0
Downham	17.9	43.4	38.7	5,905	18.5	10.7	5.04	5,578	11	5.01	12.0	30.7	49.6	7.7	3.10	0.8	78	0.4	0.62	61	61	51	27	6	43	4	39	21.1	18.0
	Eppingham	19.2	45.0	37.8	7,269	38.6	11.2	4.82	7,068	12	4.78	8.6	29.4	53.8	8.2	3.23	1.8	75	0.2	0.68	52	62	58	30	4	34	12	47	24.1
Freehoe and Henstead	18.1	36.0	45.9	3,546	23.3	9.9	4.97	3,417	11	4.93	9.0	29.6	53.2	8.2	3.19	1.5	77	0.5	0.65	64	69	52	25	2	45	12	42	24.5	13.7
	Frederidge Lynn	18.8	33.6	47.8	3,964	20.2	9.7	3,834	10	4.98	10.4	29.1	52.2	8.3	3.19	1.4	77	0.3	0.64	71	74	51	21	1	42	13	53	23.4	15.6
Loddon	27.4	28.0	44.6	5,123	26.0	9.9	4.72	5,023	11	4.69	8.5	28.7	53.9																



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings			Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household	
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with 1 person or more					Persons per household	Percentage of Households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density			Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads		
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percentage increase 1931-51	f	g	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad				
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE - continued																																
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts - continued																																
Rural Districts																																
Higham Ferrers M.B.	12.6	73.7	13.7	1,205	50.8	11.2	4.77	13	4.70	8.5	31.7	55.1	4.7	3.05	2.9	79	0.2	0.65	8	2	97	64	27	1	6	29	28.4	13.0				
Irthlingborough	9.1	71.8	19.1	1,588	31.9	7.6	4.76	13	4.60	10.0	31.6	52.9	5.5	3.05	6.3	75	0.5	0.66	18	5	90	47	33	3	12	18	25.1	16.4				
Kettering	14.8	67.2	18.0	11,104	40.3	4.1	4.96	13	4.69	9.0	29.9	54.7	6.4	3.13	11.0	78	0.4	0.67	8	5	79	58	32	2	13	26	22.0	14.2				
Oundle	25.7	42.4	31.9	7,705	21.6	16.0	5.02	18	4.93	15.4	30.7	46.0	7.9	3.02	3.6	75	0.4	0.61	25	10	79	48	22	6	4	25	20.1	18.1				
Raunds	13.4	69.5	17.1	1,531	22.9	4.3	4.90	6	4.83	10.3	30.6	53.7	5.4	3.03	2.7	82	0.1	0.63	22	11	85	50	25	7	12	22	21.7	16.4				
Rothwell	11.3	69.6	19.1	1,517	22.4	4.6	4.98	9	4.82	12.3	32.5	48.3	6.9	3.02	5.7	81	0.3	0.63	24	17	84	48	25	9	10	23	18.9	18.5				
Rushden	13.2	75.4	11.4	5,246	42.8	5.1	4.88	11	4.70	8.4	32.6	53.8	5.0	3.04	6.6	78	0.6	0.65	8	3	97	58	32	1	8	33	21.7	13.7				
Wellingborough	13.9	64.3	21.8	8,515	34.0	4.1	4.98	11	4.77	9.0	29.4	54.5	7.1	3.18	7.6	75	0.6	0.67	5	2	97	59	35	1	6	18	23.5	15.0				
County Boroughs																																
Brackley	20.8	35.8	43.4	3,167	18.5	22.8	4.77	24	4.73	11.4	27.3	52.0	9.3	3.22	1.6	69	0.5	0.68	53	51	74	31	7	23	16	45	25.1	17.1				
Brixworth	21.2	40.8	38.0	5,514	32.7	18.0	4.76	19	4.70	11.1	29.0	52.1	7.8	3.15	2.2	72	1.6	0.67	30	21	88	48	15	8	16	45	24.1	15.1				
Daventry	19.2	44.8	36.0	5,146	10.6	14.0	4.98	16	4.68	11.5	28.1	52.5	7.9	3.17	3.8	75	0.3	0.65	30	28	80	42	17	13	12	38	23.4	18.0				
Kettering	15.7	43.1	41.2	3,696	*	17.4	4.85	13	4.79	9.6	28.2	54.3	7.9	3.21	2.3	74	0.8	0.67	38	41	81	35	10	15	7	48	23.7	14.4				
Northampton	18.6	50.4	31.0	5,872	43.6	14.7	4.71	16	4.65	10.2	30.6	52.8	6.4	3.10	2.4	75	0.4	0.67	25	34	86	49	9	10	20	47	27.4	14.5				
Oundle and Thrapston	17.3	42.0	40.7	5,624	13.1	21.2	4.68	22	4.63	11.1	28.0	51.7	9.2	3.25	1.9	69	0.9	0.70	47	51	69	28	11	25	9	38	24.8	16.3				
Towcester	19.0	44.1	36.9	4,787	19.7	14.0	4.91	15	4.87	12.0	28.8	51.5	7.7	3.13	1.5	77	0.3	0.64	40	52	77	36	6	19	16	50	24.5	17.0				
Wellingborough	15.3	60.0	24.7	4,334	22.6	15.3	4.87	18	4.58	11.6	30.1	52.4	5.9	3.03	3.6	74	0.8	0.66	24	20	82	41	26	9	5	23	22.6	16.6				
Corby New Town	7.2	64.0	38.8	4,233		16.3	4.38	18	4.33	3.0	17.7	64.5	14.8	3.85	2.4	52	0.7	0.89	5	1	99	91	4	1	22	23	40.9	3.4				
NORTHUMBERLAND (A.C. with associated C.B.s.)																																
County Boroughs	14.9	53.0	32.1	231,202	32.9	39.2	4.01	44	3.83	10.0	25.3	56.0	8.7	3.29	7.5	51	3.0	0.86	14	12	89	62	18	7	9	32	24.1	15.1				
Newcastle upon Tyne	14.8	56.0	29.2	101,879	34.5	39.7	3.95	47	3.68	11.6	25.1	54.7	8.6	3.24	11.6	49	3.8	0.88	11	8	94	66	19	4	9	36	23.9	16.1				
Tynemouth	14.8	56.7	28.5	82,663	33.8	40.6	3.93	48	3.83	11.7	25.0	54.7	8.6	3.24	12.1	48	4.1	0.89	10	8	95	65	20	4	10	37	23.5	16.3				
Administrative County	14.9	52.2	32.9	19,216	38.6	35.9	4.11	42	3.88	11.1	25.6	54.8	8.5	3.24	9.4	52	2.1	0.84	13	9	90	68	14	6	6	31	25.8	15.4				
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	15.0	50.7	34.3	129,323	31.6	38.9	4.05	41	3.95	8.7	25.4	57.1	8.8	3.33	4.2	52	2.4	0.84	17	16	85	59	17	9	9	24	24.2	14.3				
Alnwick	13.2	53.2	33.6	98,586	36.5	38.6	3.99	42	3.88	8.6	25.0	57.5	8.9	3.34	4.9	51	2.4	0.86	14	10	88	62	19	6	9	24	24.9	13.8				
Amble	16.7	50.9	32.4	2,336	37.0	38.9	3.98	40	3.93	12.6	25.8	54.4	7.2	3.17	2.4	55	1.5	0.81	17	14	85	65	13	10	7	25	22.0	19.3				
Ashtington	11.8	50.2	38.0	1,445	33.2	45.3	3.86	46	3.64	11.3	25.9	53.8	9.0	3.27	1.3	47	4.4	0.80	30	30	89	46	13	22	6	33	23.6	16.1				
Bedlingtonshire	6.3	50.8	42.9	7,996	21.8	50.8	3.62	55	3.51	6.0	23.5	59.1	11.4	3.54	5.7	38	3.4	1.01	15	13	87	38	41	9	3	15	24.6	10.7				
Berwick upon Tweed M.B.	5.9	51.7	42.4	8,347	29.4	46.6	3.54	48	3.51	7.1	22.2	60.0	10.7	3.50	2.0	39	3.4	1.00	25	13	78	44	23	7	31	41	26.9	11.7				
Blyth M.B.	16.6	51.1	32.3	3,853	15.6	44.6	3.86	47	3.76	14.1	26.2	51.8	7.9	3.15	4.5	51	2.3	0.84	21	23	81	60	10	15	8	36	21.8	20.6				
Gosforth	8.8	51.4	38.8	9,832	33.6	42.4	3.78	46	3.64	8.7	24.3	56.8	10.2	3.39	6.2	46	4.2	4.93	21	13	84	60	15	9	5	24	24.5	13.1				
Hexham	31.0	51.5	17.5	7,335	71.6	20.0	4.85	22	4.74	9.0	28.4	56.7	5.9	3.14	4.3	72	0.3	0.66	5	2	98	83	10	1	23	47	23.6	14.4				
Longbenton	24.3	49.5	26.2	2,775	25.9	32.6	4.41	37	4.23	12.5	27.5	51.6	8.4	3.18	6.8	60	1.7	0.75	8	6	94	76	13	3	8	29	18.9	21.5				
Morpeth M.B.	12.5	54.7	32.6	7,957	57.2	37.4	3.94	40	3.86	6.5	23.8	59.6	10.1	3.48	3.5	48	1.9	0.80	15	9	87	66	16	4	10	23	28.4	11.6				
	16.5	49.2	34.3	2,958	53.4	39.6	4.07	42	3.96	10.7	27.4	54.4	7.5	3.18	3.7	54	1.2	0.80	11	9	91	66	18	5	15	34	26.5	16.0				







Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and } - continued  
Dwellings of LOCAL AREAS

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings				Households							Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household							
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms		Rooms per occupied dwelling		Number		Percentage of 1-3 rooms occupying		Rooms per household		Percentage with				Persons per household		Percentage of Households in shared dwellings		Percentage of households				In undivided dwellings and with				In shared dwellings and with				Percentage of households with heads married and aged 60 or over
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percentage increase 1931-51	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	Percentage of persons		r	s	t	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	ai	aj	ak	al			
																	Percentage increase 1931-51	Percentage increase 1931-51																		
OXFORDSHIRE - continued																																				
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts - continued																																				
Witney	16.9	52.2	30.9	1,993	51.0	17.3	4.56	1,994	20	4.45	10.1	26.2	58.0	7.7	3.24	4.7	68	0.5	0.73	19	16	84	57	16	8	13	40	24.3	17.5							
	17.7	46.9	35.4	443	18.8	20.1	4.81	459	25	4.53	13.9	23.3	53.9	8.9	3.17	10.5	68	0.4	0.70	23	71	78	25	3	21	31	63	23.7	15.7							
	16.4	50.6	33.0	34,902	35.3*	19.6	4.77	34,062	22	4.67	9.6	26.3	54.8	9.3	3.31	4.1	67	1.5	0.71	38	50	73	40	6	25	12	37	25.9	14.4							
Rural Districts	21.7	37.3	41.0	4,532	14.4	24.7	4.71	4,393	26	4.66	12.5	27.1	50.9	9.5	3.22	2.5	69	2.1	0.69	54	58	64	26	7	31	9	36	22.0	18.4							
	15.7	50.7	33.6	9,150	60.0*	19.0	4.68	8,995	21	4.58	8.2	24.2	57.7	9.9	3.42	3.8	64	1.7	0.75	40	46	77	44	4	21	11	28	29.7	12.2							
	18.9	37.9	43.2	4,877	19.2	22.4	4.78	4,649	24	4.72	11.6	26.3	52.7	9.4	3.26	2.8	69	0.6	0.68	40	58	66	34	5	32	17	46	23.5	16.4							
	23.8	41.0	35.2	5,747	43.5	15.5	5.00	5,584	19	4.68	8.4	30.4	53.8	7.4	3.19	4.5	71	2.4	0.65	16	36	85	53	7	13	17	42	22.5	13.5							
	9.9	66.7	23.4	4,709	38.1	17.0	4.81	4,653	20	4.67	9.5	24.4	56.3	9.8	3.36	5.7	68	1.0	0.72	41	53	70	40	4	28	14	39	27.7	13.8							
	16.7	49.8	33.5	5,887	27.9	20.5	4.67	5,778	24	4.55	9.2	26.6	54.7	9.5	3.34	4.8	65	1.0	0.73	39	54	68	35	7	29	7	36	26.7	14.7							
PETERBOROUGH, SOME OF, A.C.																																				
Peterborough M.B.	17.9	57.1	25.0	18,750	39.3	8.2	4.96	19,200	15	4.72	9.0	28.4	55.4	7.2	3.19	9.0	73	0.9	0.68	14	15	90	54	25	7	9	24	25.6	14.3							
	17.9	58.9	23.2	15,794	39.8	7.0	5.00	16,290	15	4.73	9.1	28.7	55.2	7.0	3.18	10.1	74	0.9	0.67	10	6	94	58	29	3	9	24	25.0	14.5							
Rural Districts	18.2	48.3	33.5	2,956	36.7	14.4	4.73	2,910	16	4.66	8.6	26.7	56.8	7.9	3.29	2.6	70	1.3	0.71	37	60	71	32	4	27	16	34	28.6	13.1							
	14.0	61.4	24.6	724	26.8	13.9	4.94	714	17	4.82	8.7	27.2	56.1	8.0	3.28	4.3	71	0.4	0.68	35	61	70	32	4	28	29	39	27.0	14.8							
Peterborough	20.5	41.6	37.9	2,232	40.6	14.6	4.67	2,196	16	4.62	8.5	26.5	57.1	7.9	3.30	2.1	70	1.6	0.71	37	60	71	32	4	28	7	30	29.1	12.5							
RUTLAND A.C.																																				
Oakham U.D.	17.1	47.9	35.0	5,800	15.7	12.7	4.99	5,651	14	4.90	10.2	29.0	52.2	8.6	3.20	3.2	74	0.5	0.65	48	49	72	32	10	21	12	35	25.1	16.5							
	19.6	45.3	35.1	1,133	23.2	8.5	4.90	1,114	10	4.83	11.0	32.7	50.1	6.2	3.02	2.6	79	0.6	0.63	20	7	83	48	29	4	-	21	24.2	17.9							
Rural Districts	16.6	48.5	34.9	4,667	14.1	13.8	5.01	4,537	15	4.92	10.0	28.1	52.7	9.2	3.25	3.4	73	0.4	0.66	55	59	70	28	5	26	14	38	25.3	16.2							
	16.2	40.4	45.4	870	15.5	15.5	4.95	862	19	4.77	8.3	24.5	58.4	8.8	3.36	6.7	69	0.2	0.71	58	73	59	23	2	39	15	32	26.5	16.1							
Oakham	13.7	56.0	30.3	2,009	18.2	15.5	4.91	1,982	17	4.65	8.8	26.2	52.9	10.1	3.31	2.3	70	0.6	0.68	55	63	72	27	3	23	16	43	27.2	13.7							
Uppingham	23.0	37.2	39.8	1,788	9.1	11.0	5.15	1,703	12	5.08	12.3	29.9	49.3	8.5	3.11	2.9	79	0.3	0.62	55	48	72	30	9	22	10	41	22.4	19.1							
SHROPSHIRE A.C.																																				
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	18.7	51.5	29.8	77,964	26.8	19.3	4.73	77,823	23	4.59	9.1	26.1	54.4	10.4	3.37	5.7	65	1.3	0.73	31	38	81	42	12	15	15	37	23.5	15.5							
	18.4	53.4	28.2	40,085	30.9	19.4	4.61	40,571	24	4.44	10.3	27.2	53.4	9.1	3.27	6.9	65	1.3	0.74	19	19	85	53	19	10	14	34	23.0	16.8							
Bishop's Castle M.B.	30.7	41.0	28.3	414	11.6	23.1	4.59	406	24	4.55	16.0	30.0	47.8	6.2	2.93	2.2	78	1.0	0.65	21	25	64	43	23	10	11	56	18.5	22.9							
	21.0	52.2	26.8	1,830	26.1	27.4	4.47	1,894	34	4.20	13.8	27.6	59.4	8.2	3.13	10.8	62	1.2	0.74	21	9	82	46	25	3	10	43	22.8	19.6							
	35.2	41.8	23.0	833	42.4	15.1	5.10	802	17	5.01	12.2	31.8	50.5	5.5	2.97	3.4	76	0.6	0.59	11	18	92	67	10	5	19	48	20.7	21.6							
	9.0	55.3	35.7	2,440	27.2	33.3	4.05	2,428	35	3.99	8.1	24.3	57.2	10.4	3.44	3.3	54	2.4	0.86	47	57	57	31	5	38	13	29	23.0	14.2							
	22.9	51.8	25.3	683	33.7	12.6	4.89	687	16	4.78	11.2	28.4	54.4	6.0	3.04	4.4	77	0.6	0.64	9	6	90	55	29	3	13	30	23.1	20.4							
	20.1	48.4	31.5	1,917	18.7	25.0	4.61	1,945	29	4.40	13.8	27.8	49.2	9.2	3.15	7.7	66	1.4	0.72	25	19	80	48	20	13	12	51	23.3	20.4							
Market Drayton	19.8	52.7	27.5	1,736	35.0	16.7	4.62	1,708	18	4.55	10.5	29.2	51.3	9.0	3.23	2.8	70	1.5	0.71	15	10	89	57	21	5	21	52	23.0	18.5							
	17.8	49.0	33.2	1,061	23.7	22.1	4.61	1,073	25	4.45	10.5	24.3	55.5	9.7	3.35	6.4	61	0.9	0.75	18	12	87	55	19	4	19	45	22.0	17.9							
	11.3	59.1	29.6	3,286	22.7	24.2	4.26	3,208	27	4.15	7.5	28.8	58.3	9.4	3.35	4.5	60	1.6	0.61	25	30	79	36	21	13	28	45	22.6	15.8							
Oakengates	20.2	54.9	24.9	3,187	21.2	10.6	4.67	3,249	17	4.65	11.0	27.9	51.5	9.6	3.24	8.4	70	0.9	0.70	9	5	96	56	32	2	15	32	20.7	16.5							



Shrewsbury M.B.	20.2	56.8	23.0	12,457	43.1	15.4	4.74	12,752	22	4.50	10.2	27.3	53.8	8.7	3.25	9.0	67	0.9	0.72	10	10	94	64	20	3	15	32	23.9	15.6
	19.2	50.4	30.4	3,127	47.8	11.8	4.79	3,164	18	4.62	8.1	27.7	54.5	9.7	3.38	6.5	68	1.2	0.73	15	14	90	64	14	7	7	21	24.1	14.4
	24.2	49.0	28.8	738	25.2	12.0	5.07	753	16	4.86	10.9	28.3	52.3	8.5	3.19	7.4	73	0.3	0.68	17	13	90	53	21	4	21	41	24.2	21.0
	12.1	48.0	37.8	4,378	17.7	31.2	4.28	4,354	33	4.19	10.5	25.7	53.1	10.7	3.37	3.9	59	2.3	0.80	41	42	97	34	12	26	10	31	22.9	15.8
	21.9	49.6	28.5	2,000	25.1	14.7	4.81	2,048	21	4.58	10.7	27.2	53.4	8.7	3.25	8.6	69	1.0	0.71	12	8	91	58	25	3	7	24	21.8	18.4
Rural Districts	18.8	50.2	31.0	37,879	22.7	19.1	4.86	37,252	22	4.75	7.8	25.0	55.5	11.7	3.48	4.3	65	1.5	0.73	44	59	76	31	5	21	16	41	24.0	14.1
	23.3	38.0	40.7	5,887	20.5	20.8	4.86	5,781	23	4.77	7.5	24.6	54.8	13.1	3.55	3.7	64	1.6	0.74	51	67	75	27	2	22	11	39	22.9	14.1
	15.2	57.7	27.1	3,830	21.1	21.3	4.91	3,703	23	4.82	7.4	23.8	56.9	11.9	3.53	3.6	65	1.2	0.73	45	67	84	27	2	31	12	46	25.8	13.0
	33.2	27.2	39.6	2,984	5.2	25.6	4.82	2,827	26	4.77	11.0	25.4	51.3	12.3	3.43	1.8	67	1.6	0.72	56	78	65	16	2	31	12	51	21.2	17.4
	19.8	53.3	28.9	2,339	14.7	14.6	5.07	2,307	17	4.94	7.8	23.5	55.5	13.2	3.54	4.3	68	1.0	0.72	39	64	80	30	2	18	17	52	24.9	13.5
Ellesmere	17.9	50.9	31.2	1,973	18.5	16.6	5.09	1,922	18	5.03	7.7	24.2	54.5	13.6	3.57	2.2	69	1.5	0.71	56	71	62	23	1	35	28	53	23.4	14.4
	24.6	33.6	41.8	4,091	9.2	23.0	4.87	3,973	25	4.80	9.1	27.7	53.0	10.2	3.34	2.9	69	1.2	0.70	51	69	75	22	5	21	10	42	20.5	16.6
	16.0	57.4	28.6	4,776	19.8	18.8	4.75	4,761	23	4.61	7.9	25.3	56.3	10.5	3.43	5.7	64	1.7	0.74	38	50	71	37	8	25	10	36	23.1	14.9
	12.6	67.2	20.2	2,969	51.7	15.5	4.89	2,904	22	4.80	7.4	24.9	57.8	9.9	3.44	3.5	68	1.2	0.72	18	27	70	54	11	5	18	40	27.9	11.1
	12.4	58.1	29.5	5,879	47.5	16.3	4.85	5,974	22	4.47	6.8	24.4	57.3	11.5	3.53	7.9	61	2.2	0.79	32	42	81	43	8	15	20	37	26.2	12.6
Wem	26.2	40.0	33.8	3,151	21.6	16.2	5.05	3,100	18	4.95	7.2	25.3	55.6	11.9	3.46	3.6	69	1.2	0.70	55	68	70	26	1	27	21	50	24.3	14.4
	22.7	48.8	28.5	160,089	28.8*	12.2	4.99	165,561	20	4.66	10.5	29.4	52.6	7.5	3.15	11.8	72	0.6	0.68	16	16	88	57	19	8	17	56	22.4	16.5
	23.0	54.7	22.3	21,460	33.4*	12.9	5.08	25,513	32	4.17	14.3	30.7	49.2	5.8	2.95	30.0	66	0.7	0.71	8	4	96	65	24	2	21	69	23.2	18.0
	22.6	47.9	29.5	138,629	28.2*	12.0	4.97	140,048	17	4.75	9.8	29.2	53.1	7.9	3.19	8.5	73	0.6	0.67	17	18	87	55	18	9	15	47	22.3	16.3
	20.7	55.0	24.3	65,790	42.7*	10.4	4.96	68,432	19	4.64	10.3	29.8	52.8	7.1	3.13	12.3	73	0.5	0.67	10	6	94	64	22	3	15	47	22.4	17.0
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	14.3	51.7	34.0	6,266	34.6*	8.4	4.86	6,449	15	4.61	8.8	25.7	56.1	9.4	3.38	9.4	68	0.8	0.73	7	3	95	60	31	2	6	24	25.8	14.4
	24.5	49.5	26.0	2,728	34.5	11.9	5.16	2,800	17	4.86	11.5	30.5	50.1	7.6	3.11	11.5	75	0.7	0.64	13	6	95	64	20	3	17	45	21.5	18.6
	18.3	54.4	27.3	1,573	27.7	13.6	4.61	1,573	17	4.80	10.6	28.1	53.4	7.9	3.18	4.5	70	0.6	0.71	18	11	87	49	23	6	11	32	24.5	16.5
	28.8	48.4	21.8	2,936	40.5	14.4	4.95	3,000	21	4.87	13.6	32.4	48.6	5.4	2.93	10.7	77	0.7	0.63	11	7	95	66	20	3	19	65	18.9	23.5
	19.2	55.6	25.2	1,289	24.9*	23.1	4.35	1,256	24	4.29	12.2	32.7	47.8	7.3	3.00	2.3	72	0.3	0.70	14	16	89	45	27	5	24	52	23.0	16.6
Frome	17.9	55.6	26.5	3,541	21.7	12.6	4.83	3,557	17	4.71	10.1	31.0	52.7	6.2	3.07	6.7	76	0.5	0.65	16	5	89	46	33	3	12	45	22.0	17.4
	19.8	57.8	22.4	1,551	26.5	14.4	4.74	1,621	25	4.38	10.4	30.7	52.0	6.9	3.07	15.2	69	0.7	0.70	12	8	89	58	24	5	9	24	25.0	16.7
	22.4	51.7	25.9	844	28.1	14.9	4.78	844	16	4.65	9.6	30.1	54.8	5.5	3.04	5.2	76	0.1	0.65	19	11	82	52	23	7	7	34	26.5	16.4
	29.9	48.9	21.2	2,542	*	10.8	4.93	2,583	16	4.70	8.6	28.0	57.6	5.8	3.15	8.9	76	1.0	0.67	8	6	98	76	13	2	23	60	24.0	12.3
	30.0	47.4	22.6	2,294	36.0	8.5	5.29	2,294	14	5.07	12.4	37.2	44.4	6.0	2.87	8.3	83	0.4	0.57	6	3	97	73	19	2	13	44	15.8	22.3
Norton-Padstock	11.9	60.5	27.6	3,628	23.7	9.5	4.65	3,636	13	4.54	7.3	27.3	57.8	7.6	3.28	4.4	70	0.3	0.72	15	14	85	47	30	8	9	25	23.8	13.7
	19.8	50.3	24.8	1,243	34.4*	6.1	5.29	1,325	14	4.74	8.7	29.9	54.2	7.2	3.18	19.5	74	0.2	0.67	12	4	96	68	18	3	28	75	24.6	15.4
	17.7	58.2	26.1	1,468	22.7	20.3	4.73	1,430	22	4.62	10.0	31.6	51.1	7.3	3.13	4.2	73	0.4	0.68	18	13	87	50	24	7	30	58	24.7	16.4
	15.5	67.2	17.3	1,575	34.7	11.1	4.76	1,651	19	4.48	8.9	28.4	56.5	6.2	3.15	10.9	71	0.2	0.70	12	7	93	61	24	5	9	27	23.2	15.4
	19.7	57.0	23.3	9,438	44.7	8.7	4.94	9,905	18	4.60	9.5	28.6	54.3	7.6	3.20	12.9	71	0.7	0.70	8	5	96	70	20	3	12	44	23.8	15.4
Watchet	14.5	54.0	31.5	797	42.1	5.1	5.01	805	10	4.85	12.0	30.7	48.1	9.2	3.17	6.3	76	0.6	0.65	10	6	88	59	25	3	4	35	18.3	18.4
	18.6	56.0	27.4	2,319	20.1	9.6	4.87	2,281	12	4.79	11.2	29.6	53.0	6.2	3.07	3.1	78	0.4	0.64	12	10	92	53	29	5	7	20	21.4	17.4
	23.9	52.3	23.8	1,748	31.7	18.2	4.76	1,774	23	4.55	12.4	29.7	51.2	6.7	3.07	8.7	72	0.3	0.67	19	12	85	55	21	8	17	52	21.9	18.9
	26.6	52.7	20.7	11,154	54.8	8.1	5.35	12,614	25	4.62	12.9	31.8	48.9	6.4	2.99	25.6	74	0.6	0.65	8	4	97	78	12	2	17	56	19.0	21.2
	18.2	61.7	20.1	6,856	41.9	8.8																							



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

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Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings			Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household	
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 4-5 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 6 or more persons	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density less than 1 per room	Percentage of households at density 1 or more persons per room	Percentage of households										Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over	Percentage of households with heads married and aged 60 or over			
								Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms occupied	1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons					6 or more persons	Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households											
																				u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab		ac	ad	
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	
SOUTHAMPTON (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)	18.1	58.1	23.8	325,306	38.5	12.0	4.90	340,178	22	4.53	10.5	28.7	53.1	7.7	3.18	14.0	69	0.9	0.70	11	13	94	65	18	5	13	43	24.6	14.9		
	18.8	58.2	23.0	150,404	23.4	11.2	4.99	165,723	27	4.41	12.3	29.2	51.0	7.5	3.11	21.4	67	1.0	0.70	8	4	96	69	21	2	13	46	24.0	16.1		
	29.1	53.3	17.6	41,036	60.1	17.5	4.93	45,036	31	4.35	16.5	32.9	45.0	5.6	2.85	19.8	69	0.9	0.66	11	8	95	77	9	4	15	49	17.3	21.5		
	14.2	62.6	23.2	62,092	8.9	8.5	5.05	67,693	24	4.51	11.3	28.7	52.1	7.9	3.16	20.6	69	0.7	0.70	7	3	97	64	28	1	14	47	26.2	14.8		
	17.9	55.5	26.6	47,276	20.6	9.3	4.96	52,994	27	4.33	10.2	26.7	54.4	8.7	3.23	23.9	63	1.5	0.75	7	3	97	69	23	2	12	41	28.9	13.3		
Administrative County	17.5	58.0	24.5	174,902	54.8	12.8	4.82	174,455	18	4.64	8.8	28.2	55.1	7.9	3.24	6.9	70	0.9	0.70	14	20	91	61	15	8	12	35	25.2	13.8		
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	17.4	61.7	20.9	98,335	64.5	11.1	4.82	99,644	18	4.59	9.0	28.7	55.0	7.3	3.20	8.9	71	0.7	0.70	7	5	97	71	19	2	12	35	25.1	14.0		
	9.7	78.2	12.1	6,725	45.0	12.6	4.79	7,338	26	4.31	9.0	27.3	54.5	9.2	3.30	17.8	62	1.5	0.77	8	3	97	62	30	2	8	38	23.8	13.6		
	19.6	49.0	31.4	2,385	36.7	9.4	4.70	2,415	15	4.52	10.3	28.5	52.2	8.7	3.21	7.7	70	0.6	0.71	8	6	97	58	30	1	15	50	22.7	17.3		
	18.1	59.9	22.0	4,077	67.7	7.0	4.83	4,143	13	4.76	7.3	27.9	56.2	8.6	3.31	8.0	71	0.7	0.71	11	7	94	67	18	4	10	27	25.4	12.1		
	16.9	59.0	24.1	4,960	42.4	5.7	4.88	5,146	15	4.60	8.0	28.8	55.2	8.0	3.24	10.8	70	0.8	0.70	7	4	98	61	30	1	9	21	24.8	14.0		
Christchurch M.B.	23.8	54.3	21.9	6,269	113.0	15.9	4.55	6,332	22	4.37	10.4	32.1	51.3	6.2	3.05	7.8	69	1.3	0.70	7	4	98	80	12	2	16	44	25.0	15.4		
Eastleigh M.B.	13.7	60.6	25.7	8,915	47.8	9.0	4.97	9,213	17	4.69	7.8	26.7	58.2	7.3	3.26	10.9	73	0.9	0.69	7	6	96	69	22	4	9	34	26.4	11.6		
	17.3	58.5	24.2	12,117	110.9	14.0	4.75	12,139	19	4.57	7.5	26.7	56.7	7.5	3.25	6.4	69	0.7	0.71	8	9	93	75	11	5	13	29	23.9	11.8		
	16.9	72.8	9.3	5,615	69.1	11.4	4.73	5,825	19	4.43	7.9	27.6	57.1	7.4	3.24	10.7	68	0.6	0.73	6	3	98	73	20	2	11	39	31.3	9.9		
	26.4	55.3	18.3	2,514	37.5	10.3	5.10	2,551	15	4.90	9.4	28.4	53.8	7.4	3.18	7.0	72	0.6	0.65	9	10	97	68	16	2	17	41	19.7	18.1		
	12.9	65.0	22.1	15,580	78.9	9.3	4.82	15,854	16	4.59	8.2	26.3	57.9	7.6	3.23	9.2	71	0.5	0.72	5	2	98	74	19	1	11	29	31.1	11.2		
Havant and Waterloo	26.2	51.1	22.7	10,513	78.5	12.7	4.86	10,110	17	4.71	9.8	30.4	53.4	6.4	3.11	5.8	75	0.4	0.68	5	3	98	80	12	1	20	42	22.2	16.0		
	28.2	46.9	24.9	7,523	71.9	11.4	4.87	7,154	14	4.76	10.9	32.8	50.5	5.8	3.00	4.1	77	1.2	0.63	9	10	98	75	10	3	18	44	19.0	14.0		
	23.2	50.7	26.1	2,084	44.5	9.1	5.00	2,114	16	4.75	10.6	32.3	51.3	5.8	3.04	9.4	77	0.2	0.64	7	9	98	62	24	1	18	32	22.8	16.5		
	17.9	51.2	30.9	1,828	24.3	12.0	4.72	1,830	16	4.58	8.7	28.7	54.0	8.6	3.26	5.8	71	0.5	0.71	10	6	94	54	32	3	15	26	22.8	15.5		
	20.9	55.6	23.5	7,232	26.0	11.3	4.88	7,480	19	4.58	11.8	28.2	53.7	6.3	3.09	10.8	72	0.5	0.67	7	2	98	61	31	1	13	45	22.6	18.3		
Rural Districts	17.5	53.4	29.1	76,567	43.8	15.0	4.82	74,811	18	4.72	8.6	27.5	55.1	8.8	3.30	4.1	69	1.1	0.70	22	38	84	49	9	15	12	34	25.3	13.7		
Alton	15.6	60.7	23.7	5,642	28.4	12.9	4.93	5,490	15	4.84	9.2	28.4	52.0	10.4	3.34	3.8	70	1.3	0.69	23	51	83	43	3	15	11	36	21.5	15.6		
	13.2	61.6	25.2	3,891	36.2	11.0	4.78	3,751	22	4.72	9.6	27.2	54.3	8.7	3.27	2.4	68	0.7	0.69	40	49	72	42	5	26	13	36	28.3	13.2		
	16.0	49.9	35.1	4,244	28.8	16.9	5.01	4,141	20	4.74	7.3	28.5	54.4	9.8	3.33	3.7	68	0.9	0.70	33	57	75	36	3	23	8	25	23.4	12.2		
	22.2	43.8	34.0	5,770	23.1	9.8	5.01	5,660	13	4.89	9.0	27.5	54.4	9.1	3.29	4.5	73	0.7	0.67	29	53	75	39	4	23	10	32	23.4	14.8		
	15.3	63.1	21.6	5,561	31.1	18.0	4.89	5,399	20	4.82	9.1	28.2	54.4	8.3	3.25	2.8	70	0.9	0.67	16	33	92	48	15	6	17	47	24.2	15.8		
Kingsclere and	15.2	44.1	40.7	5,307	29.3	18.0	4.86	5,132	20	4.79	8.7	26.7	55.4	9.2	3.33	2.6	68	0.9	0.69	30	41	83	41	14	15	11	34	24.7	14.0		
	16.2	53.5	23.3	12,567	58.7	13.4	4.73	12,409	17	4.59	8.0	27.2	56.3	8.5	3.30	5.3	67	1.3	0.72	15	27	88	57	13	10	11	30	24.9	12.9		
	17.9	52.1	30.0	6,276	55.9	12.5	4.94	6,130	16	4.79	9.0	26.3	56.0	8.7	3.32	5.4	72	0.6	0.69	13	25	91	57	14	7	9	34	28.8	13.5		
	22.6	45.7	31.7	7,526	44.2	18.2	4.70	7,237	20	4.64	10.7	30.5	51.6	7.8	3.12	2.6	72	1.4	0.67	18	39	83	44	14	15	16	41	23.7	16.5		
	18.8	50.9	30.3	7,553	62.4	16.4	4.73	7,390	19	4.63	7.9	25.7	58.4	10.0	3.39	3.9	65	1.2	0.73	29	43	80	49	5	19	11	35	26.1	11.8		
Winchester	17.5	55.2	27.3	12,230	58.2	13.2	4.83	12,082	17	4.70	7.5	27.2	56.9	8.4	3.33	5.1	69	1.0	0.71	17	30	86	60	7	13	15	34	27.6	12.1		



STAFFORDSHIRE (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)	13.2	25.5	31.3	445,001	36.0	10.8	4.58	461,006	19	4.35	7.3	24.6	58.1	10.0	3.43	9.5	62	1.5	0.79	12	11	93	54	27	4	9	23	24.9	13.2	
County Boroughs	11.7	56.7	31.6	210,624	27.3	8.7	4.57	221,474	19	4.28	7.8	25.0	57.3	9.9	3.40	11.8	61	1.6	0.79	9	5	95	52	35	3	8	23	26.8	13.9	
Burton upon Trent	12.5	51.5	36.0	14,280	17.1	5.4	5.00	14,480	11	4.83	8.4	26.3	56.7	8.6	3.31	6.8	74	0.6	0.69	7	1	99	38	53	0	8	24	25.3	14.8	
Smethwick	11.0	61.9	27.1	21,755	7.8	6.4	4.79	23,452	21	4.37	8.9	27.5	55.6	8.0	3.24	16.3	66	1.0	0.74	8	5	97	44	44	2	5	20	25.2	15.3	
Stoke on Trent	9.7	54.7	35.6	75,115	28.0	9.4	4.33	79,195	20	4.06	7.3	24.7	58.2	9.8	3.42	12.2	56	1.9	0.84	7	3	97	46	43	1	6	21	27.0	13.8	
Walsall	12.6	57.7	29.7	31,380	32.9	7.4	4.56	32,425	14	4.36	8.0	23.4	57.2	11.4	3.49	8.5	62	1.7	0.80	10	7	95	56	30	3	7	23	26.4	14.1	
West Bromwich	10.6	59.1	30.3	23,335	29.5	14.1	4.45	24,730	25	4.14	7.1	23.9	57.5	11.5	3.49	13.1	56	2.6	0.84	19	15	85	57	19	10	13	25	28.1	15.1	
Wolverhampton	15.3	57.1	27.6	44,779	36.7	8.0	4.77	47,192	18	4.46	8.0	25.4	57.3	9.3	3.37	11.8	64	1.0	0.75	10	4	95	66	23	3	11	24	27.3	13.2	
Administrative County	14.4	54.4	31.2	234,377	44.9*	12.6	4.59	239,532	19	4.42	6.8	24.3	58.7	10.2	3.45	7.3	63	1.3	0.78	14	16	91	57	20	5	10	23	27.0	12.6	
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	12.6	56.4	31.0	176,543	46.7*	11.8	4.56	181,777	19	4.36	6.66	23.8	59.3	10.3	3.47	8.1	62	1.3	0.79	12	9	91	60	23	5	9	21	27.4	12.5	
Aldridge	20.2	55.8	24.0	7,849	140.2	5.9	4.79	7,983	11	4.64	5.3	22.2	64.1	8.4	3.45	5.9	71	0.8	0.74	6	3	97	79	13	1	14	25	33.5	8.6	
Ambecote	15.0	58.4	26.8	927	15.9*	4.3	4.81	964	13	4.54	10.0	28.1	56.1	5.8	3.12	10.6	57	0.3	0.69	16	9	87	51	29	5	1	19	23.8	15.9	
Biddulph	14.2	49.8	36.0	3,044	54.8	17.9	4.30	3,127	24	4.11	6.9	24.3	58.8	10.0	3.44	7.4	57	1.3	0.83	9	41	94	50	6	2	6	29	27.2	11.5	
Bilston M.B.	8.8	57.3	33.9	8,758	29.9	16.6	4.32	9,090	24	4.11	6.1	22.2	58.1	13.6	3.66	8.8	53	2.9	0.89	22	15	80	58	15	12	11	22	28.3	12.5	
Brierley Hill	9.3	57.1	33.6	13,734	33.9*	17.0	4.40	14,176	24	4.21	7.1	23.6	60.1	9.2	3.42	8.3	59	1.2	0.81	14	8	90	57	23	4	11	28	26.0	13.5	
Brownhills	8.3	56.1	35.6	5,714	41.5	7.3	4.60	5,793	11	4.49	4.7	21.3	60.7	13.3	3.70	4.8	60	1.8	0.82	12	8	91	48	31	2	16	37	25.5	12.0	
Cannock	8.5	55.0	36.5	10,658	38.7	7.9	4.63	11,159	17	4.38	5.2	22.9	60.0	11.9	3.58	10.6	59	1.3	0.82	5	3	96	53	36	1	5	18	29.1	10.3	
Coseley	10.4	58.7	30.9	9,389	65.6	19.0	4.43	9,577	23	4.30	5.8	21.4	61.1	11.7	3.59	5.2	58	1.1	0.83	28	21	74	57	11	18	16	24	29.0	11.6	
Darlaston	7.9	60.4	31.7	5,799	34.7	6.9	4.67	6,037	16	4.42	5.4	20.6	61.2	12.8	3.64	9.5	61	1.5	0.82	18	10	89	58	21	6	9	23	27.1	13.1	
Kids Grove	10.0	51.7	38.3	4,807	39.6	13.5	4.30	4,790	16	4.22	7.3	25.2	58.5	9.0	3.38	3.2	62	0.9	0.80	9	10	92	48	31	2	22	51	32.6	11.7	
Leek	19.1	47.7	33.2	6,065	22.1	20.6	4.34	6,121	25	4.22	11.2	29.0	52.4	7.4	3.12	5.3	66	1.1	0.74	8	6	96	56	33	2	11	28	20.7	17.3	
Lichfield M.B.	20.4	51.8	27.8	3,042	43.0	11.3	4.81	3,046	15	4.67	10.4	25.4	54.2	10.0	3.33	5.1	68	0.8	0.71	6	6	96	62	25	1	10	38	28.0	16.0	
Newcastle under Lyme M.B.	16.3	51.9	31.8	20,082	59.0	9.0	4.57	20,637	16	4.38	7.0	25.6	58.8	8.6	3.36	7.7	64	0.8	0.77	4	2	98	66	28	1	12	21	26.1	12.6	
Rowley Regis M.B.	9.9	59.2	30.9	13,773	50.2	14.0	4.41	14,574	24	4.12	8.1	24.4	60.9	8.6	3.39	12.3	58	1.3	0.82	7	9	91	59	25	3	3	8	27.7	11.9	
Rugeley	11.4	54.4	34.2	2,349	40.0	11.7	4.56	2,487	24	4.21	8.0	26.5	55.1	10.4	3.40	14.7	82	2.2	0.81	8	12	95	55	27	2	3	13	26.3	12.6	
Sedgley	16.2	56.2	27.6	6,431	52.9	10.6	4.81	6,478	14	4.50	5.8	23.2	62.6	8.4	3.42	4.2	66	0.7	0.76	16	7	86	61	16	4	18	27	25.5	13.3	
Stafford M.B.	18.6	57.5	23.9	10,997	55.6	8.5	4.86	11,319	14	4.63	7.2	28.4	58.4	8.0	3.30	9.0	71	0.5	0.71	5	3	99	65	27	1	7	31	30.7	12.1	
Stone	18.2	54.2	27.6	2,432	58.0	17.8	4.58	2,471	24	4.40	7.9	27.2	57.4	7.5	3.24	7.5	64	0.5	0.74	8	3	97	65	25	1	6	13	27.2	12.5	
Tamworth M.B.	12.7	51.9	35.4	3,677	28.9	15.3	4.68	3,763	20	4.51	7.9	26.7	56.4	9.0	3.32	6.6	66	0.9	0.74	8	11	95	53	29	2	14	32	23.2	14.4	
Tettenhall	29.2	47.9	22.9	2,453	55.9	4.8	5.43	2,462	10	5.23	8.0	31.0	55.4	5.6	3.12	6.7	82	0.5	0.60	8	4	97	68	20	1	23	45	23.9	15.9	
Tipton M.B.	8.4	58.9	32.7	10,162	29.1	15.6	4.50	10,410	21	4.33	6.0	19.4	59.5	15.1	3.77	6.8	55	2.2	0.87	23	18	79	57	16	15	6	16	27.7	12.9	
Uttoxeter	16.6	55.2	28.2	2,195	41.9	14.7	4.65	2,202	17	4.57	8.4	27.7	53.4	10.5	3.35	3.4	67	1.1	0.73	7	5	97	62	27	1	7	31	23.3	15.6	
Wednesbury M.B.	10.1	59.5	30.4	9,298	37.3	8.4	4.49	9,618	16	4.27	6.1	21.9	59.4	12.6	3.61	9.4	58	1.6	0.84	9	4	95	65	23	2	11	26	28.0	13.3	
Wednesfield	14.1	62.5	23.4	4,756	119.2	7.7	4.81	4,989	17	4.53	5.6	24.3	61.1	9.0	3.45	11.3	67	0.9	0.78	10	8	94	73	13	4	8	15	31.4	9.8	
Willenhall	10.1	62.5	27.4	8,141	35.1	8.4	4.50	8,504	17	4.27	6.2	21.7	59.7	12.4	3.61	9.9	57	1.8	0.85	21	19	85	57	15	11	10	23	26.2	12.8	
Rural Districts	19.8	48.5	31.7	57,834	39.8	15.0	4.70	57,755	19	4.58	7.4	26.0	56.8	9.8	3.40	5.0	66	1.4	0.74	20	36	92	46	13	5	11	32	25.8	12.8	
Cannock	15.1	46.5	38.4	6,674	35.4	14.4	4.64	6,833	21	4.43	6.4	25.5	57.4	10.7	3.47	8.8	61	2.7	0.78	19	26	92	46	20	4	8	25	26.9	11.5	
Chesdale	19.7	46.5	33.8	8,897	39.4	16.9	4.47	9,096	21	4.33	6.9	25.0	57.6	10.5	3.45	5.9	61	1.2	0.80	18	38	91	42	14	6	8	34	24.8	12.9	
Leek	30.6	38.5	32.9	5,007	35.0	20.5	4.45	4,965	24	4.33	8.4	26.0	56.6	9.0	3.35	5.2	62	2.0	0.77	33	56	91	35	5	5	6	11	40	24.9	12.4
Lichfield	13.2	60.5	26.3	9,658	35.0	14.7	4.70	9,643	18	4.58	7.0	25.5	57.3	10.2	3.44	5.1	65	1.2	0.75	13	25	94	50	18	3	12	30	27.4	11.8	
Newcastle under Lyme	17.8	43.2	39.0	4,995	19.8	14																								



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households							Density of Occupation			Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant	Percentage of dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of 1-3 rooms occupying 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with persons					Percentage of households at density less than 1 person	Persons per room	Persons per room more than 2 persons	Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads married and aged 60 or over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	I and II	III and IV							1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6 or more persons	Persons per household				Percentage of Households in shared dwellings	Persons per room	Persons per room more than 2 persons	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room		Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons per room	Persons 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Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts		29.2	52.5	18.3	339,472	70.7*	11.8	4.96	359,460	22	4.58	9.0	28.3	56.3	6.4	3.17	14.1	71	0.8	0.69	6	3	90	80	13	1	13	51	22.3	13.1
Banstead		42.2	40.9	18.9	9,489	138.3	7.1	5.12	9,424	10	4.99	6.7	29.6	58.1	5.6	3.17	4.5	81	0.5	0.64	4	3	99	90	5	1	22	53	20.8	10.9
Barnes M.B.		32.9	51.6	15.5	11,968	13.2	12.5	5.20	13,665	29	4.47	12.8	31.9	50.0	5.3	2.95	25.9	72	0.8	0.66	8	3	98	79	12	2	16	65	19.1	17.3
Beddington and Wallington M.B.		34.6	53.0	12.4	9,829	42.6	8.9	5.27	10,428	19	4.87	8.6	29.7	55.9	5.8	3.13	14.5	77	0.4	0.64	4	2	99	87	8	1	15	56	21.6	13.4
Carlshamton		22.4	55.8	22.0	16,806	137.5	19.9	4.52	17,507	27	4.28	6.1	23.8	61.0	9.1	3.44	10.2	58	1.5	0.80	4	1	99	92	4	1	10	33	20.5	9.0
Caterham and Warlingham		27.4	54.1	18.5	8,025	73.5	12.2	4.94	8,093	17	4.77	7.0	26.9	57.9	8.2	3.32	6.9	71	0.5	0.70	6	2	99	81	13	1	15	43	26.2	11.5
Chertsey		20.7	55.7	23.6	8,193	96.6	17.5	4.50	8,362	23	4.29	7.2	25.8	58.2	8.8	3.37	8.1	62	2.8	0.79	10	9	96	89	19	3	14	31	28.9	11.2
Coulson and Purley		45.4	43.1	11.5	18,153	87.0	5.1	5.37	18,476	11	5.14	6.7	28.4	58.8	5.1	3.16	8.2	82	0.1	0.62	2	1	99	93	4	0	18	51	21.3	10.4
Dorking		28.9	47.6	25.5	3,949	44.8	12.5	4.84	6,201	22	4.60	10.4	29.8	52.6	7.2	3.14	12.5	84	1.9	0.70	9	8	96	84	24	3	14	41	21.0	15.4
Egham		22.1	51.7	26.2	6,939	59.7	14.4	4.72	6,939	20	4.54	8.2	27.4	58.4	8.0	3.29	7.4	67	1.7	0.73	10	8	97	84	22	2	13	34	24.9	12.8
Epsom and Ewell M.B.		35.6	47.6	16.8	18,085	183.7	7.0	4.94	18,480	13	4.73	6.9	28.5	59.2	5.4	3.17	7.8	77	0.5	0.67	3	1	99	88	9	1	12	40	20.6	10.4
Esher		37.4	45.4	17.2	15,423	89.1	10.6	5.19	15,598	16	4.98	8.0	28.3	56.8	6.9	3.21	7.4	76	0.5	0.65	7	4	98	79	13	1	17	56	21.9	13.2
Farnham		23.4	52.4	24.2	7,234	43.6	8.8	5.06	7,267	13	4.89	9.6	29.4	53.7	7.3	3.16	6.3	75	0.3	0.65	8	5	98	64	25	1	11	40	20.3	17.8
Frimley and Camberley		21.3	65.2	13.5	4,861	48.4	11.6	5.13	4,979	19	4.83	9.0	28.5	55.2	7.1	3.20	10.5	72	0.5	0.66	9	4	98	72	18	2	22	49	25.5	15.4
Godalming M.B.		20.4	56.2	23.4	4,294	46.9	7.1	4.97	4,334	13	4.77	9.1	28.5	55.2	7.2	3.20	7.2	75	0.5	0.67	7	2	98	66	28	1	11	27	21.5	15.9
Guildford M.B.		24.0	54.8	21.2	13,526	60.2	11.3	4.93	14,194	21	4.59	9.4	28.6	55.4	6.6	3.16	12.6	71	0.6	0.69	6	3	98	72	21	1	14	39	22.1	15.0
Haslemere		30.2	45.8	24.0	3,230	43.7	9.3	5.22	3,268	15	4.97	9.9	28.8	53.9	7.4	3.17	7.9	74	0.4	0.84	7	8	97	72	15	2	22	60	22.0	18.2
Kingston upon Thames M.B.		24.3	56.1	19.8	11,537	30.2	14.8	4.88	12,865	30	4.29	11.7	30.3	52.5	5.5	3.01	22.0	67	0.7	0.70	7	3	98	63	29	1	13	55	23.0	18.1
Leatherhead		34.7	44.8	20.5	8,185	93.6	10.0	4.94	8,323	17	4.70	8.6	29.0	56.2	6.2	3.17	9.0	74	0.6	0.67	5	3	98	83	10	1	10	44	21.4	13.8
Malden and Coombe M.B.		35.5	51.7	12.8	13,096	124.6	5.3	5.11	15,713	15	4.80	6.1	28.0	59.7	6.2	3.24	11.8	76	0.5	0.68	4	1	99	91	5	1	16	47	21.9	10.2
Merton and Morden		23.9	60.7	15.4	22,043	106.7	15.6	4.60	23,414	27	4.28	7.1	28.0	59.5	5.4	3.18	13.9	66	0.8	0.74	4	1	99	91	5	1	7	40	20.5	10.0
Mitcham M.B.		16.0	62.2	21.8	19,012	49.2	13.4	4.70	20,769	28	4.25	7.4	27.2	59.4	6.0	3.22	18.7	65	0.8	0.76	6	2	99	80	14	1	7	54	28.6	10.0
Reigate M.B.		24.2	52.5	23.3	11,708	48.1	10.7	5.07	12,412	21	4.67	9.9	28.6	54.5	7.0	3.16	14.8	71	0.7	0.68	8	2	99	86	25	1	14	48	21.0	17.2
Richmond M.B.		30.7	50.4	18.9	11,489	32.4	24.3	4.87	13,758	44	3.95	17.6	30.1	46.8	5.7	2.68	31.8	60	0.9	0.73	10	6	98	70	18	3	16	68	22.8	17.6
Surrey M.B.		32.5	52.9	14.6	17,640	126.5	13.3	4.82	16,965	24	4.38	9.4	28.3	56.5	5.8	3.14	14.6	69	1.0	0.72	8	4	98	86	7	2	14	52	24.9	11.2
Sutton and Cheam M.B.		31.8	55.0	15.2	23,060	94.7	7.0	5.10	24,984	21	4.62	8.4	28.8	57.0	5.8	3.14	16.0	73	0.8	0.68	3	1	99	88	8	1	9	47	20.7	12.2
Walton and Weybridge		30.8	49.4	19.8	10,890	68.1*	13.6	4.92	11,020	19	4.72	8.7	25.7	57.1	8.5	3.32	7.6	69	0.8	0.70	8	5	97	77	13	3	13	41	24.1	13.4
Wimbledon M.B.		30.7	51.9	17.4	16,435	20.1	15.6	5.17	19,185	35	4.33	14.9	30.2	49.1	5.8	2.94	29.2	68	0.7	0.68	9	4	98	69	19	2	11	64	22.3	17.6
Woking		24.3	53.5	22.2	12,480	51.5*	7.8	5.17	12,837	16	4.88	7.8	26.2	57.3	8.7	3.33	10.4	72	0.9	0.68	6	4	98	73	18	1	10	35	21.8	14.4
Rural Districts		24.7	46.1	29.2	43,039	52.4*	13.2	5.00	42,153	16	4.88	8.2	28.3	55.1	8.4	3.28	4.5	72	0.9	0.67	9	20	97	65	11	2	15	43	22.8	14.2
Bagshot		21.9	46.5	31.6	4,149	51.3	18.7	4.97	4,052	19	4.88	8.2	27.1	56.5	8.2	3.27	3.3	69	0.5	0.67	10	22	97	59	14	2	11	41	24.1	14.2
Dorking and Horley		27.7	43.3	29.0	7,715	57.9*	13.4	4.95	7,557	17	4.82	7.9	28.2	55.5	8.4	3.29	5.1	72	1.2	0.68	11	18	96	66	12	3	11	42	22.9	13.2
Godstone		25.4	43.9	30.7	9,018	41.3	10.9	5.14	8,646	14	5.01	8.9	28.4	54.3	8.4	3.28	4.7	75	0.6	0.65	7	11	98	68	17	2	17	50	22.4	15.2
Guildford		23.5	51.6	24.9	12,928	66.3*	14.6	4.84	12,745	18	4.73	7.6	27.0	56.6	8.8	3.33	4.6	68	1.2	0.71	9	24	96	65	7	3	13	38	23.8	12.7
Hambleton		24.8	41.3	33.9	9,229	42.9	11.8	5.16	8,953	14	5.05	8.7	30.5	52.7	8.1	3.22	4.2	75	0.5	0.64	9	23	97	63	10	2	20	43	21.1	16.1
SUSSEX, EAST (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)		25.1	48.9	26.0	187,288	43.9	17.0	4.88	195,210	26	4.48	14.6	31.4	47.7	6.3	2.96	14.3	72	0.6	0.66	11	9	97	65	19	2	16	62	19.0	20.1
County Boroughs		22.7	53.4	23.9	81,116	37.5*	19.6	4.79	89,194	33	4.20	16.2	31.2	46.3	6.3	2.91	21.4	67	0.8	0.69	9	5	98	64	24	2	16	64	19.5	20.5
Brighton		21.0	54.9	24.1	45,029	41.7	23.8	4.59	50,237	38	4.00	16.2	30.3	46.7	6.8	2.94	22.5	62	1.1	0.74	10	5	97	64	24	2	18	61	20.2	19.1
Eastbourne		26.7	50.9	22.4	15,982	51.4*	9.3	5.28	17,668	25	4.61	14.7	32.1	47.2	6.0	2.82	22.1	75	0.5	0.63	4	2	99	70	24	1	14	62	18.2	21.2
Hastings		23.6	51.9	24.5	20,105	33.3*	14.8	4.82	21,289	29	4.33																			



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and dwellings of LOCAL AREAS - continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes I and II, III and IV, and V			Occupied and vacant in 1951-51		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms		Rooms per occupied dwelling		Percentage with 1 person, 2 persons, 3-5 persons, 6 or more persons		Persons per household		Percentage of households at density less than 1 person, more than 2 persons per room		Percentage of households in undivided dwellings and with shared dwellings and with		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 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households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 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households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over		Percentage of households married and aged 40 or over	



Solihull Stratford upon Avon M.B. Sutton Coldfield M.B. Warwick M.B.	32.6	52.4	15.0	20,187	192.1	4.7	5.20	20,409	10	5.03	5.5	28.5	61.9	6.1	3.28	5.9	79	0.4	0.65	6	6	98	87	4	1	12	24	27.3	9.2
	22.2	51.8	28.0	4,384	41.6	14.4	4.78	4,416	20	4.59	12.5	29.1	51.0	7.4	3.11	7.1	73	0.6	0.68	12	8	94	85	20	4	12	28	21.3	19.3
	37.9	48.3	13.8	14,688	81.8	6.3	5.36	14,902	12	5.11	8.1	29.8	57.1	5.0	3.11	8.2	82	0.8	0.61	5	5	98	83	10	1	13	33	23.3	13.4
	17.4	55.6	27.0	4,350	27.2	10.7	4.73	4,423	16	4.54	10.2	24.8	57.1	8.1	3.28	7.4	69	0.9	0.72	15	13	91	53	28	6	15	40	24.7	15.8
Rural Districts	17.8	48.7	33.5	47,559	36.4*	18.2	4.69	47,188	21	4.60	8.1	25.9	56.3	9.7	3.37	3.9	67	1.6	0.73	29	38	85	43	12	11	12	33	25.8	13.1
	19.9	45.6	34.5	4,062	31.9	19.2	4.58	3,959	21	4.50	10.6	26.9	53.8	8.7	3.25	3.1	68	1.0	0.72	35	38	77	40	11	18	25	50	24.0	15.5
	9.8	50.9	39.3	6,450	29.8*	12.2	4.73	6,531	16	4.61	5.9	22.9	58.5	12.7	3.60	4.4	62	0.9	0.78	14	17	92	47	27	4	8	24	28.4	13.0
	23.0	50.0	27.0	10,145	69.5	12.6	4.84	10,212	17	4.69	6.3	25.6	58.3	9.8	3.43	5.7	68	1.7	0.73	18	25	93	62	9	5	10	25	27.8	10.4
Rugby Shipston on Stour	17.8	53.9	28.3	5,193	*	26.0	4.50	5,162	28	4.40	8.6	24.9	56.8	9.7	3.38	4.2	61	2.5	0.77	39	54	82	31	7	14	16	42	28.6	12.4
	28.1	51.8	42.1	2,718	15.0	20.2	4.92	2,605	21	4.87	13.0	29.2	49.9	7.9	3.10	2.1	75	0.7	0.64	44	55	72	31	6	23	7	35	20.6	17.9
	16.2	46.0	37.8	3,620	14.0	25.8	4.67	3,558	27	4.61	10.6	26.4	52.7	10.3	3.31	2.2	66	1.5	0.72	44	70	69	20	5	27	14	46	23.2	16.9
	19.6	45.8	34.6	5,779	*	24.6	4.64	5,587	26	4.53	10.2	28.2	52.8	8.8	3.21	2.7	66	2.6	0.71	44	45	79	37	6	16	16	43	25.9	14.7
Stratford on Avon Tamworth Warwick	10.1	49.5	40.4	4,579	40.2*	13.5	4.64	4,618	16	4.55	6.1	23.3	60.6	10.0	3.49	3.6	66	1.2	0.77	10	20	94	40	33	2	10	31	26.1	12.5
	19.0	51.3	29.7	5,013	56.1	19.6	4.70	4,956	22	4.62	7.8	28.0	56.5	7.7	3.26	3.4	69	1.9	0.70	36	48	86	46	2	13	12	37	25.4	11.6
	28.1	41.8	30.1	20,094	19.7	15.6	4.95	19,714	19	4.80	11.4	28.5	51.5	8.6	3.19	5.3	72	0.7	0.66	10	25	93	56	15	5	13	34	20.7	18.7
	23.5	51.4	25.1	9,739	24.8	15.9	4.80	9,674	20	4.62	11.8	29.9	51.3	7.0	3.08	6.6	71	0.4	0.67	7	11	96	67	18	3	13	36	19.9	19.5
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	26.9	48.2	24.9	523	11.0	17.3	4.95	512	20	4.81	13.9	27.9	49.6	8.6	3.14	5.5	73	1.0	0.65	14	12	88	56	25	8	-	18	20.7	21.7
	20.1	57.1	22.8	5,587	30.5	17.8	4.49	5,651	23	4.31	10.6	29.1	53.0	7.3	3.14	6.9	67	0.4	0.73	4	9	98	71	17	1	8	28	20.6	17.9
	33.0	36.9	30.1	1,626	9.7	16.6	5.29	1,534	18	5.16	13.8	32.2	46.6	7.4	3.02	4.8	76	0.4	0.59	16	25	97	51	17	9	38	54	16.8	20.9
	24.9	47.2	27.9	2,003	27.7	11.1	5.29	1,977	16	5.06	13.1	31.1	50.4	5.4	2.94	7.3	79	0.5	0.58	5	5	97	71	19	1	18	51	20.1	22.2
Rural Districts	32.2	33.4	34.4	10,355	15.2	15.3	5.08	10,040	18	4.97	11.0	27.1	51.8	10.1	3.29	4.0	74	0.8	0.66	14	39	90	45	12	7	13	31	21.5	18.0
	31.4	31.8	36.8	5,040	9.9	16.5	5.03	4,890	19	4.90	11.0	25.7	52.4	10.9	3.34	4.4	71	1.2	0.68	15	47	86	38	11	11	8	21	21.6	17.5
	33.1	34.8	32.1	5,315	20.8	14.2	5.13	5,150	16	5.04	11.1	28.5	51.0	9.4	3.24	3.7	76	0.4	0.64	13	31	93	52	13	4	18	42	21.5	18.5
	22.4	53.2	24.4	28,796	19.8	8.0	5.19	28,385	12	5.01	12.3	30.6	50.3	6.8	3.05	6.3	79	0.3	0.61	9	7	95	56	30	3	19	58	20.3	19.0
WIGHT, ISLE OF, A.C.	21.8	55.5	22.7	22,939	20.0	7.9	5.18	22,802	12	4.98	12.2	30.4	50.6	6.8	3.06	6.6	79	0.4	0.61	9	4	95	57	32	2	19	60	20.7	18.8
	19.0	62.6	19.4	5,308	19.9	7.0	5.14	5,272	11	4.97	9.8	29.7	54.1	6.4	3.12	6.4	78	0.2	0.63	8	3	95	56	33	1	14	54	24.2	16.1
	17.3	56.9	25.8	5,488	24.7	6.7	5.05	5,531	11	4.88	10.0	27.6	55.0	7.4	3.22	6.4	75	0.5	0.66	8	6	94	55	32	3	9	34	21.5	16.3
	24.9	51.7	23.4	6,420	16.8	10.1	5.11	6,356	14	4.91	14.9	31.1	47.4	6.8	2.86	6.4	76	0.7	0.60	10	4	97	55	32	2	28	81	19.7	21.2
Sandown-Shanklin Ventnor	28.6	50.7	20.7	3,643	24.4	6.0	5.50	3,604	10	5.20	12.5	32.5	43.5	6.5	2.99	6.6	84	0.1	0.56	6	2	99	65	28	1	24	63	17.3	20.8
	26.6	50.0	23.4	2,070	8.7	9.9	5.22	2,039	14	4.96	15.7	33.8	43.6	6.9	2.89	8.7	81	0.5	0.58	10	3	96	54	32	2	29	73	18.0	21.1
	25.2	42.8	32.0	5,857	18.6	8.3	5.27	5,583	11	5.14	12.8	31.6	48.8	6.8	3.02	4.7	81	0.2	0.59	12	19	90	53	21	7	15	45	18.7	19.9
	14.8	59.9	25.3	102,401	30.4*	14.0	4.76	102,950	19	4.59	9.0	28.1	54.7	8.2	3.25	6.8	69	0.7	0.71	22	27	83	50	15	14	12	34	24.5	14.2
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	16.3	58.9	24.8	51,933	34.8	9.6	4.79	53,361	16	4.56	9.1	29.4	54.1	7.4	3.18	9.1	71	0.6	0.70	11	5	93	60	26	3	11	33	24.2	14.7
	18.1	60.8	21.1	1,731	22.6	20.4	4.56	1,725	25	4.41	10.0	31.2	50.7	8.1	3.13	6.1	70	0.6	0.71	16	11	84	52	24	7	8	34	23.4	17.3
	16.7	57.5	25.8	1,666	40.7	11.6	4.64	1,730	19	4.38	8.4	29.1	56.0	6.5	3.17	10.3	66	0.5	0.72	15	8	88	59	21	5	12	28	24.3	14.3
	18.0	59.0	23.0	3,537	57.0	14.8	4.64	3,641	22	4.42	8.7	29.9	54.4	7.0	3.16	9.1	70	0.4	0.71	9	2	93	68	21	1	12	25	21.8	14.2
Devizes M.B. Marnesbury M.B.	24.5	50.5	25.0	2,325	20.5	17.4	4.72	2,374	22	4.82	10.4	29.5	52.9	7.2	3.13	8.0	71	0.8	0.69	18	18	83	58	16	11	14	45	23.6	17.1
	22.8	48.8	28.4	801	13.5	30.0	4.42	789	32	4.33	13.4	27.0	53.4	6.2	3.08	3.5	65	1.1	0.71	29	13	69	35	27	9	7	32	20.8	19.3
	23.0	50.9	28.1	1,414	31.4	15.6	4.85	1,392	18	4.77	13.6	30.5	48.1	7.8	3.05	3.4	77	0.1	0.64	13	7	90	63	21	5	13	53	21.3	16.8



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS

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Area	Occupational Grading of Area				Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes				Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of dwellings with 1-3 rooms		Rooms per household		Percentage with					Persons per household		Percentage of House-holds in shared dwellings		Persons per room		Percentage of households at density		Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	I and II	III and IV	V	VI	Number	Increase 1931-51	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	In undivided dwellings and with										In shared dwellings and with																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
																							u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	ai	aj	ak	al	am	an	ao	ap	aq	ar	as	at	au	av	aw	ax	ay	az	ba	bb	bc	bd	be	bf	bg	bh	bi	bj	bk	bl	bm	bn	bo	bp	bq	br	bs	bt	bu	bv	bw	bx	by	bz	ca	cb	cc	cd	ce	cf	cg	ch	ci	cj	ck	cl	cm	cn	co	cp	cq	cr	cs	ct	cu	cv	cw	cx	cy	cz	da	db	dc	dd	de	df	dg	dh	di	dj	dk	dl	dm	dn	do	dp	dq	dr	ds	dt	du	dv	dw	dx	dy	dz	ea	eb	ec	ed	ee	ef	eg	eh	ei	ej	ek	el	em	en	eo	ep	eq	er	es	et	eu	ev	ew	ex	ey	ez	fa	fb	fc	fd	fe	ff	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	fz	ga	gb	gc	gd	ge	gf	gg	gh	gi	gj	gk	gl	gm	gn	go	gp	gq	gr	gs	gt	gu	gv	gw	gx	gy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	jg	jh	ji	jj	jk	jl	jm	jn	jo	jp	jq	jr	js	jt	ju	jv	jw	jx	jy	jz	ka	kb	kc	kd	ke	kf	kg	kh	ki	kj	kl	km	kn	ko	kp	kq	kr	ks	kt	ku	kv	kw	kx	ky	kz	la	lb	lc	ld	le	lf	lg	lh	li	lj	lk	ll	lm	ln	lo	lp	lq	lr	ls	lt	lu	lv	lw	lx	ly	lz	ma	mb	mc	md	me	mf	mg	mh	mi	mj	mk	ml	mn	mo	mp	mq	mr	ms	mt	mu	mv	mw	mx	my	mz	na	nb	nc	nd	ne	nf	ng	nh	ni	nj	nk	nl	nm	nn	no	np	nq	nr	ns	nt	nu	nv	nw	nx	ny	nz	oa	ob	oc	od	oe	of	og	oh	oi	oj	ok	ol	om	on	oo	op	oq	or	os	ot	ou	ov	ow	ox	oy	oz	pa	pb	pc	pd	pe	pf	pg	ph	pi	pj	pk	pl	pm	pn	po	pp	pq	pr	ps	pt	pu	pv	pw	px	py	pz	qa	qb	qc	qd	qe	qf	qg	qh	qi	qj	qk	ql	qm	qn	qo	qp	qq	qr	qs	qt	qu	qv	qw	qx	qy	qz	ra	rb	rc	rd	re	rf	rg	rh	ri	rj	rk	rl	rm	rn	ro	rp	rq	rr	rs	rt	ru	rv	rw	rx	ry	rz	sa	sb	sc	sd	se	sf	sg	sh	si	sj	sk	sl	sm	sn	so	sp	sq	sr	ss	st	su	sv	sw	sx	sy	sz	ta	tb	tc	td	te	tf	tg	th	ti	tj	tk	tl	tm	tn	to	tp	tq	tr	ts	tt	tu	tv	tw	tx	ty	tz	ua	ub	uc	ud	ue	uf	ug	uh	ui	uj	uk	ul	um	un	uo	up	uq	ur	us	ut	uu	uv	uw	ux	uy	uz	va	vb	vc	vd	ve	vf	vg	vh	vi	vj	vk	vl	vm	vn	vo	vp	vq	vr	vs	vt	vu	vv	vw	vx	vy	vz	wa	wb	wc	wd	we	wf	wg	wh	wi	wj	wk	wl	wm	wn	wo	wp	wq	wr	ws	wt	wu	wv	ww	wx	wy	wz	xa	xb	xc	xd	xe	xf	xg	xh	xi	xj	xk	xl	xm	xn	xo	xp	xq	xr	xs	xt	xu	xv	xw	xx	xy	xz	ya	yb	yc	yd	ye	yf	yg	yh	yi	yj	yk	yl	ym	yn	yo	yp	yq	yr	ys	yt	yu	yv	yw	yx	yy	yz	za	zb	zc	zd	ze	zf	zg	zh	zi	zj	zk	zl	zm	zn	zo	zp	zq	zr	zs	zt	zu	zv	zw	zx	zy	zz
Area	I and II	III and IV	V	VI	Number	Increase 1931-51	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	Percentage of households at density	Percentage of households	Percentage of households with heads																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Area	I and II	III and IV	V	VI	Number	Increase 1931-51	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	Percentage of households at density	Percentage of households	Percentage of households with heads																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Area	I and II	III and IV	V	VI	Number	Increase 1931-51	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	Percentage of households at density	Percentage of households	Percentage of households with heads																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					







Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings			Households										Density of Occupation			Household Arrangements										Heads of Household			
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of households occupying 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density			Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads married and aged 40 or over			
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percentage increase 1931-51					1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	or more persons	Persons per room			Less than 1 person	More than 1 person	Persons per room	In undivided dwellings and with		In shared dwellings and with		Piped Water S or N	Water-closet S or N	Sink E	All live E	Bath S or N, other E	Sink S or N, close E		All live E	Stove E	Sink E
						a	b	c	d						e	f				g	h	i	j							k			
YORKSHIRE, NORTH RIDING - continued																																	
Rural Districts - continued																																	
Helmsley	32.3	31.1	36.6	1,339	17.3	9.1	5.25	1,276	10	5.22	8.7	27.3	52.1	11.9	3.42	1.0	0.68	77	0.3	0.9	0.64	15	48	88	40	9	9	-	-	31	19.1	18.9	
Kirkby Moorside	31.8	33.1	35.1	1,439	13.0	14.3	5.19	1,363	15	5.16	11.6	23.7	54.8	9.9	3.82	1.0	0.64	75	0.9	0.84	22	48	83	37	10	14	-	-	63	19.7	18.7		
Leyburn	29.3	36.3	34.4	1,961	20.9	18.6	4.95	1,871	20	4.90	10.9	26.6	52.9	9.6	3.31	2.0	0.65	72	1.0	0.84	20	51	90	38	6	8	28	28	63	23.0	17.2		
Malton	26.8	28.7	44.5	1,723	16.5	14.2	5.17	1,642	14	5.16	9.3	25.6	54.7	10.4	3.38	0.5	0.65	75	0.4	0.85	33	70	74	27	1	25	38	38	50	21.5	17.7		
Nashan	33.3	31.4	35.3	564	6.0	22.0	4.82	538	22	4.82	12.8	28.3	51.5	7.4	3.10	0.4	0.64	76	0.4	0.64	15	44	97	41	11	2	-	-	-	19.1	19.9		
Northallerton	31.3	35.3	33.4	2,574	26.1	18.9	4.95	2,475	20	4.91	12.9	28.0	49.3	10.9	3.39	1.5	0.7	73	0.7	0.69	43	60	88	31	5	10	19	19	38	24.3	15.6		
Pickering	34.6	30.9	34.5	1,701	5.5	9.3	5.22	1,608	11	5.16	12.9	28.0	49.3	9.8	3.21	2.6	0.5	0.62	32	63	72	30	5	25	12	12	48	17.9	20.1				
Redn	51.9	26.5	21.6	882	12.7	19.4	4.88	868	20	4.83	16.1	31.1	45.0	7.8	2.95	2.0	0.3	0.61	80	0.3	0.61	13	41	89	41	14	8	36	50	14.8	20.6		
Richmond	8.1	84.0	7.9	2,875	31.0	27.2	4.80	2,768	29	4.84	8.1	25.6	55.7	10.6	3.42	3.1	1.7	0.75	82	1.7	0.75	25	47	83	43	5	14	13	29	23.7	13.6		
Scarborough	28.6	36.6	32.8	2,637	48.2	10.9	4.97	2,516	12	4.83	9.5	28.5	54.2	7.8	3.20	1.7	0.65	77	0.5	0.65	14	40	89	54	3	9	14	14	43	23.6	15.1		
Startforth	28.5	52.2	22.0	1,371	11.7	24.0	4.78	1,278	26	4.71	11.3	25.0	54.2	9.5	3.29	2.7	1.3	0.70	68	1.3	0.70	24	53	84	36	6	14	-	24	24.0	18.7		
Stokesley	30.2	39.0	30.8	5,435	43.4	19.6	4.83	5,285	21	4.78	12.5	27.2	54.7	8.6	3.27	1.7	0.7	0.68	72	0.7	0.68	14	35	89	54	7	7	20	58	24.5	15.0		
Thirsk	23.1	43.7	33.2	3,945	20.3	20.1	4.78	3,840	22	4.71	10.7	26.9	52.8	9.6	3.27	2.8	0.8	0.69	20	45	88	41	11	12	7	34	34	17.2	17.2				
Wath	15.6	65.5	19.9	623	16.2	20.4	4.85	612	22	4.74	8.7	27.8	53.5	10.0	3.33	4.6	0.5	0.70	30	49	86	43	4	13	14	46	46	27.5	13.0				
Whitby	35.8	30.5	33.7	4,194	18.1	15.0	5.13	3,762	16	5.07	15.6	29.3	46.9	8.2	3.05	2.0	0.4	0.60	17	41	87	41	14	10	6	40	40	19.1	21.3				
YORKSHIRE, WEST RIDING (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)																																	
County Boroughs	14.9	53.9	31.2	1,098,005	22.2	25.0	4.27	1,106,238	28	4.14	10.9	28.3	53.4	7.4	3.16	4.9	1.3	0.76	64	1.3	0.76	5	18	98	56	22	1	11	32	24.5	14.9		
Barnsley	14.9	55.9	29.2	615,107	26.2*	25.8	4.25	625,236	30	4.10	11.5	28.7	52.9	6.9	3.11	5.9	1.3	0.76	64	1.3	0.76	5	17	98	57	22	1	11	33	24.0	15.3		
Bradford	9.8	49.8	40.4	21,063	21.6	18.8	4.20	21,340	22	4.20	8.0	23.7	57.6	10.7	3.46	4.1	1.6	0.82	59	1.6	0.82	7	26	98	48	20	1	10	32	26.3	13.7		
Dewsbury	15.7	55.0	29.3	94,085	10.4	36.1	4.00	95,737	40	3.84	14.3	30.7	48.6	6.4	2.98	5.6	1.7	0.77	61	1.7	0.77	5	13	98	55	27	1	11	30	23.5	16.7		
Doncaster	14.2	52.3	33.5	17,301	13.9	43.4	3.82	17,003	44	3.78	12.8	29.1	51.0	7.1	3.08	1.5	2.0	0.81	58	2.0	0.81	6	34	98	47	14	0	13	42	25.3	16.8		
Hull	15.0	56.5	28.5	23,421	45.2*	3.6	5.01	23,846	10	4.81	7.5	27.3	57.1	8.1	3.29	7.3	0.9	0.68	74	0.9	0.68	6	2	98	72	21	1	13	27	28.4	12.0		
Leeds	16.3	55.7	29.0	35,526	14.4	44.7	3.67	35,206	46	3.60	14.6	32.3	47.5	5.1	2.68	2.9	1.5	0.60	58	1.5	0.60	5	22	98	50	24	1	12	44	23.6	17.0		
Sheffield	16.3	55.9	27.8	42,508	21.1	36.5	3.93	42,583	39	3.84	12.9	31.9	49.9	5.3	2.94	3.5	1.2	0.77	63	1.2	0.77	3	28	98	54	18	1	10	30	22.0	16.6		
Wakefield	16.2	57.5	26.3	158,011	22.6	29.0	4.21	160,637	33	4.06	12.5	28.8	52.1	6.6	3.06	5.8	1.4	0.76	63	1.4	0.76	6	29	97	60	6	1	15	43	24.3	15.2		
York	11.0	53.7	35.3	22,997	28.3	6.7	4.57	23,580	13	4.58	7.3	25.2	57.7	9.8	3.42	7.5	1.4	0.78	65	1.4	0.78	2	4	99	58	35	0	9	18	26.3	12.6		
Administrative County	14.2	56.0	29.8	154,089	20.7	17.6	4.45	158,216	23	4.28	10.2	29.3	54.8	7.1	3.18	7.4	1.2	0.75	64	1.2	0.75	5	7	98	53	36	1	7	28	23.4	14.6		
Administrative County	14.7	55.3	30.0	17,420	19.7*	20.7	4.24	17,428	23	4.16	10.3	27.4	54.5	7.8	3.21	3.6	1.1	0.77	64	1.1	0.77	2	15	98	64	19	1	12	31	24.5	14.3		
Administrative County	15.2	57.8	27.0	30,686	32.6	13.8	4.61	31,582	20	4.59	10.4	27.1	55.5	7.0	3.18	8.3	0.7	0.72	69	0.7	0.72	5	3	98	65	27	1	15	40	24.4	14.5		
Administrative County	14.9	51.4	33.7	482,898	24.4*	24.0	4.29	481,002	27	4.21	10.1	27.6	54.2	8.1	3.22	3.6	1.1	0.76	64	1.1	0.76	6	20	98	55	21	1	12	30	25.1	14.4		
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	14.5	52.9	32.6	362,864	22.0	26.8	4.19	361,830	29	4.11	10.8	28.6	53.3	7.3	3.14	3.5	1.0	0.77	63	1.0	0.77	5	20	98	54	23	1	13	33	24.5	15.1		
Adwick le Street	5.1	49.9	45.0	4,780	10.7	2.7	4.93	4,932	11	4.70	4.0	20.7	60.3	15.0	3.81	9.4	0.9	0.81	63	0.9	0.81	4	1	99	81	15	15	13	17	27.6	9.2		
Aireborough	16.8	51.2	30.0	8,096	53.5	22.5	4.28	7,949	23	4.58	10.2	29.3	54.8	5.7	3.08	1.0	0.4	0.72	6	14	98	72	9	1	13	32	32	24.9	13.9				
Baldon	29.5	51.0	19.5	3,587	48.9	24.0	4.34	3,458	25	4.52	10.7	34.0	51.5	3.8	2.80	0.9	0.78	70	0.3	0.67	6	13	98	74	9	0	13	34	20.6	14.4			
Barnoldswick	12.8	64.0	23.2	3,423	3.0	18.8	4.18	3,412	21	4.12	11.8	33.0	51.2	4.0	2.89	2.6	0.5	0.70	71	0.5	0.70	3	3	99	69	20	0	6	37	21.6	13.7		
Batley H.B.	13.8	53.6	32.6	13,612	12.4	52.5	3.54	13,366	53	3.52	14.0	29.8	50.0	6.2	2.89	0.9	2.5	0.85	53	2.5	0.85	5	45	98	38	14	14	52	25.0	16.8			



Bentley with Arksey	5.413	48.6	7.4	4.73	5,649	16	4.47	5.6	23.6	60.7	10.1	3.51	10.0	64	1.8	0.79	5	2	98	83	11	1	9	13	29.2	29.8	17.6	9.9			
	23.5	53.6	31.3	7,340	36	4.04	36	4.47	14.2	31.8	48.8	5.4	2.91	1.7	67	0.7	0.73	6	14	98	59	21	6	6	36	20.8	23.4	17.1	6		
	18.6	53.7	27.7	10,585	42	3.73	43	3.73	14.3	32.8	48.5	4.4	2.85	0.8	61	1.1	0.77	5	25	97	47	24	0	13	26	23.4	17.1	12.5	12.5		
	7.1	49.7	43.2	11,688	22.4	4.33	18	4.15	6.7	22.8	59.4	11.1	3.53	8.0	56	2.1	0.85	2	3	99	49	46	1	5	12	25.8	25.8	12.5	12.5		
	12.3	61.1	26.6	7,753	11.3	3.96	37	3.94	12.4	32.2	51.0	4.4	2.91	1.0	67	0.4	0.74	12	33	95	41	22	4	10	32	22.4	16.8	12.5	12.5		
Conisbrough	5.5	55.9	38.6	4,211	11.7	4.3	4.70	4,301	10	4.54	5.7	20.4	58.3	15.6	3.79	6.1	59	1.5	0.84	8	2	98	37	54	1	5	19	27.2	13.0	17.4	17.4
	7.2	47.5	45.3	2,436	16.2	13.9	4.37	2,433	16	4.31	5.5	23.1	59.4	12.0	3.60	2.2	58	1.0	0.83	8	7	98	53	31	0	4	28	28.8	11.3	18.2	18.2
	8.2	47.9	43.9	1,878	45.9	13.7	4.22	1,866	16	4.19	8.0	23.8	60.1	8.1	3.34	2.8	63	0.7	0.80	3	17	98	52	29	0	19	58	28.2	11.8	28.2	11.8
	10.1	47.2	42.7	4,105	39.2	19.6	4.23	4,106	22	4.17	7.8	22.6	58.3	11.3	3.51	2.4	57	1.9	0.84	7	23	98	52	19	0	17	31	27.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
	5.3	46.6	48.1	6,466	13.5	7.7	4.57	6,415	13	4.42	5.1	21.8	60.3	12.8	3.66	6.5	60	1.6	0.83	7	1	98	61	31	1	10	21	30.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Dartford	15.3	52.2	32.5	3,274	14.7	42.6	3.82	3,199	43	3.80	12.3	30.0	52.2	5.5	3.01	0.9	59	0.9	0.79	5	40	99	43	14	0	14	64	21.7	17.4	17.4	17.4
	16.8	54.9	28.3	967	13.4	62.3	3.42	959	63	3.41	17.0	33.1	45.7	4.2	2.76	0.4	57	1.2	0.81	4	19	98	42	37	1	0	75	23.3	18.2	23.3	18.2
	7.6	51.9	40.5	1,145	23.5	34.9	4.17	1,174	40	4.01	5.7	21.4	61.0	11.9	3.83	7.2	49	2.9	0.91	5	23	99	53	20	0	1	7	28.6	10.8	28.6	10.8
	15.5	62.8	21.7	1,883	16.8	18.5	4.36	1,854	20	4.31	12.1	31.0	53.0	3.9	2.91	2.2	75	0.1	0.86	3	9	99	65	22	0	10	20	26.4	14.0	26.4	14.0
	15.8	54.0	30.2	6,875	14.4	49.2	3.65	6,734	49	3.64	14.5	33.6	47.3	4.6	2.84	0.5	60	1.3	0.78	6	40	97	41	16	1	6	40	21.2	18.0	21.2	18.0
Featherstone	6.3	50.2	43.5	3,847	15.5	15.8	4.27	3,837	17	4.23	6.1	21.9	59.3	12.7	3.61	1.6	56	1.6	0.85	5	21	99	40	34	0	-	35	30.4	30.4	11.8	11.8
	11.8	54.8	33.4	3,665	13.7	11.9	4.38	3,625	13	4.35	6.7	25.2	59.1	9.0	3.40	1.4	64	0.7	0.78	3	22	99	57	20	0	16	42	23.3	12.6	12.6	12.6
	14.3	48.2	39.5	5,813	18.7	13.8	4.65	5,804	17	4.55	10.7	27.8	52.2	9.3	3.24	3.8	68	1.0	0.71	4	2	97	55	38	1	4	15	25.6	15.2	25.6	15.2
	27.8	53.7	18.5	15,341	39.4	13.4	5.02	16,421	24	4.51	14.9	32.5	47.5	5.1	2.87	16.2	73	0.6	0.64	5	4	98	80	12	1	17	56	19.5	20.2	19.5	20.2
	19.7	54.7	25.6	3,899	11.7	41.9	3.83	3,776	42	3.82	17.6	34.6	44.1	3.7	2.89	0.3	70	0.6	0.70	5	33	98	45	19	1	-	-	21.0	21.0	19.5	21.0
Heckmondwike	15.2	56.9	27.9	2,987	16.0	47.2	3.60	2,923	48	3.57	13.6	30.9	50.1	5.4	2.84	1.1	55	1.2	0.82	5	36	98	44	16	0	6	39	24.0	18.6	24.0	18.6
	7.4	50.3	42.3	3,617	27.2	14.0	4.24	3,611	17	4.17	6.7	20.0	59.4	13.9	3.40	4.2	52	1.4	0.89	6	2	98	55	37	1	3	38	32.8	10.8	32.8	10.8
	17.6	54.3	28.1	6,388	12.5	42.2	3.89	6,254	43	3.88	12.0	31.4	51.5	5.1	2.86	0.5	62	0.5	0.76	9	38	97	45	13	1	6	35	21.7	16.9	21.7	16.9
	15.0	58.3	26.7	2,632	22.8	27.7	4.09	2,591	28	4.08	11.6	29.5	52.6	6.3	3.05	0.7	67	0.4	0.75	4	28	99	52	17	0	17	61	24.4	16.3	24.4	16.3
	25.7	49.5	24.8	4,512	29.8	20.2	4.37	4,442	22	4.32	10.5	31.0	54.2	4.3	2.99	2.1	74	0.2	0.69	3	16	98	75	6	0	25	43	22.9	15.5	22.9	15.5
Hoyland Nether	9.0	51.4	39.6	4,687	22.5	14.8	4.46	4,680	16	4.42	8.5	24.3	58.0	9.2	3.37	1.7	67	0.6	0.76	3	12	99	54	31	1	9	19	26.7	13.1	26.7	13.1
	35.5	44.4	20.1	5,397	28.6	11.1	5.06	5,394	17	4.80	12.3	31.3	50.9	5.5	2.99	8.7	77	0.4	0.82	5	5	99	79	11	1	18	51	18.5	19.2	18.5	19.2
	16.6	56.8	28.8	18,953	16.3	27.5	4.15	18,794	29	4.09	12.5	32.1	49.9	5.5	2.96	2.3	68	0.8	0.72	3	9	98	50	37	0	5	24	23.0	16.5	23.0	16.5
	15.9	49.8	34.3	4,956	13.8	40.1	3.90	4,879	40	3.89	11.4	29.9	52.8	4.9	3.05	0.8	60	1.4	0.78	7	42	98	41	13	0	14	57	21.6	16.9	21.6	16.9
	23.5	48.1	28.4	2,454	37.4	17.8	4.64	2,444	20	4.58	12.0	26.7	53.8	7.7	3.18	2.7	71	0.5	0.69	6	9	98	76	11	1	32	61	22.2	16.7	22.2	16.7
Knottingley	11.2	51.4	37.4	2,828	39.0	14.0	4.43	2,825	16	4.36	7.1	22.6	58.3	12.0	3.53	2.6	63	1.5	0.81	7	15	95	65	16	2	16	34	30.0	12.3	30.0	12.3
	6.1	52.0	41.9	3,218	80.2	10.3	4.71	3,337	19	4.46	4.6	20.9	61.1	13.4	3.73	11.7	57	1.1	0.83	3	1	100	90	6	0	23	28	35.5	8.9	35.5	8.9
	14.1	52.6	33.3	1,766	7.6	36.1	3.99	1,713	37	3.97	14.6	30.0	50.3	5.1	2.92	0.6	67	0.8	0.73	8	39	97	47	10	1	36	64	22.5	18.4	22.5	18.4
	8.3	51.6	40.1	5,324	19.2	5.7	4.64	5,429	11	4.49	7.1	24.3	58.6	10.0	3.42	6.1	65	1.0	0.76	3	2	98	45	50	1	5	11	25.3	12.6	25.3	12.6
	17.1	51.3	31.6	4,053	14.0	43.7	3.87	3,948	44	3.86	12.9	31.8	49.6	5.7	2.85	0.5	60	0.5	0.77	1	36	99	44	19	0	11	58	24.5	16.0	24.5	16.0
Morley M.B.	13.0	56.2	30.8	13,462	20.6	47.4	3.67	13,281	48	3.65	12.9	29.9	51.4	5.8	2.99	1.2	57	1.4	0.82	4	41	98	45	11	0	14	36	25.1	15.5	25.1	15.5
	9.2	51.7	39.1	5,555	18.6	16.5	4.26	5,626	21	4.14	7.5	25.0	58.2	9.3	3.39	5.1	58	1.5	0.82	2	5	99	48	44	0	10	21	25.0	13.0	25.0	13.0
	15.2	53.0	31.8	4,804	12.7	46.4	3.70	4,714	47	3.68	12.7	28.7	50.9	7.7	3.09																



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS OF LOCAL AREAS - continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household	
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Number	Percentage of households occupying 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percentage of Households in shared dwellings	Persons per room	Percentage of households at density	Persons per room	In undivided dwellings and with					In shared dwellings and with					Percentage of households with heads married and aged 40 or over			
	I and II	III and IV							V	1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6 or more persons						1 person	2 persons	3-5 persons	6 or more persons	Water-closet S or N	Plaid Water-closet S or N	Sink E, S or N	All Live E	Bath S or N	Other four E		Sink E, S or N	Water-closet S or N	All Live E
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad			
YORKSHIRE, WEST RIDING - continued																																
Rural Districts																																
Bowland	39.0	24.4	36.6	1,540	10.9	19.4	4.98	1,450	20	4.93	11.7	26.9	50.8	10.6	3.29	2.1	75	0.2	0.67	8	46	98	39	12	1	17	43	21.6	17.0			
Doncaster	10.5	51.2	38.3	14,151	41.5*	7.2	4.81	14,351	12	4.65	4.8	22.3	60.1	12.8	3.67	6.3	64	1.5	0.79	7	12	98	74	11	2	9	19	28.6	8.3			
Goole	20.0	36.5	43.5	2,820	25.8	16.6	4.80	2,745	17	4.57	10.1	26.6	54.7	8.6	3.27	1.6	89	1.3	0.72	26	53	76	39	5	21	9	56	25.8	16.0			
Hemsworth	7.9	49.1	43.0	12,851	24.9	13.8	4.42	12,995	18	4.29	5.6	21.4	58.8	14.2	3.72	5.3	55	2.3	0.87	4	6	98	64	27	1	8	17	29.1	10.1			
Hepton	24.6	48.3	27.1	1,572	7.9	43.9	3.83	1,450	44	3.83	15.3	31.7	48.3	4.7	2.62	1.7	67	0.3	0.74	14	59	96	30	9	2	50	100	23.1	15.4			
Kiveton Park	11.0	45.8	43.2	5,102	26.4	9.8	4.71	5,128	13	4.60	6.5	25.0	59.4	9.1	3.42	4.5	68	0.9	0.74	4	9	98	57	31	1	2	14	28.6	12.6			
Nidderdale	22.7	49.2	28.1	3,803	16.6	16.1	5.04	3,692	17	4.97	10.1	26.5	53.7	9.7	3.33	2.5	72	1.0	0.67	17	38	94	48	11	4	9	39	20.2	16.0			
Osgodcross	19.7	39.5	41.8	2,310	24.9	21.7	4.55	2,268	23	4.50	8.6	26.2	54.3	10.9	3.41	2.4	84	1.5	0.76	15	53	92	38	6	7	15	47	25.1	13.6			
Penistone	16.1	35.9	48.0	2,232	20.7	32.3	4.17	2,173	33	4.14	9.3	26.9	55.7	8.1	3.22	1.3	62	2.4	0.78	12	44	96	36	18	2	14	52	26.9	14.4			
Ripon and Pateley Bridge	25.4	51.4	23.2	3,790	7.3	20.2	4.86	3,605	21	4.82	12.6	27.6	51.2	8.6	3.15	1.6	75	0.3	0.65	26	48	95	37	10	3	19	54	22.0	17.7			
Rotherham	10.2	48.7	41.1	13,193	59.3	8.1	4.70	13,414	14	4.54	5.4	22.2	61.3	11.1	3.57	6.2	65	1.3	0.79	3	4	99	70	23	3	4	10	32.0	9.5			
Sedburgh	44.4	28.2	27.4	1,186	13.5	17.9	4.83	1,136	20	4.75	15.2	30.5	48.3	4.0	2.97	3.3	79	0.3	0.63	15	39	91	47	12	8	18	45	21.7	18.5			
Selby	22.7	41.7	35.6	1,933	26.3	18.5	4.82	1,883	20	4.67	9.6	27.6	54.9	7.9	3.24	2.1	69	0.6	0.71	18	58	86	39	3	13	10	28	22.9	15.3			
Settle	31.1	35.5	33.4	4,311	11.3	18.9	4.83	4,179	20	4.78	11.6	28.9	52.0	9.5	3.24	2.6	72	0.5	0.68	8	19	97	50	25	1	12	37	21.2	17.2			
Skipton	27.1	46.5	26.4	7,949	18.7	22.2	4.48	7,656	23	4.45	13.4	30.3	50.6	5.7	2.99	1.3	73	0.5	0.67	6	24	97	50	22	1	12	39	21.1	17.9			
Tadcaster	17.4	48.8	33.8	7,625	31.6	20.2	4.58	7,505	22	4.53	7.8	25.8	57.8	8.6	3.32	2.2	68	1.3	0.73	15	33	93	52	11	5	8	34	23.9	13.9			
Thorne	9.0	45.8	45.2	7,976	15.2	8.0	4.67	8,229	15	4.46	5.4	20.6	58.5	15.5	3.79	8.6	55	2.1	0.85	15	17	91	69	10	7	6	16	30.6	9.3			
Wakefield	11.7	46.7	39.6	5,551	26.6*	25.9	4.18	5,488	27	4.13	7.5	24.5	56.8	11.2	3.47	2.1	57	1.3	0.84	4	28	98	49	20	1	10	29	28.5	11.5			
Wetherby	26.5	44.4	29.1	5,985	36.3	16.0	4.94	5,804	17	4.89	9.6	28.2	53.8	8.4	3.22	2.0	74	0.3	0.66	8	19	97	67	11	2	22	44	21.3	16.0			
Wharfedale	40.4	35.0	24.6	1,788	53.9	10.7	5.12	1,691	12	5.08	8.0	28.4	56.3	7.3	3.21	1.8	79	0.3	0.63	6	25	99	69	5	1	43	57	20.8	12.4			
Wortley	13.5	54.3	32.2	12,406	85.7	18.9	4.38	12,330	20	4.34	7.2	23.2	60.2	9.4	3.45	1.9	62	0.5	0.80	6	19	99	63	14	0	11	24	32.6	11.4			
ANGLESEY A.C.																																
Municipal Borough and Urban Districts																																
Amlwch	29.3	37.5	33.2	931	10.4	17.7	5.00	859	18	4.97	17.2	25.8	47.6	9.4	3.07	0.9	75	0.6	0.62	56	78	50	16	3	49	-	-	17.3	24.2			
Beaumaris M.B.	30.6	43.0	26.4	661	26.1	17.4	5.24	651	19	5.05	15.2	28.0	48.0	8.6	3.17	6.5	74	0.9	0.63	15	11	85	54	23	7	38	86	22.0	23.2			
Holyhead	14.7	49.3	36.0	3,096	12.8	8.8	5.00	3,072	12	4.88	11.3	26.4	53.0	9.3	3.25	4.4	73	0.6	0.67	17	10	77	39	31	7	6	28	20.5	20.7			
Llangefni	30.7	45.2	24.1	649	29.0	9.6	4.96	639	11	4.93	11.0	24.9	53.0	11.1	3.38	1.3	75	0.3	0.65	24	20	81	58	13	14	-	-	25.8	13.0			
Menai Bridge	27.5	54.4	18.1	580	20.1	10.9	5.11	592	17	4.83	15.3	28.7	47.8	8.2	3.08	9.8	73	0.2	0.63	21	11	79	57	16	9	11	40	20.1	21.1			
Rural Districts																																
Aethwy	30.2	36.2	33.6	10,052	11.1	19.9	5.11	9,123	21	5.06	12.5	26.7	51.3	9.5	3.23	1.8	73	1.7	0.64	74	80	35	16	2	64	15	31	17.2	20.5			
Turcelyn Valley	28.7	32.9	38.4	3,477	10.7	20.4	5.05	3,242	21	4.98	13.4	26.8	50.4	9.4	3.19	2.1	72	1.9	0.64	77	84	33	13	1	85	12	24	17.6	21.8			
Wortley	37.9	28.8	33.3	2,017	14.0	17.6	5.15	2,638	18	5.13	11.8	27.2	52.1	8.9	3.20	1.1	75	1.1	0.62	74	81	36	16	1	63	11	29	16.0	19.6			
Valley	26.2	43.6	30.2	3,558	9.1	21.3	5.15	3,245	22	5.09	12.0	26.3	51.6	10.1	3.28	2.1	72	1.8	0.64	70	75	35	19	3	62	19	40	17.8	19.9			







Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and  
DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area		Dwellings				Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household							
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes		Occupied and Vacant		Percentage of occupied dwellings with 1-3 rooms	Rooms per occupied dwelling	Number	Percentage with						Persons per household	Percentage of households in shared dwellings	Percentage of households at density		Persons per room	Percentage of households																			
	I and II	III and IV	Number	Increase 1931-51				e	f	g	h	i	j			k	l		m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	In undivided dwellings and with											
																											u	v	w	x			y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad
CARMARTHENSHIRE - continued																																						
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts - continued																																						
Llandovery M.B.	30.9	45.7	23.5	617	21.0	12.0	5.38	640	18	5.04	12.3	29.7	51.6	6.4	3.05	11.6	76	1.9	0.60	22	8	74	60	9	7	12	54	20.0	20.9									
	27.4	47.2	25.4	612	12.3	13.2	5.10	600	19	4.90	15.3	29.0	50.0	5.7	2.93	7.7	74	1.4	0.60	31	39	71	40	6	21	11	46	16.7	16.7									
	13.3	51.6	35.1	9,245	10.1	3.7	5.33	10,099	17	4.81	7.3	25.9	57.7	9.1	3.35	18.8	70	1.0	0.70	18	4	83	55	21	3	7	22	19.5	15.9									
	40.4	46.0	11.6	263	6.9	12.6	5.11	256	14	5.05	16.0	26.2	53.5	4.3	2.90	2.3	80	0.4	0.57	30	25	69	42	15	19	-	-	13.3	23.8									
	25.5	40.0	34.5	28,534	13.6	9.6	5.12	29,178	16	4.84	8.0	24.3	57.4	10.3	3.42	10.5	69	1.1	0.71	46	55	48	28	6	42	5	16	21.2	16.4									
Rural Districts	35.1	32.3	32.6	8,215	9.2	12.6	5.06	8,193	17	4.88	8.7	24.0	55.5	11.8	3.46	6.8	68	1.2	0.71	62	75	35	17	2	59	5	19	21.4	18.5									
	28.1	38.3	33.6	7,544	8.0	8.3	5.22	7,614	15	4.95	8.0	24.9	56.9	10.2	3.41	10.1	71	0.7	0.69	48	57	45	26	5	44	3	13	20.4	18.5									
	12.8	48.6	38.6	9,895	24.2	6.3	5.19	10,615	17	4.76	8.0	23.0	61.2	9.8	3.47	15.8	67	1.0	0.73	28	29	68	43	11	18	6	17	22.8	14.8									
	41.8	32.9	25.3	2,880	9.2	16.0	4.79	2,756	17	4.73	13.3	26.3	50.1	8.3	3.14	2.4	74	1.5	0.66	66	78	28	15	2	68	6	15	16.2	22.1									
DENBIGHSHIRE A.C.																																						
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	21.5	44.0	34.5	49,830	27.1	18.1	4.64	49,498	23	4.48	10.0	26.8	53.7	9.5	3.29	6.5	65	1.4	0.73	17	20	85	52	19	10	16	38	21.1	17.2									
	23.1	49.2	27.7	22,672	41.3	12.9	4.89	22,894	19	4.66	11.4	28.7	51.6	8.3	3.16	8.6	71	1.1	0.68	10	8	92	67	18	4	19	43	20.1	19.6									
	24.9	46.7	28.4	2,524	66.4	22.7	4.57	2,387	28	4.47	12.7	30.9	49.3	7.1	3.04	4.3	70	1.8	0.68	18	15	85	68	8	9	19	35	18.7	20.0									
	30.1	49.0	20.9	6,848	33.0	9.3	5.40	7,034	18	4.99	14.4	34.0	45.4	6.2	2.91	12.6	79	0.6	0.58	9	9	94	78	9	5	22	58	13.6	28.0									
	24.1	41.1	34.8	1,943	21.8	15.6	4.64	1,933	19	4.52	11.4	28.4	50.4	11.8	3.38	5.0	85	2.0	0.75	18	12	83	50	23	6	9	27	19.5	17.9									
Rural Districts	26.1	46.8	27.1	1,021	20.1	20.1	4.83	1,005	23	4.67	14.3	28.5	49.5	7.7	3.03	6.3	74	0.3	0.65	19	17	82	54	18	10	25	67	23.8	20.4									
	25.8	46.6	27.6	775	16.9	13.1	5.04	759	14	4.98	13.2	25.3	50.7	10.8	3.27	2.4	70	1.1	0.66	15	8	87	61	19	5	56	67	17.7	19.0									
	30.3	43.4	26.3	1,046	42.3	22.7	4.58	1,045	26	4.42	13.0	26.2	53.7	7.1	3.10	6.4	67	0.5	0.70	16	11	87	66	13	7	13	39	20.7	19.8									
FLINTSHIRE A.C.																																						
Municipal Borough and Urban Districts	18.1	46.3	35.6	41,219	44.7	15.0	4.71	40,460	20	4.53	9.3	25.6	55.0	10.1	3.37	7.0	65	1.2	0.74	19	24	84	57	12	12	15	30	21.5	16.5									
	18.3	43.8	37.9	20,287	51.2	13.4	4.80	20,558	19	4.58	9.5	25.8	54.6	10.1	3.36	8.1	66	1.3	0.73	15	12	89	66	13	7	16	33	20.9	16.8									
	11.7	46.4	41.9	2,127	26.7	15.5	4.44	2,136	18	4.36	6.5	21.2	60.5	11.8	3.59	3.2	59	1.2	0.82	14	23	87	40	25	5	4	34	19.1	15.9									
	12.8	44.0	43.2	1,997	47.2	11.6	4.65	2,055	19	4.44	5.9	20.9	63.0	10.2	3.56	8.9	60	1.3	0.80	13	5	91	63	20	3	8	13	28.6	12.3									
	10.6	36.3	53.1	3,778	40.3	11.8	4.66	3,843	17	4.39	6.2	20.8	59.5	13.5	3.69	7.0	57	1.5	0.84	28	24	77	53	13	16	18	28	22.7	12.8									
Rural Districts	13.3	38.6	48.1	2,191	62.4	15.3	4.62	2,177	19	4.50	8.1	20.3	58.2	13.4	3.64	5.0	60	1.0	0.81	28	21	76	60	17	8	20	28	24.2	14.5									
	17.9	40.2	41.9	1,723	32.0	14.1	4.62	1,743	18	4.48	7.7	23.0	55.8	13.5	3.65	5.8	58	1.8	0.81	11	7	91	63	19	3	12	23	21.6	14.7									
PRESTATYN RW1																																						
15.1 23.6 19.1 19.5																																						



Rural Districts	18.0	48.3	33.7	20,932	38.9	16.7	4.61	19,902	21	4.47	8.9	25.4	55.7	10.0	3.38	5.9	64	1.2	0.76	23	36	79	49	11	17	12	26	22.2	16.2
Hawarden	14.1	54.8	31.1	9,195	48.7	10.1	4.64	9,374	16	4.45	6.5	22.9	59.8	10.8	3.52	8.0	61	0.9	0.79	9	14	93	63	18	5	11	23	24.5	13.5
Holywell	22.8	38.3	38.9	7,961	37.6	23.5	4.44	6,750	26	4.35	10.6	28.6	51.7	9.1	3.53	3.9	65	1.5	0.74	38	63	64	31	3	32	27	19	17.9	18.3
Overton	21.6	28.4	52.0	1,349	10.2	17.4	5.16	1,515	18	5.12	9.4	22.2	56.1	12.3	3.51	1.4	70	1.3	0.69	46	69	80	24	2	36	61	21.1	20.8	
St. Asaph	18.1	62.3	18.6	2,527	29.9	22.0	4.70	2,463	26	4.56	13.5	27.9	50.0	8.6	3.16	6.1	69	0.9	0.69	19	19	83	59	12	10	39	20.6		
GLAMORGANSHIRE (A.C. with associated C.Bs.)	13.9	52.1	34.0	311,928	20.1*	6.9	5.18	346,532	22	4.57	8.2	25.0	57.2	9.6	3.37	22.2	65	1.2	0.74	14	9	81	49	24	6	7	28	24.5	14.5
County Boroughs	15.7	52.5	31.8	119,780	25.0*	7.9	5.08	137,272	26	4.36	9.5	25.8	55.8	8.9	3.30	27.2	62	1.3	0.76	11	6	87	60	20	4	9	34	24.8	14.7
Cardiff	17.5	54.5	28.0	59,204	35.0*	7.6	5.33	72,178	32	4.28	10.1	28.1	54.8	9.0	3.28	36.5	60	1.5	0.77	7	3	97	71	21	2	9	36	26.4	14.1
Merthyr Tydfil	10.4	48.2	40.4	17,733	8.3	10.5	4.83	18,178	16	4.63	9.4	28.6	55.8	8.2	3.31	7.5	68	1.3	0.72	9	8	70	30	34	6	5	19	22.2	18.3
Swansea	15.4	59.4	34.2	42,848	20.2	7.1	4.90	46,916	21	4.36	8.6	25.4	57.3	8.7	3.32	20.5	63	1.1	0.76	15	8	84	60	14	6	10	31	23.5	15.1
Administrative County	12.8	51.9	35.3	192,148	17.2*	6.3	5.22	209,260	20	4.71	7.3	24.4	58.3	10.0	3.42	19.0	66	1.2	0.73	16	10	78	43	26	7	6	22	24.3	14.3
Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts	11.7	51.2	37.1	139,944	13.1	5.5	5.29	154,627	21	4.72	7.7	24.6	57.7	10.0	3.41	21.1	66	1.3	0.72	15	8	78	39	31	5	5	23	24.5	14.6
Aberdare	10.5	51.8	37.7	11,878	7.0	5.4	5.07	12,507	15	4.72	8.8	26.3	57.5	7.4	3.23	13.0	71	0.8	0.68	12	7	71	30	33	5	5	23	21.1	17.0
Barry M.B.	15.5	51.6	32.9	10,650	29.4	10.3	5.09	12,333	30	4.28	9.4	27.5	55.1	8.0	3.22	28.6	61	1.5	0.75	12	8	93	59	26	6	8	23	26.2	13.9
Bridgeend	24.7	52.7	22.6	3,812	65.0	4.8	5.20	3,950	12	4.91	7.3	26.7	58.8	7.2	3.27	10.5	75	0.8	0.67	16	5	85	66	14	5	10	18	28.4	13.5
Caerphilly	10.9	53.4	35.7	8,729	13.2	3.8	5.23	9,369	15	4.95	6.0	20.7	59.2	14.1	3.71	15.3	66	0.9	0.75	18	8	82	42	51	6	4	28	27.3	13.5
Cowbridge M.B.	27.1	51.9	21.0	303	10.2	7.4	5.21	325	19	4.75	10.2	30.2	53.4	8.2	3.15	16.3	72	1.2	0.66	17	45	71	40	8	26	11	28	20.6	21.5
Gelligaer	8.9	50.1	41.0	9,346	6.4	4.7	5.23	9,932	15	4.85	6.7	21.9	58.2	13.2	3.63	14.2	65	1.6	0.75	15	8	79	31	37	5	4	24	25.2	13.1
Glyncofwr	6.1	47.6	46.3	2,393	13.8	12.9	5.22	2,565	26	4.76	5.0	22.9	59.5	12.6	3.60	16.7	61	1.5	0.76	14	9	72	41	26	8	2	15	33.5	9.8
Llithyr	11.9	52.1	36.0	6,642	18.1	2.9	5.43	7,455	20	4.77	5.9	23.8	60.8	9.5	3.44	23.6	68	1.0	0.72	18	14	80	54	15	9	6	23	20.2	14.6
Maesteg	9.3	52.3	33.4	5,650	8.7	2.8	5.45	6,389	20	4.76	5.9	21.9	60.3	11.9	3.60	24.3	64	1.8	0.76	15	8	73	38	28	5	5	19	28.4	13.1
Mountain Ash	8.5	49.5	42.0	9,250	4.3	1.8	5.54	9,204	18	4.69	7.9	24.8	57.1	10.2	3.41	22.6	69	1.3	0.70	9	4	71	24	42	3	2	10	25.2	14.3
Neath M.B.	13.7	50.0	38.3	8,168	14.8	4.5	5.20	9,396	24	4.45	7.8	24.9	58.3	9.0	3.34	27.2	62	1.8	0.75	22	5	81	52	21	5	7	23	22.4	14.9
Ogmore and Garw	7.7	50.9	41.4	5,940	5.7	4.4	5.46	6,327	14	5.06	6.0	22.4	59.8	11.7	3.57	14.1	70	0.5	0.70	16	7	72	30	35	4	3	14	25.6	13.7
Penarth	28.5	46.3	25.2	4,867	25.1	8.6	5.60	5,658	28	4.69	10.0	23.4	54.0	6.6	3.13	23.6	70	0.7	0.67	9	6	96	70	19	3	13	48	23.1	16.3
Pontypridd	11.5	51.1	37.4	9,853	9.5	4.4	5.30	11,022	21	4.67	8.1	24.0	57.7	10.2	3.44	22.8	65	1.7	0.74	16	9	79	34	36	8	4	21	23.9	15.8
Porthcawl	32.8	47.2	20.0	2,769	63.7	12.8	5.39	2,881	22	4.97	10.1	31.0	50.6	8.3	3.15	13.9	73	0.8	0.63	16	8	92	74	8	6	16	34	20.9	18.1
Port Talbot M.B.	11.7	51.4	36.9	11,201	34.7	6.2	5.08	12,294	22	4.55	5.7	22.9	59.8	11.5	3.55	19.7	61	1.7	0.78	18	9	85	60	17	7	11	28	25.2	12.9
Rhondda	8.4	51.8	39.8	29,493	2.8	5.6	5.39	33,032	22	4.74	8.4	24.9	57.3	9.4	3.35	23.5	68	1.2	0.71	15	6	89	20	43	4	2	17	24.5	15.4
Rural Districts	15.7	53.5	30.8	52,204	29.7*	8.6	5.03	54,633	18	4.69	6.5	23.9	59.6	10.0	3.46	12.9	66	1.0	0.74	19	18	76	53	13	12	8	22	23.6	13.5
Cardiff	32.4	46.2	21.4	10,378	41.3*	8.9	5.06	10,700	16	4.79	7.4	28.8	56.6	7.2	3.23	10.1	74	0.6	0.67	12	15	89	73	8	15	15	33	20.5	13.1
Cowbridge	9.5	72.3	18.2	3,481	39.1	10.2	5.04	3,622	19	4.73	6.0	22.3	59.4	12.3	3.58	11.8	65	1.4	0.76	17	28	78	53	10	15	7	18	28.9	12.3
Gower	25.3	41.6	33.1	3,617	51.2	8.8	5.17	3,504	18	4.80	8.3	26.5	57.7	7.5	3.25	13.5	73	0.5	0.68	40	58	56	36	2	40	20	22	22.3	14.6
Llantrisant and Llanthyllide	11.9	52.3	35.8	6,490	16.9	5.9	5.23	6,903	16	4.85	5.6	22.1	58.9	12.6	3.61	14.1	66	1.2	0.75	11	8	79	50	22	5	8	21	27.4	12.5
Neath	10.5	52.8	36.7	10,787	32.9	6.7	5.06	11,663	19	4.61	5.7	22.9	62.0	10.2	3.52	16.6	63	1.2	0.76	21	15	72	46	15	9	5	20	23.7	13.4
Penarth	12.7	53.4	33.9	8,283	35.9	11.4	4.93	8,695	21	4.58	5.6	20.8	61.8	12.2	3.65	13.4	59	1.6	0.80	16	15	81	55	15	9	9	22	28.9	12.1
Pontardawe	12.3	53.2	34.5	9,198	11.3	9.3	4.86	9,546	17	4.59	7.3	24.0	59.8	8.9	3.39	10.4	65	0.7	0.74	27	18	67	46	13	13	5	17	19.5	15.9
MERIONETHSHIRE A.C.	26.2	46.2	27.6	12,735	6.0	16.8	5.13	11,804	19	5.03	13.9	28.0	49.5	8.6	3.12	3.8	76	0.7	0.62	33	35	65	33	19	25	13	42	17.1	21.4
Urban Districts	22.8	46.4	30.8	5,523	7.1	15.1	5.19	5,312	18	5.04	14.5	29.2	49.7	6.6	3.01	5.6	77	0.6	0.60	19	13	76	39	29	9	10	46	17.2	21.9
Bala	29.4	49.2	21.4	490	28.9	12.7	5.36	479	16	5.19	14.2	28.0	49.9	7.9	3.07	6.3	81	0.4	0.59	4	12	94	64	22	4	-	47	18.4	21.9
Barmouth	32.5	46.1	22.4	687	12.8	13.8	5.47	694	21	5.24	13.7	30.4	49.4	6.5	3.02	7.5	75	0.6	0.58	17	10	87	58	17	6	33	77	17.6	22.3
Dolgelly	28.7	46.9	28.4	708	14.9	19.6	5.05	675	21	4.96	13.5	28.0	50.4	8.1	3.13	3.6	72	1.0	0.63	21	14	77	38	23	11	8	63	18.1	21.2
Frestinlog	15.8	38.9	45.3	2,438	0.5	13.6	4.94	2,299	15	4.88	14.7	28.8	50.8	5.7	2.96	2.6	80	0.4	0.61	22	12	67	22	39	9	5	41	15.9	21.3
Town	24.1	55.3	20.6	1,190	7.1	14.3	5.55	1,165	21	5.21	15.1	30.7	46.9	7.3	3.01	11.4	78	0.9	0.58	21	19	80	52	17	12	5	33	18.5	23.3
Rural Districts	28.5	45.9	25.6	7,212	5.2	18.2	5.08	6,492	19	5.02	13.5	27.1	49.3	10.1	3.21	2.4	75	0.8	0.64	43	53	56	29	11	37	19	34	17.1	21.0
Dundraeth	28.2	42.5	31.3	2,177	5.3	16.2	5.11	2,032	18	5.00	13.2	27.1	50.8	8.9	3.17	3.7	76	0.5	0.63	29	30	65	35	20	23	12	23	17.5	21.6
Dolgelly	22.5	59.5	18.0	2,618	7.1	17.7	5.20	2,282	18	5.16	14.1	28.5	47.7	9.7	3.15	1.6	78	1.2	0.61	48	60	53	23	6	44	19	35	16.5	21.3
Ederllyn	34.9	32.9	32.2	1,359	6.4	23.1	4.82	1,264	24	4.77	13.2	28.6	49.6	10.6	3.24	2.2	72	0.4	0.68	43	58	61	28	11	33	36	64	18.2	20.3
Penllyn																													



Table 13. - CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS of LOCAL AREAS

- continued

Area	Occupational Grading of Area			Dwellings			Households										Density of Occupation				Household Arrangements										Heads of Household						
	Percentage of occupied and retired males in Social Classes			Occupied and Vacant		Percent- age occu- pied dwell- ings in 1-3 rooms	Rooms per occu- pied dwelling	Number	Percentage 1-3 rooms	Rooms per household	Percentage with					Persons per household	Percent- age shared dwell- ings	Percentage of households at density			Persons per room			Percentage of households										Percentage of households with heads married under 40		Percentage of households with heads non-married 60 or over	
	I and II	III and IV	V	Number	Percent- age in- crease 1931-51	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad						
	a	b	c	d																																	
MONMOUTHSHIRE (A.C. with associated C.B.)	12.9	48.4	38.7	112,703	17.5*		9.7	4.95	122,423	23	4.47	7.7	25.0	57.4	9.9	3.41	18.5	63	1.4	0.76	16	14	82	45	27	9	6	22	25.1	13.7							
	14.7	51.6	33.7	27,148	32.9		12.7	4.91	30,879	31	4.26	8.7	25.8	56.3	9.2	3.33	25.5	59	1.5	0.78	15	11	90	59	23	9	5	23	25.9	13.8							
	12.3	47.5	40.2	85,555	13.3*		8.8	4.96	91,544	21	4.55	7.3	24.8	57.8	10.1	3.43	16.2	64	1.4	0.75	16	16	80	41	28	9	6	21	24.8	13.7							
	10.0	48.9	41.1	73,068	13.1		8.1	4.96	79,148	22	4.51	7.3	24.6	58.0	10.1	3.44	17.8	63	1.4	0.76	13	11	82	41	31	7	6	21	25.2	13.5							
	8.6	50.4	41.0	4,855	9.7		6.0	5.08	5,434	24	4.49	6.5	24.0	60.1	9.4	3.44	22.6	62	1.3	0.77	14	12	81	42	30	6	3	13	28.9	12.2							
	24.3	47.9	27.8	2,745	21.0		14.1	4.86	2,721	20	4.64	11.0	28.3	52.7	8.0	3.18	8.9	71	0.8	0.68	16	18	87	53	25	6	19	40	22.2	18.2							
	7.5	50.2	42.3	7,145	4.3		6.1	5.16	7,970	22	4.57	6.7	24.8	58.2	10.3	3.46	22.2	63	1.4	0.76	14	13	80	25	42	5	3	23	28.8	13.1							
	12.0	50.7	37.3	2,398	16.6		3.8	5.25	2,530	14	4.80	7.1	23.6	59.1	10.2	3.44	13.2	70	0.3	0.70	18	14	86	47	26	3	5	16	25.3	13.2							
	8.2	48.1	43.7	6,989	7.6		3.8	5.26	7,786	22	4.85	5.9	21.9	58.2	14.0	3.69	22.3	61	2.1	0.79	8	8	85	40	39	3	5	20	28.9	11.2							
	6.8	50.1	43.1	2,828	8.3		11.7	4.60	2,971	22	4.32	9.1	28.0	56.4	8.5	3.28	12.4	61	1.1	0.76	11	17	80	28	40	8	6	24	20.6	15.2							
22.7	44.7	32.6	1,179	71.6		7.8	4.82	1,203	14	4.61	7.1	22.7	61.5	8.7	3.44	8.6	63	0.8	0.74	6	8	94	72	16	4	7	24	30.4	12.3								
18.2	50.8	31.0	1,319	21.8		16.8	4.69	1,365	24	4.42	8.7	26.7	52.8	11.8	3.40	10.6	59	1.3	0.77	16	9	90	60	17	4	17	38	28.0	14.9								
11.7	46.2	42.1	3,504	33.9		8.9	4.86	3,791	22	4.43	6.0	24.4	59.9	9.7	3.45	16.8	60	1.4	0.78	16	12	85	47	28	7	6	24	27.6	12.6								
7.8	46.9	45.3	7,306	13.4		5.7	4.89	8,456	28	4.26	6.7	24.7	58.6	10.0	3.44	28.5	58	2.3	0.81	11	6	85	43	35	5	4	13	24.1	12.9								
22.7	47.6	29.7	1,673	27.5		20.0	4.64	1,892	24	4.46	13.2	29.1	50.1	7.6	3.09	7.1	67	0.9	0.69	17	14	85	53	20	7	18	48	23.6	18.1								
9.0	46.1	44.9	3,736	17.1		3.4	5.36	4,044	16	4.87	5.8	23.1	60.3	10.8	3.56	17.9	69	0.8	0.73	12	6	87	57	23	5	5	24	30.7	10.7								
8.4	46.9	44.7	3,219	5.3		15.0	4.60	3,362	23	4.33	8.3	24.7	56.7	10.3	3.39	11.7	80	1.7	0.78	8	12	75	31	26	7	5	21	26.7	16.7								
10.0	50.3	39.7	11,735	15.7		11.3	4.80	12,628	22	4.44	7.3	25.9	57.6	9.2	3.36	14.4	64	1.3	0.76	19	16	79	42	27	11	15	30	23.5	13.7								
8.4	48.8	42.8	2,436	4.9		7.6	4.99	2,803	19	4.80	7.5	22.9	58.3	11.3	3.49	14.9	64	2.0	0.76	11	16	71	26	34	9	5	22	23.9	15.5								
9.1	52.2	39.7	4,134	6.3		3.9	5.05	4,526	19	4.54	7.2	26.8	57.2	8.8	3.34	20.0	66	0.9	0.74	13	7	85	48	29	4	6	18	21.8	13.9								
8.7	49.7	42.6	5,396	11.8		7.3	4.78	5,883	18	4.45	7.1	23.0	59.5	10.4	3.51	13.3	61	1.7	0.79	9	9	75	38	31	7	6	19	25.1	14.0								
27.3	42.8	29.9	503	39.3		18.5	4.90	483	19	4.88	13.5	22.2	57.3	7.0	3.18	0.8	74	0.2	0.65	21	10	83	57	17	7	50	50	23.4	19.3								
26.1	38.8	35.1	12,487	14.7*		13.0	4.93	12,396	17	4.78	8.0	25.6	56.5	9.9	3.39	5.8	70	1.0	0.71	33	42	70	38	12	24	9	29	22.8	14.7								
29.6	32.5	37.9	2,247	18.0		14.9	5.08	2,151	17	4.99	10.2	24.5	54.4	10.9	3.38	3.4	72	1.3	0.68	38	53	64	32	12	32	10	25	22.7	15.5								
18.8	44.2	37.0	2,841	30.1		13.2	4.77	2,958	18	4.59	7.5	24.6	56.5	11.3	3.49	7.0	63	1.3	0.76	28	39	73	41	12	23	12	35	22.5	14.1								
25.8	42.9	31.3	3,901	*		10.7	4.94	3,988	17	4.73	6.8	25.0	59.7	8.5	3.37	8.3	71	1.0	0.71	17	25	84	50	18	11	9	25	24.8	13.7								
35.2	32.1	32.7	1,830	10.8		14.9	5.01	1,774	17	4.91	9.4	29.0	52.6	9.0	3.26	3.8	74	0.8	0.67	55	64	54	23	5	40	3	38	21.2	16.3								
25.6	35.7	38.7	1,688	16.6		13.2	4.93	1,645	15	4.84	7.1	26.6	55.6	10.7	3.42	3.3	71	0.7	0.71	45	48	61	32	9	31	2	31	20.5	15.1								
10.5	47.6	41.9	3,653			7.9	4.86	3,940	21	4.44	5.8	24.2	60.2	9.8	3.46	16.3	60	1.3	0.78	16	11	86	48	27	6	6	24	27.2	12.6								
35.4	31.8	32.8	13,907	8.9		18.5	5.00	13,355	20	4.93	11.1	25.0	52.7	11.2	3.36	2.7	71	0.9	0.68	54	64	55	24	5	39	11	38	19.5	18.4								
26.6	44.4	29.0	5,582	16.1		20.3	4.78	5,455	22	4.70	12.1	27.1	51.5	9.3	3.20	3.4	71	1.1	0.68	38	41	65	37	11	26	13	39	21.4	19.3								
26.1	33.5	30.4	409	9.1		22.0	4.71	393	23	4.69	13.6	24.5	48.3	13.6	3.45	0.5	69	1.3	0.73	45	71	53	23	3	40	-	-	16.2	19.8								
23.8	55.7	20.5	786	12.4		25.1	4.66	770	28	4.80	13.5	31.0	49.0	6.5	2.98	2.9	70	0.6	0.65	34	41	60	36	12	30	14	55	17.3	22.1								
22.2	52.7	25.1	586	10.2		17.8	4.93	576	21	4.80	13.0	27.6	51.8	7.6	3.14	4.9	74	0.4	0.65	31	12	66	41	18	11	14	25	18.4	22.8								
28.2	37.8	34.0	270	7.1		12.1	5.53	286	14	5.35	7.5	28.7	52.1	11.7	3.54	5.7	71	0.4	0.62	44	49	75	31	12	20	-	-	20.0	16.2								
25.8	42.9	31.3	1,688	15.9		21.2	4.72	1,663	24	4.85	10.8	27.6	49.2	10.2	3.18	4.4	71	1.8	0.68	43	45	63	32	12	29	18	41	21.2	19.2								
27.3	42.2	30.5	1,663	23.3		18.9	4.76	1,798	20	4.67	10.8	25.1	48.0	9.4	3.29	2.4	69	1.0	0.70	35	38	71	46	10	24	14	40	25.5	17.0								



Rural Districts	40.7	24.4	34.9	8,325	4.5	17.3	5.15	7,900	18	5.09	10.5	23.6	53.4	12.5	3.47	2.3	72	0.7	0.68	55	80	48	15	1	49	10	38	18.2	17.7
Forden	41.6	24.2	34.2	1,434	8.0	15.9	5.14	1,386	17	5.07	8.9	23.9	55.5	11.7	3.49	2.7	72	0.6	0.69	64	79	62	15	1	33	11	57	21.3	18.0
Llanfyllin	40.6	23.6	33.8	3,142	4.4	19.5	5.12	2,967	20	5.07	11.0	24.8	52.3	12.1	3.43	2.0	72	0.8	0.68	65	79	43	16	1	55	17	34	17.9	17.7
Nachynlleth	37.2	29.0	33.8	1,039	0.4	19.1	5.23	983	20	5.16	12.8	25.5	50.8	10.9	3.29	2.7	78	1.1	0.64	73	81	32	14	1	64	-	22	17.7	20.7
Newtown and Llanidloes	41.4	23.8	34.8	2,710	4.6	14.8	5.15	2,564	16	5.09	9.8	21.5	54.8	13.9	3.58	2.4	70	0.7	0.70	62	80	51	15	2	44	7	38	17.1	17.6
<b>PEMBERSHIRE A.C.</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>26,235</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>4.95</b>	<b>25,713</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>
<b>Municipal Boroughs and Urban Districts</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>12,343</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Fishguard and Goodwick	20.0	48.0	34.0	1,452	18.5	7.1	5.23	1,443	11	5.07	9.3	29.1	54.0	7.8	3.22	5.9	78	0.3	0.64	19	11	79	48	24	8	5	36	21.4	17.9
Haverfordwest M.B.	25.7	52.0	22.3	2,014	33.2	9.8	4.86	2,038	15	4.67	8.8	28.1	54.1	11.0	3.40	7.5	68	1.0	0.73	15	4	79	59	15	4	13	44	23.9	17.1
Milford Haven	14.3	39.0	46.7	2,931	56.0	10.5	4.95	3,057	19	4.83	6.3	24.2	59.4	10.1	3.50	12.3	64	1.2	0.75	10	9	89	67	16	8	4	11	29.4	11.8
Narberth	30.3	48.8	20.9	343	12.1	7.0	5.05	336	11	4.94	11.9	28.0	53.3	6.8	3.08	4.5	80	0.6	0.62	14	13	69	49	16	10	7	7	20.8	21.1
Neyland	15.2	47.2	37.6	643	12.4	7.0	5.07	659	14	4.84	9.1	28.2	52.2	10.5	3.34	9.1	72	1.1	0.69	13	65	58	24	5	38	3	16	23.4	16.1
Pembroke M.B.	15.8	58.6	25.6	3,455	7.4	17.8	4.75	3,454	22	4.54	12.6	27.5	50.6	9.3	3.22	8.2	68	1.7	0.71	19	11	70	38	28	9	6	38	25.5	18.8
Tenby M.B.	30.4	47.7	21.9	1,382	31.7	12.4	5.38	1,356	16	5.17	11.9	29.9	51.0	7.2	3.09	7.2	78	0.4	0.60	14	5	92	83	19	2	31	72	20.1	21.9
<b>Rural Districts</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>14,015</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>13,370</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
Cemaes	42.4	27.0	30.6	2,960	3.0	9.8	5.11	2,831	11	5.03	13.1	28.1	51.6	9.2	3.21	3.0	76	0.6	0.64	52	80	43	24	7	49	9	21	17.0	20.8
Haverfordwest	31.3	30.6	39.1	6,254	20.1	17.5	4.86	5,962	20	4.78	8.5	22.6	57.3	11.6	3.49	4.1	65	1.7	0.73	49	66	44	26	3	52	7	27	22.9	15.0
Narberth	36.5	29.4	34.1	3,086	9.1	15.2	4.92	3,015	18	4.81	10.7	25.8	53.5	10.0	3.31	4.3	70	1.4	0.69	55	64	43	24	4	51	5	21	19.5	19.9
Pembroke	28.0	33.0	39.0	1,715	13.1	19.4	4.99	1,562	21	4.91	9.0	27.0	52.9	11.1	3.39	3.4	67	2.0	0.69	54	61	46	31	3	50	17	26	22.2	16.5
<b>PEMBERSHIRE A.C.</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>5,718</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>
<b>Urban Districts</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Kington	23.6	48.9	27.5	586	23.4	23.4	4.80	573	25	4.68	13.4	27.1	52.0	7.5	3.12	4.9	70	0.5	0.67	9	11	92	49	32	4	14	64	21.3	20.1
Llandrindod Wells	36.1	45.2	19.7	886	42.4	13.1	5.73	963	21	5.01	12.8	33.9	48.5	4.8	2.92	21.5	79	-	0.58	9	6	94	73	14	3	35	81	22.4	20.6
Presteigne	27.2	44.6	23.2	381	16.2	25.3	4.78	377	23	4.66	9.3	29.2	51.7	8.8	3.23	4.8	71	1.1	0.69	33	14	71	41	20	8	22	67	22.0	18.8
<b>Rural Districts</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>3,805</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Colwyn	40.7	25.3	34.0	495	4.2	14.0	5.31	480	16	5.23	7.5	29.6	49.6	13.1	3.45	3.1	77	0.6	0.66	55	65	58	21	4	38	13	60	17.1	15.4
Kington	44.4	20.8	34.8	1,012	1.4	19.2	5.22	914	20	5.16	10.2	22.5	54.3	13.0	3.54	2.5	72	0.7	0.69	59	78	63	13	4	32	4	35	19.9	13.9
New Radnor	36.2	22.7	41.1	685	3.4	22.1	5.18	621	24	5.11	8.7	24.3	52.5	14.5	3.60	2.9	69	1.6	0.71	59	83	60	13	1	37	-	22	18.5	15.8
Paincastle	41.8	17.7	40.5	552	0.7	19.1	5.13	517	20	5.08	10.1	22.8	52.2	14.9	3.58	1.9	69	0.8	0.70	54	79	50	15	4	45	-	20	22.2	16.8
Rhayader	32.9	31.4	35.7	1,327	6.5	13.6	5.33	1,273	14	5.26	10.6	24.1	55.7	9.6	3.36	2.4	77	0.6	0.64	49	58	59	23	10	32	3	37	18.0	18.4

\* see Headnote (3).







## APPENDIX A

### COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

An analysis of the 1951 Census One per cent Sample of private households of Great Britain, mainly reproduced from the tables published in the One per cent Sample Tables

#### Explanatory Notes

1. The primary information on which the household composition analysis has been based is that provided by column B of the Census Schedule, in which was given the relationship of each person to the head of the household, in response to the following schedule direction:-

State whether "Head" or "Wife" "Son" "Mother" or other relative, "Visitor" "Boarder" "Employee" etc.

These answers, being in terms of relationship to the head, were not always sufficient to establish the relationships between component members themselves, and where this was the case the tabulating staff were directed conventionally to assume a relationship in certain circumstances as follows:-

#### Spouse Relationship

- (a) *Ancestors or Descendants of Head.* To be regarded as married to any person of opposite sex and equivalent affinity or "in law" rank, provided both are married and have the same surname. If alternative combinations are possible under this rule, pair in order of schedule entry. Step parents or step or adopted children to be treated similarly as far as possible.
- (b) *All other married persons.* Pair any married man and married woman of the same surname, provided (a) they are not separated on the schedule by a person with a different surname, (b) that their ages do not differ by more than 30 years, and (c) there does not appear to be any evidence of an opposing nature. If alternative combinations are possible here, choose the most likely or pair in order of schedule entry.

#### Child-Parent Relationship

Any married, widowed or divorced person with a child's surname and of suitable age difference is to be deemed to be the parent in the absence of conflicting evidence.

2. For the purpose of the tabulations the enumerated members of each household (other than visitors, who were excluded) were first arranged in a series of groups intended to represent a rough grading of successive degrees of household affinity or cohesion, stemming from the head, as follows:-

- I. **Head of Household**
- II. **Spouse of Head**
- III. **Designated Children of the Household**, comprising all the children of the head or head's spouse, whatever their age, and including step and adopted children, with the exception of such as were married, or if widowed or divorced were accompanied by children of their own. Children under age 16 of the following types were also included amongst the designated children in the occasional circumstances in which such were found, viz:-

- (i) brothers or sisters of head or head's spouse,
- (ii) children apparently without any parent present,
- (iii) children of resident domestic servants.



- IV. **Near Relatives of Head or Head's Spouse**, comprising (i) ancestors (all types) and (ii) brothers or sisters aged 16 or over, with the exception of such as were married, or if widowed or divorced were accompanied by children of their own.
- V. **Resident Domestic Servants.**
- VI. **The Remainder**, comprising all persons enumerated in the household other than those assigned to grades I to V; whether kin to the head or not and including those of near kinship specifically excepted from grades III and IV.

### 3. Definitions

#### (a) **Primary Family Unit (P.F.U.)**

Those members of a private household which fall into the affinity gradings (I) to (V) described in 2 above.

On this definition every household contains one but only one P.F.U., and many households are composed entirely of the P.F.U.

#### (b) **Remainder Section**

Those members of a private household, if any, who are not part of the P.F.U. They include relatives of the head of household other than those identified in affinity gradings (I) to (V), and persons unrelated to the head. In some cases they will comprise groups of related persons (see below).

#### (c) **Family Nucleus (F.N.)**

Within the remainder section defined above the following groups are separately identified as family nuclei:

- (i) A married couple and their child(ren) if any (excluding from the latter any that are married or are accompanied by children of their own).
- (ii) A lone parent (married, widowed or divorced) provided that he or she is accompanied by child(ren) as in (i) in which case the parent and child(ren) constitute the F.N.

It is to be noted that on this definition an F.N. must contain at least two persons. Also married ancestors (of head or head's spouse) are included in the P.F.U. and are not shown as family nuclei.

#### (d) **P.F.U. household**

This is a household containing no persons other than those in the P.F.U.

#### (e) **Composite household**

This is a household containing other persons in addition to those in the P.F.U.

### 4. Tabulations

The tabulations are based on the scheme of definitions described above. The following points relating to their interpretation should be noted:

- (i) "Visitors", i.e. persons for whom a usual residence was recorded other than the address given on the schedule, are excluded from all the tables except Table A.6 in which they are separately analysed.
- (ii) the tables are on a one per cent sample basis and relate to Great Britain and not to England and Wales.



(iii) Part II of the *One per cent Sample Tables* contains six tables similar in form to Table 1 in this appendix distinguishing

-	P.F.U.	households with no near relative			
-	"	"	"	one	"
-	"	"	"	two or more near relatives	
-	Composite	"	"	no near relative	
-	"	"	"	one	"
-	"	"	"	two or more near relatives	

(iv) **Punctuation in Sample Figures.** All sample figures have been printed with the comma divisions in the place they would occupy in their grossed-up counterparts (e.g. 1,000,0 for 1,000,000 or 1,0 for 1,000). This convention was used in the *Census 1951, Great Britain, One per cent Sample Tables*, where it was explained (p. vii) that it was felt that it would more readily convey the implicit meaning of the figures than would the ordinary arrangement. For example, for the total population of Great Britain, 48,840,7 gives a more immediate appreciation of the dimensions implied than does 488,407. At the same time this device should help to prevent any accidental confusion between the sample figures and the full census figures.



Table A.1. - COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION OF HEAD AND NUMBER OF DESIGNATED CHILDREN

Note: - see notes on p. ix and special notes on pp. 121-123.

Designation of P.F.U.		P.F.U. households				Composite households				Number of households with occupation densities (persons per room) of		P.F.U.s. containing				Number of Remainers comprising the following number of persons				Remainers containing Family Nuclei (F.N.)													
		Number of house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Rooms occupied	Persons in house-holds	Number of house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Rooms occupied	Persons in house-holds			Children aged under 5	Children aged under 16	Domestic Servants	Near Relatives of Head or Head's spouse																		
Type of Head*	Number of designated children	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad		
All Types	0	6,350.5	5,188.2	9,072.6	20,165.9	1,161.7	4,095.6	5,401.8	10.9	286.8		903.3	903.3	2,133.7	2,133.7	104.3	117.4	521.0	27.0	293.8	506.8	315.4	210.8	114.4	14.3	2,357.3	590.5	16.2	625.3	521.0	1,691.1		
	1	3,904.6	3,467.2	10,042.7	14,583.3	437.4	1,992.8	2,094.0	69.0	431.5		943.7	1,296.2	1,988.5	2,133.7	36.5	41.5	105.1	21.6	143.7	206.1	124.7	72.0	31.4	3.2	825.7	198.4	4.9	209.2	172.7	541.3		
	2	2,512.9	2,295.2	9,074.4	10,088.8	217.7	1,201.7	1,060.5	40.4	595.4		445.2	681.0	889.5	2,195.8	11.0	12.7	20.9	15.6	98.7	120.9	51.0	26.6	14.7	2.5	388.5	78.7	2.9	85.0	66.5	244.9		
	3	1,010.9	919.4	4,560.0	4,138.1	91.5	596.8	458.8	53.8	480.8		196.5	313.5	356.2	1,102.7	2.8	3.4	7.8	24.0	11.7	19.6	8.4	4.1	2.5	3	61.8	13.3	5	14.3	11.2	37.1		
	4	387.1	352.2	2,093.9	1,602.6	34.9	282.1	188.7	23.7	294.4		91.5	148.4	160.7	596.4	5	6	3.1	8	5.9	11.7	4.4	3.0	1.5	3	38.0	6.5	2	6.9	5.5	19.1		
	5	168.0	147.1	1,022.3	670.9	20.9	180.4	105.3	27.7	129.8		47.3	77.6	74.1	321.7	4	4	1.8	2	1.7	2.8	2.2	6	4	2	12.0	2.5	5	3.5	2.9	8.3		
	6	75.3	69.1	549.0	320.0	6.2	60.3	32.2	12.8	61.6		25.6	46.0	37.3	187.6	-	-	4	2	1.2	3.2	1.7	7	2	2	9.6	1.8	1	2.0	1.3	4.8		
	7	38.3	32.5	231.7	155.8	5.8	61.1	29.6	15.0	22.0		12.6	23.8	18.2	105.1	-	-	4	2	1.2	4.6	2	3	3	-	4.4	6	1	8	7	2.2		
	8	18.6	16.0	159.3	79.9	2.6	29.5	14.5	7.4	10.5		8.0	16.4	9.1	60.8	1	1	2	-	4	1	1	4	3	1	-	9	3	-	3	2	7	
	9	9.1	8.7	95.4	43.6	4	5.5	2.2	6.4	2.7		2.5	5.7	3.3	24.3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2.2	6	-	8	6	2.0	
	10	3.3	2.4	28.7	12.0	9	12.9	5.7	2.4	2.4		1.7	3.9	2.0	16.2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	8	-	1	2	2	5	
	11	2.0	1.7	22.2	9.0	3	4.6	1.6	1.8	2		2	8	2	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	12	7.7	7	9.8	3.8	8	-	-	6	1		2	7	2	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13	2	2	3.0	8	-	-	-	2	-		2	8	2	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Total	14,481.5	12,501.2	37,025.0	51,873.5	1,980.3	8,503.3	9,375.1	272.1	2,298.5		2,678.8	3,516.2	5,673.0	10,288.2	180.0	204.9	713.0	73.8	506.3	923.2	532.3	333.0	170.3	21.5	3,860.6	925.9	26.2	982.2	810.0	2,619.2		
Married and aged under 40	0	789.7	759.5	1,510.8	2,484.7	30.2	98.9	128.2	5	67.1		764.9	764.9	1,176.2	1,176.2	1.5	1.9	14.8	6.6	25.0	21.1	6.9	1.4	6	2	43.2	6.5	1	6.7	9	15.8		
	1	1,193.9	1,141.4	3,459.2	4,245.8	52.5	237.2	235.8	53.4	216.9		722.6	1,041.9	996.0	1,176.2	8.8	9.8	24.5	10.2	45.3	33.5	12.3	5.6	1.0	2	79.7	14.3	1	14.6	1.5	35.7		
	2	998.8	950.1	3,830.6	3,920.4	48.7	262.8	233.7	26.7	292.9		297.4	497.5	377.3	1,107.8	4.1	4.5	18.1	9.4	40.2	35.3	8.7	3.0	1.5	2	69.2	9.1	2	9.5	9	24.1		
	3	378.2	359.3	1,806.3	1,546.2	18.9	121.1	95.7	30.2	183.3		105.3	198.7	121.3	489.1	1.2	1.2	3.5	4.2	14.9	13.2	4.1	1.5	1	1	26.3	3.0	1	3.0	2	6.9		
	4	121.4	115.5	695.3	497.1	5.9	43.5	29.6	10.7	97.0		38.1	77.2	43.0	206.3	3	4	8	2	1.6	2.6	2	2	2	-	3.6	3	-	3	2	9		
	5	43.3	40.3	281.3	174.7	3.0	24.5	12.9	9.8	31.3		16.5	35.2	17.0	99.5	1	1	6	2	3	5	4	-	-	-	1.3	1	-	1	-	2	3	
	6	17.0	16.1	128.9	69.3	9	8.4	4.9	3.7	13.1		5.9	14.7	6.0	39.2	-	-	2	2	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	9	1	-	1	-	3	
	7	6.2	5.5	49.8	23.8	7	7.1	3.1	3.4	2.7		3.1	6.9	3.3	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	3	
	8	3.4	3.3	33.2	14.7	1	1.3	7	1.6	1.8		2	1	3.8	1.1	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	9	1.1	1.1	12.4	4.9	-	-	-	9	2		2	1	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10	1	1	1.2	7	-	-	-	1	1		2	7	2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11	2	2	2.6	1.0	-	-	-	2	-		2	7	2	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	3,553.3	3,392.4	11,811.6	12,983.3	160.9	804.8	744.6	141.1	908.4		1,955.2	2,641.6	2,741.5	5,106.5	21.7	24.3	70.2	31.4	132.1	111.0	33.7	12.1	3.5	6	233.5	34.3	4	35.2	3.9	86.4		
	Married and aged 40-59	0	1,634.7	1,383.5	2,798.0	5,799.1	251.2	978.6	1,172.0	22.2	70.1		120.8	120.8	797.0	797.0	12.3	14.0	47.8	9.6	85.3	105.7	79.8	45.9	17.7	2.1	493.2	131.6	3.5	139.4	125.3	385.6	
		1	1,575.7	1,406.5	4,287.4	6,286.8	164.2	806.3	923.9	10.0	129.4		199.8	229.1	864.8	1,384.0	11.0	13.8	22.0	5.2	51.9	48.1	23.6	14.4	4.4	9	399.3	74.3	1.8	78.3	69.0	198.0	
2		1,480.9	1,038.9	4,037.1	4,645.5	91.4	524.2	453.4	7.8	230.3		135.3	167.9	444.1	968.3	5.1	6.2	9.5	2.2	21.6	25.3	12.7	6.8	2.6	6	163.5	35.5	1.1	38.0	31.8	97.1		
3		993.7	453.7	2,477.2	2,067.9	46.0	325.0	281.9	20.0	226.6		81.2	101.2	198.7	553.0	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.2	6.5	10.9	4.4	2.1	1.0	1	86.1	19.0	5	20.0	17.0	51.3		
4		211.2	182.7	1,159.0	906.7	18.5	140.7	89.9	6.3	166.0		47.9	82.3	101.3	346.8	2	2	1.7	6	3.7	7.0	3.2	2.3	1.0	2	31.0	7.4	3	8.0	6.8	19.8		
5		103.5	89.6	631.0	415.9	13.7	120.9	72.7	14.7	83.2		27.2	37.9	48.4	196.6	3	3	1.0	-	1.3	1.4	1.5	6	-	1	26.0	4.4	1	4.6	3.7	12.8		
6		48.8	45.2	362.4	214.4	3.6	35.6	19.5	7.4	40.9		17.7	28.0	27.4	132.1	-	-	2	2	9	1.9	1.8	5	-	1	6.8	2.0	2	2.4	1.9	5.4		
7		27.9	23.7	213.9	114.4	4.2	45.4	22.1	11.0	15.8		8.7	15.8	13.0	73.3	-	-	2	2	9	1.9	1.8	5	2	1	7.5	1.5	1	1.7	1.2	4.1		
8		13.1	11.3	113.2	56.6	1.8	20.8	10.2	5.3	7.1		6.5	12.1	7.4	47.8	-	-	2	-	1	1.2	2	1	3	-	3.2	4	1	6	5	1.9		
9		7.4	7.0	76.8	35.1	4	5.5	2.2	5.2	4.2		2.4	5.6	3.1	23.0	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	4	3	1	-	9	3	-	3	2	7	
10		3.1	2.2	26.4	10.2	6	12.9	5.7	2.4	2.6		1.4	2.6	1.7	13.4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2.2	8	-	1	2	2	5	
11		1.7	1.4	18.3	7.5	3	4.6	1.6	1.5	2		2	7	2	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	2	2	5	
12		7.7	7	9.8	3.8	8	-	-	6	1		7	1.7	2	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13		1	1	1.5	4	-	-	-	1	-		1	4	1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			



Table A.1. - COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE AND MARITAL CONDITION OF HEAD AND NUMBER OF DESIGNATED CHILDREN - continued

Designation of P.F.U.		Total number of Households	P.F.U. households				Composite households			Number of households with occupation of persons per room) of			P.F.U.s. containing										Number of Remainers comprising the following number of persons						Remainers containing Family Nuclei (F.N.)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			Persons in house-holds		Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds	Persons in house-holds

\* See note on p.124.

† See note on p.124.



Table A.1. - COMPOSITION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by AGE and MARITAL CONDITION of HEAD and NUMBER of DESIGNATED CHILDREN

[illegible]

\* See note on p. 124.  
+ See note on p. 124.



Table A.2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by AGE and MARITAL CONDITION of HEAD and number of DESIGNATED CHILDREN in 3 AGE-GROUPS

Note:- see notes on p. ix and special notes on pp. 123-125.

Type of Head		Households with numbers of designated children as follows: -																					
		Children of all ages					Children under 5					Children under 16					Children 18 and over						
		4 and over					4 and over					4 and over					4 and over						
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v
		All Households																					
All Types		14,481.5	6,350.5	3,904.6	2,512.9	1,010.9	702.6	11,802.7	1,968.9	595.9	101.0	13.0	8,808.5	2,775.5	1,825.4	682.4	389.7	10,874.8	2,524.8	794.5	211.3	76.1	
Married	aged under 40	3,553.3	789.7	1,193.9	988.8	378.2	192.7	1,598.1	1,374.2	486.6	83.8	10.6	811.8	1,198.6	997.5	368.1	177.3	3,464.2	75.5	11.2	1.5	9	
	aged 40-59	5,222.5	1,634.7	1,575.7	1,100.9	493.7	417.5	4,572.8	535.5	98.5	15.9	1.8	2,714.8	1,290.6	738.9	284.2	194.0	3,245.9	1,370.6	445.5	119.7	40.8	
	aged 60 and over	2,197.8	1,466.9	483.7	180.4	51.5	35.3	2,177.1	17.1	3.1	1	4	2,072.3	94.9	21.8	5.3	3.5	1,524.7	474.1	142.0	40.0	17.0	
Widowed and Divorced	male under 40	16.0	7.6	3.8	2.8	8	1.0	13.5	1.8	6	1	-	7.8	3.8	3.1	9	6	15.1	7	1	1	-	
	male 40 and over	540.7	327.7	131.7	50.5	19.6	11.2	532.7	7.0	1.0	-	-	493.4	23.1	11.5	4.1	2.6	349.9	132.3	43.9	11.0	3.6	
	female under 40	60.8	13.3	21.7	14.2	6.5	5.1	47.5	10.7	2.0	6	-	15.4	21.1	14.2	6.4	3.7	54.3	5.8	7	-	-	
Single	female 40 and over	1,802.5	1,066.6	463.5	177.4	57.9	37.1	1,784.7	16.3	1.4	1	-	1,639.0	114.8	31.6	11.1	6.0	1,144.7	456.0	149.5	38.6	13.7	
	male under 40	95.0	86.4	4.1	2.3	1.3	9	90.6	2.8	1.2	2	2	86.6	3.9	2.4	1.3	8	94.6	4	-	-	-	
	male 40 and over	265.9	258.3	4.8	1.6	3	9	264.1	1.3	4	1	-	259.1	4.4	1.4	2	8	264.6	7	4	2	-	
Single	female under 40	80.0	71.7	5.8	1.7	5	3	76.4	2.8	8	-	-	71.9	5.6	1.7	5	3	79.8	2	-	-	-	
	female 40 and over	647.0	627.6	15.9	2.3	6	6	645.2	1.4	3	1	-	636.4	8.9	1.3	3	1	637.0	8.5	1.2	2	1	
	P. F. U. Households																						
All Types		12,501.2	5,188.8	3,467.2	2,295.2	919.4	630.6	9,984.8	1,847.5	560.9	95.2	12.8	7,292.6	2,526.2	1,697.7	627.4	357.3	9,394.1	2,161.9	692.6	186.8	65.8	
Married	aged under 40	3,392.4	759.5	1,141.4	950.1	359.3	182.1	1,521.9	1,315.5	464.8	79.6	10.6	780.0	1,145.2	949.8	348.3	189.1	3,312.7	67.4	10.3	1.4	6	
	aged 40-59	4,619.3	1,383.5	1,406.5	1,009.5	445.7	374.1	4,022.8	488.6	90.2	14.9	1.8	2,337.2	1,187.9	681.0	258.1	175.1	2,864.1	1,214.3	398.5	107.4	35.0	
	aged 60 and over	1,836.7	1,216.4	409.8	136.5	44.9	29.0	1,820.7	13.2	2.3	1	4	1,736.9	76.0	17.2	3.6	3.0	1,261.4	403.1	122.3	35.2	14.7	
Widowed and Divorced	male under 40	11.5	6.4	2.1	1.7	5	8	10.7	6	1	1	-	6.6	1.9	1.9	7	4	10.7	6	1	1	-	
	male 40 and over	375.9	209.9	100.8	41.7	15.1	8.4	371.6	3.9	4	-	-	343.7	19.9	8.5	2.4	1.4	223.6	102.9	36.7	9.7	3.0	
	female under 40	50.3	10.6	18.4	11.7	5.4	4.2	39.5	9.1	1.4	3	-	12.2	18.1	11.7	5.4	2.9	44.9	4.8	6	-	-	
Single	female 40 and over	1,336.2	751.9	368.0	140.0	47.5	30.8	1,324.1	11.1	9	1	-	1,216.7	82.1	24.5	8.2	4.7	807.7	360.5	122.9	32.7	12.4	
	male under 40	69.4	66.2	2.2	7	2	1	68.4	8	2	-	-	66.4	2.0	7	2	1	69.2	2	-	-	-	
	male 40 and over	210.3	207.3	2.1	5	1	3	208.9	4	-	-	-	207.9	1.7	5	-	2	209.5	4	2	2	-	
Single	female under 40	63.2	56.9	4.7	9	4	3	60.5	2.3	4	-	-	57.0	4.6	9	4	3	63.1	1	-	-	-	
	female 40 and over	536.0	520.2	13.1	1.9	3	5	534.7	1.0	2	1	-	528.0	6.8	1.0	1	1	527.2	7.6	1.0	1	1	
	Composite Households																						
All Types		1,980.3	1,161.7	437.4	217.7	91.5	72.0	1,817.9	121.4	35.0	5.8	2	1,515.9	249.3	127.7	55.0	32.4	1,480.7	362.9	101.9	24.5	10.3	
Married	aged under 40	160.9	30.2	52.5	49.7	18.9	10.6	76.2	58.7	21.8	4.2	-	31.8	53.4	47.7	19.8	8.2	151.5	8.1	9	1	3	
	aged 40-59	603.2	251.2	169.2	91.4	48.0	43.4	550.0	43.9	8.3	1.0	-	377.6	122.7	57.9	26.1	18.9	381.8	156.3	47.0	12.3	5.8	
	aged 60 and over	361.1	250.5	73.8	23.9	6.6	6.3	358.4	3.9	8	-	-	335.4	18.9	4.6	1.7	5	263.3	71.0	19.7	4.8	2.3	
Widowed and Divorced	male under 40	4.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	3	2	2.8	1.2	5	-	-	1.2	1.7	1.2	2	2	4.4	1	-	-	-	
	male 40 and over	164.8	117.8	30.9	8.8	4.5	2.8	161.1	3.1	6	-	-	149.7	9.2	3.0	1.7	1.2	126.3	29.4	7.2	1.3	6	
	female under 40	10.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.1	9	8.0	1.6	6	3	-	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.0	8	9.4	1.0	1	-	-	
Single	female 40 and over	466.3	314.7	97.5	37.4	10.4	6.3	460.6	5.2	5	-	-	422.3	32.7	7.1	2.9	1.3	337.0	95.5	26.6	5.9	1.3	
	male under 40	25.6	20.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	8	22.2	2.0	1.0	2	2	20.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	7	25.4	2	-	-	-	
	male 40 and over	55.6	51.0	2.7	1.1	2	6	54.2	9	4	1	-	51.2	2.7	9	2	6	55.1	3	2	-	-	
Single	female under 40	16.8	14.8	1.1	8	1	-	15.9	5	4	1	-	14.9	1.0	8	1	-	16.7	1	1	-	-	
	female 40 and over	111.0	107.4	2.8	4	3	1	110.5	4	1	-	-	108.4	2.1	3	2	-	109.8	9	2	1	-	



**Table A.3. - FAMILY NUCLEI in Remainder Sections  
of all Composite Households**

**Great Britain**

Note:- see notes on p.1x and special notes on pp.121-123.

Designation of F.N.		Number of F.N(s).			F.N(s). containing			
Type of Head of F.N.	Number of designated children	Total	Closely related to head of household	Others	Children aged under 5		Children aged under 16	
					Number of F.Ns.	Number of children under 5	Number of F.Ns.	Number of children under 16
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g
All Types	0	362,7	294,3	68,4				
	1	437,3	362,3	75,0	274,8	274,8	401,9	401,9
	2	142,1	120,3	21,8	99,7	161,4	136,3	263,9
	3	30,7	26,0	4,7	21,0	37,5	30,1	84,7
	4	6,8	5,5	1,3	4,5	9,6	6,8	24,3
	5	1,7	8	9	1,3	2,8	1,7	7,2
	6	8	7	1	4	5	8	3,7
	7	1	1	-	1	3	1	7
	Total	982,2	810,0	172,2	401,8	486,9	577,7	786,4
Married and aged under 40	0	292,9	248,6	44,3				
	1	326,9	286,3	40,6	254,6	254,6	323,8	323,8
	2	105,3	92,9	12,4	88,7	147,1	105,3	209,4
	3	20,5	18,6	1,9	17,5	32,6	20,5	61,0
	4	4,3	3,7	6	3,8	8,6	4,3	16,9
	5	1,1	6	5	1,0	2,5	1,1	5,3
	6	5	5	-	4	5	5	2,6
	Total	751,5	651,2	100,3	366,0	445,9	455,5	619,0
Married and aged 40-59	0	58,9	43,0	15,9				
	1	56,1	42,5	13,6	12,4	12,4	40,5	40,5
	2	22,8	18,0	4,8	8,5	11,2	20,7	36,4
	3	7,0	5,5	1,5	1,7	2,4	6,7	15,8
	4	1,6	1,3	3	5	7	1,6	4,5
	5	5	2	3	3	3	5	1,7
	6	2	2	-	-	-	2	9
	7	1	1	-	1	3	1	7
	Total	147,2	110,8	36,4	23,5	27,3	70,3	100,5
Married and aged 60 and over	0	10,9	2,7	8,2				
	1	3,4	5	2,9	1	1	6	6
	2	9	3	6	-	-	3	6
	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	4
	6	1	-	1	-	-	1	2
	Total	15,5	3,6	11,9	1	1	1,1	1,8
Widowed or Divorced Male	1	10,9	6,0	4,9	2,0	2,0	7,2	7,2
	2	2,5	1,8	7	3	4	1,9	3,2
	3	8	6	2	2	3	7	1,6
	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	2
	Total	14,3	8,4	5,9	2,5	2,7	9,9	12,2
Widowed or Divorced Female	1	40,0	27,0	13,0	5,7	5,7	29,8	29,8
	2	10,6	7,3	3,3	2,2	2,7	8,1	14,3
	3	2,3	1,3	1,0	1,6	2,2	2,2	6,3
	4	8	4	4	2	3	8	2,5
	Total	53,7	36,0	17,7	9,7	10,9	40,9	52,9



Table A.4. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS containing FAMILY NUCLEI  
by AGE and MARITAL CONDITION of HEAD and  
NUMBERS of CHILDREN in the P.F.U. and F.Ns.

Great Britain

Note:- see notes on p.1x and special notes on pp.121-123.

Type of household		Number of households			Households containing F.Ns.		Number of Family Nuclei					
Age and Marital condition of head	Number of designated children in P.F.U.	Total	Composite	Percentage Composite	Number	Per cent	Total	With children as follows				Percentage of F.Ns.with 2 or more children
								0	1	2	3 or more	
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	
Married aged under 40	0	789,7	30,2	3.8	6,6	0.8	6,7	3,2	2,6	6	3	13.4
	1	1,193,9	52,5	4.4	14,4	1.2	14,6	6,2	6,8	1,5	1	11.0
	2	998,8	48,7	4.9	9,3	0.9	9,5	4,4	3,3	1,3	5	18.9
	3 or more	570,9	29,5	5.2	4,4	0.8	4,4	1,6	2,4	2	2	9.1
	Total	3,553,3	160,9	4.5	34,7	1.0	35,2	15,4	15,1	3,6	1,1	13.4
Married aged 40-59	0	1,634,7	251,2	15.4	135,1	8.3	139,4	63,6	57,7	14,8	3,3	13.0
	1	1,575,7	169,2	10.7	76,1	4.8	78,3	33,2	35,5	7,6	2,0	12.3
	2	1,100,9	91,4	8.3	36,6	3.3	38,0	14,2	17,9	5,2	7	15.5
	3 or more	911,2	91,4	10.0	37,2	4.1	38,6	13,1	20,3	4,4	8	13.5
	Total	5,222,5	603,2	11.6	285,0	5.5	294,3	124,1	131,4	32,0	6,8	13.2
Married aged 60 and over	0	1,466,9	250,5	17.1	145,0	9.9	149,7	54,0	68,5	22,1	5,1	18.2
	1	483,7	73,8	15.3	40,7	8.4	41,8	15,4	19,4	4,8	2,2	16.7
	2	160,4	23,9	14.9	11,6	7.2	12,3	3,2	6,1	2,3	7	24.4
	3 or more	86,8	12,9	14.9	7,0	8.1	7,5	2,0	4,3	9	3	16.0
	Total	2,197,8	361,1	16.4	204,3	9.3	211,3	74,6	98,3	30,1	8,3	18.2
Widowed and Divorced aged under 40	Total	76,8	15,0	19.5	3,1	4.0	3,1	1,1	1,2	7	1	25.8
Widowed and Divorced Male aged 40 and over	0	327,7	117,8	35.9	88,5	27.0	90,2	29,2	39,0	17,3	4,7	24.4
	1	131,7	30,9	23.5	21,4	16.2	22,0	7,7	9,4	3,8	1,1	22.3
	2	50,5	8,8	17.4	4,4	8.7	4,5	1,5	1,9	9	2	24.4
	3 or more	30,8	7,3	23.7	3,8	12.3	3,9	6	1,8	9	6	38.5
	Total	540,7	164,8	30.5	118,1	21.8	120,6	39,0	52,1	22,9	6,6	24.5
Widowed and Divorced Female aged 40 and over	0	1,066,6	314,7	29.5	186,1	17.4	192,7	67,4	81,6	33,5	10,2	22.7
	1	463,5	97,5	21.0	46,6	10.1	48,4	17,6	22,0	6,4	2,4	18.2
	2	177,4	37,4	21.1	18,4	10.4	19,3	6,1	8,7	3,3	1,2	23.3
	3 or more	95,0	16,7	17.6	7,3	7.7	7,5	2,0	4,1	1,0	4	18.7
	Total	1,802,5	466,3	25.9	258,4	14.3	267,9	93,1	116,4	44,2	14,2	21.8
Single	Total	1,087,9	209,0	19.2	48,5	4.5	49,8	15,4	22,8	8,6	3,0	23.3



Note:— see notes on p. ix and special notes on pp. 121-123.

Total Number of Persons in Remainder excluding F. Ns.	Total Number of Remainders	Number of Remainders containing			Remainders containing relatives of head						Lone married persons (included in previous columns)
		Relatives only	Non- relatives only	Relatives and non- relatives	Number of Remainders with relatives of head as follows				Total persons in related groups		
					1	2	3 and over	Total related groups			
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	
1	983, 9	300, 2	683, 7		300, 2				300, 2	141, 8	101, 8
2	102, 1	18, 2	64, 7	19, 2	19, 2	18, 2			37, 4	26, 3	14, 5
3	14, 5	1, 8	8, 9	3, 8	2, 4	1, 4	1, 8		5, 6	7, 2	1, 9
4	1, 7	4	1, 0	3	2	1	4		7	9	2
5	3	-	1	2	2	-	-		2	4	1
6	1	-	-	1	-	1	-		1	2	1
9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		-	1	1
Total	1, 102, 7	320, 6	758, 5	23, 6	322, 2	19, 8	2, 2		344, 2	368, 8	176, 9
											118, 7



Table A.6. - VISITOR elements in all Private Households Great Britain

Note:- see notes on p. ix and special notes on pp. 121-123.

Number of Visitors to Household	Number of households with visitors	Total number of visitors	Family Nuclei in Visitor Sections		Number of Visitors returned as			
			Number of F.Ns.	Number of persons in F.Ns.	Married men	Married women	Children aged under 5	Children aged under 16
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
1	499,3	499,3			30,0	14,3	40,5	92,5
2	112,6	225,2	53,0	106,0	38,6	53,0	15,2	60,1
3	38,3	114,9	29,2	82,2	20,7	30,0	22,6	46,8
4	13,0	52,0	12,7	44,9	10,5	12,9	13,6	23,2
5	2,2	11,0	2,2	8,3	2,0	2,3	2,8	5,3
6	6	3,6	7	2,9	5	8	5	1,7
7	3	2,1	4	1,7	5	4	5	1,1
Total	666,3	908,1	98,2	246,0	102,8	139,9	69,5	230,7



Table A.7. - Private Households by TYPE OF HEAD, }  
Number of CHILDREN and SIZE

Note: - see notes on p. ix and special notes on pp. 121-123.

Type of Head	Number of designated children	Households by number of persons																				
		1 Person			2 Persons			3 Persons			4 Persons			5 Persons			6 and over Persons			All Sizes		
		Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household	Total	P. F. U. household	Composite household
All Types	Total	1,637,0	1,637,0		4,137,3	3,852,9	284,4	3,606,6	3,186,0	420,6	2,705,6	2,211,4	494,2	1,318,7	945,4	373,3	1,076,3	668,5	407,8	14,481,5	12,501,2	1,980,3
Married and aged under 40	0	48,6	48,6		684,0	677,4	6,6	41,9	27,8	14,1	11,7	5,0	6,7	1,7	3	1,4	1,8	4	1,4	789,7	759,5	30,2
	1				39,6	39,6		1,042,6	1,037,5	5,1	81,3	54,7	26,6	21,5	8,9	12,6	8,9	7	8,2	1,193,9	1,141,4	52,5
	2							37,1	37,1		859,8	855,0	4,8	77,7	49,3	28,4	24,2	87	15,5	998,8	950,1	48,7
3 and over	Total	48,6	48,6		723,6	717,0	6,6	1,121,6	1,102,4	19,2	970,4	932,3	38,1	425,8	382,5	43,3	263,3	209,6	53,7	3,553,3	3,392,4	160,9
Married and aged 40-59	0	91,8	91,8		1,204,6	1,182,8	21,8	175,8	95,8	80,0	95,1	12,3	82,8	45,8	8	45,0	21,8	-	21,6	1,634,7	1,383,5	251,2
	1				56,0	56,0		1,249,4	1,238,1	11,3	173,0	101,8	71,2	55,8	9,9	45,9	41,5	7	40,8	1,575,7	1,406,5	169,2
	2							33,2	33,2		910,0	903,4	6,6	105,4	64,2	41,2	52,3	8,7	43,6	1,100,9	1,009,5	91,4
3 and over	Total	91,8	91,8		1,260,6	1,238,8	21,8	1,458,4	1,367,1	91,3	1,194,1	1,033,5	160,6	617,3	482,1	135,2	600,3	406,0	194,3	5,222,5	4,619,3	603,2
Married and aged 60 and over	0	62,1	62,1		1,107,9	1,094,5	13,4	137,1	54,0	83,1	80,4	5,5	74,9	50,8	3	50,5	28,6	-	28,6	1,466,9	1,216,4	250,5
	1				21,3	21,3		372,0	369,3	2,7	44,1	17,2	26,9	25,7	2,1	23,6	20,6	-	20,6	483,7	409,9	73,8
	2							6,8	6,8		126,2	125,0	1,2	13,8	4,3	9,5	13,6	4	13,2	160,4	136,5	23,9
3 and over	Total	62,1	62,1		1,129,2	1,115,8	13,4	515,9	430,1	85,8	253,3	150,3	103,0	131,1	47,4	83,7	106,2	31,0	75,2	2,197,8	1,836,7	361,1
Widowed or Divorced aged under 40	0	14,0	14,0		5,1	2,1	3,0	1,4	8	6	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	20,9	17,0	3,9
	1				17,4	17,4		5,2	2,2	3,0	2,0	7	1,3	5	2	3	4	-	4	25,5	20,5	5,0
	2							11,5	11,5		4,0	1,6	2,4	1,1	3	8	4	-	4	17,0	13,4	3,6
3 and over	Total	14,0	14,0		22,5	19,5	3,0	18,1	14,5	3,6	11,6	7,8	3,8	6,2	3,7	2,5	3,5	2,3	1,2	13,4	10,9	2,5
Widowed or Divorced Male aged 40 and over	0	172,7	172,7		58,0	32,8	25,2	40,8	3,8	37,0	33,0	5	32,5	17,3	-	17,3	5,9	1	5,8	327,7	209,9	117,8
	1				93,0	93,0		14,3	7,1	7,2	11,6	7	10,9	7,8	-	7,8	5,0	-	5,0	131,7	100,8	30,9
	2							37,6	37,6		7,2	3,7	3,5	3,1	4	2,7	2,8	-	2,6	50,5	41,7	8,8
3 and over	Total	172,7	172,7		151,0	125,8	25,2	92,7	48,5	44,2	65,4	18,5	46,9	35,4	6,1	29,3	23,5	4,3	19,2	540,7	375,9	164,8
Widowed or Divorced Female aged 40 and over	0	679,5	679,5		175,2	65,5	109,7	90,7	6,1	84,6	68,2	5	67,7	34,1	3	33,8	18,9	-	18,9	1,066,6	751,9	314,7
	1				344,2	344,2		61,3	19,4	41,9	30,0	2,3	27,7	17,7	1	17,6	10,3	-	10,3	463,5	386,0	97,5
	2							134,8	134,8		20,7	4,8	15,9	10,2	4	9,8	11,7	-	11,7	177,4	140,0	37,4
3 and over	Total	679,5	679,5		519,4	409,7	109,7	286,8	160,3	126,5	164,9	53,6	111,3	84,8	19,1	65,7	67,1	14,0	53,1	1,802,5	1,336,2	466,3
Single aged under 40	0	85,4	85,4		44,9	26,0	18,9	15,9	8,9	7,0	6,7	2,2	4,5	3,1	5	2,6	2,1	1	2,0	158,1	123,1	35,0
	1				4,1	4,1		4,5	2,9	1,8	3,4	1,1	2,3	2,7	1,1	1,6	2,2	3	1,9	16,9	9,5	7,4
	2				49,0	30,1	18,9	20,4	11,8	8,6	10,1	3,3	6,8	5,8	1,6	4,2	4,3	4	3,9	175,0	132,6	42,4
3 and over	Total	113,6	113,6		86,7	67,2	19,5	37,7	22,2	15,5	16,6	5,4	11,2	6,9	1,3	5,6	4,4	6	3,8	265,9	210,3	55,6
Bachelor aged 40 and over	0	113,6	113,6		86,1	66,6	19,5	35,6	21,2	14,4	14,5	4,9	9,6	5,8	9	4,9	2,7	1	2,6	258,3	207,3	51,0
	1				6	6		2,1	1,0	1,1	2,1	5	1,6	1,1	4	7	1,7	5	1,2	7,6	3,0	4,6
	2							37,7	22,2	15,5	16,6	5,4	11,2	6,9	1,3	5,6	4,4	6	3,8	265,9	210,3	55,6
3 and over	Total	113,6	113,6		86,7	67,2	19,5	37,7	22,2	15,5	16,6	5,4	11,2	6,9	1,3	5,6	4,4	6	3,8	265,9	210,3	55,6
Spinster aged 40 and over	0	369,3	369,3		185,7	119,4	66,3	49,3	24,8	24,5	16,9	5,6	11,3	4,5	1,1	3,4	1,9	-	1,9	627,6	520,2	107,4
	1				9,6	9,6		5,7	4,3	1,4	2,3	1,1	1,2	9	5	4	9	3	6	19,4	15,8	3,6
	2				195,3	129,0	66,3	55,0	29,1	25,9	19,2	6,7	12,5	5,4	1,6	3,8	2,8	3	2,5	647,0	536,0	111,0
3 and over	Total	369,3	369,3		195,3	129,0	66,3	55,0	29,1	25,9	19,2	6,7	12,5	5,4	1,6	3,8	2,8	3	2,5	647,0	536,0	111,0



APPENDIX B - HOUSING OF ELDERLY PERSONS

An analysis of households with heads aged 60 and over in the 1951 Census One per cent Sample of private households in Great Britain.

N.B. In this Appendix, visitors to private households are included in the number of persons stated.

Table B.1. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH HEADS }  
AGED 60 and OVER by SIZE } Great Britain

Note:- see notes on p.ix and special note on sample figures on p.123.

Type of Head	Total Number of Households	Number of Persons in household			
		1	2	3	4 and over
	a	b	c	d	e
Heads aged 60-64					
All Types	1,316,8	204,0	495,8	278,2	338,8
Married	842,5	22,4	356,5	210,0	253,6
Non-married male	101,5	35,0	28,5	15,5	22,5
Non-married female	372,8	146,6	110,8	52,7	62,7
Heads aged 65-69					
All Types	1,159,9	235,8	469,6	221,3	233,2
Married	632,4	17,6	319,1	146,7	149,0
Non-married male	120,3	40,1	33,5	18,2	28,5
Non-married female	407,2	178,1	117,0	56,4	55,7
Heads aged 70-74					
All Types	923,3	235,9	378,5	163,2	145,7
Married	419,9	10,1	235,2	95,6	79,0
Non-married male	119,2	44,1	33,0	19,1	23,0
Non-married female	384,2	181,7	110,3	48,5	43,7
Heads aged 75 and over					
All Types	945,5	288,0	361,4	164,7	131,4
Married	303,0	9,3	169,7	69,0	55,0
Non-married male	171,2	63,2	53,8	28,4	25,8
Non-married female	471,3	215,5	137,9	67,3	50,6



**Table B.2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS of ONE  
and TWO PERSONS WITH HEAD  
AGED 60 and OVER by ROOMS  
OCCUPIED**

**Great Britain**

Note:- see notes on p.ix. and special note on sample figures on p.123.

	Total Number of Households	Number of Rooms Occupied by Household					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 and over
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
<b>Heads aged 60 and over</b>	<b>2,669,0</b>	<b>129,9</b>	<b>384,8</b>	<b>488,6</b>	<b>701,2</b>	<b>619,3</b>	<b>345,2</b>
<b>Heads aged 60-64</b>							
Households comprising:							
one male	46,3	8,7	9,6	7,7	10,4	6,2	3,7
one female	157,7	16,4	34,4	31,6	37,8	25,9	11,6
two persons - head married	356,5	4,1	31,1	62,2	108,2	105,4	45,5
two persons - head non-married male	28,5	3	2,8	5,9	7,7	6,3	5,5
two persons - head non-married female	110,8	1,4	10,1	20,3	30,9	31,1	17,0
<b>Heads aged 65-69</b>							
Households comprising:							
one male	49,2	8,2	10,8	10,3	9,3	7,3	3,3
one female	186,6	17,6	40,3	39,5	46,9	29,1	13,2
two persons - head married	319,1	3,3	32,0	55,4	88,3	91,9	48,2
two persons - head non-married male	33,5	4	3,3	6,2	9,2	8,6	5,8
two persons - head non-married female	117,0	1,8	12,2	18,7	34,2	29,1	21,0
<b>Heads aged 70-74</b>							
Households comprising:							
one male	49,6	5,4	13,3	9,0	11,6	6,8	3,5
one female	186,3	18,9	42,8	37,2	45,6	29,5	12,3
two persons - head married	235,2	3,4	26,8	43,0	64,5	61,6	35,9
two persons - head non-married male	33,0	2	2,3	5,7	8,8	9,8	6,2
two persons - head non-married female	110,3	2,1	8,5	18,8	27,9	32,9	20,1
<b>Heads aged 75 and over</b>							
Households comprising:							
one male	69,2	9,2	14,6	13,0	17,0	10,6	4,8
one female	218,8	25,1	51,6	43,4	46,8	33,3	18,6
two persons - head married	169,7	1,8	22,9	28,5	47,3	42,8	26,4
two persons - head non-married male	53,8	4	3,4	9,3	15,7	13,8	11,2
two persons - head non-married female	137,9	1,2	12,0	22,9	33,1	37,3	31,4



Table B.3. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS of ONE and TWO PERSONS WITH HEAD AGED 60 and OVER by AVAILABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD ARRANGEMENTS

Note:- see notes on p.ix and special note on sample figures on p.123.

Total Number of Households		Households with household arrangements as follows:- (E = having exclusive use; S = sharing with another household; N = entirely without)																												
		Piped Water				Cooking Stove				Kitchen Sink				Watercloset				Fixed Bath				All five arrangements E		Bath S or N, other four arrangements E		Sink S or N, watercloset S or N				
		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		House-cent holds		Per-cent		
		S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	S	N	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad		
Heads aged 60 and over		2,669.0	373.3	14	200.2	8	162.6	6	105.8	4	207.6	8	234.6	9	495.4	19	247.2	9	224.5	8	1,258.4	47	1,128.2	42	2,175.7	82	622.1	23	384.2	14
Heads aged 60-64																														
Households comprising:																														
one male		46.3	11.0	24	5.3	11	5.4	12	5.7	12	7.1	15	7.6	16	14.7	32	6.5	14	6.4	14	27.3	58	11.4	25	29.9	65	10.0	22	13.4	29
one female		157.7	35.1	22	10.2	8	17.2	11	7.0	4	20.8	13	15.3	10	47.8	30	11.4	7	23.4	15	77.0	49	53.8	34	117.5	75	34.3	22	32.8	21
two persons - head married		356.5	35.4	10	18.2	5	13.8	4	7.0	2	16.8	5	16.6	5	42.0	12	28.5	7	21.8	6	133.1	37	194.0	54	318.8	89	74.3	21	28.6	8
two persons - head non-married male		28.5	2.9	10	2.3	8	1.0	4	3	1.5	5	2.5	9	3.9	14	3.3	12	8	3	14.2	50	13.2	46	24.0	84	6.8	23	3.4	12	
two persons - head non-married female		110.8	10.4	9	6.2	6	5.5	5	2.6	2	6.4	6	7.4	7	16.6	15	6.5	6	8.5	8	44.2	40	55.4	50	95.4	86	25.7	23	11.3	10
Heads aged 65-69																														
Households comprising:																														
one male		49.2	11.8	24	6.3	13	5.9	12	4.6	9	7.2	15	7.9	16	13.9	28	7.7	16	6.3	13	30.0	61	12.2	25	32.7	66	12.2	25	14.3	29
one female		186.6	38.7	21	13.4	7	17.3	9	8.5	5	22.2	12	19.5	10	53.8	29	15.5	8	25.3	14	95.4	51	61.2	33	140.7	75	43.1	23	37.2	20
two persons - head married		319.1	32.8	10	20.9	7	13.5	4	5.4	2	16.1	5	18.0	6	39.5	12	27.4	9	18.5	6	129.4	41	183.9	51	281.5	88	68.5	21	28.7	9
two persons - head non-married male		33.5	2.8	8	2.8	8	1.1	3	1.6	5	1.5	4	2.8	8	4.5	13	4.0	12	9	3	17.5	52	14.7	44	28.3	84	8.1	24	3.4	9
two persons - head non-married female		117.0	12.0	10	6.8	6	5.2	4	2.9	2	6.6	6	8.9	8	17.8	15	8.0	7	8.8	8	50.3	43	56.0	48	99.5	85	28.2	24	12.6	11
Heads aged 70-74																														
Households comprising:																														
one male		49.6	11.8	24	5.6	11	5.9	12	6.3	13	6.6	13	7.7	16	14.5	29	7.3	15	4.4	9	33.0	67	11.3	23	34.2	69	11.8	24	12.9	26
one female		186.3	39.9	21	14.7	8	17.7	10	9.5	5	22.4	12	20.7	11	54.4	29	14.0	8	24.4	13	102.8	55	54.7	29	139.3	75	47.4	25	38.7	21
two persons - head married		235.2	21.7	9	16.5	7	8.6	4	5.2	2	11.9	5	16.4	7	28.2	12	23.2	10	13.7	6	104.3	44	112.4	48	203.5	87	58.6	25	23.9	10
two persons - head non-married male		33.0	2.4	7	3.5	11	1.3	4	1.0	3	1.1	3	3.6	12	2.8	8	4.1	12	1.3	4	15.1	46	16.2	48	27.5	83	7.9	24	3.7	11
two persons - head non-married female		110.3	10.9	10	7.5	7	4.7	4	3.1	3	6.1	6	6.1	7	15.1	14	8.5	8	5.7	5	48.3	44	53.9	49	94.7	86	26.4	24	11.5	10
Heads aged 75 and over																														
Households comprising:																														
one male		69.2	14.9	22	9.3	13	7.8	11	6.8	10	9.8	14	10.8	16	18.4	27	10.3	15	6.4	9	48.6	67	15.5	22	45.6	68	18.8	27	18.5	27
one female		218.8	47.7	22	20.8	10	20.8	10	15.5	7	28.8	13	29.3	13	65.1	30	22.4	10	30.0	14	122.1	56	61.9	28	153.9	70	51.6	24	50.4	23
two persons - head married		169.7	16.3	10	15.1	9	6.1	4	5.8	3	8.0	5	14.8	9	21.5	13	20.5	12	9.4	6	80.7	48	74.5	44	142.9	84	41.6	25	19.2	11
two persons - head non-married male		53.8	3.5	7	6.5	12	9	2	2.0	4	1.6	3	6.6	12	4.4	8	7.9	15	1.7	3	25.7	48	25.5	47	45.1	84	12.2	23	6.3	12
two persons - head non-married female		137.9	11.5	8	8.5	6	2.9	2	4.3	3	5.1	4	9.9	7	16.5	12	12.2	9	6.8	5	61.4	45	66.5	48	120.7	88	34.8	25	12.4	9



# APPENDIX C. - SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

An analysis of the 1951 Census One per cent Sample of private households of Great Britain,  
mainly reproduced from the tables published in the One per Cent Sample Tables.

Table C.1. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SIZE, number of EARNERS ) Great Britain  
and number of CHILDREN )

Notes:- (1) See notes on p.1x and special note on sample figures on p.123.  
(2) In this Table "Earnings" excludes persons returned as "out of work"  
or "retired".

Number of Persons in Household	Number of Children under 16	Number of households with following numbers of Earners					Average Number of Earners per Person
		All categories	0	1	2	3 or more	
All sizes	All categories	14,481,5	2,032,0	6,784,5	3,807,7	1,857,3	.45
	0	8,228,1	1,805,1	3,304,8	2,196,2	922,0	.56
	1	3,079,9	108,6	1,617,3	879,8	474,2	.45
	2	1,997,8	64,9	1,217,7	465,0	250,2	.34
	3 or more	1,175,7	53,4	644,7	266,7	210,9	.27
1	All categories	1,556,1	924,4	631,7			.41
	0	1,555,2	924,0	631,2			.41
2	All categories	3,998,5	828,2	2,174,2	996,1		.52
	0	3,873,6	774,9	2,107,3	991,4		.53
	1	123,9	53,2	66,0	4,7		.30
3	All categories	3,592,8	171,2	1,835,2	1,326,7	259,7	.49
	0	1,774,6	90,2	486,5	955,8	242,1	.59
	1	1,749,6	43,5	1,320,1	368,6	17,4	.40
	2	68,3	37,5	28,4	2,3	1	.16
4	All categories	2,760,5	64,6	1,324,7	796,9	574,3	.43
	0	744,5	13,5	71,6	220,5	438,9	.64
	1	687,9	9,0	188,9	369,0	121,0	.47
	2	1,299,1	22,6	1,056,2	206,1	14,2	.29
	3 or more	29,0	19,5	8,0	1,3	2	.10
5	All categories	1,393,5	23,9	538,3	408,4	422,9	.40
	0	206,3	1,8	7,2	24,8	172,5	.67
	1	343,8	2,1	38,6	119,2	183,9	.51
	2	364,3	4,0	109,7	191,2	59,4	.37
	3 or more	479,1	16,0	382,8	73,2	7,1	.23
6 and over	All categories	1,180,1	19,7	280,4	279,6	600,4	.39
	0	73,9	7	1,0	3,7	68,5	.70
	1	173,8	4	3,2	18,3	151,9	.58
	2	265,1	7	22,5	65,4	176,5	.46
	3 or more	667,3	17,9	253,7	192,2	203,5	.29



Table C.2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SOCIAL CLASS and SOCIO-ECONOMIC GROUP  
of HEAD and SIZE; showing number of EARNERS and  
number of CHILDREN

Great Britain

Notes:- (1) See notes on p. ix and special note on sample figures on p.123.  
(2) In this Table "Earners" excludes persons returned as "out of work"  
or "retired".

Class or Group of Head of Household	Size of Household (persons)	Total Number of Households	Numbers of households containing the following numbers of										Average number of earners per person
			Earners				Children under 16						
			0	1	2	3 or more	0	1	2	3-4	5 or more		
All types	All sizes	14,481,5	2,032,0	6,784,5	3,807,7	1,857,3	8,228,1	3,079,9	1,997,8	1,010,0	165,7	.45	
	1	1,556,1	924,4	631,7			1,555,2	9				.41	
	2	3,998,5	828,2	2,174,2	996,1		3,873,6	123,9	1,0			.52	
	3	3,592,8	171,2	1,835,2	1,326,7	259,7	1,774,6	1,749,6	68,3	3		.49	
	4	2,760,5	64,6	1,324,7	796,9	574,3	744,5	687,9	1,299,1	29,0		.43	
	5	1,393,5	23,9	538,3	408,4	422,9	206,3	343,8	364,3	479,1	-	.40	
	6 and over	1,180,1	19,7	280,4	279,6	600,4	73,9	173,8	265,1	501,6	165,7	.39	
Social Class I	All sizes	411,4	34,5	254,3	96,4	26,2	225,9	91,1	68,3	24,7	1,4	.40	
	1	17,4	2,6	14,6			17,4	-				.84	
	2	124,3	24,4	75,0	24,9		123,4	9	-			.50	
	3	113,7	4,7	74,7	30,0	4,3	56,3	57,3	1	-		.43	
	4	91,9	1,6	61,3	20,8	8,2	22,3	19,2	50,4	-		.35	
	5	38,4	5	19,9	11,3	6,7	5,0	9,8	11,6	12,0	-	.34	
	6 and over	25,7	5	8,8	9,4	7,0	1,5	3,9	6,2	12,7	1,4	.32	
Social Class II	All sizes	2,263,1	189,7	1,196,1	628,0	249,3	1,351,8	474,0	302,7	123,2	11,4	.46	
	1	183,6	45,4	138,2			183,6	-				.75	
	2	678,2	115,1	376,5	186,6		667,8	10,2	2			.55	
	3	607,7	20,5	325,5	219,9	41,8	319,2	284,9	3,6	-		.49	
	4	447,7	6,2	233,5	123,5	84,5	131,9	109,5	205,0	1,3		.42	
	5	205,4	1,3	86,7	62,6	54,8	36,0	45,0	59,9	64,5	-	.39	
	6 and over	140,5	1,2	35,7	35,4	68,2	13,3	24,4	34,0	57,4	11,4	.38	
Social Class III	All sizes	6,111,0	422,0	3,095,6	1,793,4	800,0	3,089,1	1,483,7	996,2	475,4	66,6	.46	
	1	364,9	92,3	272,6			364,6	3				.75	
	2	1,637,8	269,5	857,1	511,2		1,604,4	32,9	5			.57	
	3	1,663,4	38,4	902,6	600,8	121,6	712,5	938,5	12,3	1		.49	
	4	1,317,4	12,9	678,1	375,9	250,5	301,9	301,6	709,9	4,0		.42	
	5	635,7	4,6	261,5	165,1	184,5	79,0	144,2	165,3	247,2	-	.40	
	6 and over	491,8	4,3	123,7	120,4	243,4	28,7	66,2	108,2	224,1	66,6	.39	
Social Class IV	All sizes	2,028,3	145,4	964,4	576,2	342,3	1,032,1	472,0	306,7	179,4	38,1	.47	
	1	161,5	40,7	120,8			161,4	1				.75	
	2	509,8	81,6	280,3	147,9		494,3	15,4	1			.57	
	3	493,8	13,5	244,5	186,6	47,2	229,8	256,0	7,9	1		.52	
	4	407,1	3,9	180,0	123,9	99,3	105,7	106,9	193,1	1,4		.45	
	5	230,4	2,6	82,3	68,1	77,4	29,5	62,5	57,2	81,2	-	.42	
	6 and over	225,7	3,1	56,5	47,7	118,4	11,4	31,1	48,4	96,7	38,1	.39	
Social Class V	All sizes	1,523,4	120,7	638,2	449,8	314,7	834,3	315,3	198,9	139,0	35,9	.49	
	1	120,7	35,2	85,5			120,7	-				.71	
	2	404,8	64,8	214,5	125,5		393,8	11,0	-			.57	
	3	346,3	9,4	145,5	146,6	44,8	185,0	155,0	6,2	1		.55	
	4	281,6	4,5	100,8	90,3	86,0	92,6	73,1	113,3	2,6		.49	
	5	170,9	3,2	53,8	46,6	67,3	30,5	45,4	37,4	57,6	-	.45	
	6 and over	199,1	3,6	38,1	40,8	116,6	11,7	30,8	42,0	78,7	35,9	.41	
Socio-Economic Group 1	All sizes	323,9	28,7	147,3	84,9	63,0	186,2	62,3	45,7	25,7	4,0	.45	
	1	15,2	4,9	10,3			15,2	-				.68	
	2	75,6	17,8	49,0	6,8		75,4	2	-			.44	
	3	77,6	4,4	37,3	32,3	3,6	51,2	26,2	2	-		.48	
	4	70,4	1,0	30,4	22,2	16,8	28,6	16,7	24,9	2		.45	
	5	40,5	4	12,1	12,0	16,0	10,7	10,1	10,7	9,0	-	.45	
	6 and over	44,6	2	8,2	9,6	26,6	5,1	9,1	9,9	16,5	4,0	.42	
Socio-Economic Group 2	All sizes	513,7	41,2	284,2	123,4	64,9	267,4	113,6	75,8	44,5	12,4	.42	
	1	28,6	7,9	20,7			28,6	-				.72	
	2	140,8	26,5	93,2	21,1		140,0	7	1			.48	
	3	127,8	4,9	76,5	41,8	4,6	61,4	65,8	6	-		.45	
	4	103,2	9	53,0	30,4	18,9	27,6	25,4	50,0	2		.42	
	5	56,4	5	23,0	17,2	15,7	7,6	14,3	14,2	20,3	-	.39	
	6 and over	56,9	5	17,8	12,9	25,7	2,2	7,4	10,9	24,0	12,4	.36	
Socio-Economic Group 3	All sizes	411,4	34,5	254,3	96,4	26,2	225,9	91,1	68,3	24,7	1,4	.40	
	1	17,4	2,6	14,6			17,4	-				.84	
	2	124,3	24,4	75,0	24,9		123,4	9	-			.50	
	3	113,7	4,7	74,7	30,0	4,3	56,3	57,3	1	-		.43	
	4	91,9	1,6	61,3	20,8	8,2	22,3	19,2	50,4	-		.35	
	5	38,4	5	19,9	11,3	6,7	5,0	9,8	11,6	12,0	-	.34	
	6 and over	25,7	5	8,8	9,4	7,0	1,5	3,9	6,2	12,7	1,4	.32	
Socio-Economic Group 4	All sizes	1,377,5	120,8	773,6	364,8	118,3	825,7	293,3	185,9	67,4	5,2	.45	
	1	133,5	34,6	98,9			135,5	-				.74	
	2	430,3	68,6	236,1	125,6		422,3	7,9	1			.57	
	3	366,9	11,7	212,6	120,9	21,7	176,7	187,4	2,8	-		.47	
	4	263,7	4,7	151,3	66,1	43,6	69,9	64,4	130,8	6		.40	
	5	115,1	7	55,5	34,5	24,4	17,5	23,3	34,8	39,5	-	.36	
	6 and over	66,0	5	19,2	17,7	28,6	5,8	10,3	17,4	27,3	5,2	.37	



**Table C.2. - PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS by SOCIAL CLASS and SOCIO-ECONOMIC GROUP**  
of HEAD and SIZE; showing number of EARNERS and  
number of CHILDREN - continued

Class or Group of Head of Household	Size of Household (persons)	Total Number of Households	Numbers of households containing the following numbers of										Average number of earners per person
			Earners				Children under 18						
			0	1	2	3 or more	0	1	2	3-4	5 or more		
Socio-Economic Group 5	All sizes	605,6	43,2	299,2	190,5	72,7	364,5	128,4	78,1	32,3	2,3	.48	
	1	38,1	6,5	31,6			38,1	-				.83	
	2	186,4	30,6	99,9	55,9		183,8	2,5	1			.57	
	3	174,1	4,6	81,4	71,1	17,0	95,8	77,7	6	-		.53	
	4	120,9	7	56,9	37,7	25,6	35,5	30,5	54,4	5		.44	
	5	54,4	2	20,9	17,5	15,8	8,7	12,3	16,0	17,4	-	.40	
	6 and over	31,7	6	8,5	8,3	14,3	2,8	5,4	7,0	14,4	2,3	.37	
Socio-Economic Group 6	All sizes	623,5	52,3	339,5	177,9	53,8	397,0	127,6	74,7	22,9	1,3	.49	
	1	78,9	13,6	65,3			78,8	1				.83	
	2	205,1	32,6	102,4	70,1		198,3	6,8	-			.59	
	3	169,6	4,5	91,4	61,6	12,1	82,1	85,1	2,4	-		.49	
	4	105,8	1,1	56,3	28,8	19,6	30,0	22,7	52,9	2		.42	
	5	41,4	4	18,6	12,2	10,2	6,0	8,7	12,8	13,9	-	.38	
	6 and over	22,7	1	5,5	5,2	11,9	1,8	4,2	6,6	8,8	1,3	.41	
Socio-Economic Group 7	All sizes	388,1	21,1	220,2	111,1	35,7	208,5	95,9	60,2	21,3	2,2	.47	
	1	34,9	5,3	29,6			34,9	-				.85	
	2	110,0	13,1	60,9	36,0		105,7	4,1	2			.60	
	3	110,7	1,7	63,8	37,7	7,5	45,1	64,0	1,6	-		.49	
	4	78,9	8	45,5	21,3	11,3	17,6	16,5	44,5	3		.39	
	5	34,0	-	13,7	11,1	9,2	4,0	8,7	9,2	12,1	-	.40	
	6 and over	19,6	2	6,7	5,0	7,7	1,2	2,6	4,7	8,9	2,2	.35	
Socio-Economic Group 8	All sizes	511,7	46,3	234,4	148,7	82,3	341,4	95,6	48,9	23,5	2,3	.58	
	1	117,7	24,6	93,1			117,7					.79	
	2	151,5	17,3	70,8	63,4		135,8	15,7	-			.65	
	3	105,1	2,7	36,0	43,3	23,1	57,2	40,9	7,0	-		.61	
	4	71,0	9	21,6	22,2	26,3	22,8	23,1	23,2	1,9		.54	
	5	35,8	3	8,8	12,1	14,6	6,1	9,7	11,6	8,4	-	.48	
	6 and over	30,6	5	4,1	7,7	18,3	1,8	6,2	7,1	13,2	2,3	.44	
Socio-Economic Group 9	All sizes	490,3	29,3	234,4	150,2	76,4	257,6	117,6	76,4	33,8	4,9	.47	
	1	15,4	3,5	11,9			15,4	-				.77	
	2	133,0	23,0	76,5	33,5		132,0	1,0	-			.54	
	3	137,1	2,0	68,3	55,4	11,4	68,6	68,2	3	-		.52	
	4	111,6	8	50,4	34,5	25,9	31,7	27,8	51,9	2		.45	
	5	54,4	-	19,2	17,3	17,9	7,3	14,8	14,6	17,7	-	.42	
	6 and over	38,8	-	8,1	9,5	21,2	2,6	5,8	9,6	15,9	4,9	.41	
Socio-Economic Group 10	All sizes	4,271,2	293,6	2,113,0	1,266,3	598,3	2,047,9	1,064,1	732,7	372,4	54,1	.46	
	1	202,9	63,1	139,8			202,7	2				.69	
	2	1,094,8	166,9	562,7	345,2		1,077,8	16,7	3			.57	
	3	1,160,3	27,8	629,8	417,9	84,8	480,8	672,7	6,7	1		.49	
	4	955,5	8,6	488,8	275,0	183,1	209,3	219,5	523,7	3,0		.42	
	5	472,5	3,6	195,9	134,5	138,5	57,4	104,8	119,2	191,1	-	.40	
	6 and over	385,2	3,6	96,0	93,7	191,9	19,9	50,2	82,8	178,2	54,1	.39	
Socio-Economic Group 11	All sizes	1,387,5	81,8	644,6	409,2	251,9	650,4	342,4	231,3	136,7	26,7	.47	
	1	82,2	19,4	62,8			82,1	1				.76	
	2	322,3	47,3	171,7	103,3		313,8	8,5	-			.59	
	3	348,0	8,0	173,4	133,3	33,3	152,7	189,9	5,3	1		.52	
	4	296,9	2,5	134,3	88,6	71,5	72,3	75,3	148,4	9		.45	
	5	170,8	2,2	61,3	49,1	58,2	20,6	46,4	41,5	62,3	-	.42	
	6 and over	167,3	2,4	41,1	34,9	88,9	8,9	22,2	36,1	73,4	26,7	.39	
Socio-Economic Group 12	All sizes	1,390,8	112,8	578,0	412,7	287,3	742,5	292,8	187,1	132,6	35,8	.48	
	1	82,2	29,5	52,7			82,2	-				.64	
	2	367,2	62,8	199,2	105,2		361,8	5,4	-			.56	
	3	322,1	9,1	137,9	139,0	36,1	172,0	147,5	2,5	1		.54	
	4	265,7	4,6	98,3	85,4	77,4	86,3	67,8	110,3	1,3		.48	
	5	163,0	3,2	52,5	44,2	63,1	29,0	43,2	34,4	56,4	-	.44	
	6 and over	190,6	3,6	37,4	38,9	110,7	11,2	28,9	39,9	74,8	35,8	.41	
Socio-Economic Group 13	All sizes	42,0	6,7	25,9	7,7	1,7	18,2	11,4	7,7	3,9	8	.33	
	1	1,1	7	4			1,1	-				.36	
	2	13,6	4,5	6,0	3,1		13,6	-	-			.45	
	3	11,9	4	9,7	1,6	2	2,9	9,0	-	-		.38	
	4	8,2	9	5,6	1,4	3	5	1,4	6,3	-		.28	
	5	4,1	2	2,8	7	4	1	8	8	2,4	-	.26	
	6 and over	3,1	-	1,4	9	8	-	2	6	1,5	8	.26	
Not classified *	All sizes	2,144,3	1,119,7	635,9	263,9	124,8	1,694,9	243,8	125,0	68,3	12,3	.31	
	1	708,0	708,0				707,5	5				-	
	2	643,6	272,8	370,8			589,9	53,5	2			.29	
	3	367,9	84,7	142,4	140,8		271,8	57,9	38,2	-		.38	
	4	214,8	35,5	71,0	62,5	45,8	90,1	77,6	27,4	19,7		.39	
	5	112,7	11,7	34,1	34,7	32,2	26,3	36,9	32,9	16,6	-	.38	
	6 and over	97,3	7,0	17,6	25,9	46,8	9,3	17,4	26,3	32,0	12,3	.37	

\* i.e. Occupation Order XXVIII except the Retired who are assigned to the appropriate Class or Group.



# APPENDIX D

## SPECIAL ANALYSIS OF HOUSEHOLDS SHARING DWELLINGS IN SIX SELECTED AREAS

See p.lxxxv for a note on the areas selected for this examination. The tables are not to be regarded as representative of any other areas in the country. The chief value of the statistics lies in the differences exhibited between types of combination of sharing households within each area.

Table D.1. - Combinations of HOUSEHOLDS IN SHARED DWELLINGS by SIZE OF DWELLING and SIZE OF OCCUPATION } Six Selected Areas

Note:- see notes on p.ix and special note above.

Rooms in Dwelling	Households in Dwelling	Combination of rooms occupied by each household*	Number of dwellings containing two or more households in					
			Burton upon Trent C.B.	Ruislip Northwood U.D.	selected wards of			
					Paddington Met.B.	Poplar Met.B.	Richmond M.B.	Slough M.B.
2	2	1, 1	-	-	3	4	4	3
3	2	2, 1	1	4	3	14	5	4
		1½, 1½	-	6	-	2	1	5
	3	1, 1, 1	-	-	1	-	-	-
4	2	2, 2	41	61	5	34	12	40
		2½, 1½	3	6	-	-	1	25
		3, 1	5	26	1	33	12	15
	3	2, 1, 1	1	1	5	1	2	1
		other	-	-	1	1	-	1
	4	All	-	-	2	-	-	-
5	2	3, 2	167	139	16	73	56	167
		2½, 2½	35	25	-	3	3	37
		3½, 1½	7	7	-	-	-	46
		4, 1	16	37	3	9	6	49
	3	3, 1, 1	-	3	1	2	3	4
		2, 2, 1	2	2	3	4	2	3
		other	-	1	-	1	-	2
	4 or more	All	-	-	3	-	-	-
	2	3, 3	18	74	15	237	39	34
		3½, 2½	32	41	-	2	-	27
6		4, 2	52	29	21	146	23	41
		4½, 1½	3	5	-	2	-	11
		5, 1	7	11	-	20	7	10
	3	4, 1, 1	1	-	2	1	6	1
		3, 2, 1	2	5	5	17	5	5
		2, 2, 2	1	-	19	2	7	2
		other	1	4	-	-	-	-
	4 or more	- with at least 4 one room occupations	-	-	4	-	3	-
		- other	-	1	5	2	2	-
	2	4, 3	6	16	11	18	29	8
		3½, 3½	2	3	-	1	-	-
		4½, 2½	4	7	-	-	-	5
		5, 2	25	10	9	3	5	5
7		5½, 1½	-	1	-	-	-	-
		6, 1	2	7	4	2	-	2
	3	5, 1, 1	-	1	1	-	1	-
		4, 2, 1	-	1	3	1	4	2
		3, 3, 1	-	-	2	-	3	-
		3, 2, 2	1	1	19	1	10	2
		other	-	3	-	-	-	1
	4 or more	- with at least 4 one room occupations	-	-	8	-	4	1
		- other	-	1	6	1	6	-

\* For example "3,2,2" denotes one household occupying 3 rooms and two households each occupying 2 rooms, all three households being contained in the same 7 room dwelling.



Table D.1. - Combinations of HOUSEHOLDS IN SHARED  
Dwellings by SIZE OF DWELLING  
and SIZE OF OCCUPATION } - continued

Rooms in Dwelling	Households in Dwelling	Combination of rooms occupied by each household	Number of dwellings containing two or more households in						
			Burton upon Trent C. B.	Ruislip Northwood U. D.	selected wards of				
					Paddington Met. B.	Poplar Met. B.	Richmond M. B.	Slough M. B.	
8	2	4,4	2	9	9	5	15	1	
		5,3	1	5	1	3	11	1	
		6,2	16	2	3	1	7	2	
		7,1	1	1	3	-	-	1	
		other	3	1	-	-	-	-	
	3	4,2,2	2	1	12	2	3	-	
		3,3,2	1	1	12	-	14	-	
		other	3	-	3	1	4	1	
	4	All	1	3	6	-	14	-	
	5 or more	All	-	-	16	-	9	-	
9	2	5,4	1	2	6	1	9	2	
		6,3	4	1	4	-	9	3	
		other	4	-	1	-	7	1	
	3	4,3,2	-	1	14	1	2	1	
		3,3,3	-	1	87	1	14	-	
		other	1	1	3	-	6	1	
	4	All	-	-	23	-	10	1	
	5 or more	All	1	-	32(a)	-	7	-	
	10	2	6,4	-	1	6	-	7	-
			other	1	2	2	1	1	-
3		4,4,2	-	-	5	-	1	-	
		4,3,3	-	-	1	1	7	-	
		other	-	-	5	3	3	-	
4		4,2,2,2	-	-	14	-	-	-	
		3,3,2,2	-	-	8	-	2	-	
		other	-	-	3	-	3	-	
5		2,2,2,2,2	-	-	8	-	-	-	
		other	-	-	5	-	4	-	
6 or more	All	-	-	20	-	1	-		
11	2	All	1	2	1	-	2	1	
	3	4,4,3	-	-	10	-	3	-	
	4	other	-	3	6	-	2	-	
		All	-	-	18	-	1	-	
	5 or more	- with at least 5 one room occupations	-	-	11	-	-	-	
		- other	-	-	9	-	1	-	
12-13	2-3	All	-	5	5	1	5	-	
	4-5	All	-	1	40	-	2	1	
	6 or more	- with at least 5 one room occupations	-	-	17	-	1	-	
		- other	-	-	13	-	-	-	
14 or more	2-5	All	-	1	29	-	9	1	
	6 or more	- with between 5 and 9 one room occupations	-	-	2	-	3	-	
		- with 10 or more one room occupations	-	1	8	-	1	-	
		- other	-	-	17(b)	1	1	-	
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total number of dwellings containing:									
2 households			460	546	128	614	254	547	
3 or more households			17	38	550	45	188	30	
2 or more households			477	584	678	659	442	577	

(a) including one dwelling with combination : 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.  
(b) including one dwelling with combination : 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



Table D.2.-- Pairs of HOUSEHOLDS in DWELLINGS CONTAINING TWO HOUSEHOLDS by (1) Rooms Occupied (2) Age and Marital Condition of Head (3) Persons in Household (4) Social Class of Head (5) Number of Children of Head

Five Selected Areas

For notes see p.143.

HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE OF OCCUPATION							HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE AND CONDITION OF HEAD											
Number of Rooms	Pairs of households sharing dwellings - combinations with rooms as in col. (a) and rooms as under:-						Total households with rooms as in col. (a)	Type of head	Pairs of households sharing dwellings - combinations with head as in col. (j) and head as under:-									Total households* with heads as in col. (j)
	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over			Married			Widowed and Divorced			Single			
									under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 40	40-59	60 and over	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	q	q	r	s	t

BURTON UPON TRENT C.B.

1	-	1	6	17	7	4	35	Married	{	under 40	71	118	68	4	34	69	3	11	8	457	
2		43	208	55	25	21	396			40 - 59			11	8	3	4	14	5	2	2	178
3			50	12	3	4	333			60 and over				-	-	3	2	1	1	-	83
4				2	2	-	90	Widowed	{	under 40				-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
5					-	-	37			40 - 59					-	-	2	-	2	-	45
6 and over						-	29	Divorced	{	60 and over					2	-	-	3	4	98	
Total households							920			under 40								-	-	2	11
										40 - 59									-	2	21
								60 and over										1	20		
								Total households												920	

RUISLIP NORTHWOOD U.D.

1	-	10	26	37	11	9	93	Married	{	under 40	49	105	60	6	31	61	12	13	17	403			
2		67	171	45	13	4	377			40 - 59		28	15	3	15	27	5	14	4	244			
3			104	24	6	2	437			60 and over			3	3	4	12	4	3	5	112			
4				9	2	3	129	Widowed	{	under 40			-	-	1	-	-	1	14				
5					1	2	36			40 - 59				-	1	4	3	3	-	62			
6 and over					-	-	20	Divorced	{	60 and over					9	7	7	5	142				
Total households							1,092			under 40							-	-	3	34			
										40 - 59									2	-	44		
								60 and over									1	37					
								Total households															1,092

Selected Wards of POPLAR Met. B.

1	4	16	33	9	20	2	88	Married	{	under 40	49	107	85	2	32	93	5	7	7	436				
2		34	76	148	3	1	311		{	40 - 59		18	24	-	11	64	4	9	8	263				
3			239	19	3	-	608		{	60 and over			8	-	9	14	1	3	8	160				
4				5	1	-	189	Widowed	{	under 40			-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4				
5					1	-	29		{	40 - 59					4	4	2	2	3	72				
6 and over					-	-	3	Divorced	{	60 and over						10	2	6	7	211				
Total households							1,228		{	under 40							-	2	-	16				
									{	40 - 59								-	1	30				
								{	60 and over								1	36						
								Total households																1,228

Selected Wards of RICHMOND M.B.

1	4	6	12	6	7	3	42	Married	under 40	12	34	18	1	8	15	6	7	11	124
2		13	39	23	5	13	112		40 - 59		13	14	1	6	15	4	8	9	117
3			39	29	11	11	180		60 and over			3	-	-	12	4	8	6	68
4				15	9	8	105	Widowed	under 40			-	-	2	-	-	-	4	
5					-	1	33		40 - 59				-	-	-	3	2	1	20
6 and over					-	-	36	Divorced	60 and over					3	5	5	6	66	
Total households							508		under 40					2	-	-	3	29	
								Single	40 - 59							3	2	38	
									60 and over								2	42	
								Total households										508	

Selected Wards of SLOUGH M.B.

1	3	9	21	59	10	4	109	Married	{	under 40	87	133	61	5	37	59	13	9	3	494	
2		59	240	57	6	3	433			40 - 59			23	18	3	5	21	10	10	2	248
3			58	12	1	3	389			60 and over				2	1	3	8	-	1	-	96
4				1	2	-	132	Widowed	{	under 40			1	1	-	1	-	-	-	13	
5					-	-	19			and		40 - 59				1	3	3	5	1	60
6 and over						1	12	Divorced		60 and over					3	2	4	3	106		
Total households							1,094	Single	{	under 40								1	-	30	
						40 - 59													1	1	33
						60 and over													2	14	
								Total households												1,094	

\* See footnote on p.142.



Table D.2.- Pairs of HOUSEHOLDS in DWELLINGS CONTAINING  
TWO HOUSEHOLDS by (1) Rooms Occupied  
(2) Age and Marital Condition of Head  
(3) Persons in Household  
(4) Social Class of Head  
(5) Number of Children of Head

- continued

HOUSEHOLDS BY PERSONS							HOUSEHOLDS BY SOCIAL CLASS OF HEAD									
Number of Persons	Pairs of households sharing dwellings - combinations with persons as in col. (u) and persons as under:-						Total households* with persons as in col. (u)	Social Class	Pairs of households sharing dwellings - combinations with social class as in col. (ac) and social class as under:-							Total households* with social class of head as in col. (ac)
	1	2	3	4	5	6 and over			I	II	III	IV	V	H. D.	others	
u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	aj	ak	al
BURTON UPON TRENT C. B.																
1	11	53	35	14	2	5	131	I	-	5	7	2	1	-	-	15
2		64	81	41	19	18	340	II		5	28	2	8	8	3	64
3			30	37	10	16	239	III			100	62	71	50	7	425
4				4	6	9	115	IV				10	32	13	1	132
5					2	1	42	V					23	15	-	173
6 and over						2	53	H. D. Ø						4	2	96
Total households							920	Others							1	15
								Total households								920
RUISLIP NORTHWOOD U. D.																
1	33	97	44	28	10	1	246	I	3	6	14	4	-	9	1	40
2		91	121	45	7	7	459	II		12	76	13	7	26	8	160
3			31	13	5	5	250	III			131	37	39	92	9	529
4				6	-	1	99	IV				5	12	11	1	88
5					-	1	23	V					4	8	1	75
6 and over						-	15	H. D. Ø						14	3	177
Total households							1,092	Others							-	23
								Total households								1,092
Selected Wards of POPLAR Met. B.																
1	28	76	56	32	14	15	249	I	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
2		56	117	59	12	8	384	II		4	22	11	11	10	-	62
3			39	47	18	9	325	III			85	51	110	76	10	442
4				14	6	5	177	IV				13	46	30	3	167
5					1	2	54	V					52	58	7	336
6 and over						-	39	H. D. Ø						9	2	194
Total households							1,228	Others							1	24
								Total households								1,228
Selected Wards of RICHMOND M. B.																
1	34	37	22	10	5	4	146	I	1	3	6	1	1	2	1	16
2		35	44	13	5	7	176	II		17	42	6	5	16	5	111
3			7	15	4	2	101	III			42	17	15	26	10	200
4				2	3	3	48	IV				7	3	8	-	49
5					2	-	21	V					-	9	2	35
6 and over						-	16	H. D. Ø						5	4	75
Total households							508	Others							-	22
								Total households								508
Selected Wards of SLOUGH M. B.																
1	14	83	43	23	3	4	184	I	2	-	8	1	2	4	-	19
2		73	102	52	22	12	417	II		9	48	4	6	17	3	96
3			34	41	17	9	280	III			156	63	71	59	9	570
4				8	6	1	139	IV				12	27	14	1	134
5					-	-	48	V					11	13	-	141
6 and over						-	26	H. D. Ø						4	3	118
Total households							1,094	Others							-	16
								Total households								1,094

\* It is to be noted that the figures in the cells on the diagonals of the sections (for identical pairs) have been doubled in deriving figures of the individual households.  
Ø Home Duties - see headnote 3.



- Notes:- (1) See notes on p. ix, and special note at head of p.139.  
 (2) Where any room in the dwelling was recorded as shared between the two households it has been allocated, in this Table and in Table D.3, to the household listed first by the enumerator.  
 (3) "Home Duties" includes all persons not stating a gainful occupation but inserting "home duties" or other words of similar meaning.  
 (4) "Children of Head" means children of any age, including step and adopted children, but excludes those stated to be married.

HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBERS OF CHILDREN OF HEAD					
Number of children	Pairs of households sharing dwellings - combinations with number of children as in col. (am) with number of children as under:-				Total households* with number of children of head as in col. (am)
	0	1	2	3 and over	
am	an	ao	ap	aq	ar

0	125	120	59	35	<b>464</b>
1		29	37	27	<b>242</b>
2			9	15	<b>129</b>
3 and over				4	<b>85</b>
<b>Total households</b>					<b>920</b>

0	216	166	69	19	<b>688</b>
1		33	25	8	<b>265</b>
2			6	2	<b>108</b>
3 and over				1	<b>31</b>
<b>Total households</b>					<b>1,092</b>

0	155	172	87	41	<b>610</b>
1		52	58	23	<b>357</b>
2			14	11	<b>184</b>
3 and over				1	<b>77</b>
<b>Total households</b>					<b>1,228</b>

0	114	70	30	13	<b>341</b>
1		7	10	4	<b>98</b>
2			3	2	<b>48</b>
3 and over				1	<b>21</b>
<b>Total households</b>					<b>508</b>

0	167	151	75	34	<b>594</b>
1		42	43	20	<b>298</b>
2			8	7	<b>141</b>
3 and over				-	<b>61</b>
<b>Total households</b>					<b>1,094</b>



Table D.3. - DWELLINGS CONTAINING TWO HOUSEHOLDS:

giving numbers of

- (i) households
- (ii) persons
- (iii) rooms
- (iv) households without exclusive use of piped water
- (v) households without exclusive use of watercloset
- (vi) households without exclusive use of cooking stove

for each combination of

- (1) sizes of occupation
- (2) classes of head

Five  
Selected  
Areas

Notes:- (1) See notes on p. ix and special note at head of p.139.  
(2) For treatment of shared rooms see headnote (2) to Table D.2.

Numbers by Size of occupation							Numbers by Age and Condition of Head						
Rooms	Item	Households occupying rooms as in col. (a) sharing with a household occupying rooms as follows:-					Class of head of household	Item	Households with class of head as in col. (h) sharing with a household with following class of head				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over			Married			Non-married	
									under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 60	60 and over
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o
BURTON UPON TRENT C.B.													
1	1	-	1	6	17	11	Married under 40	1	142	118	68	52	77
	11	-	1	9	34	21		11	472	324	190	146	212
	111	-	1	6	17	11		111	399	258	165	127	190
	1v	-	1	5	16	9		1v	111	108	57	46	69
	v	-	1	5	14	9		v	109	97	54	46	67
	v1	-	1	5	13	7		v1	102	92	51	43	65
2	1	1	86	208	55	46	Married 40-59	1	118	22	8	14	16
	11	2	214	500	127	131		11	459	71	19	50	52
	111	2	172	416	110	92		111	416	53	24	44	45
	1v	1	68	187	44	39		1v	101	15	4	12	12
	v	1	66	177	43	36		v	89	11	4	11	11
	v1	-	62	173	41	34		v1	85	10	2	9	11
3	1	6	208	100	12	7	Married 60 and over	1	68	8	-	5	2
	11	14	575	280	33	17		11	189	18	-	11	4
	111	18	624	300	36	21		111	221	21	-	19	4
	1v	4	174	82	10	6		1v	52	3	-	3	-
	v	4	168	77	7	5		v	49	4	-	3	1
	v1	4	167	68	6	3		v1	46	1	-	3	-
4	1	17	55	12	4	2	Non-married under 60	1	52	14	5	4	9
	11	65	171	37	10	5		11	111	32	7	6	15
	111	68	220	48	16	8		111	153	40	11	10	24
	1v	15	35	10	4	2		1v	47	11	4	2	9
	v	13	37	8	4	1		v	48	11	4	2	9
	v1	10	31	7	4	1		v1	44	10	4	3	9
5 and over	1	11	46	7	2	-	Non-married 60 and over	1	77	16	2	9	14
	11	59	225	26	6	-		11	115	29	3	12	15
	111	62	258	39	10	-		111	216	43	8	24	40
	1v	6	34	4	1	-		1v	62	13	-	8	9
	v	3	33	3	1	-		v	60	12	1	7	6
	v1	3	30	2	1	-		v1	57	12	-	8	6
RUISLIP NORTHWOOD U.D.													
1	1	-	10	26	37	20	Married under 40	1	98	105	60	62	78
	11	-	18	44	63	28		11	266	277	143	164	207
	111	-	10	26	37	20		111	266	237	147	165	214
	1v	-	9	25	35	20		1v	71	91	47	48	62
	v	-	9	24	36	19		v	73	90	48	52	65
	v1	-	9	20	30	17		v1	49	61	35	34	39
2	1	10	134	171	45	17	Married 40-59	1	105	56	15	37	31
	11	20	273	341	91	34		11	295	149	44	115	95
	111	20	268	342	90	34		111	322	165	49	130	100
	1v	9	105	142	37	12		1v	82	36	12	28	24
	v	9	124	149	41	14		v	85	34	11	26	22
	v1	8	62	118	32	7		v1	56	21	7	16	15
3	1	26	171	208	24	8	Married 60 and over	1	60	15	6	14	17
	11	64	406	477	51	20		11	130	35	12	35	33
	111	78	513	624	72	24		111	173	40	18	49	53
	1v	23	142	156	13	6		1v	45	13	4	12	14
	v	22	142	127	12	6		v	47	13	2	12	11
	v1	13	114	74	6	1		v1	32	9	2	7	6
4	1	37	45	24	18	5	Non-married under 60	1	62	37	14	18	23
	11	131	121	65	49	14		11	110	72	24	33	27
	111	148	180	98	72	20		111	162	95	37	54	44
	1v	29	35	13	10	3		1v	52	30	13	17	18
	v	30	38	10	4	1		v	52	27	12	16	18
	v1	19	27	5	-	-		v1	35	19	10	12	15
5 and over	1	20	17	8	5	6	Non-married 60 and over	1	78	31	17	23	30
	11	69	61	33	20	22		11	106	45	24	39	37
	111	113	96	45	31	35		111	209	67	41	78	79
	1v	18	8	5	2	6		1v	60	28	15	17	26
	v	18	8	4	1	4		v	59	24	11	18	24
	v1	14	4	1	-	-		v1	43	17	7	13	21



Table D.3. - DWELLINGS CONTAINING TWO HOUSEHOLDS:  
giving numbers of

- (i) households

(ii) persons

(iii) rooms

(iv) households without exclusive use of piped water

(v) households without exclusive use of watercloset

(vi) households without exclusive use of cooking stove
- continued
- for each combination of
- (1) sizes of occupation

(2) classes of head

Numbers by Size of occupation							Numbers by Age and Condition of Head						
Rooms	Item	Households occupying rooms as in col.(a) sharing with a household occupying rooms as follows:-					Class of head of household	Item	Households with class of head as in col.(h) sharing with a household with following class of head				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over			Married			Non-married	
									under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 60	60 and over
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o
Selected Wards of POPLAR Met. B.													
1	1	8	16	33	9	22	Married under 40	1	98	107	85	46	100
	11	11	31	60	16	39		11	314	328	257	130	315
	111	8	16	33	9	22		111	274	248	205	109	271
	1v	7	13	31	8	12		1v	55	63	50	34	61
	v	7	14	29	8	20		v	85	87	79	41	87
	v1	5	11	26	2	6		v1	13	21	15	18	16
2	1	16	68	76	148	4	Married 40-59	1	107	36	24	24	72
	11	39	149	165	328	12		11	363	104	80	69	272
	111	32	136	152	296	8		111	363	108	76	82	247
	1v	9	55	55	90	2		1v	64	24	10	12	29
	v	10	54	64	129	4		v	77	23	20	16	54
	v1	7	27	19	18	-		v1	18	4	-	2	5
3	1	33	76	478	19	3	Married 60 and over	1	85	24	16	13	22
	11	91	192	1,291	42	5		11	228	46	36	28	59
	111	99	228	1,434	57	9		111	265	68	52	34	73
	1v	28	51	235	7	1		1v	52	8	10	10	14
	v	25	62	386	12	2		v	61	15	14	9	16
	v1	20	19	18	1	1		v1	11	-	1	2	2
4	1	9	148	19	10	1	Non-married under 60	1	46	24	13	22	17
	11	30	482	56	36	2		11	106	41	20	45	31
	111	36	592	76	40	4		111	139	58	36	51	47
	1v	5	86	7	2	-		1v	34	15	9	14	12
	v	4	113	8	5	1		v	39	19	9	14	15
	v1	2	12	1	-	-		v1	19	4	4	6	5
5 and over	1	22	4	3	1	2	Non-married 60 and over	1	100	72	22	17	36
	11	115	23	13	2	5		11	161	110	25	21	47
	111	112	21	15	-	10		111	287	180	46	36	90
	1v	12	1	-	1	-		1v	59	31	13	10	23
	v	19	4	1	1	-		v	80	57	18	15	30
	v1	6	1	-	-	-		v1	14	8	6	4	4
Selected Wards of RICHMOND M.B.													
1	1	8	6	12	6	10	Married under 40	1	24	34	18	22	26
	11	12	7	19	6	12		11	77	89	50	61	68
	111	8	6	12	6	10		111	81	91	61	59	76
	1v	4	6	8	3	9		1v	9	16	10	13	14
	v	8	6	8	4	10		v	7	24	11	15	17
	v1	4	5	8	5	7		v1	2	6	3	6	10
2	1	6	26	39	23	18	Married 40-59	1	34	26	14	19	24
	11	8	51	63	44	29		11	124	74	40	60	69
	111	12	52	78	46	36		111	133	94	50	69	89
	1v	4	16	22	11	13		1v	14	8	7	7	5
	v	5	21	29	14	15		v	18	7	5	13	12
	v1	3	15	10	3	6		v1	3	2	3	5	4
3	1	12	39	78	29	22	Married 60 and over	1	18	14	6	12	18
	11	25	95	179	65	39		11	49	43	11	30	42
	111	36	117	234	87	66		111	66	54	15	46	68
	1v	7	18	35	11	6		1v	8	5	3	4	11
	v	6	25	48	11	12		v	7	4	5	6	11
	v1	3	7	2	2	1		v1	3	-	3	1	3
4	1	6	23	29	30	17	Non-married under 60	1	22	19	12	20	18
	11	13	69	66	100	53		11	46	31	18	28	23
	111	24	92	118	120	68		111	68	48	35	57	47
	1v	3	9	12	16	2		1v	14	7	9	13	9
	v	3	12	9	10	5		v	14	14	6	17	10
	v1	3	2	1	4	1		v1	5	4	2	9	3
5 and over	1	10	18	22	17	2	Non-married 60 and over	1	26	24	18	18	22
	11	39	55	66	60	10		11	49	40	26	27	30
	111	61	112	125	94	13		111	93	70	50	61	50
	1v	5	8	7	4	1		1v	13	8	12	12	9
	v	5	9	6	6	1		v	13	15	14	9	12
	v1	2	1	2	2	1		v1	6	6	4	-	7



Table D.3. - DWELLINGS CONTAINING TWO HOUSEHOLDS:  
giving numbers of

- (i) households  
(ii) persons  
(iii) rooms  
(iv) households without exclusive use of piped water  
(v) households without exclusive use of watercloset  
(vi) households without exclusive use of cooking stove

for each combination of  
(1) sizes of occupation  
(2) classes of head

- continued

Numbers by Size of occupation							Numbers by Age and Condition of Head						
Rooms	Item	Households occupying rooms as in col. (a) sharing with a household occupying rooms as follows:-					Class of head of household	Item	Households with class of head as in col. (h) sharing with a household with following class of head				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over			Married			Non-married	
									under 40	40-59	60 and over	under 60	60 and over
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o
Selected Wards of SLOUGH M.B.													
1	1	6	9	21	59	14	Married under 40	1	174	133	61	64	62
	11	10	12	51	117	25		11	546	361	179	172	177
	111	6	9	21	59	14		111	460	272	153	155	155
	1v	6	9	21	50	10		1v	138	120	57	54	53
	v	6	9	21	52	12		v	134	120	55	53	51
	v1	4	9	20	48	9		v1	114	108	50	46	51
2	1	9	118	240	57	9	Married 40-59	1	133	46	18	28	23
	11	17	288	563	129	17		11	439	119	39	87	67
	111	18	236	480	114	18		111	394	126	46	87	77
	1v	8	99	207	51	8		1v	113	36	11	20	16
	v	8	90	201	48	9		v	114	34	10	19	14
	v1	8	89	190	37	7		v1	103	26	10	15	12
3	1	21	240	112	12	4	Married 60 and over	1	61	18	4	5	8
	11	73	653	282	28	10		11	144	42	9	10	19
	111	63	720	336	36	12		111	178	50	10	13	27
	1v	21	203	78	11	1		1v	53	11	4	3	7
	v	21	196	72	6	2		v	54	9	2	2	5
	v1	19	183	59	4	1		v1	49	9	4	2	4
4	1	59	57	12	2	2	Non-married under 60	1	64	28	5	28	11
	11	211	192	30	4	10		11	137	41	8	42	19
	111	236	228	48	8	8		111	162	62	9	64	21
	1v	43	46	7	2	2		1v	52	22	4	19	9
	v	45	42	2	2	1		v	51	21	3	17	9
	v1	41	32	2	-	-		v1	46	19	2	15	8
5 and over	1	14	9	4	2	2	Non-married 60 and over	1	62	23	8	11	16
	11	45	34	17	2	4		11	91	31	8	15	22
	111	79	49	23	10	14		111	176	58	20	29	41
	1v	7	8	3	1	2		1v	53	19	7	9	14
	v	7	8	1	1	2		v	47	17	5	9	9
	v1	6	6	1	-	2		v1	49	14	4	9	8



Table D.4.- HOUSEHOLDS in DWELLINGS CONTAINING  
THREE OR MORE HOUSEHOLDS: Sizes of  
Household Occupations and numbers  
of non-married persons living alone

Part of Westbourne Ward  
of Paddington Met. B.

Notes:- (1) See notes on p. 1x and special note at head of p. 139.  
(2) Where one room in the dwelling was recorded as shared between two households it has been allocated, in this Table and in Table D.5., to the household listed first by the enumerator. Two dwellings in which several households each occupied only a share of a room have been excluded from both Tables. These comprised a dwelling of 9 rooms housing 10 households with room allocations 3,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1 and a dwelling of 14 rooms housing 13 households with room allocations 3,3,3,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1.

Rooms in Dwelling	Households in Dwelling	Number of Dwellings	Number of households occupying rooms as follows:-						Non-married persons living alone	
			Total	1	2	3	4	5 and over	aged under 60	aged 60 and over
		a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j
3-5	3 or more	15	51	37	13	1			22	11
6-7	3	51	153	16	103	28	5	1	15	20
	4 or more	23	111	82	19	8	2		39	27
8	3-4	33	105	9	53	27	13	3	9	16
	5 or more	16	95	69	20	5	1		33	14
9	3	104	312	3	14	276	18	1	13	31
	4	23	96	16	50	22	7	1	16	11
	5 or more	31	214	164	38	9	3		91	36
10	3	11	33	2	11	4	11	5	4	6
	4-5	38	165	14	109	24	16	2	26	17
	6 or more	20	152	117	24	9	2		55	32
11	3	16	48	1	2	17	22	6	-	3
	4-5	26	112	15	40	41	13	3	7	9
	6 or more	12	93	73	9	6	3	2	34	12
12-13	3-4	23	87		15	40	28	4	2	12
	5-6	30	158	23	71	47	16	1	11	16
	7 or more	22	210	166	30	7	7		79	29
14-15	3-7	27	138	9	44	53	29	3	10	14
	8 or more	11	117	87	16	10	2	-	49	11
16 and over	3-7	12	63	2	6	36	17	2	9	-
	8 or more	4	54	43	2	6	2	1	34	3
All types	3 or more	548	2,567	948	691	676	217	35	558	330



Table D.5.- HOUSEHOLDS in DWELLINGS CONTAINING THREE or MORE HOUSEHOLDS by Rooms Occupied giving numbers of:-

{Part of Westbourne Ward  
{of Paddington Met.B.

- (i) households  
(ii) persons  
(iii) rooms  
(iv) households without exclusive use of piped water  
(v) households without exclusive use of watercloset

Notes:- (1) See notes on p.1x and special note at head of p.139.  
(2) For treatment of shared rooms see headnote (2) to Table D.4.

Rooms in Dwelling	Households in Dwelling	Item	Number of households occupying rooms as follows:-				
			Total	1	2	3	4 and over
All	3 or more	i	2,567	948	691	676	252
		ii	5,582	1,237	1,610	1,844	891
		iii	5,419	948	1,382	2,028	1,061
		iv	1,287	716	304	169	98
		v	1,587	852	398	229	108
3-5	3 or more	i	51	37	13	1	-
		ii	74	40	29	5	-
		iii	66	37	28	3	-
		iv	30	25	5	-	-
		v	37	30	6	1	-
6-7	3 or more	i	264	98	122	36	8
		ii	550	128	272	115	35
		iii	483	98	244	108	33
		iv	179	84	72	18	5
		v	201	90	81	25	5
8-9	3-4	i	513	28	117	325	43
		ii	1,302	31	272	860	139
		iii	1,416	28	234	975	179
		iv	109	17	40	37	15
		v	155	23	71	47	14
	5 or more	i	309	233	58	14	4
		ii	465	284	138	33	10
		iii	407	233	116	42	16
		iv	206	173	28	4	1
		v	265	216	42	7	-
10-11	3-5	i	358	32	162	86	78
		ii	978	50	383	251	294
		iii	952	32	324	258	338
		iv	143	22	61	32	28
		v	185	26	77	51	31
	6 or more	i	245	190	33	15	7
		ii	395	266	73	33	23
		iii	332	190	66	45	31
		iv	175	139	21	11	4
		v	196	167	19	7	3
12-13	3-6	i	245	23	86	87	49
		ii	676	42	217	237	180
		iii	659	23	172	261	203
		iv	88	16	28	26	18
		v	125	21	43	40	21
	7 or more	i	210	166	30	7	7
		ii	337	220	70	20	27
		iii	275	166	60	21	28
		iv	147	128	16	2	1
		v	185	152	24	4	5
14 or more	3-7	i	201	11	50	89	51
		ii	555	16	120	250	169
		iii	590	11	100	267	212
		iv	78	8	19	29	22
		v	99	9	20	42	28
	8 or more	i	171	130	20	16	5
		ii	250	160	36	40	14
		iii	239	130	40	48	21
		iv	132	104	14	10	4
		v	139	118	15	5	1



APPENDIX E

SPECIAL ANALYSIS OF BIRMINGHAM COUNTY BOROUGH

TO SHOW HOUSING VARIATIONS BETWEEN THE WARDS OF A LARGE TOWN

See note on p. cxix.





Table E.1.- CHARACTERISTICS of HOUSEHOLDS and DWELLINGS

Wards of Birmingham C.B.

Note:- see notes on p. ix.

Wards	Dwellings						Private Households				Density of Occupation						Household Arrangements										Social Class*
	Occupied and Vacant	Wholly vacant	Percentage of occupied dwellings with				Number	Percentage occupying				Percentage of households at less than 1 person per room	Percentage of households with				Percentage of households in undivided occupations with										
			1-2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4-5 Rooms	6 or more Rooms		1-2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4-5 Rooms	6 or more Rooms		1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4-5 Persons	6 or more Persons	Piped Water			Watercloset			Bath			
																		S	N	D	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa		
Accok's Green	6,344	80	2.1	7.6	56.7	33.6	6,898	11.7	11.6	50.0	26.7	17.6	68	1.2	8.3	28.6	28.4	29.4	7.3	7	0	3	0	2	21	14.1	
	7,826	91	2.0	27.9	61.3	8.8	8,083	7.0	28.9	56.4	7.7	8.0	62	1.6	12.2	26.7	25.1	28.4	7.6	8	1	34	2	0	93	5.8	
	1455	33	23.1	59.7	15.0	40.6	8,538	10.6	24.1	52.6	12.7	11.6	57	3.2	10.8	25.3	24.0	29.7	10.2	14	1	25	2	1	90	5.4	
	7,184	112	2.0	9.7	62.7	25.6	7,928	13.2	13.3	55.6	17.9	19.7	63	2.1	12.2	28.0	23.9	27.0	8.9	9	1	15	1	0	79	8.7	
	9,617	128	1.2	9.7	71.3	17.8	9,942	6.3	12.0	66.3	15.4	8.8	64	1.2	6.1	24.9	25.4	34.0	9.6	3	1	2	1	1	8	16.7	
	6,317	126	5.5	40.8	44.7	9.0	6,610	13.2	39.6	40.5	6.7	11.5	46	4.4	12.4	24.4	20.6	28.7	13.9	10	4	49	4	1	89	4.8	
	8,164	120	4.4	36.5	52.0	7.1	8,578	12.0	36.2	46.2	5.6	11.5	47	4.9	11.1	23.1	22.2	30.6	13.0	13	6	41	4	0	89	4.5	
	7,016	226	3.2	7.8	42.4	46.6	8,309	19.6	11.7	37.0	31.7	27.9	71	1.1	19.2	32.9	22.5	20.5	4.9	7	0	7	1	2	25	38.8	
	8,908	100	2.3	3.4	72.4	21.9	9,517	10.3	7.0	65.2	17.5	14.4	66	1.4	8.0	25.8	28.0	31.2	9.0	4	0	3	0	1	15	10	11.6
	6,433	58	1.1	3.1	83.5	12.3	6,712	6.9	5.6	77.0	10.5	9.6	60	1.5	6.0	24.2	24.9	32.7	12.2	6	0	2	0	2	10	11.6	
Gravelly Hill	7,940	105	4.5	6.4	61.4	27.7	8,736	14.6	11.0	53.7	20.7	19.5	62	2.1	9.0	28.5	25.0	29.3	10.2	8	0	11	1	3	46	12.1	
	7,788	92	0.3	1.7	83.7	14.3	7,945	4.0	3.8	79.0	13.2	6.2	73	0.7	5.6	27.2	27.5	31.7	8.0	2	0	0	0	0	1	23.5	
	7,386	139	2.4	4.1	49.8	43.7	8,694	17.8	9.2	43.8	29.2	27.7	69	2.0	12.1	32.9	24.4	24.6	6.0	7	0	6	0	2	43	17.2	
	9,392	160	1.8	4.9	75.1	18.2	9,772	8.1	7.4	68.8	15.7	10.5	71	0.8	8.2	27.8	26.5	30.5	7.2	4	0	3	0	1	14	24.6	
	7,586	116	1.4	4.0	68.7	25.9	7,997	8.3	7.3	63.3	21.1	13.1	73	0.8	9.0	29.3	25.5	29.5	6.7	6	0	2	1	1	26	16.8	
	9,159	50	0.5	2.6	92.6	4.3	9,675	8.5	5.3	82.5	3.7	11.6	51	2.7	2.5	18.0	24.5	38.2	18.8	3	0	1	0	1	1	6.7	
	7,067	111	4.7	54.2	32.7	8.4	7,324	11.3	52.5	29.6	6.6	10.2	46	4.1	12.9	24.5	22.9	29.2	10.5	11	2	64	4	0	95	5.2	
	8,890	119	2.7	28.7	42.0	26.6	9,699	13.5	28.8	37.8	19.9	17.5	57	3.0	12.1	27.8	23.6	27.4	9.1	9	3	30	3	1	86	6.9	
	Market Hall	5,774	140	4.5	44.8	25.6	25.1	6,967	22.9	40.1	22.8	14.2	23.3	47	4.3	17.6	27.6	21.0	24.1	9.7	12	3	43	5	3	68	15.4
	Moseley and King's Heath	8,135	200	5.0	6.4	45.1	43.5	9,132	15.7	11.5	41.2	31.6	22.4	67	1.4	12.4	30.5	24.2	25.6	7.3	10	0	6	0	5	20	26.6
Northfield	8,425	145	1.5	7.7	76.3	14.5	8,618	5.5	10.3	71.4	12.8	7.7	69	0.5	5.0	24.8	27.7	35.4	7.1	3	0	2	1	1	6	19.4	
	Perry Barr	10,944	110	0.5	1.5	72.7	25.3	11,178	4.7	3.1	69.4	23.8	6.1	76	0.4	3.4	24.0	30.6	35.9	8.1	3	0	1	0	1	17.8	
	Rotton Park	6,711	90	2.3	21.1	51.1	25.5	7,248	10.9	23.2	46.3	19.8	16.2	63	1.6	12.3	29.1	24.5	28.2	7.9	8	0	29	2	1	82	11.1
	St. Paul's	7,422	103	5.2	55.9	33.3	5.6	7,663	11.2	54.4	29.8	4.8	8.6	45	4.7	13.8	36.9	22.4	28.3	11.6	10	6	55	6	0	93	5.8
	Saltley	8,616	84	1.0	10.2	62.7	28.1	9,427	9.1	13.9	56.1	20.9	14.8	66	1.5	9.1	25.9	25.6	29.8	9.8	8	0	6	1	0	61	7.7
	Sandwell	7,239	143	0.7	2.1	47.1	50.1	7,710	7.5	6.6	43.7	42.2	14.7	81	0.3	8.4	30.9	28.9	26.8	5.0	5	0	2	0	1	23	23.5
	Selly Oak	9,431	164	1.6	6.5	68.3	23.6	9,764	6.8	9.0	63.3	20.9	9.3	72	0.8	9.2	27.6	26.4	29.6	7.2	3	0	4	0	1	38	15.7
	Sheldon	9,132	102	1.8	5.5	84.1	8.6	9,377	6.0	7.5	79.2	7.3	7.2	54	1.3	3.4	18.6	24.0	40.2	13.8	3	0	1	0	1	1	11.1
	Small Heath	8,461	102	0.8	12.4	54.7	32.1	9,080	9.0	15.3	50.5	25.2	15.5	63	1.8	10.5	28.2	22.7	29.6	11.0	7	0	15	1	1	60	7.3
	Soho	7,314	114	2.6	7.1	55.7	34.6	8,221	14.4	11.2	49.1	25.3	21.2	69	1.7	12.2	31.7	24.2	25.0	6.9	6	0	10	1	2	59	13.0
Sparkbrook	6,681	69	2.7	8.2	66.7	22.4	7,547	15.3	11.5	59.2	15.0	21.2	61	2.7	10.5	28.5	24.7	28.7	9.6	12	0	11	1	1	79	6.5	
	Sparkhill	7,440	109	1.6	3.2	53.6	41.6	8,316	13.3	8.2	48.4	30.1	22.5	70	1.4	10.7	30.3	25.3	26.2	7.5	8	0	4	0	1	55	12.6
	Springfield	7,512	91	0.8	3.4	74.8	21.0	7,810	6.3	5.6	70.0	18.1	9.4	67	1.1	6.1	26.6	25.1	32.4	9.8	3	0	1	0	1	4	21.3
	Stechford	10,595	120	1.9	10.3	73.4	14.4	10,959	6.9	12.5	68.0	12.6	8.6	51	1.9	4.3	20.6	23.7	37.2	14.2	3	0	0	0	0	3	10.2
	Stockland Green	8,320	67	1.6	4.0	76.5	17.9	8,983	10.7	7.8	67.8	13.7	15.8	60	1.6	5.1	24.3	25.8	33.3	11.5	4	0	2	0	1	6	12.1
	Washwood Heath	9,210	114	2.0	4.3	73.0	20.7	9,757	9.2	8.2	68.0	16.6	13.4	69	1.0	7.6	26.8	26.6	31.3	7.7	8	0	2	0	1	26	12.5
	Weoley	6,483	46	1.1	3.3	90.1	5.5	6,711	6.8	5.0	83.3	4.9	8.2	50	2.6	3.9	18.0	23.7	38.1	16.3	3	1	1	2	1	5	8.5
	Yardley	7,158	61	1.0	2.6	83.2	13.2	7,419	6.2	5.1	77.1	11.6	8.6	66	1.2	6.1	24.0	27.3	33.4	9.2	4	0	1	0	1	14	15.3

\* The figures relate to the occupied population only in contrast to those given in Table 13 which include the retired. Ward figures on the latter basis are not available, but for Birmingham C.B. as a whole the proportion in Social Classes I and II was the same (15.7) among occupied males as among occupied and retired males.







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